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```
In [1]: 1 # import autograd-wrapped numpy
        2 import autograd.numpy as np
        3
        4 # datapath to data
        5 datapath = '../mlrefined_datasets/unsuperlearn_datasets/'
```

## Exercise 8.2. Encoding data

```
In [2]: 1 # load in dataset
        2 csvname = datapath + '2d_span_data.csv'
        3 x = np.loadtxt(csvname, delimiter = ',')
        4
        5 print(np.shape(x))
```

(2, 50)

## Exercise 8.4. Nonconvexity of the linear Autoencoder

```
In [3]: 1 # load in dataset
        2 csvname = datapath + '2d_span_data_centered.csv'
        3 x = np.loadtxt(csvname, delimiter = ',')
        4
        5 print(np.shape(x))
```

(2, 50)

## Exercise 8.5. Minimizing the linear Autoencoder over a toy dataset

```
In [4]: 1 # load in dataset
        2 csvname = datapath + '2d_span_data_centered.csv'
        3 x = np.loadtxt(csvname, delimiter = ',')
        4
        5 print(np.shape(x))
```

(2, 50)

## Exercise 8.6. Producing a PCA basis

```
In [5]: 1 # load in dataset
2 csvname = datapath + '2d_span_data.csv'
3 x = np.loadtxt(csvname, delimiter = ',')
4
5 print(np.shape(x))
```

(2, 50)

## Exercise 8.7. A warning example

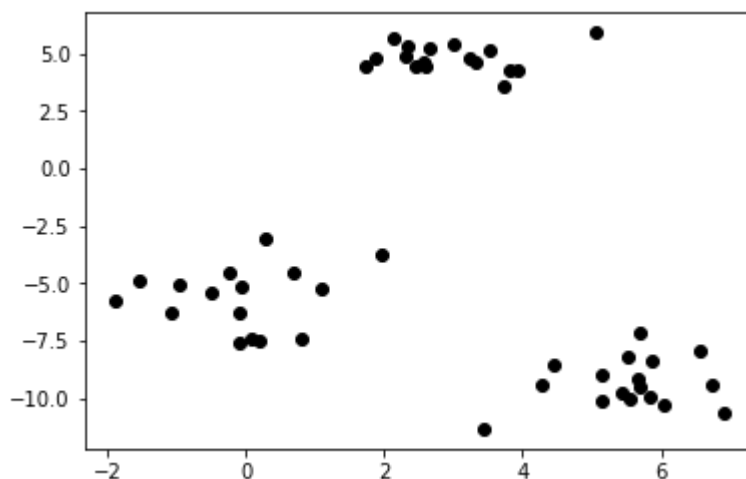
```
In [6]: 1 # load in dataset
2 csvname = datapath + 'PCA_class_data.csv'
3 data = np.loadtxt(csvname, delimiter = ',');
4 x = data[:, :2]
5 y = data[:, -1]
6
7 print(np.shape(x))
8 print(np.shape(y))
```

(23, 2)

(23,)

## Exercise 8.8. Perform K-Means

```
In [7]: 1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2 from sklearn import datasets
3 %matplotlib inline
4
5 # Loading the data
6 P = 50 # Number of data points
7 blobs = datasets.make_blobs(n_samples=P, centers = 3, random_state=1)
8 data = np.transpose(blobs[0])
9
10 # scatter plot the dataset
11 plt.scatter(data[0, :], data[1, :], c = 'k')
12 plt.show()
```



## Exercise 8.9. Making a scree plot

```
In [8]: 1 # Loading the data  
2 P = 50 # Number of data points  
3 data = datasets.make_blobs(n_samples=P, random_state=1, centers =
```