| Study | TE seTE | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%-CI | Weight |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------|
| Chainey et al. | 0.70 0.3394 | - | 0.70 | [0.04; 1.37] | 7.1% |
| Kazemi et al. | 0.84 0.5836 | + | 0.84 | [-0.31; 1.98] | 6.7% |
| Francis et al. | 0.98 0.3354 | - | 0.98 | [0.32; 1.64] | 7.1% |
| Moorthy et al. | 1.42 0.5490 | | 1.42 | [0.34; 2.49] | 6.7% |
| Harada et al. | 1.55 0.3547 | | 1.55 | [0.86; 2.25] | 7.1% |
| O'Toole et al. | 1.71 0.5366 | - | 1.71 | [0.66; 2.76] | 6.8% |
| Koskinen et al. | 1.84 0.2183 | + | 1.84 | [1.41; 2.27] | 7.3% |
| Zheng et al. | 1.94 0.6372 | | 1.94 | [0.69; 3.19] | 6.5% |
| Law et al. | 2.03 0.3498 | | 2.03 | [1.34; 2.71] | 7.1% |
| Van Sickle et al. | 2.14 0.5696 | - | 2.14 | [1.02; 3.25] | 6.7% |
| Vedula et al. | 2.21 0.2475 | + | 2.21 | [1.73; 2.70] | 7.2% |
| Xeroulis et al. | 2.55 0.6569 | - | 2.55 | [1.27; 3.84] | 6.5% |
| Judkins et al. | 5.40 0.8038 | - | 5.40 | [3.82; 6.97] | 6.1% |
| Huffman et al. | 6.51 0.8134 | - | 6.51 | [4.92; 8.11] | 6.1% |
| Smith et al. | 8.06 1.2760 | - | 8.06 | [5.56; 10.56] | 4.9% |
| Random effects mode Prediction interval Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 86\%$, | $\tau^2 = 3.2879, p < 0$ | 0.01 | | [1.37; 3.62] [-1.56; 6.56] | 100.0% |