| Study  | TE seTE     | Standardised Mean<br>Difference | SMD    | 95%-CI        | Weight |
|--|-------------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Sugiyama et al.  | 0.31 0.6098 |                                 | 0.31   | [-0.89; 1.50] | 16.0%  |
| Harada et al.  | 0.54 0.3157 | <del>  •</del>                  | 0.54   | [-0.08; 1.15] | 19.3%  |
| Prasad et al.  | 1.25 0.3098 | -                               | 1.25   | [ 0.64; 1.85] | 19.3%  |
| Trejos et al.  | 1.54 0.6697 | <u> </u>                        | 1.54   | [ 0.22; 2.85] | 15.3%  |
| Horeman et al.   | 2.71 0.5881 | -                               | 2.71   | [ 1.56; 3.86] | 16.3%  |
| Woodrow et al.   | 3.82 0.8045 |                                 | - 3.82 | [ 2.24; 5.40] | 13.7%  |
| Random effects model   |             |                                 | 1.59   | [ 0.24; 2.95] | 100.0% |
| <b>Prediction interval</b>                                   |             |                                 | •      | [-1.81; 4.99] |        |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 79\%$ , $\tau^2 = 1.2415$ , $p < 0.01$ |             |                                 |        |               |        |
|  | _           | 4 –2 0 2 4                      |        |               |        |