| Study | TE | seTE | Standardised Mean Difference | SMD | 95%–CI | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aggarwal et al. | 0.19 | 0.3196 | | 0.19 | [−0.44; 0.81] | 6.1% |
| Chainey et al. | 0.70 | 0.3394 | | 0.70 | [ 0.04; 1.37] | 6.1% |
| Kazemi et al. | 0.84 | 0.5836 | | 0.84 | [−0.31; 1.98] | 5.7% |
| Francis et al. | 0.98 | 0.3354 | | 0.98 | [ 0.32; 1.64] | 6.1% |
| Moorthy et al. | 1.42 | 0.5490 | | 1.42 | [ 0.34; 2.49] | 5.7% |
| Harada et al. | 1.55 | 0.3547 | | 1.55 | [ 0.86; 2.25] | 6.0% |
| O'Toole et al. | 1.71 | 0.5366 | | 1.71 | [ 0.66; 2.76] | 5.8% |
| Koskinen et al. | 1.84 | 0.2183 | | 1.84 | [ 1.41; 2.27] | 6.2% |
| Zheng et al. | 1.94 | 0.6372 | | 1.94 | [ 0.69; 3.19] | 5.6% |
| Law et al. | 2.03 | 0.3498 | | 2.03 | [ 1.34; 2.71] | 6.0% |
| Van Sickle et al. | 2.14 | 0.5696 | | 2.14 | [ 1.02; 3.25] | 5.7% |
| Datta et al. | 2.18 | 0.5117 | | 2.18 | [ 1.18; 3.18] | 5.8% |
| Vedula et al. | 2.21 | 0.2475 | | 2.21 | [ 1.73; 2.70] | 6.2% |
| Xeroulis et al. | 2.55 | 0.6569 | | 2.55 | [ 1.27; 3.84] | 5.5% |
| Judkins et al. | 5.40 | 0.8038 | | 5.40 | [ 3.82; 6.97] | 5.2% |
| Pagador et al. | 6.37 | 1.9630 | | 6.37 | [ 2.52; 10.22] | 2.9% |
| Huffman et al. | 6.51 | 0.8134 | | 6.51 | [ 4.92; 8.11] | 5.2% |
| Smith et al. | 8.06 | 1.2760 | | 8.06 | [ 5.56; 10.56] | 4.2% |
| **Random effects model** | | | | **2.45** | **[ 1.42; 3.48]** | **100.0%** |
| **Prediction interval** | | | | | **[−1.53; 6.43]** | |

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 87\%$, $\tau^2 = 3.3104$, $p < 0.01$