|  |             | Standardised Weari                               |      |                      |
|--|-------------|--|------|----------------------|
| Study  | TE seTE     | Difference                                       | SMD  | 95%-CI Weight        |
| Aggarwal et al.  | 0.06 0.3190 |  | 0.06 | [-0.56; 0.69] 8.1%   |
| Oropesa et al.   | 0.29 0.5610 | -  | 0.29 | [-0.81; 1.39] 6.3%   |
| Hofstad et al.   | 0.80 0.5033 |  | 0.80 | [-0.19; 1.79] 6.7%   |
| Jimbo et al.   | 0.87 0.3441 |  | 0.87 | [ 0.20; 1.54] 7.9%   |
| Ebina et al.   | 0.91 0.3679 | <del>-</del>                                     | 0.91 | [ 0.19; 1.63] 7.7%   |
| Harada et al.  | 1.02 0.3302 |  | 1.02 | [ 0.37; 1.67] 8.0%   |
| Moorthy et al.   | 1.32 0.5418 | -  | 1.32 | [ 0.25; 2.38] 6.4%   |
| D'Angelo et al.  | 1.75 0.7303 | <del>- i</del>                                   | 1.75 | [ 0.32; 3.18] 5.1%   |
| Hung et al.  | 1.80 0.2439 | +  | 1.80 | [ 1.32; 2.28] 8.6%   |
| Goldbraikh   | 2.02 0.3495 | -  | 2.02 | [ 1.33; 2.70] 7.9%   |
| Pellen et al.  | 2.10 0.5654 | -  | 2.10 | [ 0.99; 3.20] 6.3%   |
| Vedula et al.  | 2.42 0.2546 | -  | 2.42 | [ 1.92; 2.92] 8.5%   |
| Smith et al.   | 2.65 0.5790 | <del>: 1</del>                                   | 2.65 | [ 1.52; 3.79] 6.2%   |
| Yamaguchi  | 3.37 0.7545 | -  | 3.37 | [ 1.89; 4.84] 5.0%   |
| Pagador et al.   | 6.29 1.9408 |  | 6.29 | [ 2.48; 10.09] 1.4%  |
| Random effects m   | odel        | ÷  | 1.54 | [ 0.95; 2.13] 100.0% |
| Prediction interval  |             | <del>                                     </del> |      | [-0.28; 3.35]        |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 80\%$ , $\tau^2 = 0.6447$ , $p < 0.01$ |             |  |      |                      |
| •  | -10         | <b>-</b> 5 0 5                                   | 10   |                      |

Standardised Mean