Study	TE	seTE	Standardised Mean Difference	SMD	95%–CI	Weight
Bednarik et al.	−2.98	0.2785		−2.98	[−3.53; −2.43]	17.1%
Dilley et al.	−0.02	0.3564		−0.02	[−0.71; 0.68]	16.8%
Castner et al.	0.79	0.0615		0.79	[0.67; 0.91]	17.6%
Cabrera−Mino et al.	0.83	0.3956		0.83	[0.05; 1.60]	16.7%
Gao et al.	1.22	0.4470		1.22	[0.34; 2.09]	16.4%
Gunawardena et al.	1.59	0.6238		1.59	[0.37; 2.82]	15.4%
Random effects model				**0.21**	**[−1.55; 1.96]**	**100.0%**
Prediction interval					**[−4.72; 5.14]**	

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 97\%$, $\tau^2 = 2.6787$, $p < 0.01$

−4 −2 0 2 4