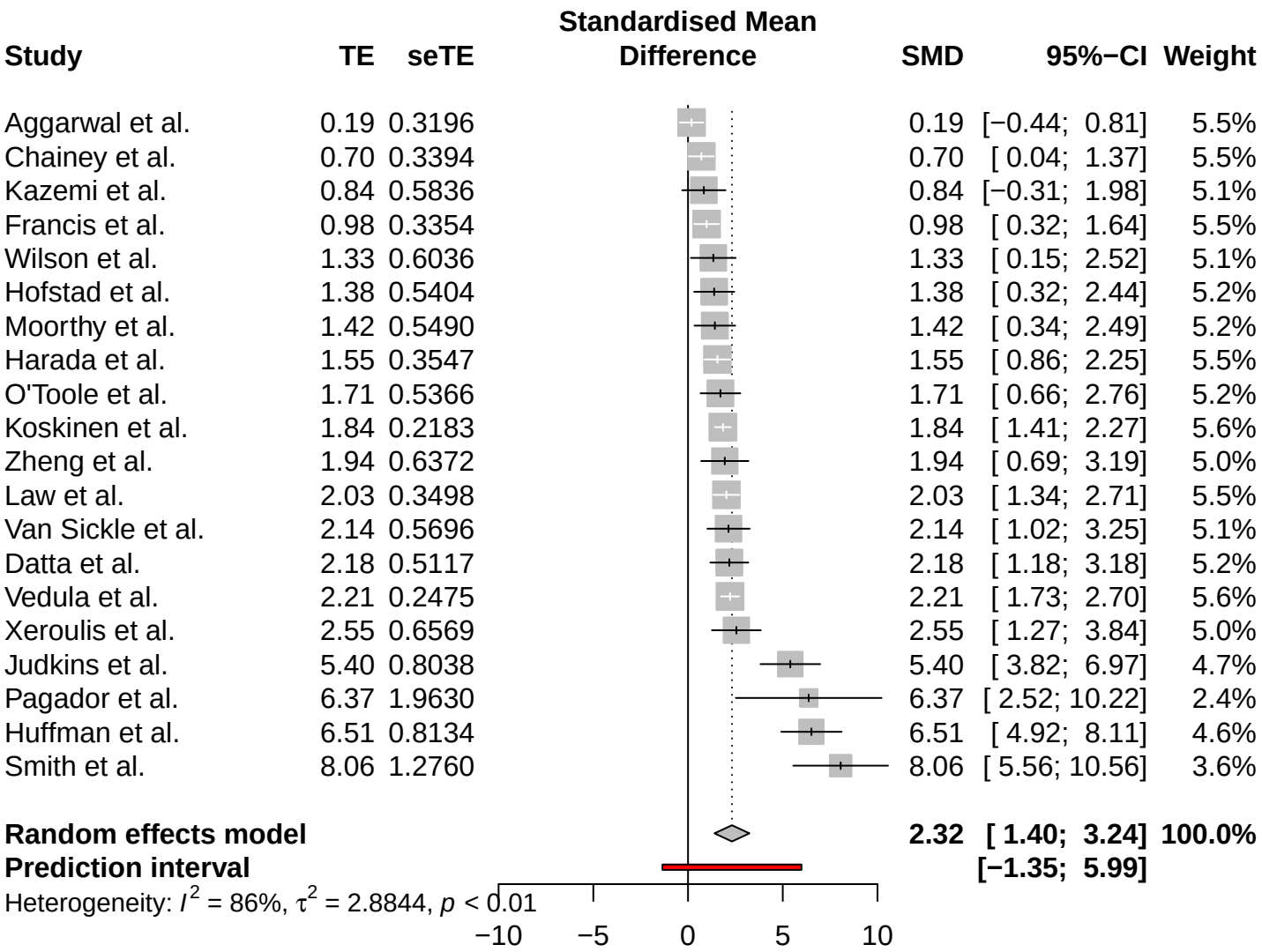
Study
TE
seTE
Standardised Mean Difference
SMD
95%−CI
Weight
Aggarwal et al. 0.19 0.3196 0.19 [−0.44; 0.81] 5.5%
Chainey et al. 0.70 0.3394 0.70 [ 0.04; 1.37] 5.5%
Kazemi et al. 0.84 0.5836 0.84 [−0.31; 1.98] 5.1%
Francis et al. 0.98 0.3354 0.98 [ 0.32; 1.64] 5.5%
Wilson et al. 1.33 0.6036 1.33 [ 0.15; 2.52] 5.1%
Hofstad et al. 1.38 0.5404 1.38 [ 0.32; 2.44] 5.2%
Moorthy et al. 1.42 0.5490 1.42 [ 0.34; 2.49] 5.2%
Harada et al. 1.55 0.3547 1.55 [ 0.86; 2.25] 5.5%
O'Toole et al. 1.71 0.5366 1.71 [ 0.66; 2.76] 5.2%
Koskinen et al. 1.84 0.2183 1.84 [ 1.41; 2.27] 5.6%
Zheng et al. 1.94 0.6372 1.94 [ 0.69; 3.19] 5.0%
Law et al. 2.03 0.3498 2.03 [ 1.34; 2.71] 5.5%
Van Sickle et al. 2.14 0.5696 2.14 [ 1.02; 3.25] 5.1%
Datta et al. 2.18 0.5117 2.18 [ 1.18; 3.18] 5.2%
Vedula et al. 2.21 0.2475 2.21 [ 1.73; 2.70] 5.6%
Xeroulis et al. 2.55 0.6569 2.55 [ 1.27; 3.84] 5.0%
Judkins et al. 5.40 0.8038 5.40 [ 3.82; 6.97] 4.7%
Pagador et al. 6.37 1.9630 6.37 [ 2.52; 10.22] 2.4%
Huffman et al. 6.51 0.8134 6.51 [ 4.92; 8.11] 4.6%
Smith et al. 8.06 1.2760 8.06 [ 5.56; 10.56] 3.6%
Random effects model 2.32 [ 1.40; 3.24] 100.0%
Prediction interval [−1.35; 5.99]
Heterogeneity: $I^2$ = 86%, $\tau^2$ = 2.8844, $p$ < 0.01
−10
−5
0
5
10