

***NobleProg***

# Introduction to Shiny

The World's Local Training Provider

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# Shiny Showcase

[www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/shiny-user-showcase/](http://www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/shiny-user-showcase/)



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## Shiny Apps for the Enterprise



### Shiny Dashboard Demo

A dashboard built with Shiny.



### Location tracker

Track locations over time with streaming data.



### Download monitor

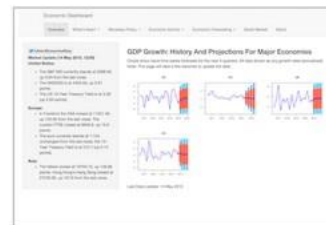
Streaming download rates visualized as a bubble chart.



### Supply and Demand

Forecast demand to plan resource allocation.

## Industry Specific Shiny Apps



### Economic Dashboard

Economic forecasting with macroeconomic indicators.



### ER Optimization

An app that models patient flow.



### CDC Disease Monitor

Alert thresholds and automatic weekly updates.

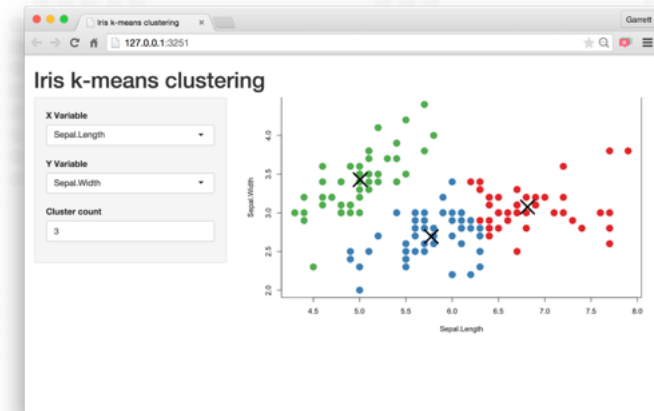
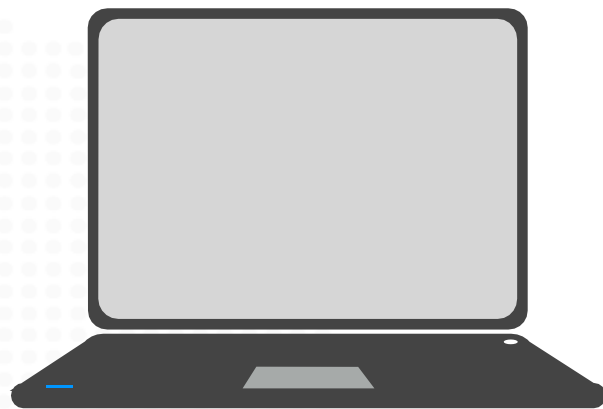


### Ebola Model

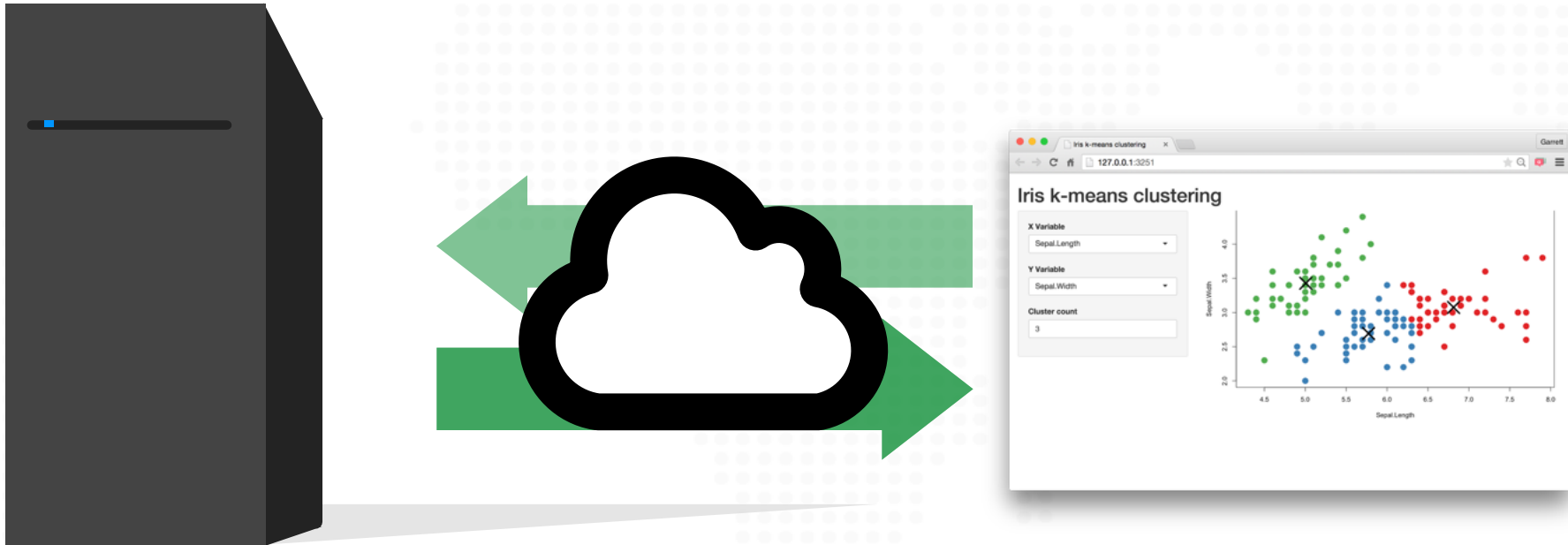
An epidemiological simulation.

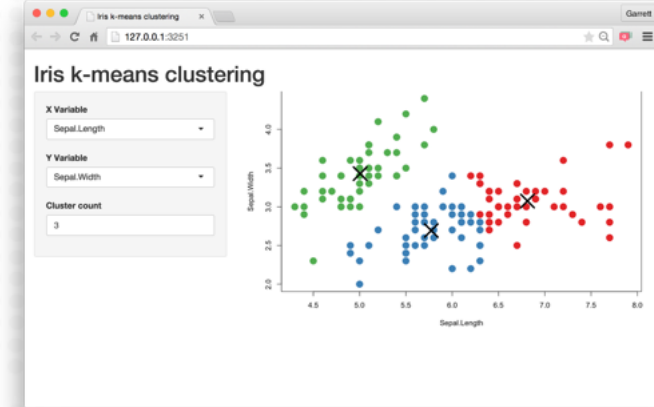
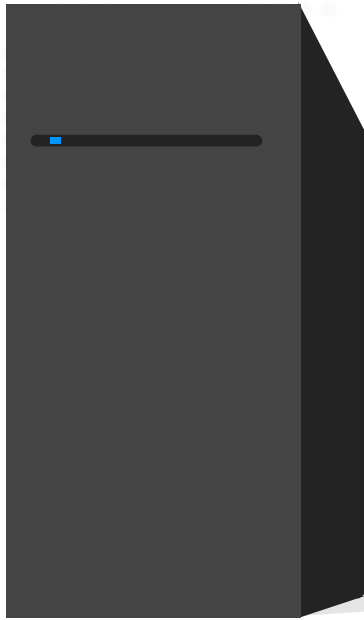


# Every Shiny app is maintained by a computer running R



# Every Shiny app is maintained by a computer running R





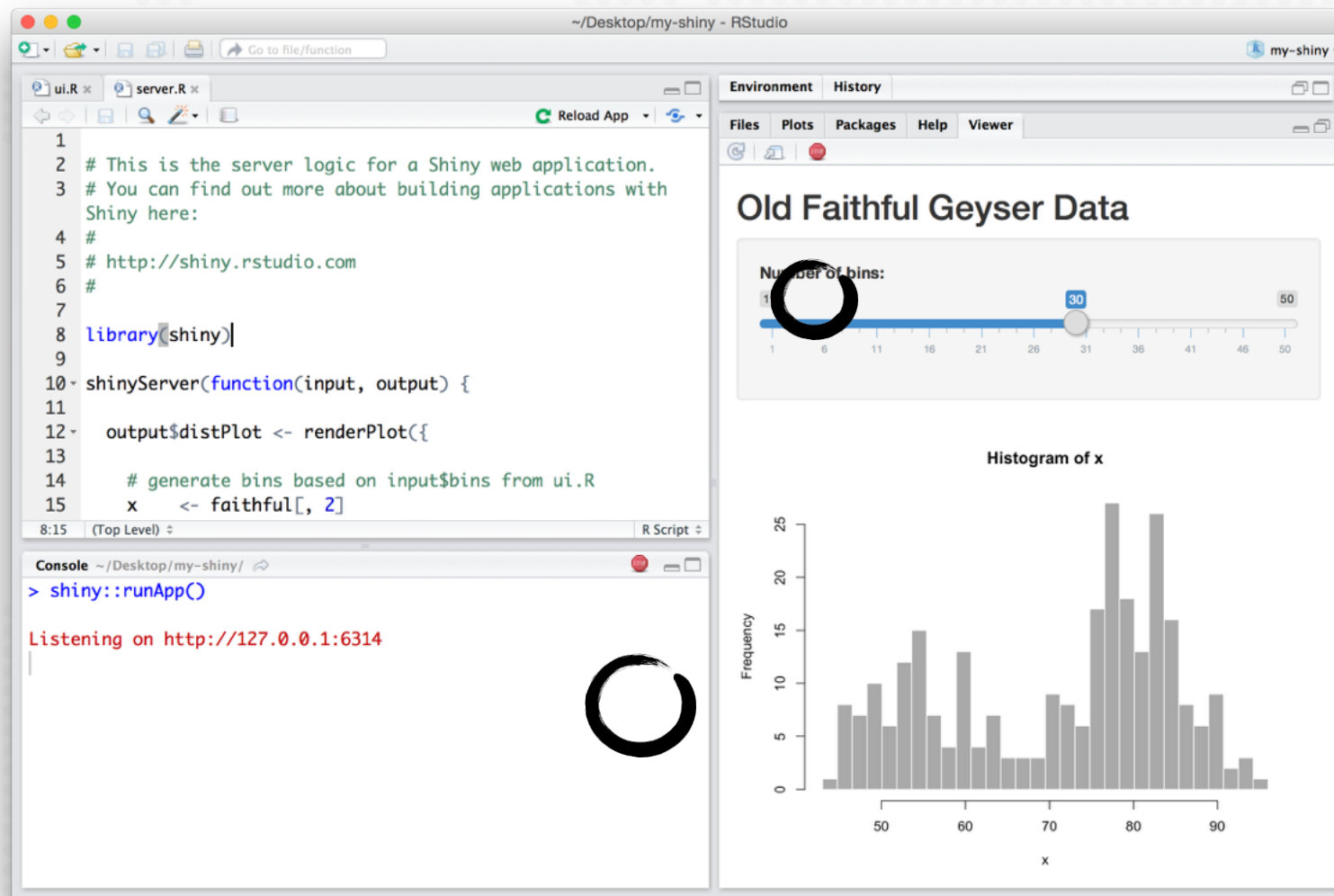
Server Instructions



User Interface (UI)

# Minimal example

```
library(shiny)    ui  
  
<- fluidPage()  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```



# fluidPage()

```
library(shiny)

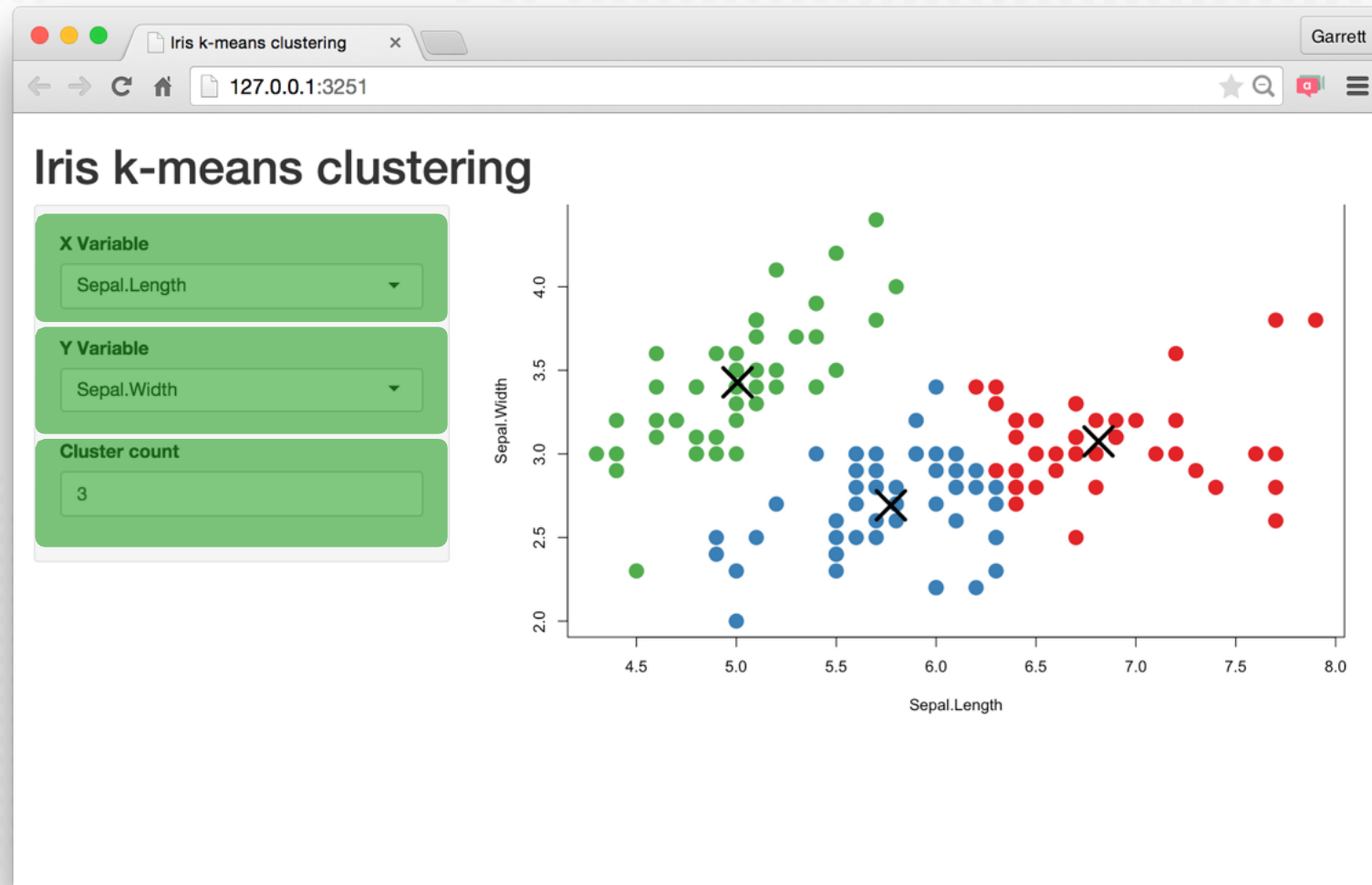
ui <- fluidPage("Hello World")

server <- function(input, output) {}

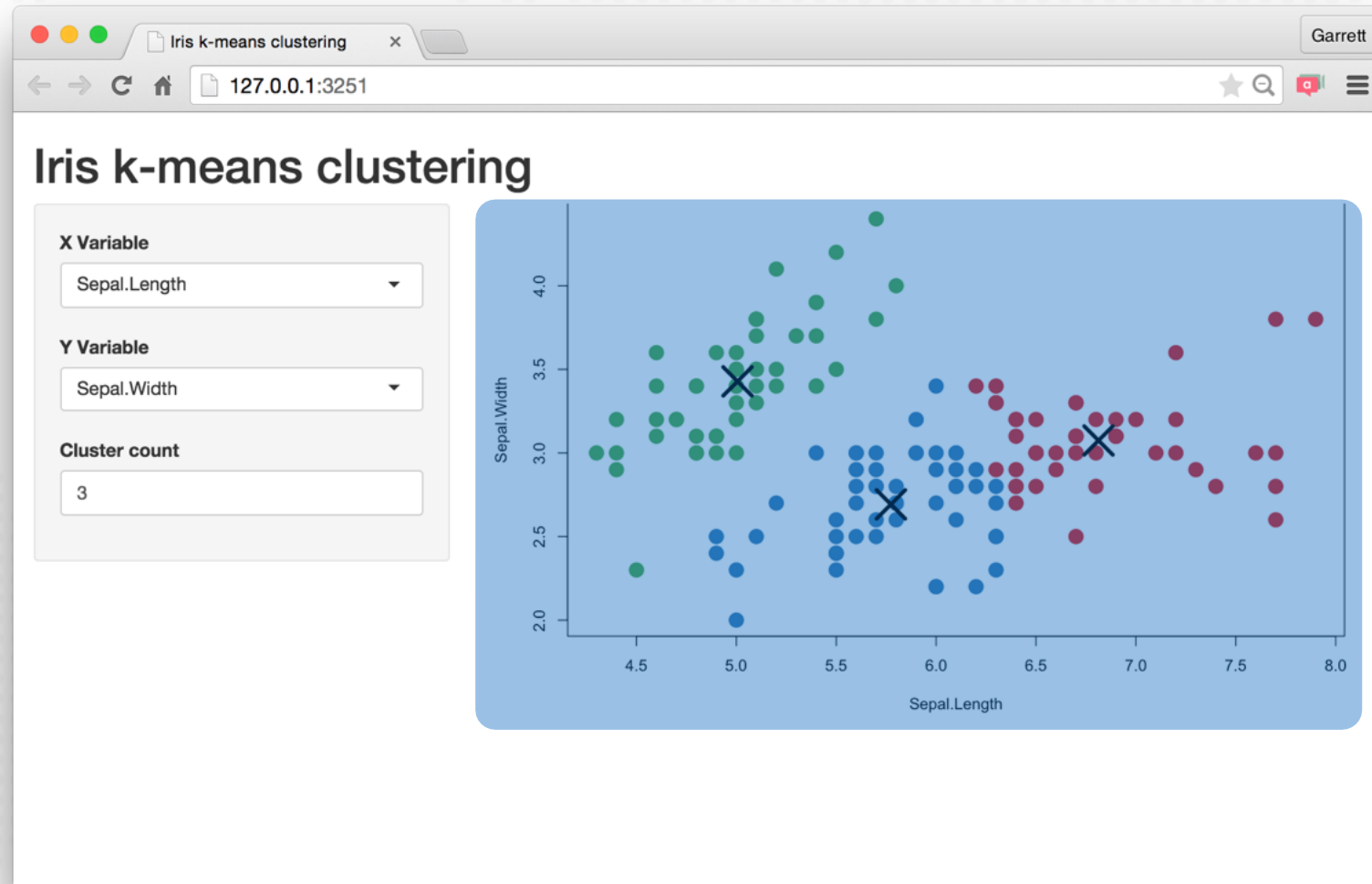
shinyApp(ui = ui, server=server)
```



# Build your app around **inputs** and **outputs**



# Build your app around **inputs** and **outputs**



Add elements to your app as arguments  
to  
**fluidPage()**

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  # *Input() functions,  
  # *Output() functions  
)
```

# Create an input with an `*Input()` function.

```
sliderInput(inputId = "num",  
            label = "Choose a number",  
            value = 25, min = 1, max = 100)
```

```
<div class="form-group shiny-input-container">  
  <label class="control-label" for="num">Choose a number</label>  
  <input class="js-range-slider" id="num" data-min="1" data-max="100"  
    data-from="25" data-step="1" data-grid="true" data-grid-num="9.9"  
    data-grid-snap="false" data-prettify-separator="," data-keyboard="true"  
    data-keyboard-step="1.0101010101010101"/>  
</div>
```

# Create an input with an input function.

```
library(shiny)
ui <- fluidPage(

)

server <- function(input, output) {}

shinyApp(server = server, ui = ui)
```

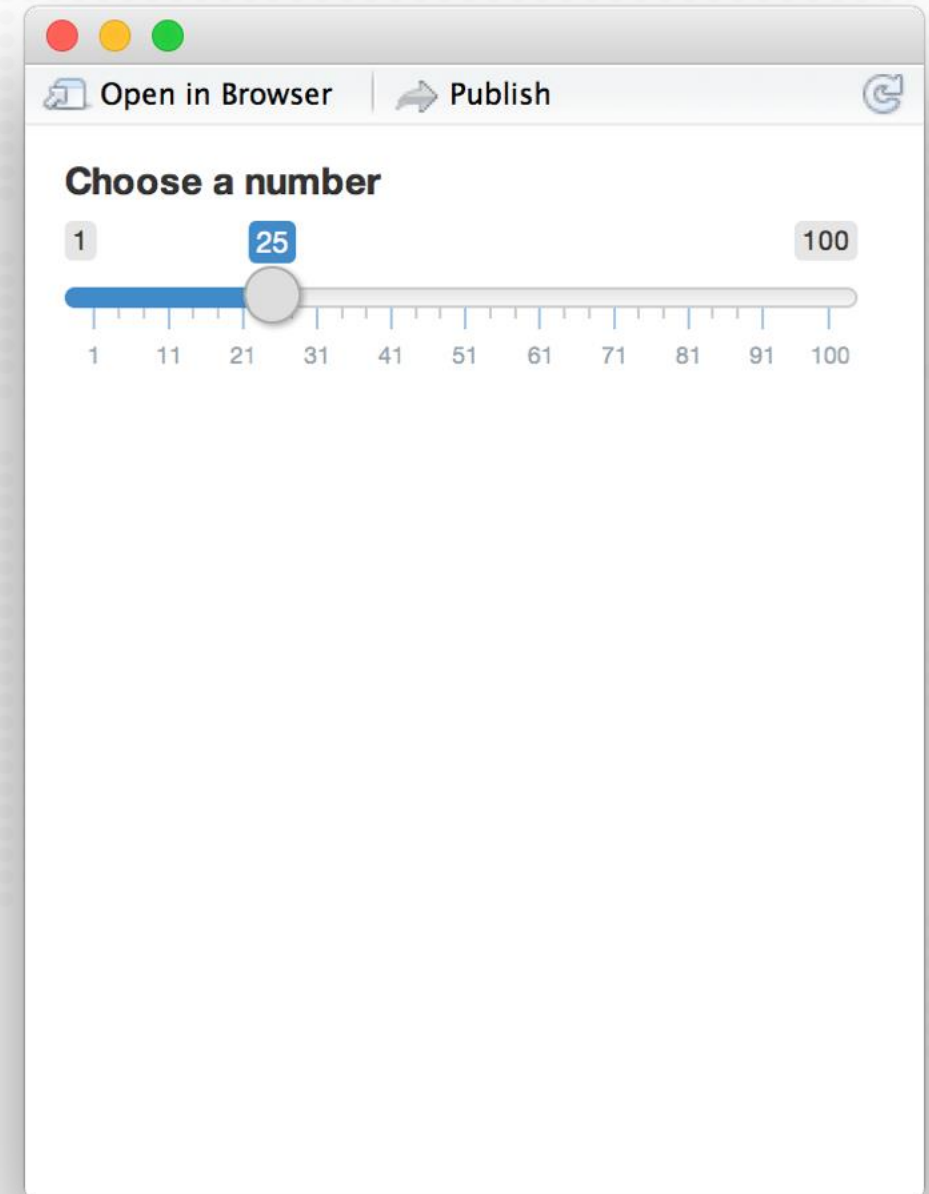


# Create an input with an input function.

```
library(shiny)
ui <- fluidPage(
  sliderInput(inputId = "num",
    label = "Choose a number",
    value = 25, min = 1, max = 100)
)

server <- function(input, output) {}

shinyApp(server = server, ui = ui)
```



## Buttons

Action

Submit

```
actionButton(  
)  
submitButton()
```

## Date range

2014-01-24 to 2014-01-24

```
dateRangeInput()
```

## Radio buttons

- ☒ Choice 1  
☐ Choice 2  
☐ Choice 3

```
radioButtons()
```

## Single checkbox

☒ Choice A

```
checkboxInput()
```

## Checkbox group

- ☒ Choice 1  
☐ Choice 2  
☐ Choice 3

```
checkboxGroupInput()  
dateInput()
```

## Date input

2014-01-01

## Numeric input

1

```
numericInput()
```

## Password Input

.....

```
passwordInput()
```

## File input

Choose File No file chosen

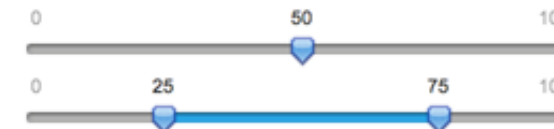
```
fileInput()
```

## Select box

Choice 1

```
selectInput()
```

## Sliders



```
sliderInput()
```

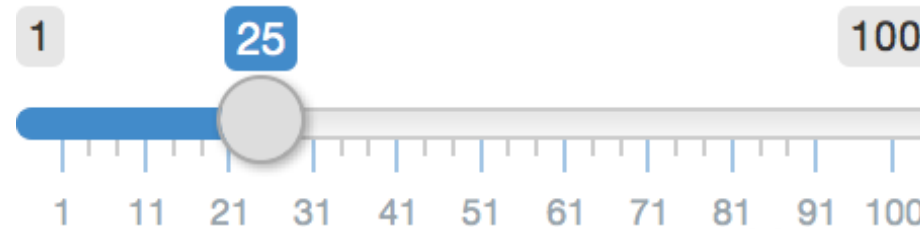
## Text input

Enter text...

```
textInput()
```

# Syntax

Choose a number



```
sliderInput(inputId = "num", label = "Choose a number", ...)
```

input name  
(for internal use)

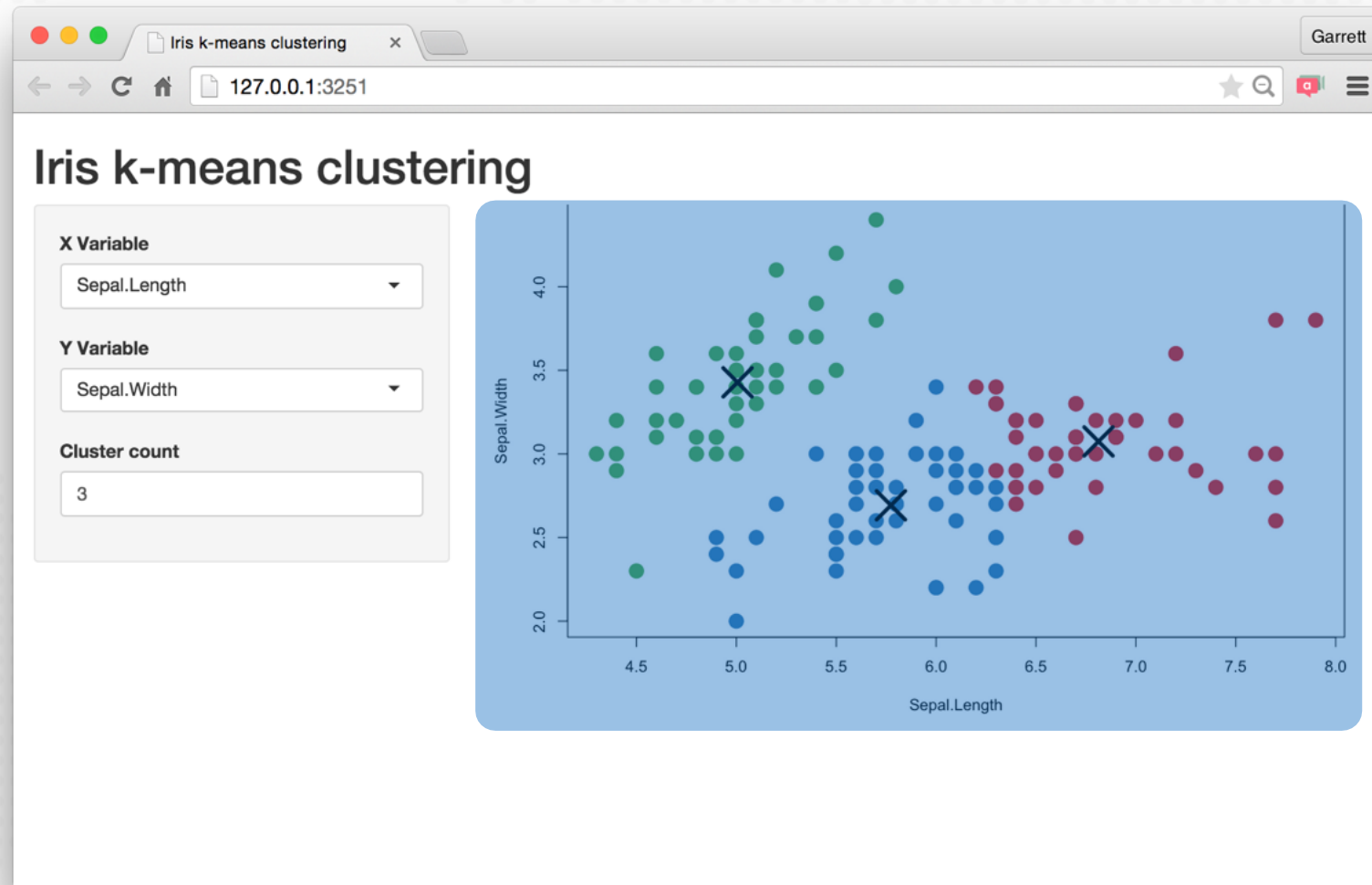
label to  
display

input specific  
arguments

?sliderInput  
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# Build your app around **inputs** and **outputs**



Function	Inserts
<code>dataTableOutput()</code>	an interactive table
<code>htmlOutput()</code>	raw HTML
<code>imageOutput()</code>	image
<code>plotOutput()</code>	plot
<code>tableOutput()</code>	table
<code>textOutput()</code>	text
<code>uiOutput()</code>	a Shiny UI element
<code>verbatimTextOutput()</code>	text

# \*Output()

To display output, add it to `fluidPage()` with an `*Output()` function

```
plotOutput("hist")
```

the type of output  
to display

name to give to the  
output object

```
library(shiny)
```

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  sliderInput(inputId = "num",  
    label = "Choose a number",  
    value = 25, min = 1, max = 100),  
  plotOutput("hist")  
)
```

```
server <- function(input, output) {}
```

```
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```

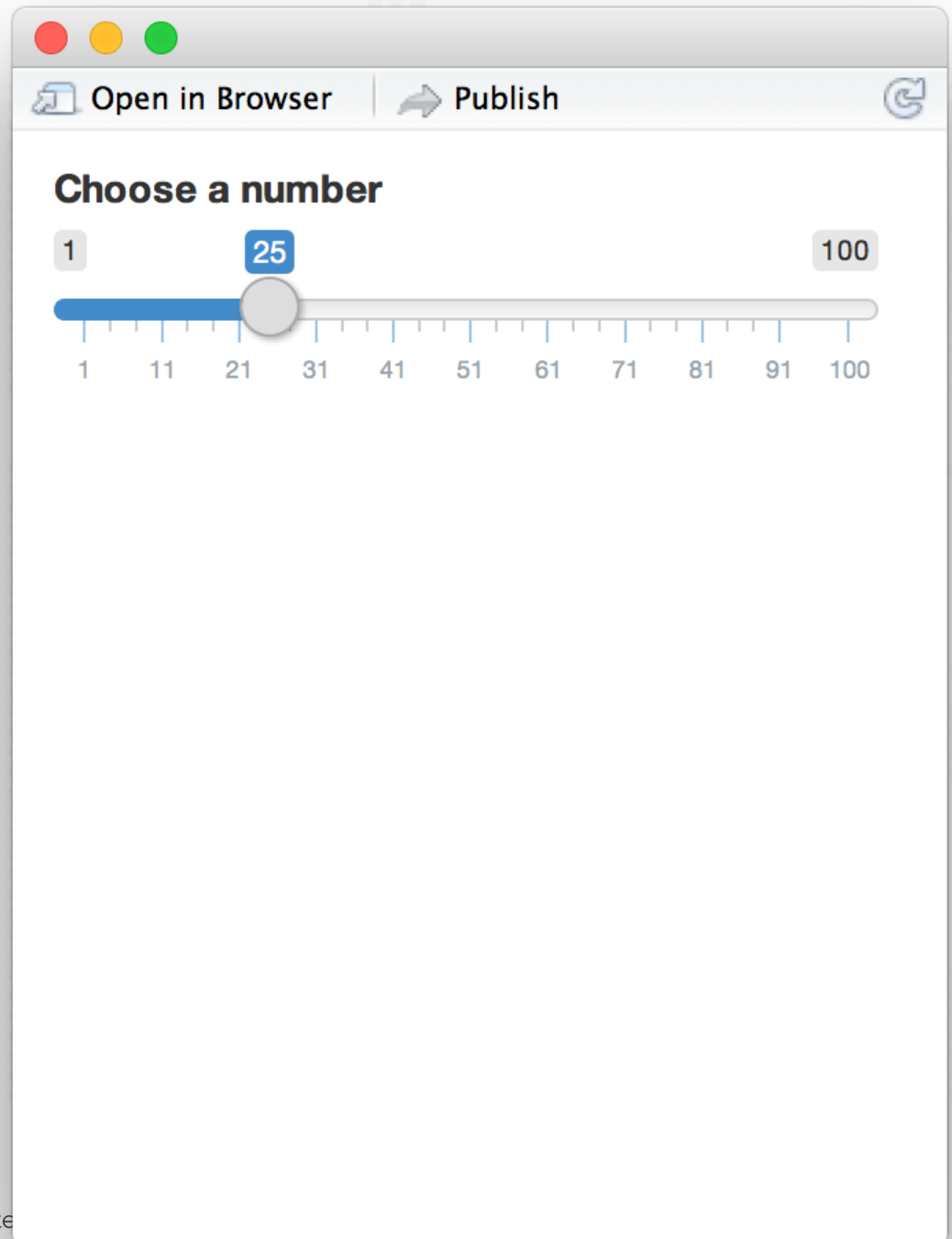
Comma between  
arguments

```
library(shiny)

ui <- fluidPage(
  sliderInput(inputId = "num",
    label = "Choose a number",
    value = 25, min = 1, max = 100),
  plotOutput("hist")
)

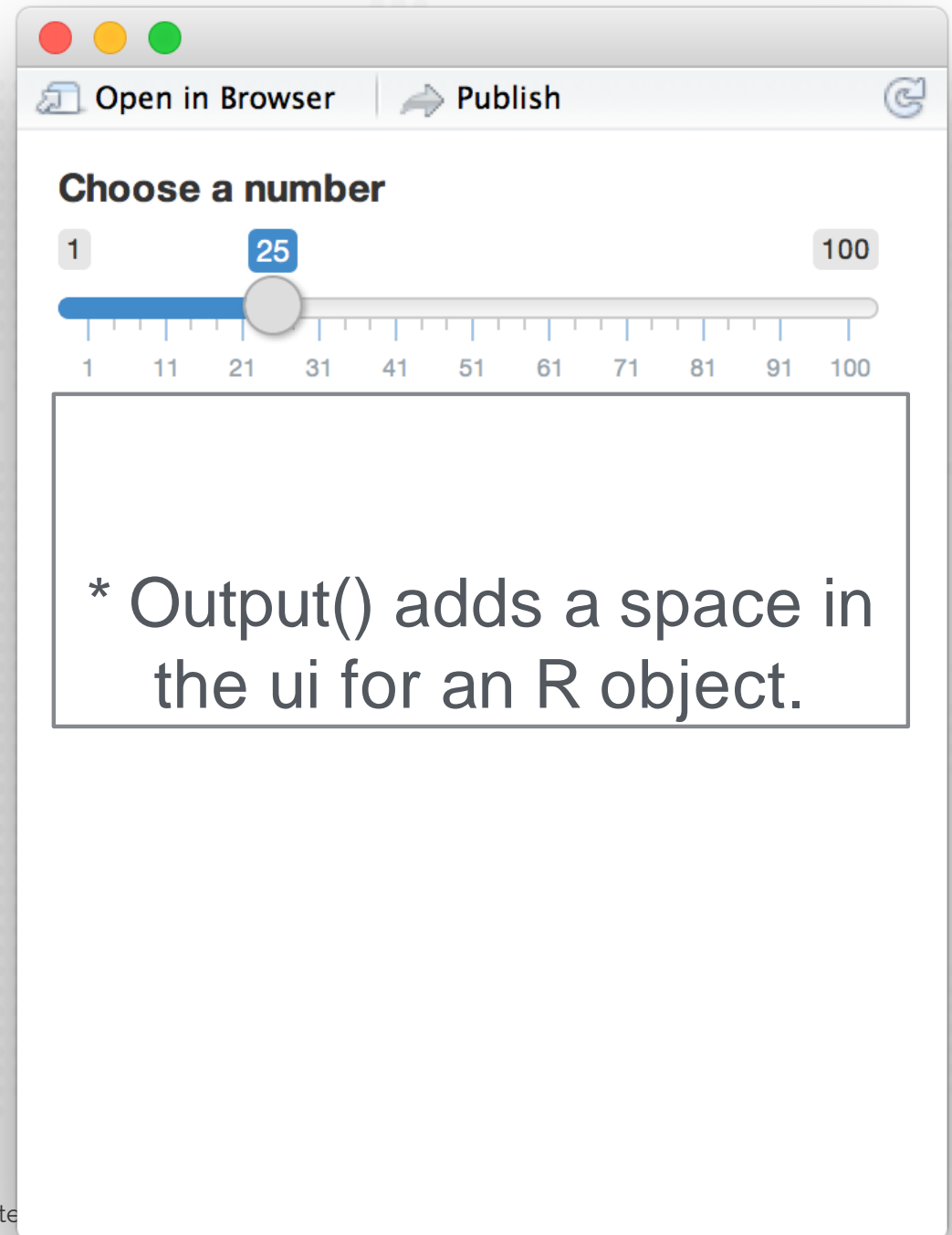
server <- function(input, output) {}

shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```



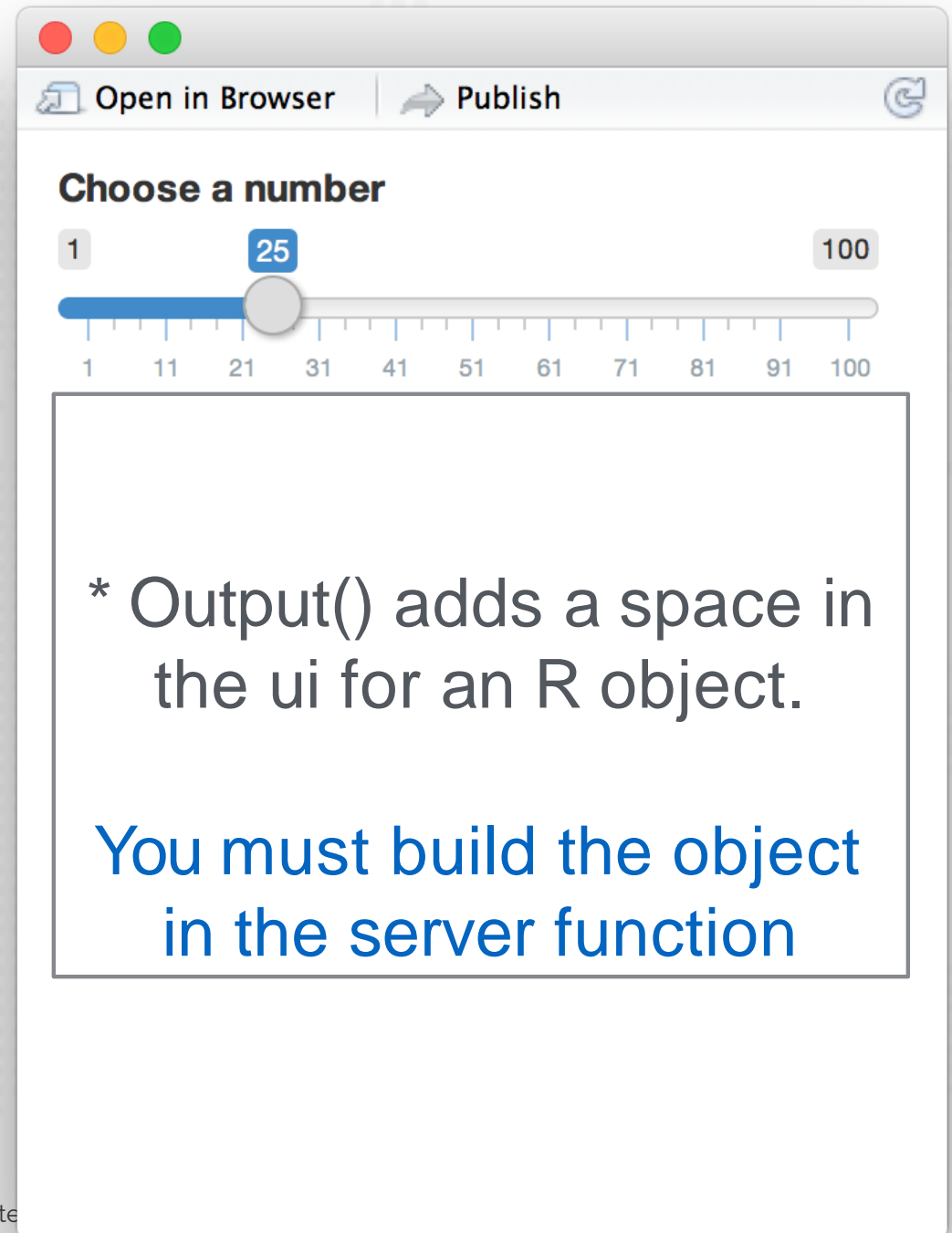
```
library(shiny)
```

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  sliderInput(inputId = "num",  
    label = "Choose a number",  
    value = 25, min = 1, max = 100),  
  plotOutput("hist")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```



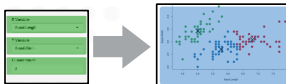
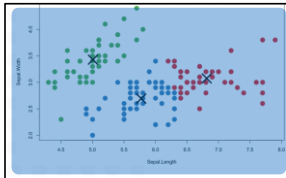
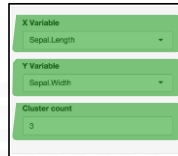
```
library(shiny)
```

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  sliderInput(inputId = "num",  
    label = "Choose a number",  
    value = 25, min = 1, max = 100),  
  plotOutput("hist")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```



# Recap

```
library(shiny)
ui <- fluidPage()
server <- function(input, output) {}
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```



Begin each app with the template

Add elements as arguments to **fluidPage()**

Create reactive inputs with an **\*Input()** function

Display reactive results with an **\*Output()** function

**Assemble outputs from inputs in the server function**



# Use **3 rules** to write the server function

```
server <- function(input, output) {  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
}
```

# 1

## Save objects to display to output\$

```
server <- function(input, output) {  
  output$hist <- # code  
  
}
```

1

Save objects to display to output\$

```
output$hist
```



```
plotOutput("hist")
```

# 2

## Build objects to display with **render\***()

- server <- function(input, output) {  
 output\$hist <- renderPlot({  
  
 • })  
 • }  
}

Use the **render\*()** function that creates the type of output you wish to make.

function	creates
<code>renderDataTable()</code>	An interactive table <small>(from a data frame, matrix, or other table-like structure)</small>
<code>renderImage()</code>	An image (saved as a link to a source file)
<code>renderPlot()</code>	A plot
<code>renderPrint()</code>	A code block of printed output
<code>renderTable()</code>	A table <small>(from a data frame, matrix, or other table-like structure)</small>
<code>renderText()</code>	A character string
<code>renderUI()</code>	a Shiny UI element

# render\*()

Builds reactive output to display in  
UI

```
renderPlot({ hist(rnorm(100)) })
```

type of object to  
build

code block that builds  
the object

# 2

## Build objects to display with **render\***()

- `server <- function(input, output) {`
  - `output$hist <- renderPlot({`
    - `hist(rnorm(100))`
    - `})`
  - `}`

# 2

## Build objects to display with **render\***()

```
server <- function(input, output) {  
  output$hist <- renderPlot({  
    title <- "100 random normal values"  
    hist(rnorm(100), main = title)  
  })  
}
```



# 3

## Access **input** values with input\$

```
• server <- function(input, output) {  
  output$hist <- renderPlot({  
    • hist(rnorm(input$num))  
    • })  
  • }
```

3

Access **input** values with input\$

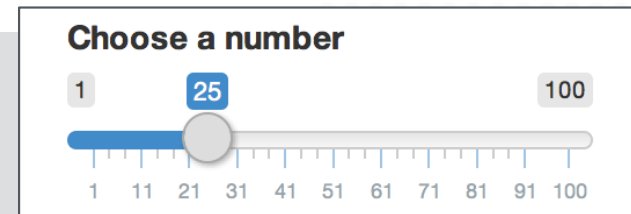
```
sliderInput(inputId = "num", ...)
```



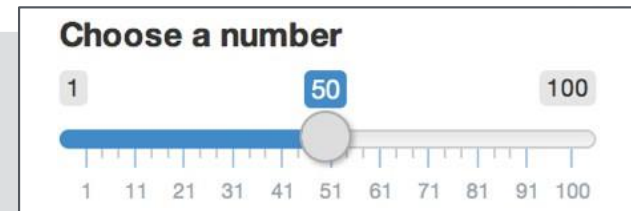
```
input$num
```

# Input values

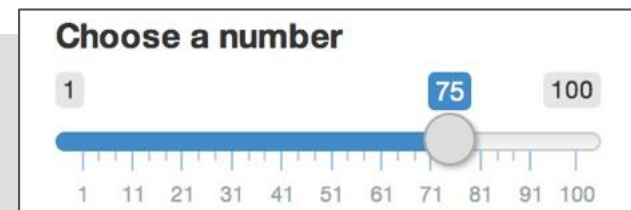
The input value changes whenever a user changes the input.



```
input$num = 25
```



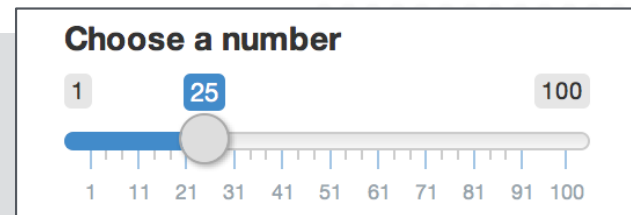
```
input$num = 50
```



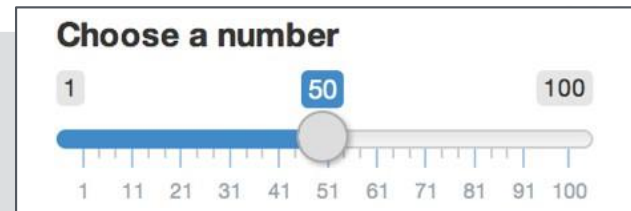
```
input$num = 75
```

# Input values

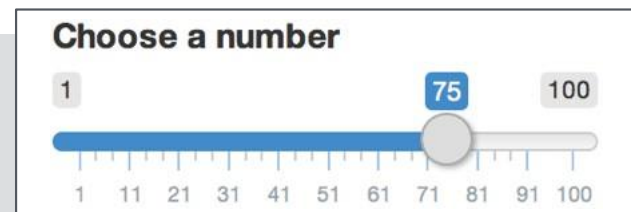
The input value changes whenever a user changes the input.



```
input$num = 25
```



```
input$num = 50
```



```
input$num =
```

Output will automatically update  
if you follow the 3 rules

**ableProg**

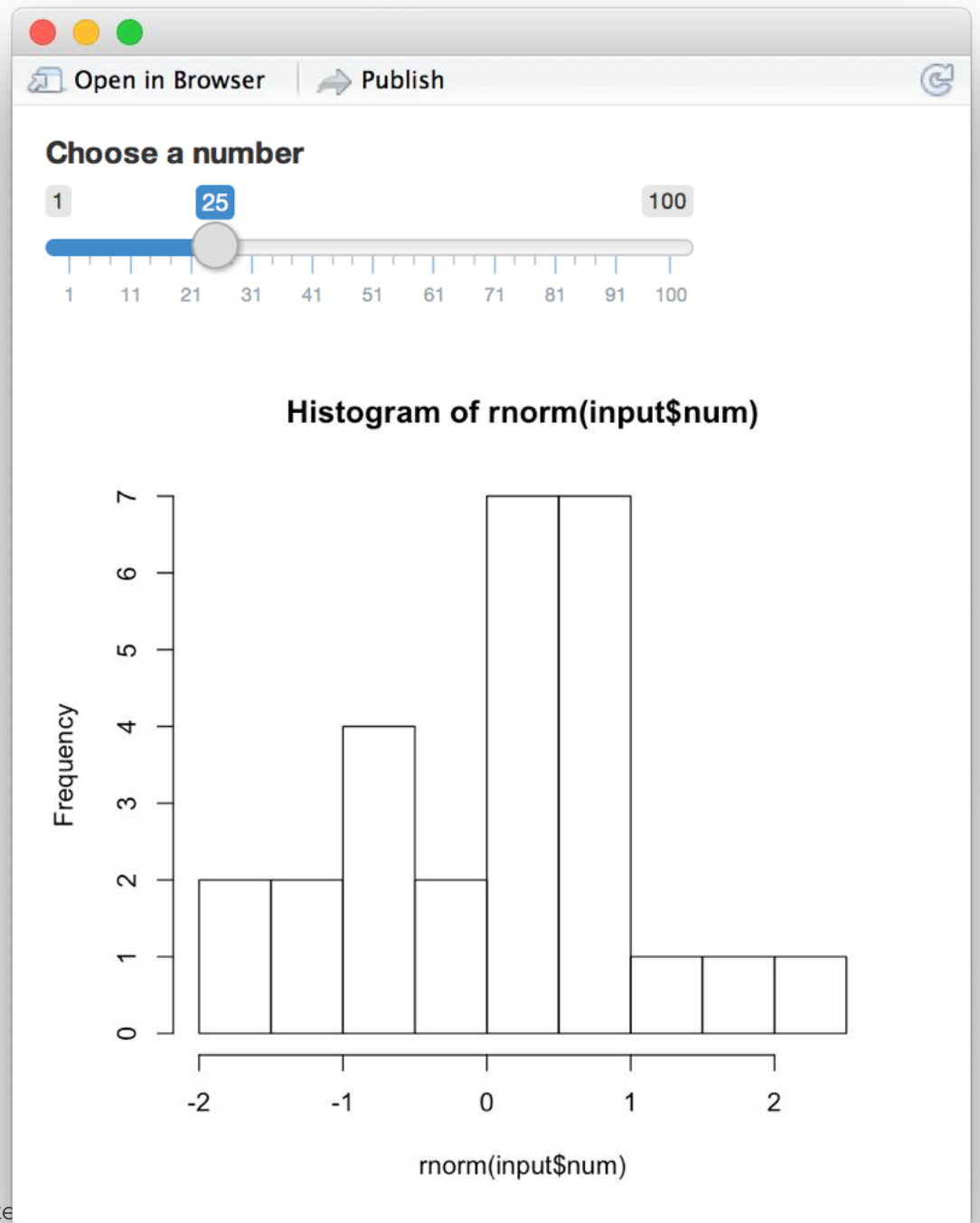
# Reactivity 101

Reactivity automatically occurs whenever you use an input value to render an output object

```
function(input, output) {  
  output$hist <- renderPlot({  
    hist(rnorm(input$num))  
  })  
}
```

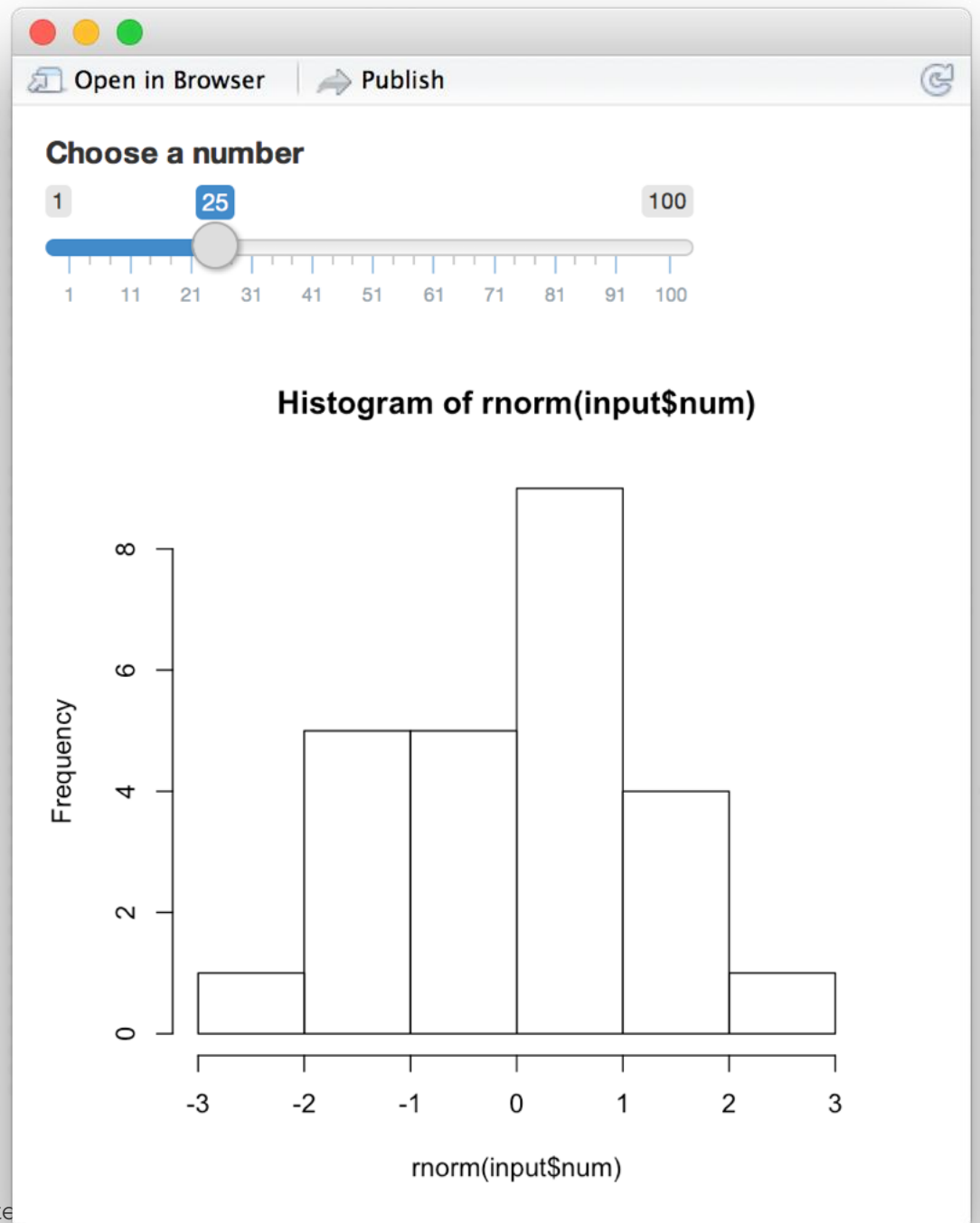
input\$num

```
renderPlot({  
  hist(rnorm(input$num))  
})
```



input\$num

```
renderPlot({  
  hist(rnorm(input$num))  
})
```



# Recap: Server

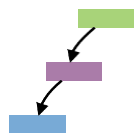


Use the server function to assemble inputs into outputs. Follow 3 rules:

`output$hist <-`

```
renderPlot({  
  hist(rnorm(input$num))  
})
```

`input$num`



1. Save the output that you build to **output\$**

2. Build the output with a **render\*()** function

3. Access input values with **input\$**

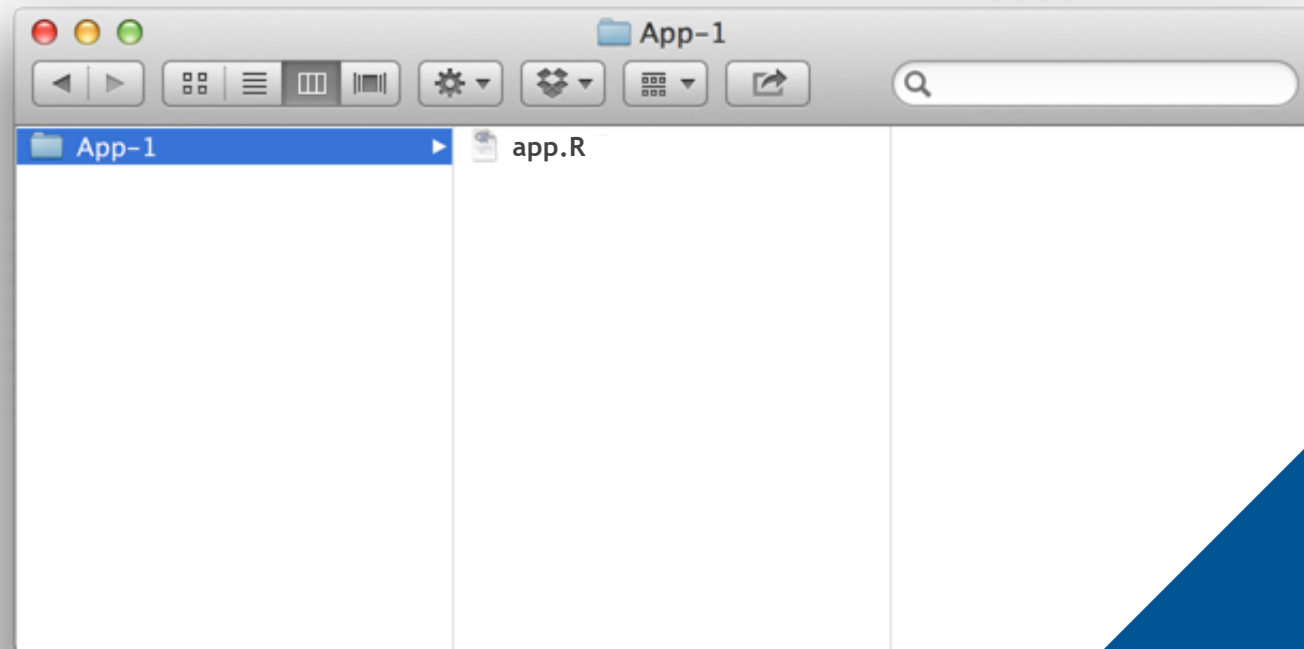
Create reactivity by using **Inputs** to build **rendered Outputs**



# How to save your app

One directory with every file the app needs:

- **app.R** *(your script which ends with a call to shinyApp())*
- **datasets, images, css, helper scripts, etc.**



You must use this  
exact name (app.R)

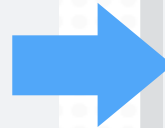
# Two file apps

```
library(shiny)

ui <- fluidPage(
  sliderInput(inputId = "num",
    label = "Choose a number",
    value = 25, min = 1, max = 100),
  plotOutput("hist")
)

server <- function(input, output) {
  output$hist <- renderPlot({
    hist(rnorm(input$num))
  })
}

shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```



```
# ui.R
library(shiny)
fluidPage(
  sliderInput(inputId = "num",
    label = "Choose a number",
    value = 25, min = 1, max = 100),
  plotOutput("hist")
)
```

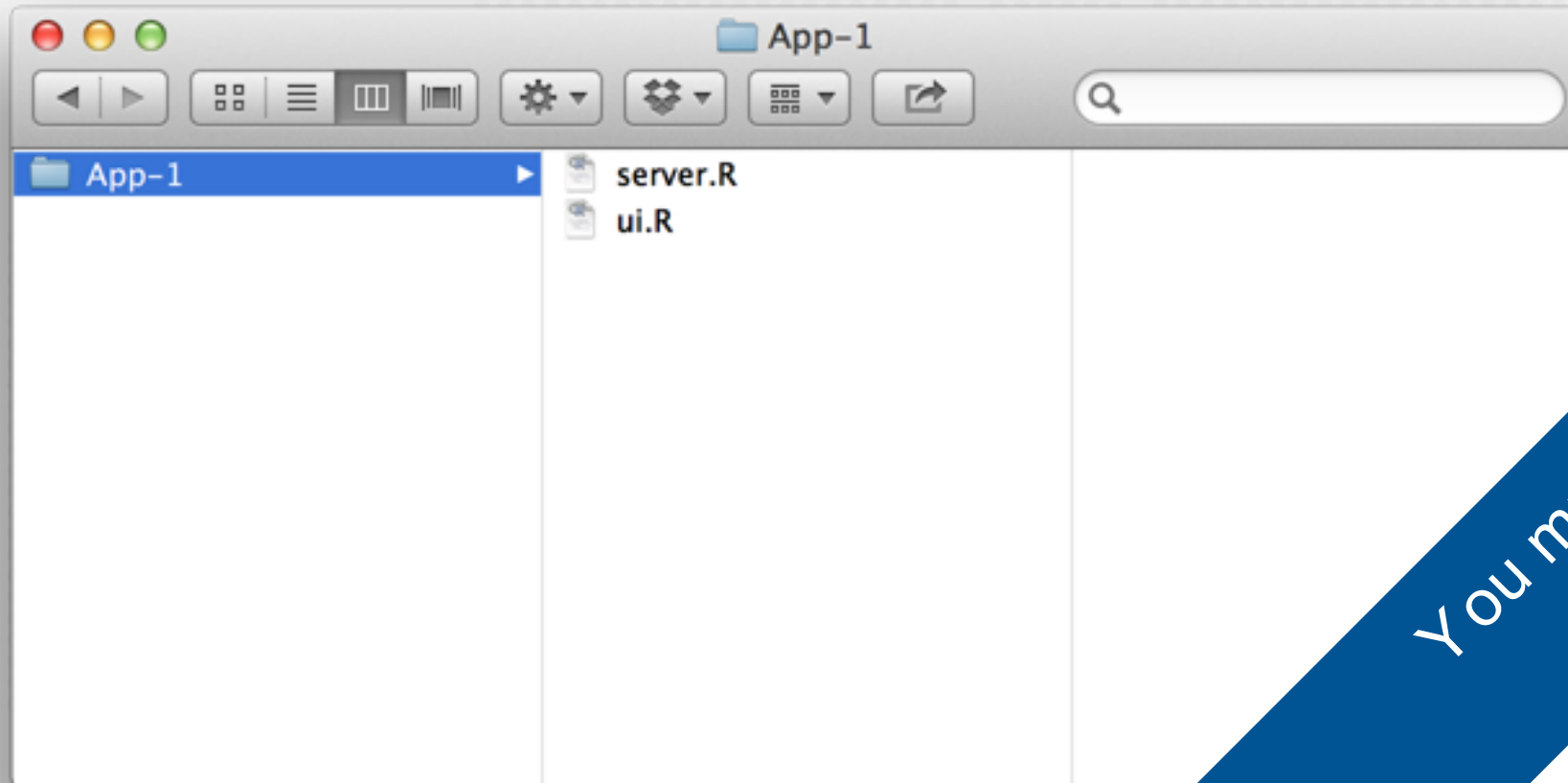


```
# server.R
library(shiny)
function(input, output) {
  output$hist <- renderPlot({
    hist(rnorm(input$num))
  })
}
```

# Two file apps

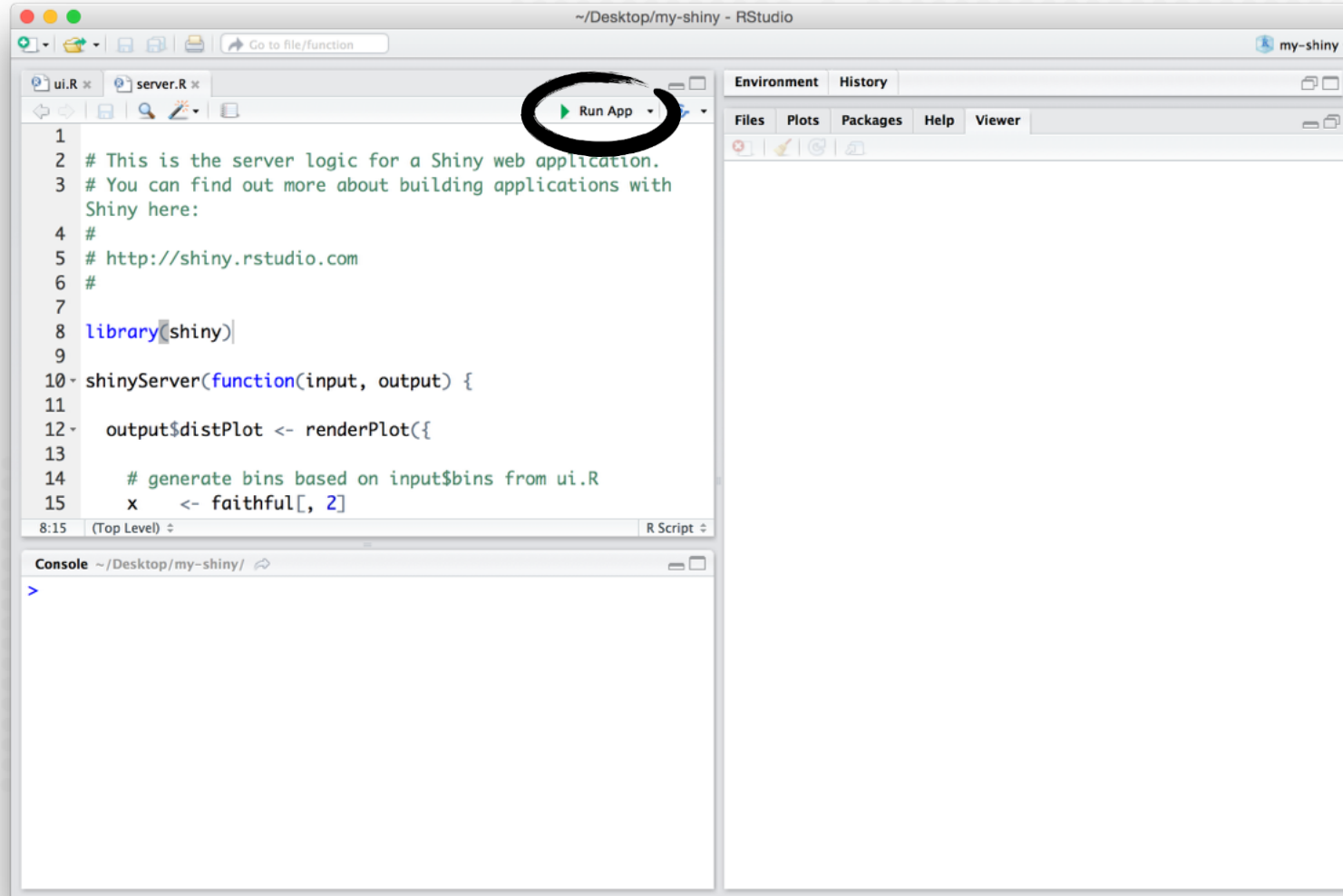
One directory with two files:

- server.R
- ui.R

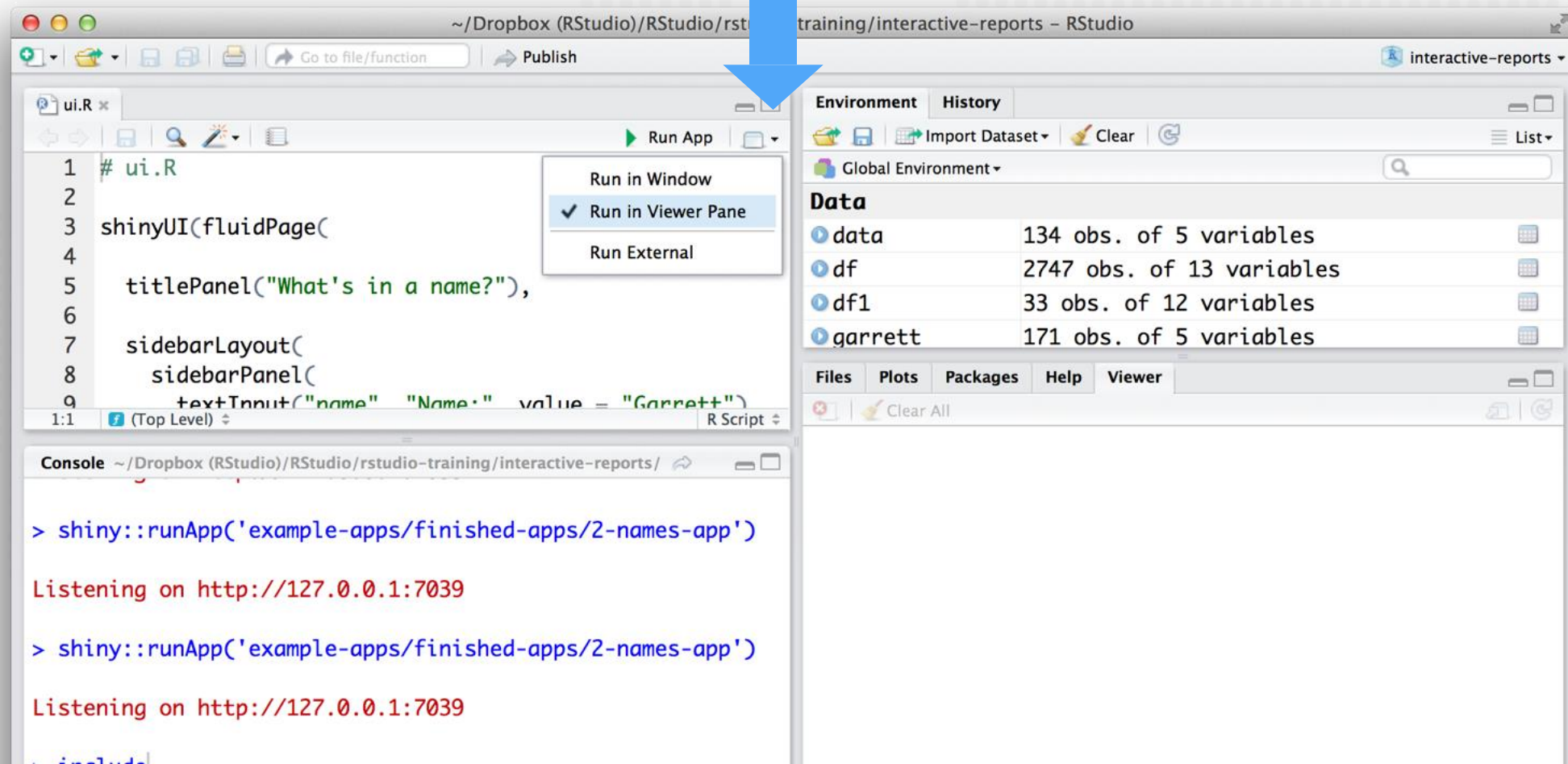


You must use these  
exact names

# Launch an app



# Display options



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with the 'Run' menu open. A blue arrow points to the 'Run in Viewer Pane' option, which is selected. The menu also includes 'Run in Window' and 'Run External'.

The code editor shows the following R code:

```
1 # ui.R
2
3 shinyUI(fluidPage(
4   titlePanel("What's in a name?"),
5   sidebarLayout(
6     sidebarPanel(
7       textInput("name", "Name:" value = "Garrett")
8     )
9   )
10 )
```

The Environment pane on the right shows the following data:

Variable	Observations	Variables
data	134 obs.	5 variables
df	2747 obs.	13 variables
df1	33 obs.	12 variables
garrett	171 obs.	5 variables

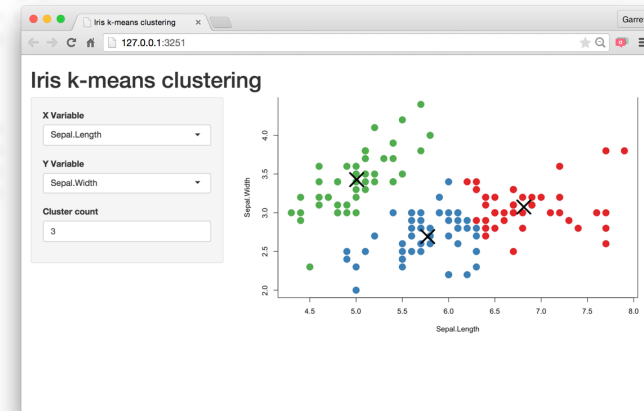
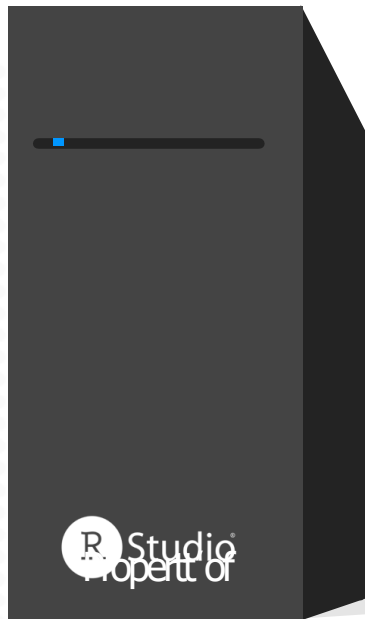
The Console shows the following output:

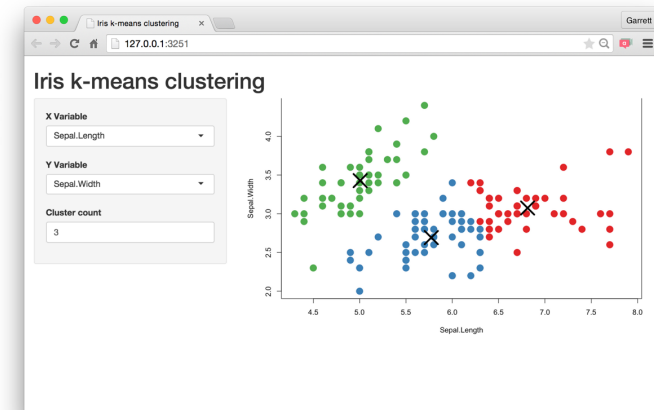
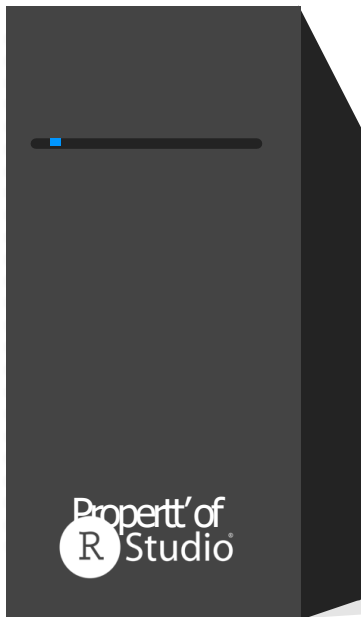
```
> shiny::runApp('example-apps/finished-apps/2-names-app')
Listening on http://127.0.0.1:7039
> shiny::runApp('example-apps/finished-apps/2-names-app')
Listening on http://127.0.0.1:7039
```

# Shinyapps.io

A server maintained by RStudio

- free
- easy to use
- secure
- scalable





# Shiny Server

[www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/shiny-server/](https://www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/shiny-server/)

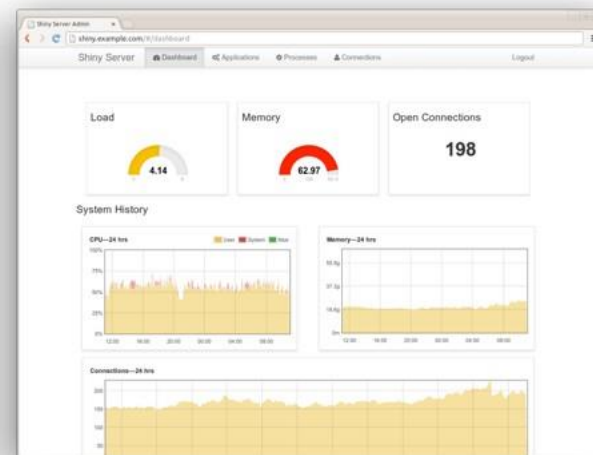
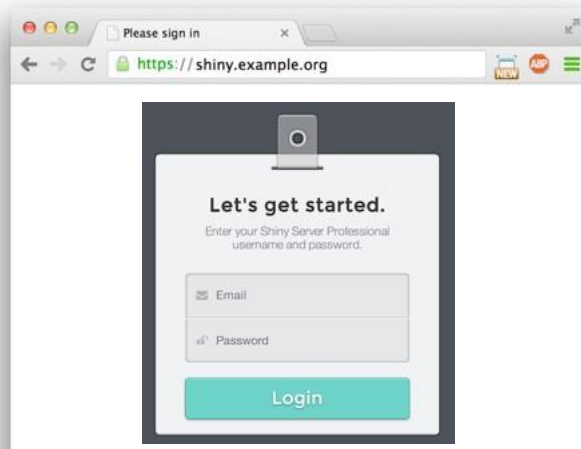
A back end program that builds a linux web server specifically designed to host Shiny apps.



# Shiny Server Pro

[www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/shiny-server/](https://www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/shiny-server/)

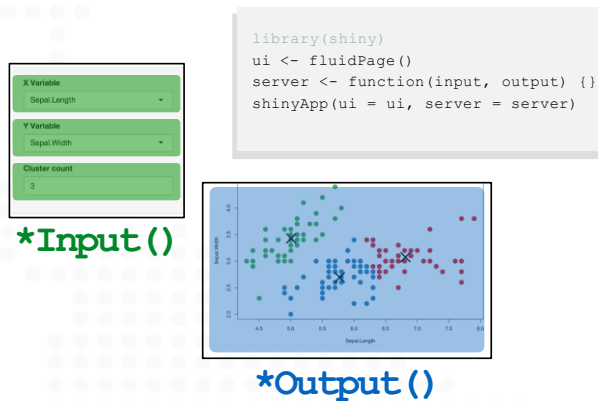
- ✓ **Secure access** - LDAP, GoogleAuth, SSL, and more
- ✓ **Performance** - fine tune at app and server level
- ✓ **Management** - monitor and control resource use
- ✓ **Support** - direct priority support



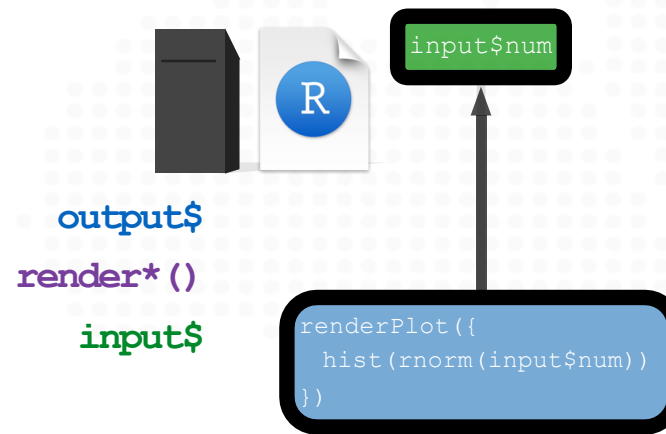
# Other options

- Shinyapps.io + „hard-coded“ credentials.
- Shinyapps.io + Firebase.
- Your own server:
  - My setup: Django auth + nginx + Shiny app in a Docker container.

# You now know how to



Build an app



Create interactions



Share your apps

# Exercise

- Load the file „population.tsv“ in the NEISS folder.
- Create a select input to filter out data by gender.
- Show the distribution of the population by the selected gender.