

**Work done =**

force x distance moved in  
direction of force

$$E = F \times d$$

**Kinetic energy=**

Half X mass x (speed)<sup>2</sup>

$$KE = \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^2$$

# Change in gravitational potential energy=

mass x gravitational field strength  
x change in vertical height

$$\Delta GPE = m \times g \times \Delta h$$

**Power** = work done ÷ time taken

$$P = \frac{E}{t}$$

**Efficiency** =

(useful energy transferred by the device)  
(total energy supplied to the device)

**Power** =

energy transferred ÷ time taken

$$P = \frac{E}{t}$$

**Density** = mass ÷ volume

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

**Distance travelled=**  
average speed x time

**Acceleration** =  $\frac{\text{change in velocity}}{\text{time taken}}$

$$a = \frac{(v-u)}{t}$$

**Wave speed** =  
frequency x wavelength

$$v = f \times \lambda$$

**Wave speed** = distance ÷ time

$$v = \frac{x}{t}$$

**Energy transferred** =

charge moved x potential difference

$$E = Q \times V$$

**Charge** = current x time

$$Q = I \times t$$

**Electrical power**=

current x potential difference

$$P = I \times V$$

**Electrical power** =

current squared x resistance

$$P = I^2 \times R$$



**Potential Difference=**

current x resistance

$$V = I \times R$$

Separates  
only

**Moment of a force** =  
force x distance normal to  
the direction of the force

Separates  
only

**Pressure** =  
Force normal to surface  
÷ area of that surface

$$P = \frac{F}{A}$$

**Force** = mass x acceleration

$$F = m \times a$$

**Weight** =

mass x gravitational field strength

$$W = m \times g$$

**Force exerted on a spring=**

spring constant  $\times$  extension

$$F = k \times x$$

**Momentum =**

mass  $\times$  velocity

$$p = m \times v$$