Bind Page 25

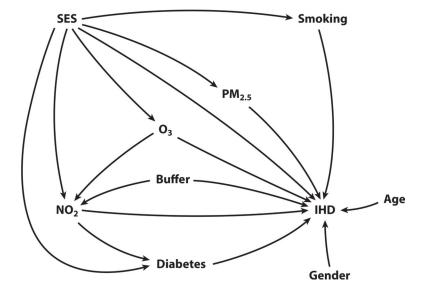


Figure 2. Example of a directed acyclic graph (DAG) in environmental epidemiology. Figure adapted from Beckerman et al. (3). Abbreviations: IHD, ischemic heart disease; $PM_{2.5}$, particulate matter with a diameter of 2.5 μ m or less; SES, socioeconomic status.