**Cattle**, or **cows** (female) and [**bulls**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bull) (male), are the most common type of large [domesticated](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Domestication) [ungulates](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ungulate). They are a prominent modern member of the [subfamily](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subfamily) [Bovinae](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovinae), are the most widespread [species](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Species) of the [genus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genus) *[Bos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bos)*, and are most commonly classified collectively as ***Bos taurus***.

Cattle are commonly raised as [livestock](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Livestock) for meat ([beef](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beef) or [veal](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Veal), see [beef cattle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beef_cattle)), for [milk](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Milk) (see [dairy cattle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dairy_cattle)), and for [hides](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hide_(skin)), which are used to make [leather](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leather). They are used as [riding animals](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Riding_animal) and [draft animals](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Draft_animal) ([oxen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ox) or [bullocks](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/bullock), which pull [carts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cart), [plows](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plow) and other implements). Another product of cattle is [their dung](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cow_dung), which can be used to create [manure](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manure) or [fuel](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fuel). In some regions, such as parts of India, [cattle have significant religious meaning](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cattle_in_religion). Cattle, mostly small breeds such as the [Miniature Zebu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Miniature_Zebu), are also kept as [pets](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pet).

Around 10,500 years ago, cattle were domesticated from as few as 80 progenitors in [central Anatolia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Anatolia_Region), the [Levant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Levant) and [Western Iran](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_Iran).[[1]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cattle#cite_note-HowNowCow-1) According to the [FAO](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FAO), there are approximately 1.5 billion cattle in the world as of 2018.[[2]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cattle#cite_note-Live_Animals-2) In 2009, cattle became one of the first livestock animals to have a fully mapped [genome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovine_genome).[[3]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cattle#cite_note-Cattle_genome-3)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andromeda\_Galaxy

<https://towardsdatascience.com/how-to-scrape-any-website-with-python-and-beautiful-soup-bc84e95a3483>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cattle>