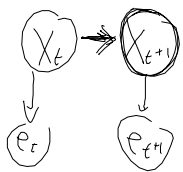


Filtering: what state am I in now? t_{t+1} , gotten e_{t+1} X_{t+1} ?

$$P(X_{t+1} | e_{1:t+1}) = P(X_{t+1} | e_{1:t}, e_{t+1}) \quad \underbrace{P(X_{t+1} | e_{1:t})}_{\text{if independent}} \leftarrow \text{Bayes rule}$$



$$\begin{aligned} &= \alpha \underbrace{P(e_{t+1} | X_{t+1}, e_{1:t})}_{\text{Sensor update}} \underbrace{P(X_{t+1} | e_{1:t})}_{\text{1-step prediction}} \leftarrow \text{Markov Sensor assumption} \\ &= \alpha P(e_{t+1} | X_{t+1}) \sum_{X_t} P(X_{t+1} | X_t, e_{1:t}) P(X_t | e_{1:t}) \\ &= \alpha P(e_{t+1} | X_{t+1}) \sum_{X_t} \underbrace{P(X_{t+1} | X_t)}_{\text{transition lookup}} \underbrace{P(X_t | e_{1:t})}_{\text{Recursive call}} \end{aligned}$$

$$P(RAIN_2 | \text{umbrella}_{1:2})$$

UMBRELLA₁ = TRUE
UMBRELLA₂ = TRUE



Hour 0 = No observations
 $P(RAIN_0) = \langle 0.5, 0.5 \rangle$

R_{t+1}	$P(R_t = \text{TRUE} R_{t-1})$	$P(R_t = \text{FALSE} R_{t-1})$
T	0.7	0.3
F	0.3	0.7

Hour 1: $P(RAIN_1)$

sensor model

R_t	$P(U_t = \text{TRUE} R_t)$	$P(U_t = \text{FALSE} R_t)$
T	0.9	0.1
F	0.2	0.8

$$P(RAIN_1 | \text{umbrella}_{0:1}) = \alpha P(\text{umb}_1 | RAIN_1) \sum_{r_0} P(RAIN_1 | r_0) P(r_0)$$

$$\propto \langle 0.45, 0.1 \rangle \approx \langle 0.818, 0.182 \rangle$$

Hour 2: $P(RAIN_2 | \text{umbrella}_{0:2}) =$

$$\propto P(\text{umb}_2 | RAIN_2) \sum_{r_1} P(RAIN_2 | r_1) P(RAIN_1 | \text{umb}_1)$$

$$\propto \langle 0.564, 0.0746 \rangle \approx \langle 0.883, 0.117 \rangle$$

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕


Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click [Get OneNote Web Clipper](#) 

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click [Get OneNote Web Clipper](#) 

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper ✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click [Get OneNote Web Clipper](#) 

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click [Get OneNote Web Clipper](#) 

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕