

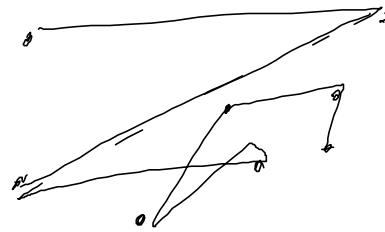
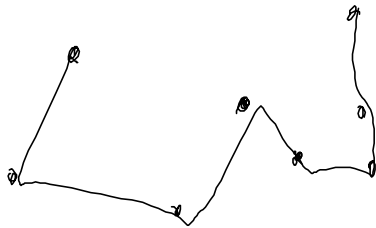
## Hill Climbing Search

Monday, September 19, 2016 9:26 AM

state ✓  
init ✓  
goal ?

intuition that some states better than others

Traveling Sales Person



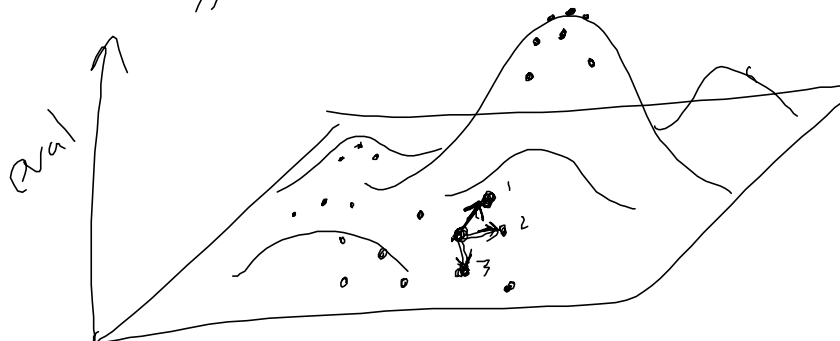
Search for the state w/ the best properties

1	1	1	3
1	4	3	3
2	2	3	3
3	4	3	2

4	1	1	4
1	1	G	1
1	1	1	1
4	1	1	4

intuition

Evaluation  $f_n()$  = captures this intuition  
- bigger the # the better the state



Blind Hill Climbing

1. 1. 1. random state

- Start with a random state
- Generate  $K$  successors
- Sort successors by eval fn
- Move to best successor
- Repeat

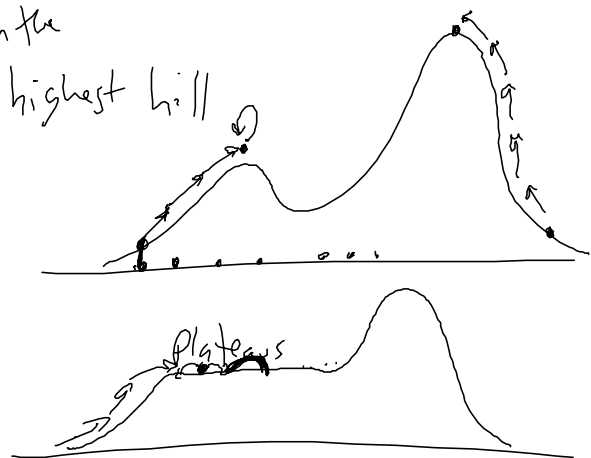
### Problems:

- you might not be highest hill <sup>or the</sup>

- local maxima

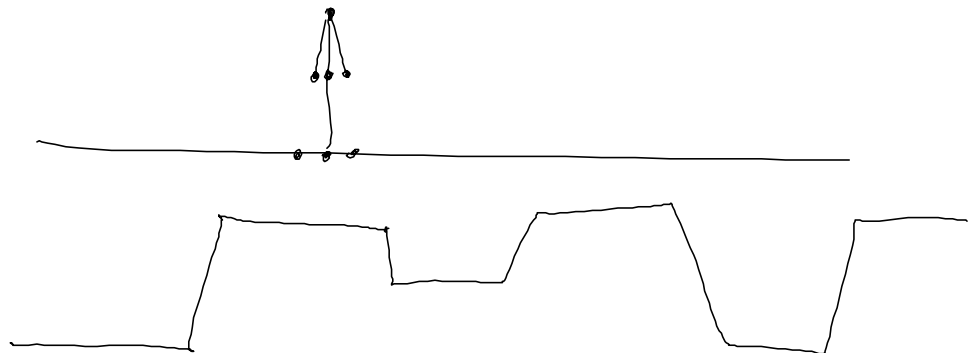
- plateaus -  $\infty$  loops

- No open or closed



### Fixes:

- Random bad moves (down-hill moves)
- Multiple restarts (Keep multiple states)
- Gradient measure
- Keep history (beam search for limited open list)



Genetic Algorithms (Game AI) 4731

Simulated Annealing

Successors Neighborhood

