

NN Redux

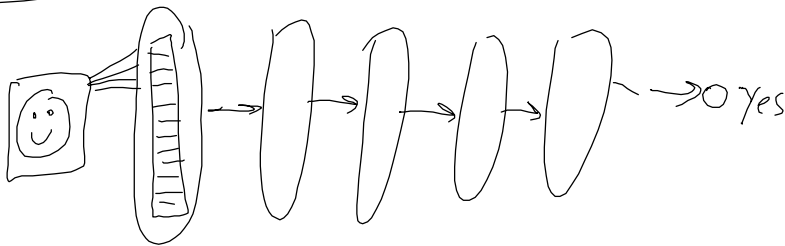
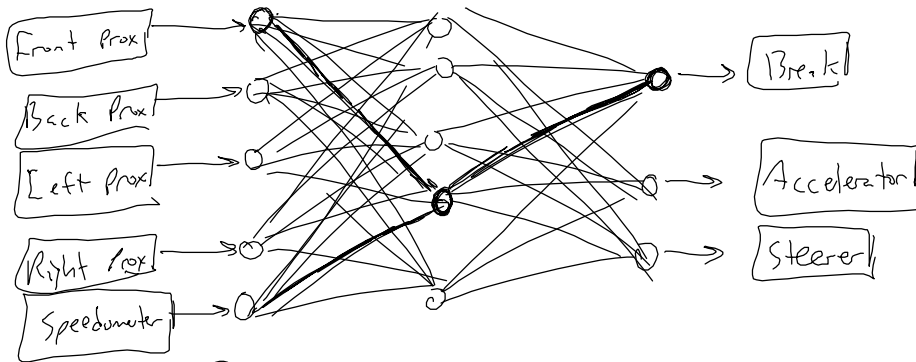
Friday, November 11, 2016 9:20 AM

Supervised learning

X Y

(example, , answer,) ... (example, , answer,)

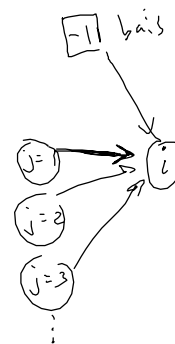
Find a $f(x) = y$



"Neurons": Node i has predecessors $j=1$ to N

$$\text{input}_i = \sum_{j=0}^N W_{ji} * a_j$$

\uparrow weight of connection \uparrow activation of j



$$q_0 = \text{bias} = -1$$

output strength

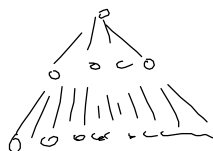
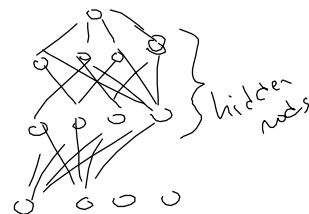
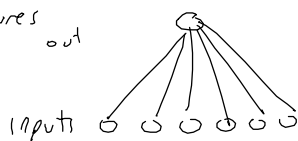
Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper

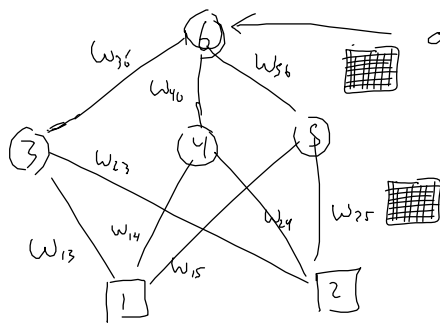
output of node $i = a_i = g(\text{input}_i)$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$

Network structures

Perceptron



output = a_6

$$a_6 = g(in_6)$$

$$in_6 = w_{36} \cdot a_3 + w_{46} \cdot a_4 + w_{56} \cdot a_5$$

$$a_6 = g(w_{36} \cdot a_3 + w_{46} \cdot a_4 + w_{56} \cdot a_5)$$

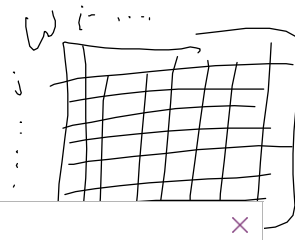
$$= g\left(w_{36} \cdot g(w_{13} a_1 + w_{23} a_2) + w_{46} \cdot g(w_{14} a_1 + w_{24} a_2) + w_{56} \cdot g(w_{15} a_1 + w_{25} a_2)\right)$$

What weights?

Find the set of weights that map x to y with least error

hypothesis

Search through a space of hypotheses



Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper

X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper

X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click [Get OneNote Web Clipper](#)



Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click [Get OneNote Web Clipper](#)



Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click


Get OneNote Web Clipper

X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper 

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper



Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper


✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper




[Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click](#)

[Get OneNote Web Clipper](#)



[Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click](#)

[Get OneNote Web Clipper](#)







Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper 

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click Get OneNote Web Clipper 

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

X

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

Save anything on the web to OneNote in one click

Get OneNote Web Clipper

✕

