

# Google Cloud Platform Deployment Checklist

## Cloud Run with Automatic Git Deployment

This simplified deployment uses Cloud Run's continuous deployment from GitHub, requiring **minimal manual steps** on GCP.

### ✨ Why This Approach?

**Traditional VMs/Kubernetes:** Complex, requires manual scaling, patching, load balancing

**Cloud Run + Git:** Simple, auto-scales, zero-downtime deployments, pay-per-use

#### Benefits:

- 🚀 **Push to deploy:** Commit → automatic deployment
- 💰 **Cost-effective:** Pay only when requests are served (\$0 when idle)
- 🔒 **Secure:** Automatic HTTPS, managed infrastructure
- 📈 **Auto-scaling:** Handles 1 to 1000s of users automatically
- 🛠️ **No-code GCP:** Everything done through console UI
- ⚡ **Fast:** Global CDN, sub-second response times

**Perfect for:** Small to medium applications with variable traffic

## ✅ Pre-Deployment Tasks

### 1. Database Cleanup

- [x] **Data cleared** - All reports, comments, and attachments removed
- [x] **Users preserved** - All user accounts remain intact
- [ ] **Clear uploads directory manually** - Remove files from `/nextjs_space/uploads/` folder
- [ ] **Change default passwords** - Update admin, manager, and employee passwords

**To clear uploads:**

```
cd /home/ubuntu/hotel_shift_log/nextjs_space/uploads
rm -rf *
```

**To change passwords (after deployment):**

```
# Generate new hash
node -e "const bcrypt = require('bcryptjs'); console.log(bcrypt.hashSync('NEW_PASSWORD', 12));"

# Update in database via Cloud SQL console or psql
UPDATE "users" SET password = '$2a$12$HASH...' WHERE username = 'admin';
```

## 2. Push to Git Repository

```
cd /home/ubuntu/hotel_shift_log
git init
git add .
git commit -m "Initial commit - Production ready"
git branch -M main
git remote add origin https://github.com/YOUR_USERNAME/hotel-shift-log.git
git push -u origin main
```

## Simplified Deployment Steps (No-Code GCP)

### Step 1: Create Cloud SQL Database (via Console)

**Navigate to:** [Cloud SQL Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/sql) (https://console.cloud.google.com/sql)

1. Click **Create Instance** → Choose **PostgreSQL**
2. Configure:
  - **Instance ID:** hotel-shift-log-db
  - **Password:** Generate a strong password (save it!)
  - **Database version:** PostgreSQL 14
  - **Region:** Choose closest to your users (e.g., us-central1)
  - **Machine type:** Shared Core → 1 vCPU, 1.7 GB
  - **Storage:** 10 GB SSD (auto-increase enabled)
3. Click **Show Configuration Options** → **Connections:**
  - Uncheck "Public IP" (not needed)
  - Check "Private IP" (more secure, Cloud Run will connect via VPC)
4. Click **Create** (takes 5-10 minutes)
5. After creation:
  - Go to **Databases** tab → **Create Database** → Name: hotel\_shift\_log
  - **Copy the Connection Name** (format: project-id:region:instance-name)

### Step 2: Configure Secrets (via Console)

**Navigate to:** [Secret Manager Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/security/secret-manager) (https://console.cloud.google.com/security/secret-manager)

1. Enable **Secret Manager API** (if prompted)
2. Create secrets:

#### Secret 1: NEXTAUTH\_SECRET

- Click **Create Secret**
- Name: nextauth-secret
- Secret value: Generate with `openssl rand -base64 32` or use a password manager
- Click **Create**

#### Secret 2: SMTP\_PASSWORD

- Click **Create Secret**
- Name: smtp-password
- For Gmail: [Generate App Password](https://myaccount.google.com/apppasswords) (https://myaccount.google.com/apppasswords)
- Click **Create**

**Secret 3: DATABASE\_URL**

- Click **Create Secret**
- Name: `database-url`
- Format: `postgresql://postgres:YOUR_DB_PASSWORD@hotel_shift_log?host=/cloudsql/YOUR_CONNECTION_NAME`
- Replace `YOUR_DB_PASSWORD` with the Cloud SQL password from Step 1
- Replace `YOUR_CONNECTION_NAME` with the connection name from Step 1
- Click **Create**

**Step 3: Grant Secret Access to Service Account ⚠ CRITICAL**

**Why this is needed:** Cloud Run uses a service account to run your application. By default, this service account does **NOT** have permission to read secrets from Secret Manager. You must grant this permission or deployment will fail.

**Navigate to:** [IAM Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/iam-admin/iam) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/iam-admin/iam>)

**Option A: Grant at Project Level (Recommended - Simpler)**

1. Find the service account named **"Compute Engine default service account"**
  - Email format: `[PROJECT_NUMBER]-compute@developer.gserviceaccount.com`
  - Example: `143559442445-compute@developer.gserviceaccount.com`
2. Click the **pencil icon** (Edit) next to it
3. Click **" + ADD ANOTHER ROLE "**
4. Search for and select: **"Secret Manager Secret Accessor"**
5. Click **SAVE**

**Option B: Grant to Individual Secrets (More Secure)**

For each secret ( `nextauth-secret` , `smtp-password` , `database-url` ):

**Navigate to:** [Secret Manager](https://console.cloud.google.com/security/secret-manager) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/security/secret-manager>)

1. Click on the secret name
2. Click the **PERMISSIONS** tab
3. Click **" + GRANT ACCESS "**
4. In "New principals", enter: `[PROJECT_NUMBER]-compute@developer.gserviceaccount.com`
5. In "Select a role", choose: **"Secret Manager Secret Accessor"**
6. Click **SAVE**
7. Repeat for all three secrets

**⚠ Without this step, deployment will fail with "Permission denied on secret" errors!**

**Step 4: Deploy to Cloud Run (via Console - No Code!)**

**Navigate to:** [Cloud Run Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/run) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/run>)

1. Click **Create Service**
2. Select **Continuously deploy from a repository (source-based)**
3. Click **Set Up with Cloud Build:**
  - **Repository provider:** GitHub
  - **Authenticate and select repository:** `YOUR_USERNAME/hotel-shift-log`

- **Branch:** `main`
- **Build type:** Dockerfile or Buildpack (Cloud Run auto-detects Next.js)
- **Dockerfile path:** Leave default or specify if you have one
- Click **Save**

#### 4. Configure service:

- **Service name:** `hotel-shift-log`
- **Region:** Same as Cloud SQL (e.g., `us-central1`)
- **Authentication:** **Allow unauthenticated invocations** (users need to access login page)
- **CPU allocation:** CPU is always allocated
- **Autoscaling:** Min instances: `1`, Max instances: `10`
- **Memory:** `2 GiB`
- **CPU:** `2`

#### 5. Click **Container, Variables & Secrets, Connections:**

**Variables tab** - Add these environment variables:

- `NEXTAUTH_URL` : Your Cloud Run URL (you'll update this after first deployment)
- `SMTP_HOST` : `smtp.gmail.com`
- `SMTP_PORT` : `587`
- `SMTP_USER` : `your-email@gmail.com`

**Secrets tab** - Reference the secrets:

- Click **Reference a Secret** → Select `nextauth-secret` → Expose as `NEXTAUTH_SECRET`
- Click **Reference a Secret** → Select `smtp-password` → Expose as `SMTP_PASSWORD`
- Click **Reference a Secret** → Select `database-url` → Expose as `DATABASE_URL`

**Connections tab** - Connect to Cloud SQL:

- Click **Add Connection**
- Select `hotel-shift-log-db`

1. Click **Create** (Cloud Build will build from GitHub - takes 5-10 minutes)

2. Once deployed:

- Copy the Cloud Run URL (e.g., `https://hotel-shift-log-abc123.run.app`)
- Go back to **Edit & Deploy New Revision**
- Update `NEXTAUTH_URL` variable to the actual Cloud Run URL
- Click **Deploy**

## Step 5: Run Database Migrations (One-Time Setup)

### Option A: Via Cloud Shell (Easiest)

1. Open [Cloud Shell](https://console.cloud.google.com/cloudshell) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/cloudshell>)

2. Clone your repository:

```
bash
git clone https://github.com/YOUR_USERNAME/hotel-shift-log.git
cd hotel-shift-log/nextjs_space
```

3. Install dependencies:

```
bash
npm install
```

4. Connect to Cloud SQL:

```
bash
gcloud sql connect hotel-shift-log-db --user=postgres --quiet
# Enter your database password when prompted
```

5. In psql, run:

```
sql
\c hotel_shift_log
\q
```

6. Set DATABASE\_URL and run migrations:

```
bash
export DATABASE_URL="postgresql://postgres:YOUR_PASSWORD@127.0.0.1:5432/hotel_shift_log?
connection_limit=1"
npx prisma db push
npx prisma db seed
```

### Option B: Via Cloud Run Job (More Advanced)

Create a one-time job that runs migrations, then use Cloud Run for your app.

## Step 6: Update Deployment URL

After first deployment, update this variable in Cloud Run:

- NEXTAUTH\_URL → Your actual Cloud Run URL



## Important Note: File Upload Storage

**Current Setup:** Files are stored locally in the `uploads/` folder.

**Cloud Run Limitation:** Cloud Run instances are **ephemeral** - uploaded files will be lost when:

- The app redeploys
- Cloud Run scales down/up instances
- Container restarts



**Short-term Solution** (for initial testing):

- Set min instances to 1 (already configured above)
- Files will persist during a session but may be lost on redeploy

**Long-term Solution** (recommended for production):

- Migrate file storage to **Google Cloud Storage**
- Benefits: Persistent, scalable, multi-instance safe
- Implementation: Replace file system writes with Cloud Storage API calls
- Estimated effort: 2-3 hours of development

**When to implement Cloud Storage:**

-  **Now:** If you expect heavy file uploads or multiple users
-  **Later:** If you're just testing with a few users initially

## Step 7: Configure Email Recipients

1. Log into the deployed application as admin
2. Go to **Users** page
3. For each manager who should receive high-priority alerts:
  - Click **Edit**
  - Toggle **Receives High Priority Emails** to ON

- Ensure email address is filled in
- Click **Save**

## Step 8: Set Up Custom Domain (Optional - via Console)

**Navigate to:** Your Cloud Run service → **Manage Custom Domains**

1. Click **Add Mapping**
2. Select your Cloud Run service
3. Enter your domain (e.g., `shifts.yourhotel.com` )
4. Follow the DNS verification steps:
  - Add the provided CNAME records to your domain registrar
  - Wait for verification (can take up to 24 hours)
5. Cloud Run will automatically provision SSL certificate

## Step 9: Enable Automatic Backups (Already Configured!)

**Cloud SQL automatically backs up your database:**

- Navigate to your Cloud SQL instance → **Backups** tab
- Verify automated backups are enabled (default: daily at 2 AM)
- Backups are retained for 7 days (increase in **Edit Instance** if needed)



## Security Hardening

### Change Default Passwords

- ☐ Admin password changed (username: `admin` )
- ☐ Manager password changed (username: `manager` )
- ☐ Employee password changed (username: `employee` )
- ☐ Cloud SQL password is strong (20+ characters)
- ☐ NEXTAUTH\_SECRET is strong (32+ characters)

### Configure Monitoring (via Console)

**Navigate to:** [Cloud Monitoring](https://console.cloud.google.com/monitoring) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/monitoring>)

**Set up Uptime Check:**

1. Go to **Uptime checks** → **Create Uptime Check**
2. Configure:
  - **Title:** `Hotel Shift Log - Login Page`
  - **Protocol:** HTTPS
  - **Resource Type:** URL
  - **Hostname:** Your Cloud Run URL
  - **Path:** `/login`
3. Click **Create**

**Set up Error Rate Alert** (Optional but Recommended):

1. Go to **Alerting** → **Create Policy**
2. Add condition:
  - **Target:** Cloud Run Revision
  - **Metric:** `Request count` (filter for 5xx errors)
  - **Threshold:** `> 10 errors in 5 minutes`

3. Add notification channel (email)

4. Click **Save**

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## Post-Deployment Testing

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### Functionality Tests

- ☐ Can log in with all three roles
- ☐ Employees can create reports
- ☐ Managers can add comments
- ☐ File uploads work correctly
- ☐ High-priority reports send emails
- ☐ PDF/CSV export works
- ☐ User management works (admin only)
- ☐ Archive/unarchive functionality works
- ☐ Report acknowledgement works
- ☐ Comment likes work

### Security Tests

- ☐ Cannot access dashboard without login
- ☐ Archived users cannot log in
- ☐ Managers cannot create super admins
- ☐ Employees cannot see manager notes
- ☐ File size limits are enforced
- ☐ Daily post limits are enforced
- ☐ Path traversal blocked (try `../../../../etc/passwd` in file serving)
- ☐ XSS blocked (try `<script>alert('xss')</script>` in text fields)

### Performance Tests

- ☐ Page load time < 3 seconds
  - ☐ Large file uploads work (up to 30MB)
  - ☐ Can handle 10 concurrent users
  - ☐ Database queries are fast
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## Email Configuration

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### Gmail Setup (Testing)

1. Enable 2FA on Gmail account
2. Generate App Password: <https://myaccount.google.com/apppasswords>
3. Use in SMTP\_PASSWORD

### SendGrid Setup (Production)

1. Create account: <https://sendgrid.com/>
2. Verify domain

3. Generate API key

4. Configure:

```
SMTP_HOST=smtp.sendgrid.net
```

```
SMTP_PORT=587
```

```
SMTP_USER=apikey
```

```
SMTP_PASSWORD=SG.xxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

## Test Email

```
# Create a high-priority report and verify email is received
```

## Backup & Restore Procedures

### Database Backups (Automatic)

Cloud SQL automatically backs up your database daily. To restore:

1. **Navigate to:** [Cloud SQL Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/sql) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/sql>) → `hotel-shift-log-db`
2. Go to **Backups** tab
3. Click on a backup → **Restore**
4. Choose **Restore to same instance** or **Restore to new instance**
5. Confirm (this will overwrite current data if same instance)

**Create manual backup before major changes:**

- Go to **Backups** tab → **Create Backup**

### File Backups (Manual - Only if not using Cloud Storage)

**Important:** If you're using local file storage, files are **not backed up automatically**.

**To back up files:**

1. Access your Cloud Run service logs to find where files are stored
2. Download files before major redeployments
3. **Recommended:** Migrate to Cloud Storage for automatic persistence

**If using Cloud Storage** (future migration):

- Files are automatically versioned and durable
- No manual backup needed



## Continuous Deployment

**How it works:** Once set up, Cloud Run automatically redeloys when you push to GitHub!



```
# Make code changes locally
git add .
git commit -m "Update feature X"
git push origin main

# Cloud Build automatically:
# 1. Detects the push
# 2. Builds a new container
# 3. Deploys to Cloud Run
# 4. Zero downtime deployment!
```

View build history: [Cloud Build Console](https://console.cloud.google.com/cloud-build/builds) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/cloud-build/builds>)



## Monitoring & Maintenance

### Recommended Alerts (Set up in Cloud Console):

- ☐ Uptime check for `/login` page
- ☐ Error rate > 5% (5xx responses)
- ☐ Response time > 3 seconds
- ☐ Cloud SQL CPU > 80%
- ☐ Cloud SQL storage > 80%

### Regular Maintenance:

- **Daily:** Check Cloud Logging for errors ([link](https://console.cloud.google.com/logs) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/logs>))
- **Weekly:** Verify database backups are running
- **Monthly:** Review user access and active accounts
- **Quarterly:** Test database restore procedure



## Incident Response

### If Unauthorized Access Detected:

1. Immediately revoke all active sessions
2. Change all passwords
3. Review audit logs
4. Enable Cloud SQL read-only mode temporarily
5. Investigate and patch vulnerability
6. Notify affected parties

### If Data Loss Occurs:

1. Stop all write operations
2. Identify last known good backup
3. Restore from backup to separate instance
4. Verify data integrity
5. Switch to restored instance
6. Investigate root cause



## Documentation Links

- **Full README:** `/home/ubuntu/hotel_shift_log/README.md`
- **Security Analysis:** `/home/ubuntu/hotel_shift_log/SECURITY.md`
- **GCP Console:** <https://console.cloud.google.com>
- **Cloud SQL:** <https://console.cloud.google.com/sql>
- **Cloud Run:** <https://console.cloud.google.com/run>
- **Secret Manager:** <https://console.cloud.google.com/security/secret-manager>



## Estimated Monthly Costs

For a small hotel (10-50 users, moderate usage):

Service	Configuration	Est. Cost
Cloud Run	2 GiB RAM, 2 vCPU, min 1 instance	\$15-30/month
Cloud SQL	Shared Core, 10GB storage	\$10-20/month
Secret Manager	3 secrets	\$0.06/month
Cloud Build	120 builds/month	Free (first 120 builds)
<b>Total</b>		<b>~\$25-50/month</b>

### Cost optimization tips:

- Use shared core Cloud SQL initially (upgrade if needed)
- Set min instances to 0 if not mission-critical (saves \$10-15/month)
- Monitor with [Cloud Billing Reports](https://console.cloud.google.com/billing) (<https://console.cloud.google.com/billing>)



## Pre-Launch Checklist

### Before Going Live:

- ☐ All default passwords changed
- ☐ Database migrations completed successfully
- ☐ Email notifications tested (high-priority reports)
- ☐ All three user roles tested (admin, manager, employee)
- ☐ File uploads tested (up to 30MB)
- ☐ Uptime monitoring configured
- ☐ Cloud SQL backups verified
- ☐ Team trained on using the system
- ☐ Custom domain configured (if applicable)

**Deployment Details:**

- **Date:** \_\_
  - **Deployed By:** \_\_
  - **Cloud Run URL:** \_\_
  - **Custom Domain** (if any): \_\_
  - **GitHub Repo:** \_\_
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## Quick Links & Support

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- **Application:** Your Cloud Run URL
  - **GCP Console:** <https://console.cloud.google.com>
  - **Cloud Run Dashboard:** <https://console.cloud.google.com/run>
  - **Cloud SQL Dashboard:** <https://console.cloud.google.com/sql>
  - **Logs Viewer:** <https://console.cloud.google.com/logs>
  - **GCP Support:** <https://cloud.google.com/support>
  - **Security Documentation:** [/SECURITY.md](#)
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## You're All Set!

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Your Hotel Shift Log application is now running on Google Cloud Platform with:

- ☒ Automatic deployments from GitHub
- ☒ Scalable, managed infrastructure
- ☒ Daily database backups
- ☒ HTTPS encryption
- ☒ Email notifications for high-priority reports

**Next Steps:**

1. Share the Cloud Run URL with your team
  2. Change all default passwords
  3. Start using the application!
  4. Consider migrating to Cloud Storage for file uploads (when ready)
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**Document Version:** 2.0 (Simplified for Cloud Run + Git)

**Last Updated:** October 23, 2025