## EKT

## Julien Prodhon

25 juin 2021

$$V_{ij}^{\nu} = \sum_{m} (E_0 - E_m^{N-1}) A_{m,ij\sigma}$$

$$\epsilon_{\nu} = \frac{\sum_{m} \sum_{i} \sum_{j} C_{i\nu}^* C_{j\nu} (E_0 - E_m^{N-1}) A_{m,ij\sigma}^{N=2}}{\sum_{m} \sum_{i} \sum_{j} C_{i\nu}^* C_{j\nu} A_{m,ij\sigma}^{N=2}}$$

$$\epsilon_{\nu} = \frac{\sum_{i} \sum_{j} C_{i\nu}^* C_{j\nu} V_{ij}^{\nu}}{\sum_{ij} \sum_{i} C_{i\nu}^* C_{j\nu} V_{ij\sigma}^{N=2}}$$

if  $\phi$  is in the initial basis and  $\psi$  is in the basis of the density matrix eigenvectors  $B_p$ , we have:

$$\begin{pmatrix} \psi_{1\uparrow} \\ \psi_{2\uparrow} \\ \psi_{1\downarrow} \\ \psi_{2\downarrow} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1\uparrow1\uparrow} & a_{1\uparrow2\uparrow} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{2\uparrow1\uparrow} & a_{2\uparrow2\uparrow} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{1\downarrow1\downarrow} & a_{1\downarrow2\downarrow} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{2\downarrow1\downarrow} & a_{2\downarrow2\downarrow} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_{1\uparrow} \\ \phi_{2\uparrow} \\ \phi_{1\downarrow} \\ \phi_{2\downarrow} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11\uparrow} & a_{12\uparrow} & 0 & 0 \\ a_{21\uparrow} & a_{22\uparrow} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{11\downarrow} & a_{12\downarrow} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{21\downarrow} & a_{22\downarrow} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_{1\uparrow} \\ \phi_{2\uparrow} \\ \phi_{1\downarrow} \\ \phi_{2\downarrow} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Lambda_{ij}^{R} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n_i n_j}} \left[ n_i h_{ji} + \sum_{klm} V_{jmkl} \Gamma_{klmi}^{(2)} \right]$$

We now describe i, j by  $d_i \sigma_i, d_j \sigma_j$  where d coresponds to the number of the site (1 or 2) and  $\sigma$  the spin (up or down). We can also write  $a_{ij} = a_{d_i \sigma_i d_j \sigma_j} = \delta_{\sigma_i \sigma_j} a_{d_i d_j \sigma}$ 

Hence, we have:

With:

$$\phi_i = \sum_{d_n} \sum_{\sigma_n} a_{ip}$$

we have:

$$h_{ij}^{B_p} = \sum_{d_p} \sum_{\sigma_p} \sum_{d_q} \sum_{\sigma_q} a_{ip} a_{jq} h_{pq}$$

$$V_{jmkl}^{B_p} = \sum_{d_p} \sum_{\sigma_p} \sum_{d_p} \sum_{\sigma_q} \sum_{d_p} \sum_{\sigma_r} \sum_{d_q} \sum_{\sigma_s} a_{jp} a_{mq} a_{kr} a_{ls} U_{pqrs}$$

Since:

$$\begin{split} &\text{if } d_p = d_q = d_r = d_s = d: U_{pqrs} = U_d \text{ else } : U_{pqrs} = 0 \\ V_{jmkl}^{B_p} = \sum_{d} \sum_{\sigma_p} \sum_{\sigma_q} \sum_{\sigma_r} \sum_{\sigma_s} a_{d_j \sigma_j d \sigma_p} a_{d_m \sigma_m d \sigma_q} a_{d_k \sigma_k d \sigma_r} a_{d_l \sigma_l d \sigma_s} U_d \end{split}$$

$$V_{jmkl}^{B_p} = \sum_{d} a_{dd_j\sigma_j} a_{dd_m\sigma_m} a_{dd_k\sigma_k} a_{dd_l\sigma_l} U_d = a_{1d_j\sigma_j} a_{1d_m\sigma_m} a_{1d_k\sigma_k} a_{1d_l\sigma_l} U_1 + a_{2d_j\sigma_j} a_{2d_m\sigma_m} a_{2d_k\sigma_k} a_{2d_l\sigma_l} U_2$$

$\Gamma$	$c_{1\uparrow}c_{1\uparrow}$	$c_{1\uparrow}c_{1\downarrow}$	$c_{1\uparrow}c_{2\uparrow}$	$c_{1\uparrow}c_{2\downarrow}$	$c_{1\downarrow}c_{1\uparrow}$	$c_{1\downarrow}c_{1\downarrow}$	$c_{1\downarrow}c_{2\uparrow}$	$c_{1\downarrow}c_{2\downarrow}$	$c_{2\uparrow}c_{1\uparrow}$	$c_{2\uparrow}c_{1\downarrow}$	$c_{2\uparrow}c_{2\uparrow}$	$c_{2\uparrow}c_{2\downarrow}$	$c_{2\downarrow}c_{1\uparrow}$	$c_{2\downarrow}c_{1\downarrow}$	$c_{2\downarrow}c_{2\uparrow}$
$c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$-\alpha_3^2$	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_3$	$\alpha_3^2$	0	$-\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	0	$\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	$-\alpha_3\alpha_4$	$\alpha_1\alpha_3$	0	$\alpha_3\alpha_4$
$c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_3$	0	$-\alpha_1^2$	$\alpha_1\alpha_3$	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_2$	0	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_2$	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_4$	$\alpha_1^2$	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_4$
$c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$\alpha_3^2$	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_3$	$-\alpha_3^2$	0	$\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	0	$-\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	$\alpha_3\alpha_4$	$-\alpha_1\alpha_3$	0	$-\alpha_3\alpha_4$
$c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$-\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_2$	$\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	$-\alpha_2^2$	0	0	$\alpha_2^2$	0	$-\alpha_2\alpha_4$	$\alpha_1\alpha_2$	0	$\alpha_2\alpha_4$
$c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_2$	$-\alpha_2\alpha_3$	0	$\alpha_2^2$	0	0	$-\alpha_2^2$	0	$\alpha_2\alpha_4$	$-\alpha_1\alpha_2$	0	$-\alpha_2\alpha_4$
$c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$-\alpha_3\alpha_4$	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_4$	$\alpha_3\alpha_4$	0	$-\alpha_2\alpha_4$	0	0	$\alpha_2\alpha_4$	0	$-\alpha_4^2$	$\alpha_1\alpha_4$	0	$\alpha_4^2$
$c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_3$	0	$\alpha_1^2$	$-\alpha_1\alpha_3$	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_2$	0	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_2$	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_4$	$-\alpha_1^2$	0	$-\alpha_1\alpha_4$
$c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{1\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{2\uparrow}^{\dagger}$	0	$\alpha_3\alpha_4$	0	$\alpha_1\alpha_4$	$-\alpha_3\alpha_4$	0	$\alpha_2\alpha_4$	0	0	$-\alpha_2\alpha_4$	0	$\alpha_4^2$	$-\alpha_1\alpha_4$	0	$-\alpha_4^2$
$c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger} c_{2\downarrow}^{\dagger}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0