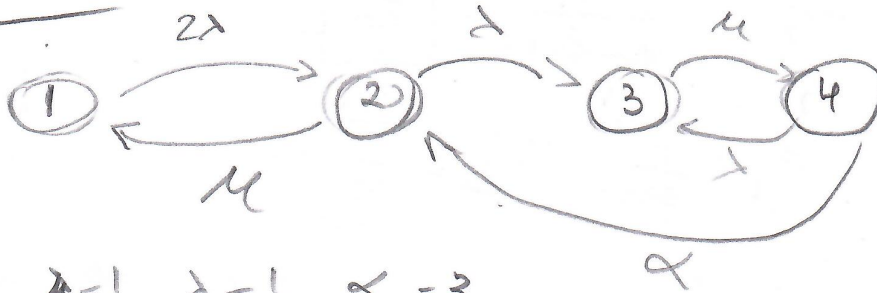


15.1.A



$$\begin{aligned} 1 &= (0,0) \\ 2 &= (1,0) \\ 3 &= (1,1) \\ 4 &= (0,1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda = 1, \lambda = \frac{1}{4}, \alpha = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\pi_1 2\lambda = \pi_2 \mu$$

$$\pi_2 (\lambda + \mu) = \pi_4 \alpha$$

$$\pi_3 \mu = \pi_2 \lambda + \pi_4 \lambda \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} \pi_3 &= \pi_2 \frac{1}{4} + \pi_4 \frac{1}{4} \\ \pi_3 &= \pi_2 \frac{1}{4} + \pi_2 \frac{5}{12} \\ \pi_3 &= \pi_2 \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum \pi_i = 1$$

$$\pi_2 2 = \pi_1$$

$$\pi_2 \frac{5}{3} = \pi_4$$

$$\pi_2 \frac{2}{3} = \pi_3$$

$$\pi_2 = \frac{1}{1 + 2 + \frac{5}{3} + \frac{2}{3}} = \boxed{\frac{3}{16}}$$

$$\boxed{\pi_1 = \frac{3}{8}, \pi_2 = \frac{3}{16}, \pi_3 = \frac{1}{8}, \pi_4 = \frac{5}{16}}$$

15.1.B

10 Mbps.

$$S_{\text{packet}} = (\pi_1 + \pi_4) \underline{10} = \boxed{\frac{85}{8}}$$

15.2.4

$$\pi_1 \frac{1}{8} = \pi_2$$

$$\pi_2 = \pi_4$$

$$\sum \pi_i$$

$$\pi_2 = \frac{1}{1+8+1} = \boxed{\frac{1}{10}}$$

$$\pi_1 = \boxed{\frac{1}{80}} \quad \pi_4 = \boxed{\frac{1}{10}}$$

$$\pi_3 = \boxed{\frac{63}{80}}$$

NOT SURE ABOUT THIS

15.3

15.3.A

$$R(t) = P(X > t) = 1 - P(X \leq t) \\ = \boxed{1 - e^{-\alpha t}}$$

$$R(1 \text{ year}) = 1 - e^{-\alpha(1 \text{ year})}$$

15.3.B

$$R(t) = 1 - e^{-\alpha^2 t}$$