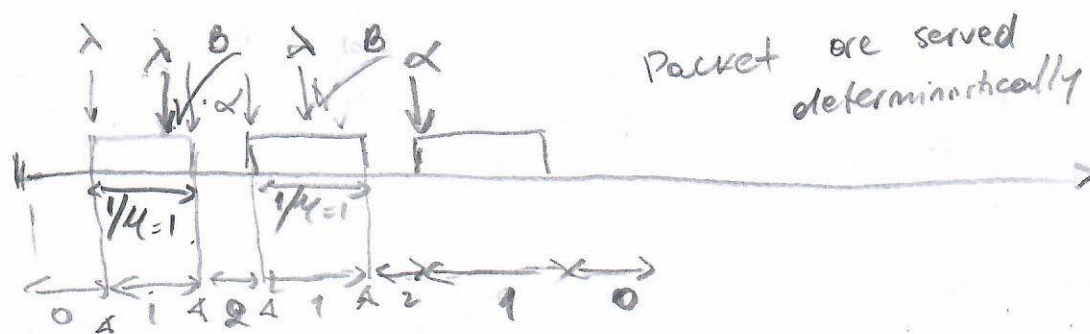


16.1

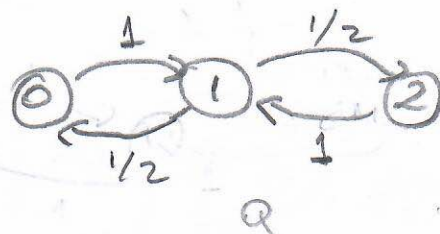
16.1.A



Because it is transmitting or not

16.1.B

- 0: Both Thinking
- 1: 1 Transmitting
- 2: 1 Blocked



$$Q = \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$EMC = \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

16.1.C

$$\pi_0 = \pi_1 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\pi_1 = \pi_2$$

$$\sum \pi_i = 1$$

$$\pi_1^e = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2} + 1} = \left[ \frac{2}{5} \right] = \pi_2^e$$

$$\pi_0^e = \frac{1}{5}$$

16.1.D

2

$$E[H_1] = \frac{1}{4} = 1 \quad E[H_2] = \frac{1}{\alpha} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$E[H_0] = \frac{1}{\lambda_0} = 4 \quad \sum \pi_i^e E[H_i] = G$$

$$G = \frac{1}{5} \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot \frac{2}{5} + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{5} = \frac{26}{15}$$

$$\pi_0 = \frac{6}{13} \quad \pi_1 = \frac{3}{13} \quad \pi_2 = \frac{4}{13}$$

16.1.E

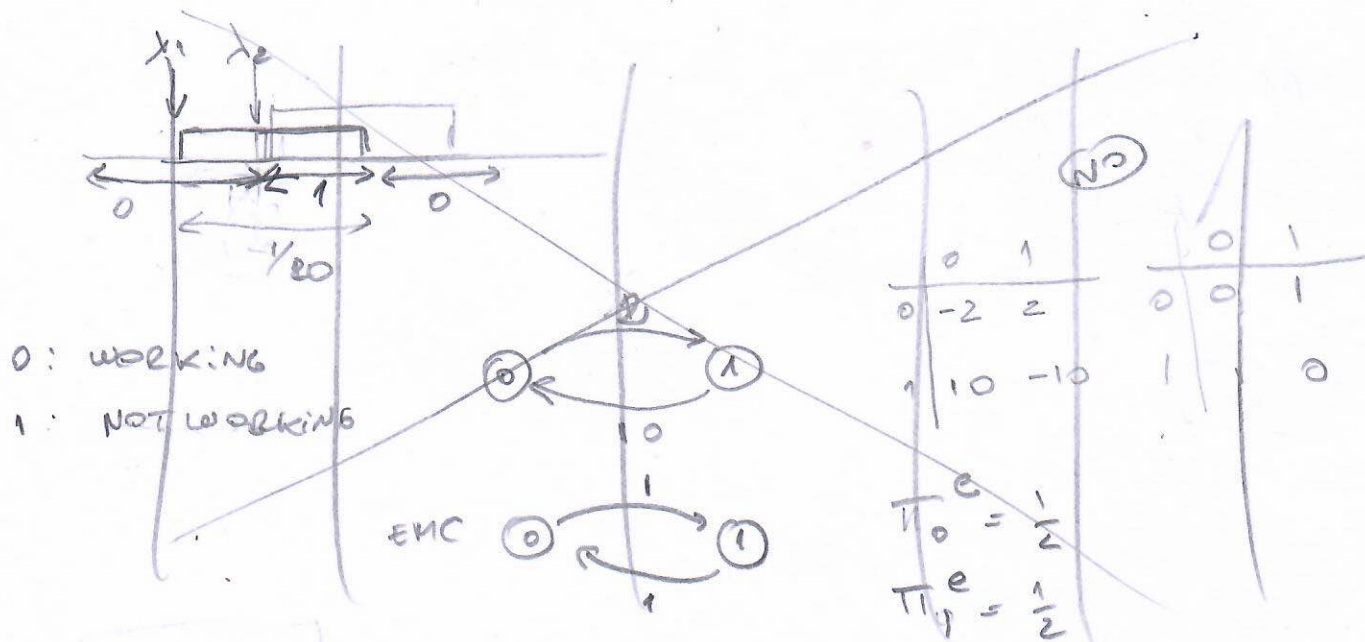
$$S = \pi_1 * 10 = \frac{30}{13} \text{ Mbps}$$

$$S_1 = S/2 = \frac{15}{13} \text{ Mbps}$$

$$T = \frac{10 \text{ Mbytes}}{S_1} = \frac{10 \times 8 \text{ Mbits}}{15/13 \text{ Mbps}} = 69,33 \text{ sec}$$

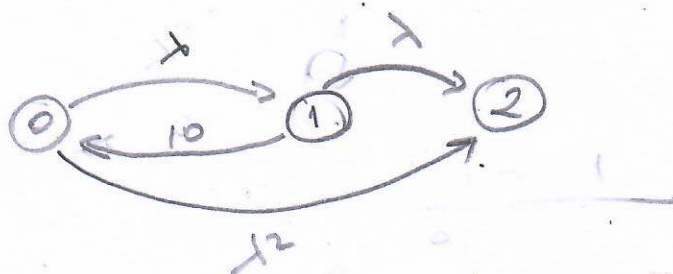
16.2

3



16.2.A

0: 2 working  
1: 1 failed  
2: NOT WORKING



$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 1 & 1/11 & 0 & 1/11 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 10 & -11 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m_{02} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} m_{12} + \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow m_{02} = 1 + \frac{1}{22} + \frac{5}{11} m_{02}$$

$$m_{12} = \frac{1}{11} + \frac{10}{11} m_{02}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{23}{22}}{1 - \frac{5}{11}} = \boxed{\frac{23}{12}}$$

1.92 years

16.2.B

WOT S&P How to proceed