

Comparing functions and testing efficiency

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```
##This is an example and comparison
ex<-ahmd$Ex[,1]#crude death rate
dx<-ahmd$Dx[,1]#death count
x<-seq(0,length(ex),1)

mytest<-myLT(x,ex,dx, initpop = 100000)
```

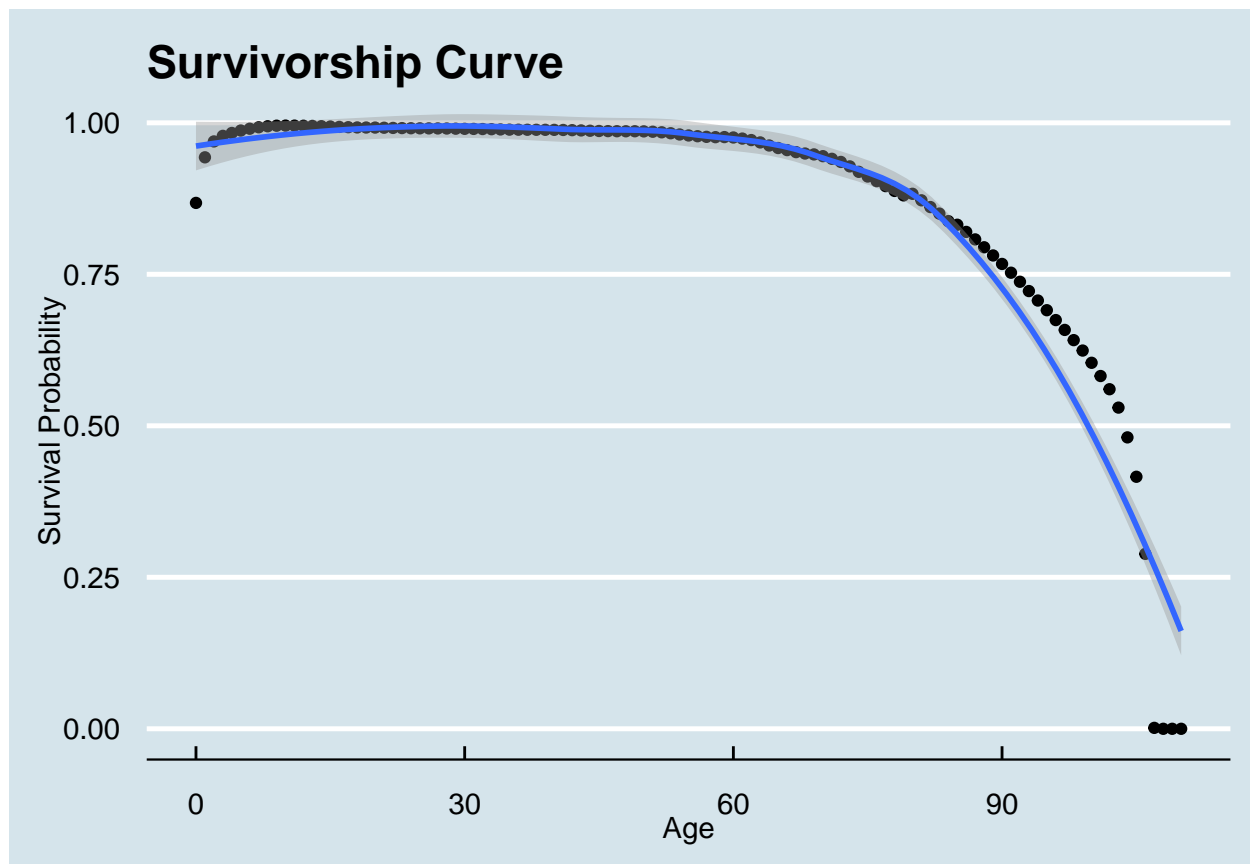
```
## Warning in nx * lx: longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object
## length
```

```
## Warning in (p1) * dx: longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object
## length
```

```
mytest[2]
```

```
## $'Survivorship Curve'
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'
```



```
head(mytest[1])
```

```
## $'Life Table'
```

##	x	mx	nqx2	cumul	ax	lx	dx
## 1	0	0.141754793	0.132165971	0.867834029	0.5	1.000000e+05	1.321660e+04
## 2	1	0.058616680	0.056931803	0.943068197	0.5	8.678340e+04	4.940736e+03
## 3	2	0.031199645	0.030717959	0.969282041	0.5	8.184267e+04	2.514040e+03
## 4	3	0.021730865	0.021496451	0.978503549	0.5	7.932863e+04	1.705284e+03
## 5	4	0.016885878	0.016744111	0.983255889	0.5	7.762334e+04	1.299734e+03
## 6	5	0.012800287	0.012718712	0.987281288	0.5	7.632361e+04	9.707380e+02
## 7	6	0.009752498	0.009705097	0.990294903	0.5	7.535287e+04	7.313069e+02
## 8	7	0.007367308	0.007340236	0.992659764	0.5	7.462156e+04	5.477399e+02
## 9	8	0.005696056	0.005679864	0.994320136	0.5	7.407383e+04	4.207293e+02
## 10	9	0.004773693	0.004762317	0.995237683	0.5	7.365310e+04	3.507594e+02
## 11	10	0.004573473	0.004563031	0.995436969	0.5	7.330234e+04	3.344808e+02
## 12	11	0.004629299	0.004618600	0.995381400	0.5	7.296786e+04	3.370094e+02
## 13	12	0.004832535	0.004820877	0.995179123	0.5	7.263085e+04	3.501444e+02
## 14	13	0.005152328	0.005139078	0.994860922	0.5	7.228070e+04	3.714562e+02
## 15	14	0.005565682	0.005550222	0.994449778	0.5	7.190925e+04	3.991123e+02
## 16	15	0.006134435	0.006115658	0.993884342	0.5	7.151013e+04	4.373315e+02
## 17	16	0.006733304	0.006710686	0.993289314	0.5	7.107280e+04	4.769472e+02
## 18	17	0.007255384	0.007229127	0.992770873	0.5	7.059585e+04	5.103464e+02
## 19	18	0.007654138	0.007624920	0.992375080	0.5	7.008551e+04	5.343964e+02
## 20	19	0.007765672	0.007735597	0.992264403	0.5	6.955111e+04	5.380194e+02
## 21	20	0.007852191	0.007821443	0.992178557	0.5	6.901309e+04	5.397820e+02

```

## 76 75 0.092760769 0.088588488 0.911411512 0.5 1.951917e+04 1.729174e+03
## 77 76 0.101140931 0.096194350 0.903805650 0.5 1.779000e+04 1.711297e+03
## 78 77 0.110301470 0.104435891 0.895564109 0.5 1.607870e+04 1.679193e+03
## 79 78 0.119201293 0.112370891 0.887629109 0.5 1.439951e+04 1.618085e+03
## 80 79 0.127524435 0.119728094 0.880271906 0.5 1.278142e+04 1.530295e+03
## 81 80 0.124583197 0.117135194 0.882864806 0.5 1.125113e+04 1.317903e+03
## 82 81 0.136850000 0.127898968 0.872101032 0.5 9.933223e+03 1.270449e+03
## 83 82 0.149665598 0.139004153 0.860995847 0.5 8.662774e+03 1.204162e+03
## 84 83 0.162298871 0.149812930 0.850187070 0.5 7.458612e+03 1.117397e+03
## 85 84 0.177031663 0.162246741 0.837753259 0.5 6.341216e+03 1.028842e+03
## 86 85 0.184147694 0.168187059 0.831812941 0.5 5.312374e+03 8.934726e+02
## 87 86 0.198472621 0.180017779 0.819982221 0.5 4.418902e+03 7.954808e+02
## 88 87 0.213691546 0.192402547 0.807597453 0.5 3.623421e+03 6.971554e+02
## 89 88 0.229882810 0.205373281 0.794626719 0.5 2.926265e+03 6.009767e+02
## 90 89 0.247019757 0.218874740 0.781125260 0.5 2.325289e+03 5.089469e+02
## 91 90 0.265098709 0.232869777 0.767130223 0.5 1.816342e+03 4.229711e+02
## 92 91 0.284156272 0.247350982 0.752649018 0.5 1.393371e+03 3.446516e+02
## 93 92 0.304211047 0.262294841 0.737705159 0.5 1.048719e+03 2.750736e+02
## 94 93 0.325216735 0.277629226 0.722370774 0.5 7.736454e+02 2.147866e+02
## 95 94 0.347115066 0.293275996 0.706724004 0.5 5.588588e+02 1.638999e+02
## 96 95 0.369927338 0.309215477 0.690784523 0.5 3.949590e+02 1.221274e+02
## 97 96 0.393826238 0.325528757 0.674471243 0.5 2.728315e+02 8.881451e+01
## 98 97 0.418207681 0.341774487 0.658225513 0.5 1.840170e+02 6.289232e+01
## 99 98 0.444136017 0.358621823 0.641378177 0.5 1.211247e+02 4.343796e+01
## 100 99 0.471297989 0.375808452 0.624191548 0.5 7.768674e+01 2.919533e+01
## 101 100 0.504174120 0.395995796 0.604004204 0.5 4.849141e+01 1.920239e+01
## 102 101 0.541000000 0.417834205 0.582165795 0.5 2.928901e+01 1.223795e+01
## 103 102 0.579127459 0.439612886 0.560387114 0.5 1.705106e+01 7.495866e+00
## 104 103 0.634822804 0.469970601 0.530029399 0.5 9.555195e+00 4.490661e+00
## 105 104 0.732142857 0.519122566 0.480877434 0.5 5.064534e+00 2.629114e+00
## 106 105 0.877300613 0.584095916 0.415904084 0.5 2.435420e+00 1.422519e+00
## 107 106 1.242424242 0.711316470 0.288683530 0.5 1.012901e+00 7.204933e-01
## 108 107 6.500000000 1.000000000 0.001503439 0.5 2.924079e-01 2.919683e-01
##      Lx      tx      ex
## 1 9.339170e+04 4.353795e+06 267659.38
## 2 8.431304e+04 4.260403e+06 233346.55
## 3 8.058565e+04 4.176090e+06 218207.61
## 4 7.847599e+04 4.095504e+06 215407.90
## 5 7.697348e+04 4.017028e+06 214084.22
## 6 7.583824e+04 3.940055e+06 211806.97
## 7 7.498722e+04 3.864217e+06 208163.08
## 8 7.434770e+04 3.789229e+06 204960.89
## 9 7.386346e+04 3.714882e+06 202053.85
## 10 7.347772e+04 3.641018e+06 199591.79
## 11 7.313510e+04 3.567540e+06 195348.25
## 12 7.279935e+04 3.494405e+06 190925.23
## 13 7.245577e+04 3.421606e+06 186618.40
## 14 7.209497e+04 3.349150e+06 183876.09
## 15 7.170969e+04 3.277055e+06 183355.78
## 16 7.129147e+04 3.205346e+06 181636.93
## 17 7.083433e+04 3.134054e+06 178353.76
## 18 7.034068e+04 3.063220e+06 175537.23
## 19 6.981831e+04 2.992879e+06 174060.09
## 20 6.928210e+04 2.923061e+06 177314.99

```

```
## 75 2.037787e+04 1.601950e+05 21398.18
## 76 1.865458e+04 1.398172e+05 19320.56
## 77 1.693435e+04 1.211626e+05 17487.48
## 78 1.523910e+04 1.042282e+05 15712.03
## 79 1.359046e+04 8.898912e+04 14137.85
## 80 1.201627e+04 7.539866e+04 12744.93
## 81 1.059217e+04 6.338238e+04 12466.93
## 82 9.297998e+03 5.279021e+04 10733.65
## 83 8.060693e+03 4.349221e+04 9170.11
## 84 6.899914e+03 3.543152e+04 7787.30
## 85 5.826795e+03 2.853161e+04 6457.15
## 86 4.865638e+03 2.270481e+04 5256.27
## 87 4.021161e+03 1.783917e+04 4271.37
## 88 3.274843e+03 1.381801e+04 3364.85
## 89 2.625777e+03 1.054317e+04 2608.59
## 90 2.070815e+03 7.917391e+03 2041.78
## 91 1.604856e+03 5.846576e+03 1556.59
## 92 1.221045e+03 4.241720e+03 1154.40
## 93 9.111822e+02 3.020675e+03 848.72
## 94 6.662521e+02 2.109493e+03 609.04
## 95 4.769089e+02 1.443241e+03 422.54
## 96 3.338952e+02 9.663319e+02 291.76
## 97 2.284243e+02 6.324366e+02 200.85
## 98 1.525709e+02 4.040123e+02 133.57
## 99 9.940572e+01 2.514415e+02 86.46
## 100 6.308907e+01 1.520358e+02 54.70
## 101 3.889021e+01 8.894668e+01 33.54
## 102 2.317004e+01 5.005647e+01 20.00
## 103 1.330313e+01 2.688643e+01 11.69
## 104 7.309865e+00 1.358330e+01 6.49
## 105 3.749977e+00 6.273436e+00 3.36
## 106 1.724161e+00 2.523459e+00 1.63
## 107 6.526546e-01 7.992982e-01 0.66
## 108 1.464238e-01 1.466436e-01 0.04
```

```
existingtest<- LifeTable(x, Dx = dx, Ex = ex)
```

```
## Warning in x >= 100 & (is.na(ux) | is.infinite(ux) | ux == 0): longer object
## length is not a multiple of shorter object length
```

```
head(existingtest)
```

```
## $lt
##      x.int  x      mx      qx      ax      lx      dx
## 1      [0,1)  0 0.141754793 0.132165971 0.4881911 1.000000e+05 1.321660e+04
## 2      [1,2)  1 0.058616680 0.056931803 0.4951156 8.678340e+04 4.940736e+03
## 3      [2,3)  2 0.031199645 0.030717959 0.4974001 8.184267e+04 2.514040e+03
## 4      [3,4)  3 0.021730865 0.021496451 0.4981891 7.932863e+04 1.705284e+03
## 5      [4,5)  4 0.016885878 0.016744111 0.4985929 7.762334e+04 1.299734e+03
## 6      [5,6)  5 0.012800287 0.012718712 0.4989333 7.632361e+04 9.707380e+02
## 7      [6,7)  6 0.009752498 0.009705097 0.4991873 7.535287e+04 7.313069e+02
## 8      [7,8)  7 0.007367308 0.007340236 0.4993861 7.462156e+04 5.477399e+02
## 9      [8,9)  8 0.005696056 0.005679864 0.4995253 7.407383e+04 4.207293e+02
```

## 10	[9,10)	9	0.004773693	0.004762317	0.4996022	7.365310e+04	3.507594e+02
## 11	[10,11)	10	0.004573473	0.004563031	0.4996189	7.330234e+04	3.344808e+02
## 12	[11,12)	11	0.004629299	0.004618600	0.4996142	7.296786e+04	3.370094e+02
## 13	[12,13)	12	0.004832535	0.004820877	0.4995973	7.263085e+04	3.501444e+02
## 14	[13,14)	13	0.005152328	0.005139078	0.4995706	7.228070e+04	3.714562e+02
## 15	[14,15)	14	0.005565682	0.005550222	0.4995362	7.190925e+04	3.991123e+02
## 16	[15,16)	15	0.006134435	0.006115658	0.4994888	7.151013e+04	4.373315e+02
## 17	[16,17)	16	0.006733304	0.006710686	0.4994389	7.107280e+04	4.769472e+02
## 18	[17,18)	17	0.007255384	0.007229127	0.4993954	7.059585e+04	5.103464e+02
## 19	[18,19)	18	0.007654138	0.007624920	0.4993622	7.008551e+04	5.343964e+02
## 20	[19,20)	19	0.007765672	0.007735597	0.4993529	6.955111e+04	5.380194e+02
## 21	[20,21)	20	0.007852191	0.007821443	0.4993457	6.901309e+04	5.397820e+02
## 22	[21,22)	21	0.008144640	0.008111562	0.4993213	6.847331e+04	5.554255e+02
## 23	[22,23)	22	0.008438297	0.008402794	0.4992968	6.791788e+04	5.707000e+02
## 24	[23,24)	23	0.008725733	0.008687774	0.4992729	6.734718e+04	5.850971e+02
## 25	[24,25)	24	0.008958468	0.008918461	0.4992535	6.676209e+04	5.954151e+02
## 26	[25,26)	25	0.009106919	0.009065577	0.4992411	6.616667e+04	5.998391e+02
## 27	[26,27)	26	0.009197045	0.009154882	0.4992336	6.556683e+04	6.002566e+02
## 28	[27,28)	27	0.009281254	0.009238316	0.4992266	6.496658e+04	6.001818e+02
## 29	[28,29)	28	0.009433154	0.009388801	0.4992139	6.436640e+04	6.043233e+02
## 30	[29,30)	29	0.009712490	0.009665476	0.4991906	6.376207e+04	6.162908e+02
## 31	[30,31)	30	0.009955548	0.009906155	0.4991704	6.314578e+04	6.255319e+02
## 32	[31,32)	31	0.010078575	0.010027956	0.4991601	6.252025e+04	6.269503e+02
## 33	[32,33)	32	0.010283615	0.010230919	0.4991430	6.189330e+04	6.332253e+02
## 34	[33,34)	33	0.010582141	0.010526348	0.4991182	6.126007e+04	6.448448e+02
## 35	[34,35)	34	0.010971540	0.010911572	0.4990857	6.061523e+04	6.614074e+02
## 36	[35,36)	35	0.011277658	0.011214304	0.4990602	5.995382e+04	6.723404e+02
## 37	[36,37)	36	0.011421111	0.011356137	0.4990482	5.928148e+04	6.732086e+02
## 38	[37,38)	37	0.011508595	0.011442624	0.4990410	5.860827e+04	6.706324e+02
## 39	[38,39)	38	0.011557435	0.011490905	0.4990369	5.793764e+04	6.657559e+02
## 40	[39,40)	39	0.011578818	0.011512041	0.4990351	5.727188e+04	6.593163e+02
## 41	[40,41)	40	0.011659292	0.011591586	0.4990284	5.661257e+04	6.562294e+02
## 42	[41,42)	41	0.011855083	0.011785088	0.4990121	5.595634e+04	6.594504e+02
## 43	[42,43)	42	0.012151228	0.012077700	0.4989874	5.529689e+04	6.678592e+02
## 44	[43,44)	43	0.012603646	0.012524553	0.4989497	5.462903e+04	6.842042e+02
## 45	[44,45)	44	0.013158809	0.013072611	0.4989034	5.394482e+04	7.051997e+02
## 46	[45,46)	45	0.013552743	0.013461318	0.4988706	5.323962e+04	7.166755e+02
## 47	[46,47)	46	0.013767562	0.013673223	0.4988527	5.252295e+04	7.181580e+02
## 48	[47,48)	47	0.013938483	0.013841792	0.4988385	5.180479e+04	7.170712e+02
## 49	[48,49)	48	0.014027018	0.013929098	0.4988311	5.108772e+04	7.116059e+02
## 50	[49,50)	49	0.014019849	0.013922029	0.4988317	5.037611e+04	7.013377e+02
## 51	[50,51)	50	0.014236416	0.014135558	0.4988136	4.967478e+04	7.021807e+02
## 52	[51,52)	51	0.014825293	0.014715940	0.4987646	4.897260e+04	7.206778e+02
## 53	[52,53)	52	0.015780969	0.015657102	0.4986849	4.825192e+04	7.554852e+02
## 54	[53,54)	53	0.017370376	0.017220381	0.4985525	4.749643e+04	8.179067e+02
## 55	[54,55)	54	0.019415736	0.019228465	0.4983820	4.667853e+04	8.975564e+02
## 56	[55,56)	55	0.021096264	0.020875295	0.4982420	4.578097e+04	9.556912e+02
## 57	[56,57)	56	0.022324695	0.022077343	0.4981396	4.482528e+04	9.896230e+02
## 58	[57,58)	57	0.023411828	0.023139897	0.4980490	4.383566e+04	1.014353e+03
## 59	[58,59)	58	0.023944124	0.023659738	0.4980047	4.282130e+04	1.013141e+03
## 60	[59,60)	59	0.023832876	0.023551116	0.4980139	4.180816e+04	9.846289e+02
## 61	[60,61)	60	0.024487061	0.024189685	0.4979594	4.082353e+04	9.875084e+02
## 62	[61,62)	61	0.026354484	0.026010236	0.4978038	3.983602e+04	1.036144e+03
## 63	[62,63)	62	0.028863117	0.028450556	0.4975948	3.879988e+04	1.103878e+03

```

## 64 [63,64) 63 0.032872222 0.032337803 0.4972607 3.769600e+04 1.219006e+03
## 65 [64,65) 64 0.038097509 0.037380928 0.4968253 3.647700e+04 1.363544e+03
## 66 [65,66) 65 0.042467042 0.041577948 0.4964612 3.511345e+04 1.459945e+03
## 67 [66,67) 66 0.046063363 0.045018550 0.4961615 3.365351e+04 1.515032e+03
## 68 [67,68) 67 0.049567275 0.048358865 0.4958696 3.213848e+04 1.554180e+03
## 69 [68,69) 68 0.051995533 0.050666892 0.4956672 3.058429e+04 1.549611e+03
## 70 [69,70) 69 0.053543760 0.052135539 0.4955382 2.903468e+04 1.513739e+03
## 71 [70,71) 70 0.056621610 0.055048438 0.4952818 2.752094e+04 1.514985e+03
## 72 [71,72) 71 0.061264338 0.059425422 0.4948950 2.600596e+04 1.545415e+03
## 73 [72,73) 72 0.066740720 0.064562290 0.4944387 2.446054e+04 1.579229e+03
## 74 [73,74) 73 0.074596348 0.071881952 0.4937842 2.288132e+04 1.644754e+03
## 75 [74,75) 74 0.084327265 0.080869593 0.4929736 2.123656e+04 1.717392e+03
## 76 [75,76) 75 0.092760769 0.088588488 0.4922710 1.951917e+04 1.729174e+03
## 77 [76,77) 76 0.101140931 0.096194350 0.4915730 1.779000e+04 1.711297e+03
## 78 [77,78) 77 0.110301470 0.104435891 0.4908101 1.607870e+04 1.679193e+03
## 79 [78,79) 78 0.119201293 0.112370891 0.4900689 1.439951e+04 1.618085e+03
## 80 [79,80) 79 0.127524435 0.119728094 0.4893758 1.278142e+04 1.530295e+03
## 81 [80,81) 80 0.124583197 0.117135194 0.4896208 1.125113e+04 1.317903e+03
## 82 [81,82) 81 0.136850000 0.127898968 0.4885994 9.933223e+03 1.270449e+03
## 83 [82,83) 82 0.149665598 0.139004153 0.4875325 8.662774e+03 1.204162e+03
## 84 [83,84) 83 0.162298871 0.149812930 0.4864810 7.458612e+03 1.117397e+03
## 85 [84,85) 84 0.177031663 0.162246741 0.4852551 6.341216e+03 1.028842e+03
## 86 [85,86) 85 0.184147694 0.168187059 0.4846630 5.312374e+03 8.934726e+02
## 87 [86,87) 86 0.198472621 0.180017779 0.4834715 4.418902e+03 7.954808e+02
## 88 [87,88) 87 0.213691546 0.192402547 0.4822059 3.623421e+03 6.971554e+02
## 89 [88,89) 88 0.229882810 0.205373281 0.4808600 2.926265e+03 6.009767e+02
## 90 [89,90) 89 0.247019757 0.218874740 0.4794359 2.325289e+03 5.089469e+02
## 91 [90,91) 90 0.265098709 0.232869777 0.4779343 1.816342e+03 4.229711e+02
## 92 [91,92) 91 0.284156272 0.247350982 0.4763521 1.393371e+03 3.446516e+02
## 93 [92,93) 92 0.304211047 0.262294841 0.4746881 1.048719e+03 2.750736e+02
## 94 [93,94) 93 0.325216735 0.277629226 0.4729463 7.736454e+02 2.147866e+02
## 95 [94,95) 94 0.347115066 0.293275996 0.4711317 5.588588e+02 1.638999e+02
## 96 [95,96) 95 0.369927338 0.309215477 0.4692428 3.949590e+02 1.221274e+02
## 97 [96,97) 96 0.393826238 0.325528757 0.4672657 2.728315e+02 8.881451e+01
## 98 [97,98) 97 0.418207681 0.341774487 0.4652505 1.840170e+02 6.289232e+01
## 99 [98,99) 98 0.444136017 0.358621823 0.4631098 1.211247e+02 4.343796e+01
## 100 [99,100) 99 0.471297989 0.375808452 0.4608698 7.768674e+01 2.919533e+01
## 101 [100,101) 100 0.504174120 0.395995796 0.4581624 4.849141e+01 1.920239e+01
## 102 [101,102) 101 0.541000000 0.417834205 0.4551351 2.928901e+01 1.223795e+01
## 103 [102,103) 102 0.579127459 0.439612886 0.4520070 1.705106e+01 7.495866e+00
## 104 [103,104) 103 0.634822804 0.469970601 0.4474500 9.555195e+00 4.490661e+00
## 105 [104,105) 104 0.732142857 0.519122566 0.4395263 5.064534e+00 2.629114e+00
## 106 [105,106) 105 0.877300613 0.584095916 0.4278126 2.435420e+00 1.422519e+00
## 107 [106,107) 106 1.242424242 0.711316470 0.3990340 1.012901e+00 7.204933e-01
## 108 [107,108) 107 6.500000000 0.998496561 0.1523405 2.924079e-01 2.919683e-01
## 109 [108,109) 108 NA 1.000000000 0.1523405 4.396175e-04 4.396175e-04
## 110 [109,110) 109 NA 1.000000000 0.1523405 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
## 111 [110,111) 110 NA 1.000000000 0.1523405 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
## 112 [111,+) 111 NA 1.000000000 0.1523405 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
## Lx Tx ex
## 1 9.323563e+04 4.353215e+06 43.5321494
## 2 8.428890e+04 4.259979e+06 49.0874887
## 3 8.057911e+04 4.175690e+06 51.0209472
## 4 7.847290e+04 4.095111e+06 51.6221119

```

```

## 5 7.697165e+04 4.016638e+06 51.7452380
## 6 7.583721e+04 3.939667e+06 51.6179300
## 7 7.498662e+04 3.863830e+06 51.2764736
## 8 7.434736e+04 3.788843e+06 50.7741016
## 9 7.386326e+04 3.714496e+06 50.1458586
## 10 7.347758e+04 3.640632e+06 49.4294538
## 11 7.313497e+04 3.567155e+06 48.6635883
## 12 7.279922e+04 3.494020e+06 47.8843695
## 13 7.245563e+04 3.421221e+06 47.1042362
## 14 7.209481e+04 3.348765e+06 46.3299998
## 15 7.170950e+04 3.276670e+06 45.5667426
## 16 7.129124e+04 3.204961e+06 44.8182717
## 17 7.083406e+04 3.133669e+06 44.0909780
## 18 7.034037e+04 3.062835e+06 43.3854834
## 19 6.981797e+04 2.992495e+06 42.6977700
## 20 6.928175e+04 2.922677e+06 42.0220017
## 21 6.874285e+04 2.853395e+06 41.3457082
## 22 6.819522e+04 2.784652e+06 40.6677042
## 23 6.763213e+04 2.716457e+06 39.9961971
## 24 6.705421e+04 2.648825e+06 39.3308938
## 25 6.646394e+04 2.581771e+06 38.6712108
## 26 6.586630e+04 2.515307e+06 38.0147094
## 27 6.526625e+04 2.449441e+06 37.3579201
## 28 6.466602e+04 2.384174e+06 36.6984748
## 29 6.406376e+04 2.319508e+06 36.0360132
## 30 6.345343e+04 2.255445e+06 35.3728234
## 31 6.283250e+04 2.191991e+06 34.7131834
## 32 6.220625e+04 2.129159e+06 34.0555038
## 33 6.157614e+04 2.066952e+06 33.3954139
## 34 6.093708e+04 2.005376e+06 32.7354519
## 35 6.028392e+04 1.944439e+06 32.0783927
## 36 5.961702e+04 1.884155e+06 31.4267740
## 37 5.894424e+04 1.824538e+06 30.7775403
## 38 5.827231e+04 1.765594e+06 30.1253367
## 39 5.760412e+04 1.707322e+06 29.4682632
## 40 5.694159e+04 1.649718e+06 28.8050154
## 41 5.628382e+04 1.592776e+06 28.1346701
## 42 5.562596e+04 1.536492e+06 27.4587678
## 43 5.496228e+04 1.480866e+06 26.7802799
## 44 5.428621e+04 1.425904e+06 26.1015780
## 45 5.359145e+04 1.371618e+06 25.4263066
## 46 5.288048e+04 1.318026e+06 24.7564892
## 47 5.216305e+04 1.265146e+06 24.0874843
## 48 5.144542e+04 1.212983e+06 23.4144881
## 49 5.073109e+04 1.161537e+06 22.7361339
## 50 5.002463e+04 1.110806e+06 22.0502549
## 51 4.932285e+04 1.060782e+06 21.3545306
## 52 4.861137e+04 1.011459e+06 20.6535648
## 53 4.787318e+04 9.628473e+05 19.9545915
## 54 4.708630e+04 9.149741e+05 19.2640600
## 55 4.622830e+04 8.678878e+05 18.5928715
## 56 4.530144e+04 8.216595e+05 17.9476220
## 57 4.432863e+04 7.763581e+05 17.3196492
## 58 4.332650e+04 7.320295e+05 16.6994074

```

```

## 59 4.231271e+04 6.887030e+05 16.0831858
## 60 4.131389e+04 6.463903e+05 15.4608628
## 61 4.032776e+04 6.050764e+05 14.8217540
## 62 3.931568e+04 5.647486e+05 14.1768313
## 63 3.824529e+04 5.254329e+05 13.5421275
## 64 3.708316e+04 4.871876e+05 12.9241196
## 65 3.579090e+04 4.501045e+05 12.3394063
## 66 3.437831e+04 4.143136e+05 11.7992836
## 67 3.289018e+04 3.799353e+05 11.2896189
## 68 3.135497e+04 3.470451e+05 10.7984307
## 69 2.980278e+04 3.156901e+05 10.3219686
## 70 2.827106e+04 2.858874e+05 9.8464085
## 71 2.675630e+04 2.576163e+05 9.3607359
## 72 2.522536e+04 2.308600e+05 8.8771956
## 73 2.366215e+04 2.056346e+05 8.4067886
## 74 2.204872e+04 1.819725e+05 7.9528853
## 75 2.036580e+04 1.599238e+05 7.5305863
## 76 1.864122e+04 1.395580e+05 7.1497899
## 77 1.691993e+04 1.209167e+05 6.7968956
## 78 1.522367e+04 1.039968e+05 6.4679872
## 79 1.357439e+04 8.877315e+04 6.1650136
## 80 1.200001e+04 7.519876e+04 5.8834427
## 81 1.057850e+04 6.319874e+04 5.6171039
## 82 9.283514e+03 5.262025e+04 5.2973991
## 83 8.045680e+03 4.333673e+04 5.0026391
## 84 6.884808e+03 3.529105e+04 4.7315841
## 85 5.811625e+03 2.840624e+04 4.4796210
## 86 4.851935e+03 2.259462e+04 4.2532054
## 87 4.008013e+03 1.774268e+04 4.0151797
## 88 3.262438e+03 1.373467e+04 3.7905261
## 89 2.614274e+03 1.047223e+04 3.5787024
## 90 2.060349e+03 7.857959e+03 3.3793477
## 91 1.595523e+03 5.797610e+03 3.1919157
## 92 1.212895e+03 4.202087e+03 3.0157709
## 93 9.042196e+02 2.989192e+03 2.8503269
## 94 6.604414e+02 2.084972e+03 2.6949974
## 95 4.721774e+02 1.424531e+03 2.5489998
## 96 3.301390e+02 9.523537e+02 2.4112726
## 97 2.255170e+02 6.222147e+02 2.2805822
## 98 1.503854e+02 3.966978e+02 2.1557666
## 99 9.780328e+01 2.463124e+02 2.0335436
## 100 6.194665e+01 1.485091e+02 1.9116400
## 101 3.808683e+01 8.656242e+01 1.7851085
## 102 2.262098e+01 4.847560e+01 1.6550778
## 103 1.294338e+01 2.585461e+01 1.5163051
## 104 7.073881e+00 1.291123e+01 1.3512265
## 105 3.590985e+00 5.837352e+00 1.1525941
## 106 1.621473e+00 2.246367e+00 0.9223735
## 107 5.799093e-01 6.248944e-01 0.6169352
## 108 4.491820e-02 4.498517e-02 0.1538439
## 109 6.697153e-05 6.697153e-05 0.1523405
## 110 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00 0.0000000
## 111 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00 0.0000000
## 112 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00 0.0000000

```



```
##
## $call
## LifeTable(x = x, Dx = dx, Ex = ex)
##
## $process_date
## [1] "Sat Dec 04 13:40:43 2021"
```

As shown, with slight decimal exceptions, the function I made is very similar to the existing function; and it comes with a plot as well! Towards the end of the new datasets, the figures do start becoming more and more apart.

```
system.time(LifeTable(x, Dx = dx, Ex = ex)) #existing function
```

```
## Warning in x >= 100 & (is.na(ux) | is.infinite(ux) | ux == 0): longer object
## length is not a multiple of shorter object length
```

```
##      user  system elapsed
##         0         0         0
```

```
system.time(myLT(x,ex,dx, initpop = 100000)) # my function
```

```
## Warning in nx * lx: longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object
## length
```

```
## Warning in (p1) * dx: longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object
## length
```

```
##      user  system elapsed
##         0         0         0
```

Unfortunately it appears my function is not as fast as the preexisting one.