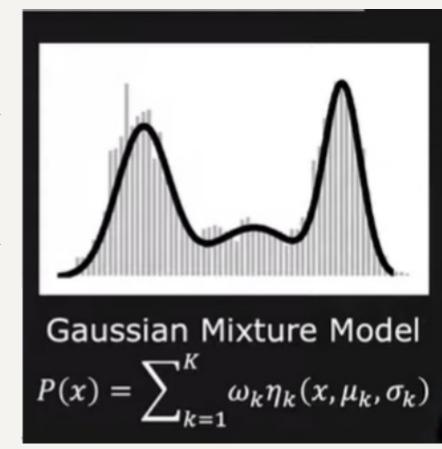


Indroducción

En este proyecto usamos Gaussian Mixture Model para la detección de velocidad de un auto, dicho modelo nos ayuda a distinguir la segmentación de fondo y la detección de objetos en movimiento.



Formulas para calcular la velociad

$$d_O = h \tan \left(\phi + \theta\right)$$

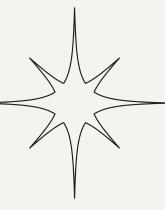
$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{d_{\theta}}{h}$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\frac{N}{2}}{f}\right) - \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y_t - \frac{N}{2}}{f}\right)$$

$$v = \frac{d_v \times FR \times 3.6}{Frame_t - Frame_{t-1}} \left(\frac{km}{h}\right)$$



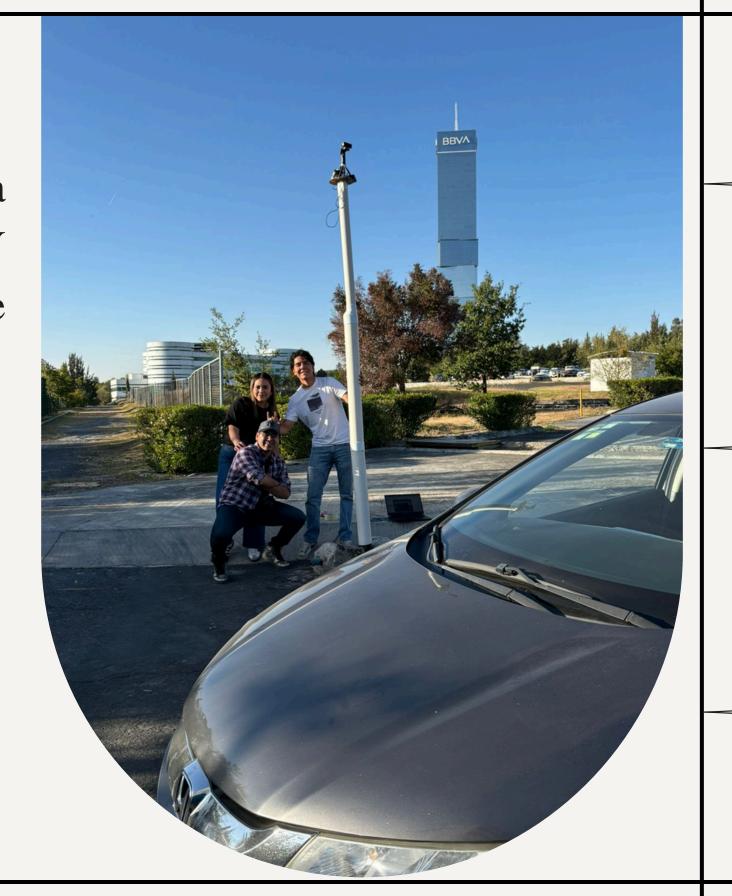




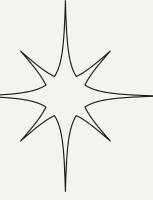
Plataforma

Nuestra estructura se realizo de PVC, con una altura aproxmada de 3.30 metros. Y realizamos una base de madera, donde pusimos la raspberry con la bateria.











Código MATLAB

```
foregroundDetector = vision.ForegroundDetector('NumGaussians', 3, ...
'NumTrainingFrames', 250, 'MinimumBackgroundRatio', 0.3, ...
'InitialVariance', 110*110);
```

```
frame = snapshot(w);
croppedFrame = imcrop(frame, roi);
grayFrame = rgb2gray(croppedFrame);
filteredFrame = imgaussfilt(grayFrame, 2);
filteredFrame = imopen(filteredFrame, seOpen);
foreground = step(foregroundDetector, filteredFrame);
filteredForeground = bwareaopen(foreground, 500);
filteredForeground = imfill(filteredForeground, 'holes');
filteredForeground = imclose(filteredForeground, seClose);
filteredForeground = imdilate(filteredForeground, se);

stats = regionprops(filteredForeground, 'Centroid', 'BoundingBox', 'Area');
minArea = 1000;
stats = stats([stats.Area] >= minArea);
```

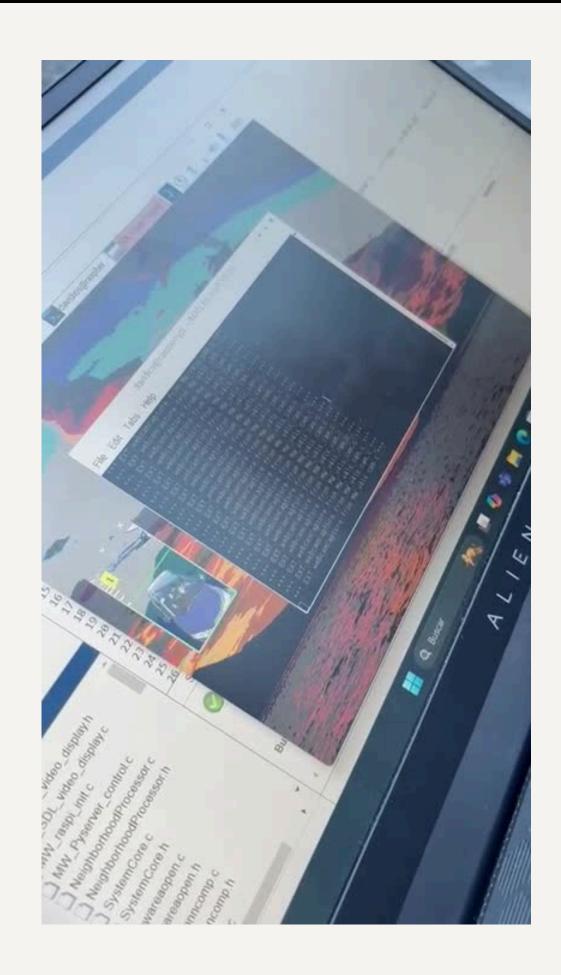
Código MATLAB

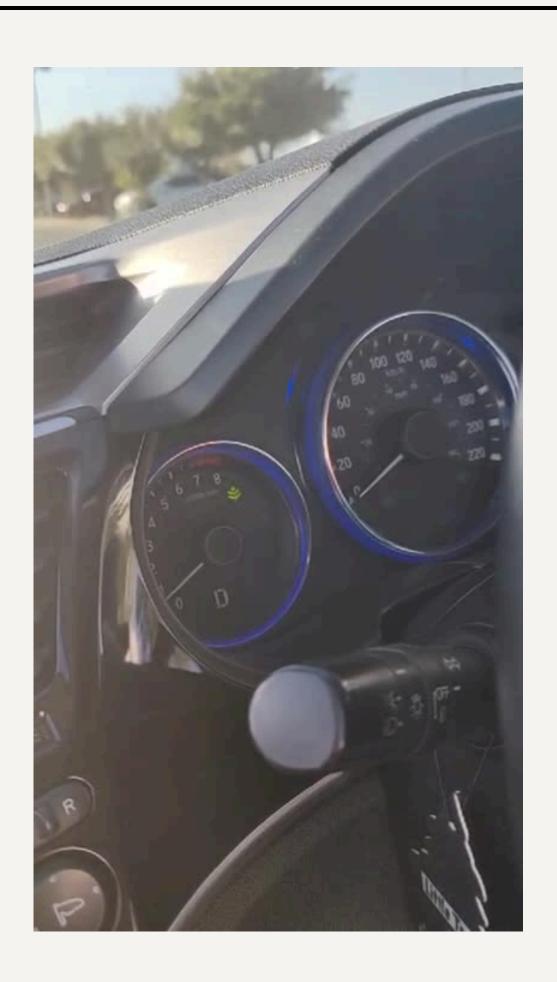
```
% Si el buffer aún no ha alcanzado el tamaño máximo, agregar el
if bufferIndex <= N
    centroidBuffer(bufferIndex, :) = centroid;
    bufferIndex = bufferIndex + 1;
else
    % Si el buffer ya está lleno, hacer un "desplazamiento" para agregar el nuevo centroide
    centroidBuffer = circshift(centroidBuffer, [-1, 0]);
    centroidBuffer(N, :) = centroid;
end</pre>
```

```
% Calcular el ángulo phi basado en la posición y del centroide suavizado
phi = atan((roi(4) / 2) / f) - atan((smoothedCentroid(2) - roi(4) / 2) / f);

% Calcular la distancia al objeto
dO = h * tan(phi + theta);
```

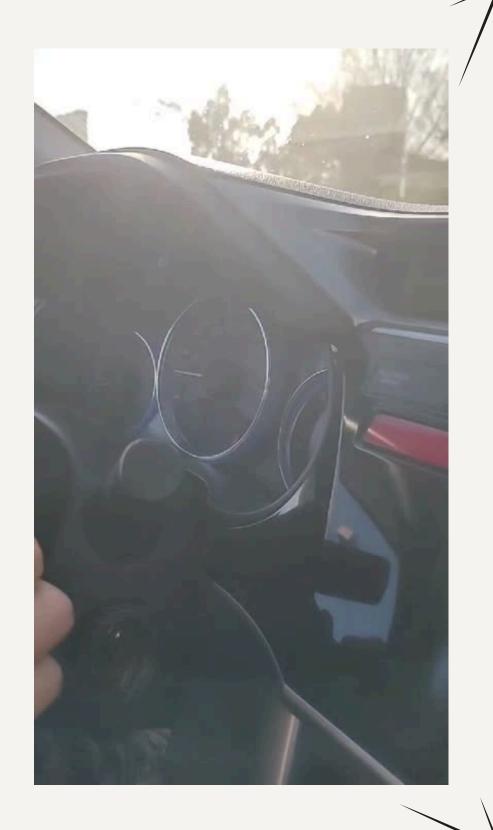
PRUEBAS 15km





PRUEBAS 20 KM

```
EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c
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*** EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c ***
*** EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c ***
*** EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c ***La velocidad promedio en y es: 21.3
km**** Stopping the application ****
```



PRUEBAS 30 K

```
File Edit Tabs Help
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*** EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c ***
*** EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c ***
*** EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c ***
*** EXT_webcamCapture from MW_v4ls_cam.c ***La velocidad promedio en y es: 34.2
6 km**** Stopping the application ****
 avidios@raspberrypi:~/MATLAB_ws/R2024b $
```



