JOÃO SOUSA

Al Researcher & Engineer

- **→** +351 935451052 in joao-sousa96
- Paredes, Porto, Portugal
 pipsousaup

 000
 - © 0000-0003-3879-6908



EXPERIENCE

Freelance AI Engineer

Avanti-Al (Startup)

📋 2025 - Present

Remote

- Built Al system for analog gauge reading using Florence-2 and YOLO-OBB.
- Created synthetic datasets for robust model training.

FCT Research Fellow

University of Porto, Fraunhofer IWS, LIACC

2022 - 2025

- Porto / Dresden
- Developed AI tools for laser-based additive manufacturing, integrating multimodal perception and intelligent control.
- Created a multimodal AI model and developed a novel loss function (JEMA), leveraging supervised contrastive and representation learning, to enable interpretable multimodal alignment using energy-based models.
- Trained multimodal models and reinforcement learning controllers for intelligent decision-making.
- Deployed real-time AI models in C++ using ROS 2.

Product & Systems Engineer

INEGI

1 2018 - 2022

- Porto, Portugal
- Worked on industrial automation and cloud-edge systems, focusing on data acquisition, processing, and intelligent analytics.
- Supported R&D proposals with industry partners.

Intern

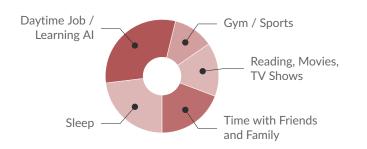
ESI Group

□ 2018

Porto, Portugal

• Programmed KUKA robots for welding and AM.

A DAY OF MY LIFE



MY LIFE PHILOSOPHY

"Guided by curiosity, shaped by continuous learning, and driven to create meaningful impact"

MOST PROUD OF

PhD Research Impact

Developed and deployed state-of-the-art AI models with enhanced interpretability and explainability for real-time decision-making.

T

Best Paper Award - IMECE'22

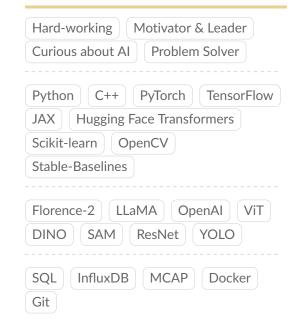
Recognized for applying reinforcement learning with Gymnasium and PPO to thermal simulation in laser additive manufacturing.



Teaching & Mentorship

Lectured and co-supervised theses in Al and automation

STRENGTHS



LANGUAGES



SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

- B. Brandau, J. P. Sousa, R. Hemschik, F. Brueckner, and A. F. Kaplan, "Cross-Modality Transfer for DED-LB/M: Al-Based Prediction of Schlieren Phenomena from Coaxial Imaging," Additive Manufacturing Letters, 2025. DOI: 10.1016/j.addlet.2025.100298.
- J. Ferreira, R. Darabi, A. Sousa, et al., "Gen-JEMA: Enhanced Explainability Using Generative Joint Embedding Multimodal Alignment for Monitoring Directed Energy Deposition," Journal of Intelligent Manufacturing, 2025. DOI: 10.1007/s10845-025-02614-4.
- J. Sousa, B. Brandau, R. Darabi, et al., "Artificial Intelligence for Control in Laser-Based Additive Manufacturing: A Systematic Review," *IEEE Access*, 2025. DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2025.3537859.
- J. Sousa, B. Brandau, R. Hemschik, et al., "JEMA-SINDYc: End-to-End Control using Joint Embedding Multimodal Alignment in Directed Energy Deposition," Additive Manufacturing, 2025. DOI: 10.1016/j.addma.2025.104888.
- J. Sousa, A. Sousa, F. Brueckner, L. P. Reis, and A. Reis, "Human-in-the-Loop Multi-Objective Bayesian Optimization for Directed Energy Deposition with In-Situ Monitoring," *Robotics* and Computer-Integrated Manufacturing, 2025. DOI: 10.1016/j.rcim.2024.102892.
- J. Sousa, R. Darabi, A. Sousa, F. Brueckner, L. P. Reis, and A. Reis, "JEMA: A Joint Embedding Framework for Scalable Co-Learning with Multimodal Alignment," arXiv preprint arXiv:2410.23988, 2024, Under review at Computer Vision and Image Understanding.
- J. Peixoto, J. Sousa, R. Carvalho, G. Santos, R. Cardoso, and A. Reis, "End-to-End Solution for Analog Gauge Monitoring Using Computer Vision in an IoT Platform," Sensors, 2023. DOI: 10.3390/s23249858.
- J. Peixoto, J. Sousa, R. Carvalho, et al., "Development of an Analog Gauge Reading Solution Based on Computer Vision and Deep Learning for an IoT Application," *Telecom*, 2022. DOI: 10.3390/telecom3040032.

Conference Proceedings

- J. Sousa, R. Darabi, A. Sousa, et al., "Enhancing Sample Efficiency for Temperature Control in DED with Reinforcement Learning and MOOSE Framework," in Proceedings of the ASME 2023 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, vol. 3: Advanced Manufacturing, New Orleans, LA, USA, 2023. DOI: 10.1115/IMECE2023-113629.
- J. Sousa, R. Darabi, A. Reis, M. Parente, L. P. Reis, and J. de Sá, "An Adaptive Thermal Finite Element Simulation of Direct Energy Deposition With Reinforcement Learning: A Conceptual Framework," in Proceedings of the ASME 2022 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, vol. 2B: Advanced Manufacturing, Columbus, OH, USA, 2022. DOI: 10.1115/IMECE2022-95055.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering University of Porto

📋 January 2022 - July 2025

Focus on Artificial Intelligence for laser-based additive manufacturing. Research includes multimodal learning, reinforcement learning, and real-time process control.

M.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering University of Porto

September 2014 - July 2019

Specialization in Automation, Instrumentation, and Control. Master's thesis focused on control systems and data acquisition systems.

REFEREES

Prof. Luís Paulo Reis

@ University of Porto (FEUP)

✓ Ipreis@fe.up.pt

Director of LIACC President of the GA of APPIA Porto, Portugal

Prof. Armando Sousa

@ University of Porto (FEUP)

asousa@fe.up.pt

Associate Professor Porto, Portugal

Dr. Frank Brueckner

@ Fraunhofer IWS

Technology Field Manager Additive Manufacturing and Surface Technology Dresden, Germany

Prof. Ana Reis

Faculty of Engineering, University of Porto (FEUP)

Pro-Director DEMec Porto, Portugal