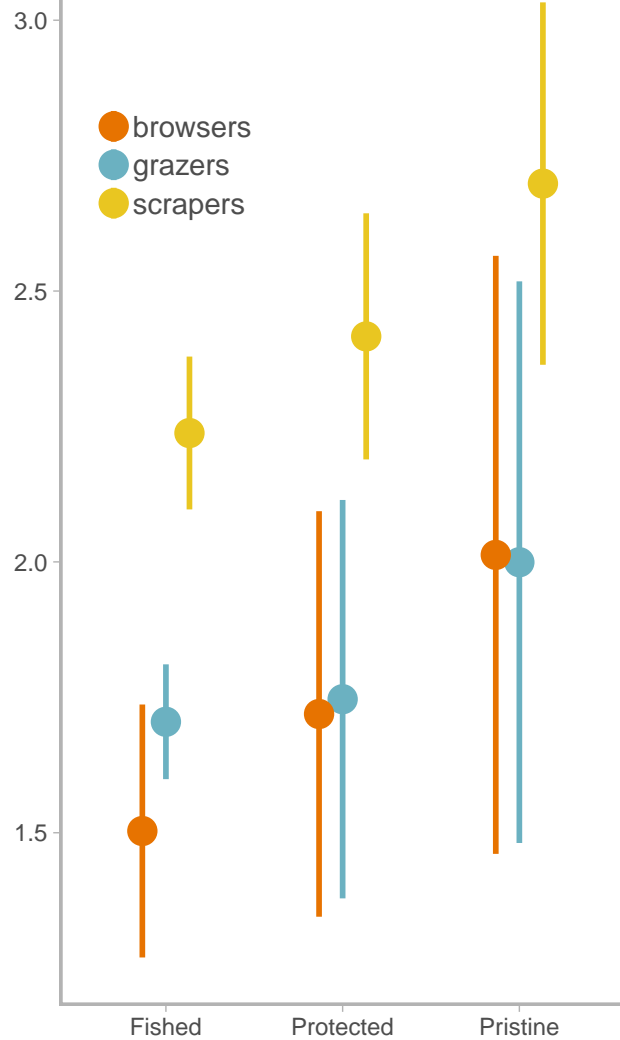


**a**Predicted log<sub>10</sub> biomass**b**

substrate

rubble

macroalgae

hard.coral

complexity

Standardized effect size

