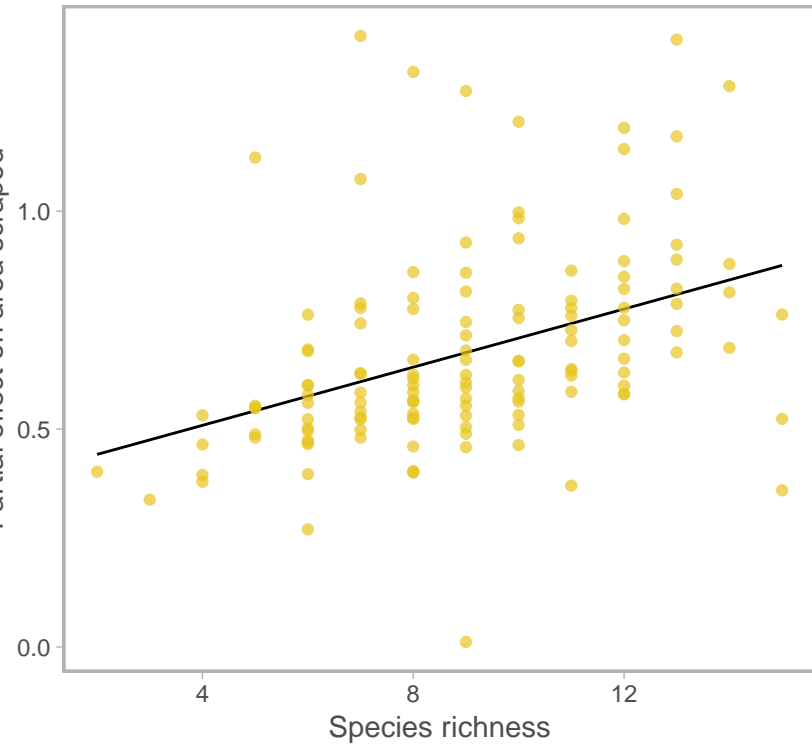


**a**

Partial effect on area scraped

**b**