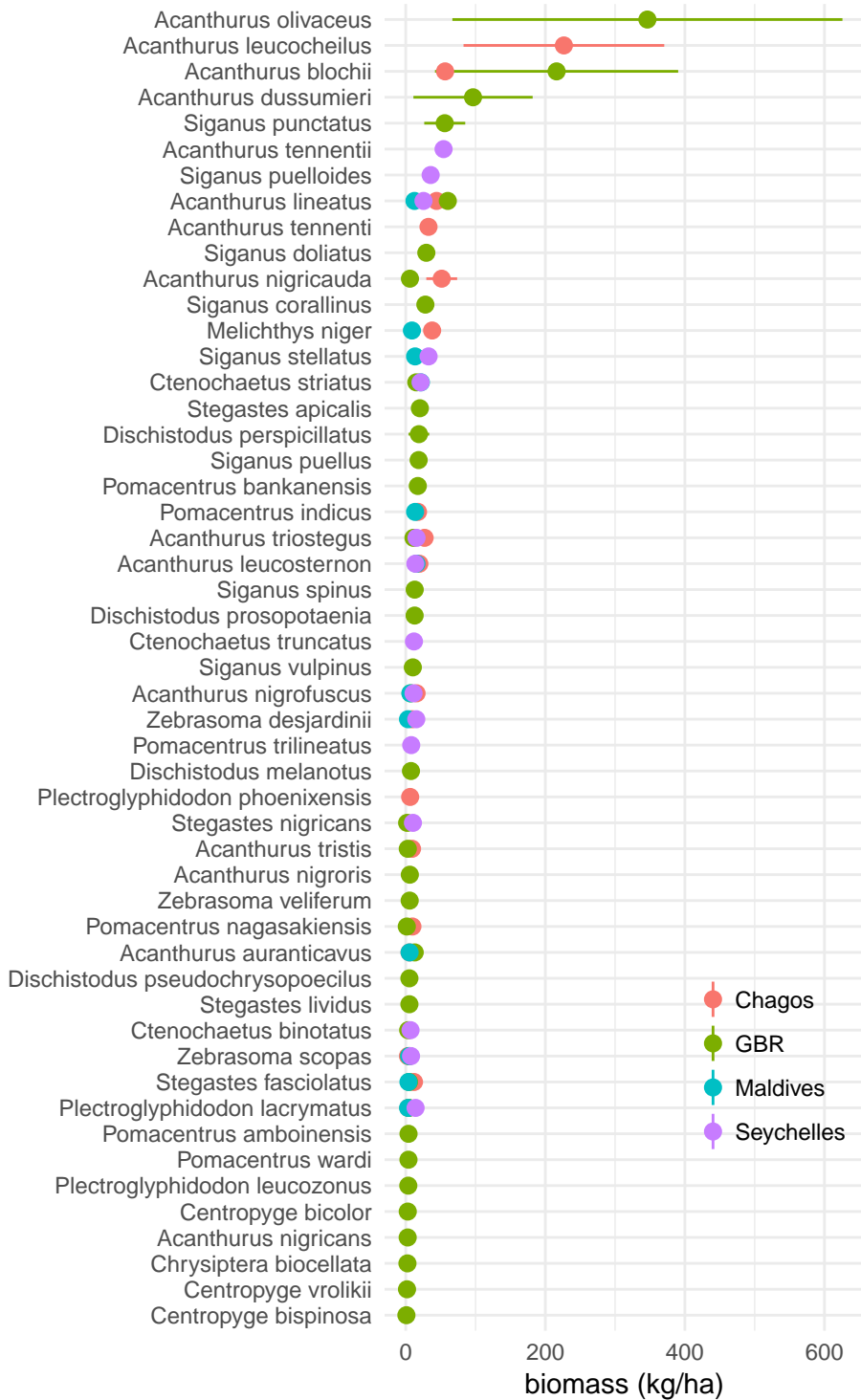


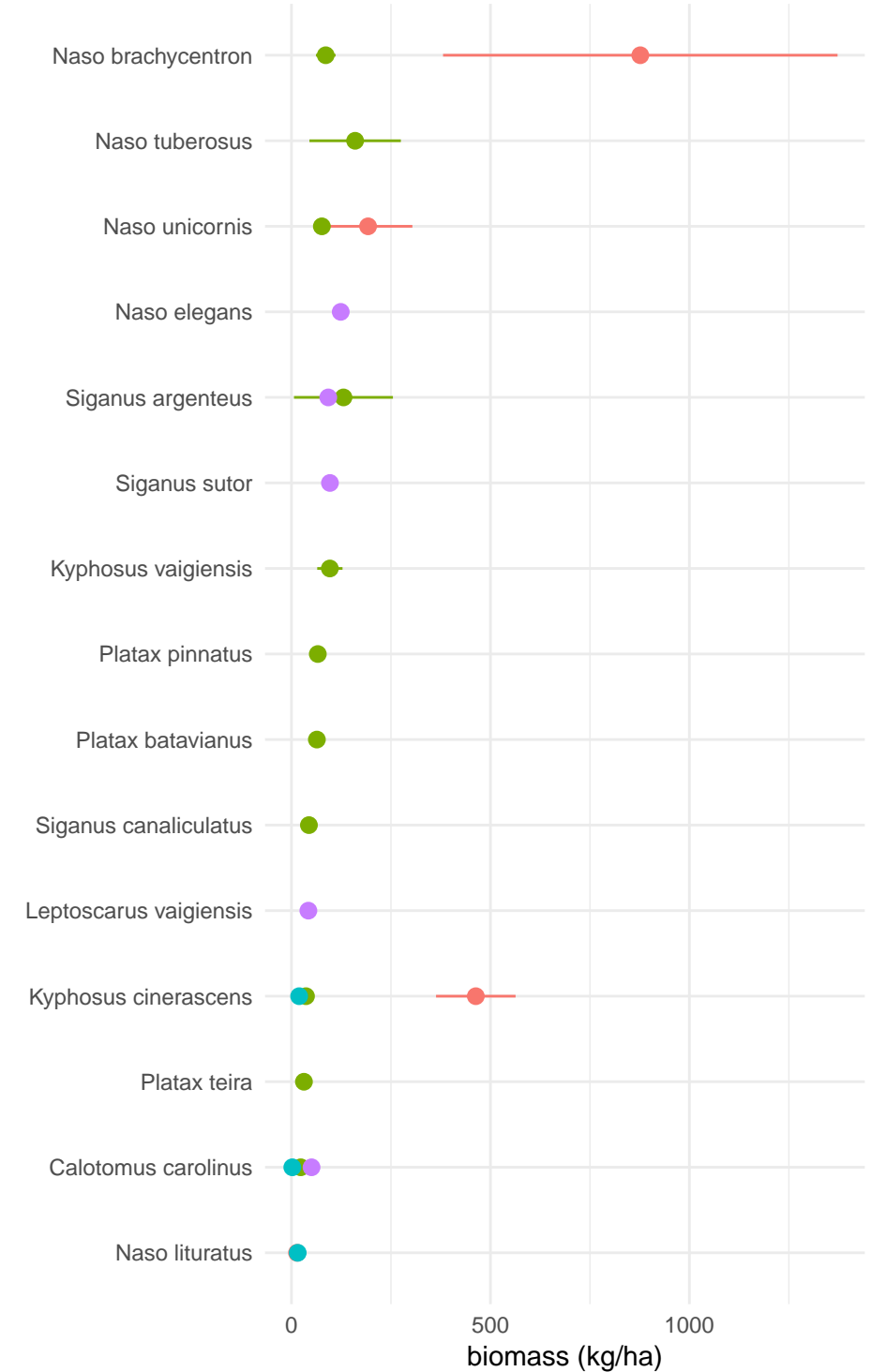
Croppers



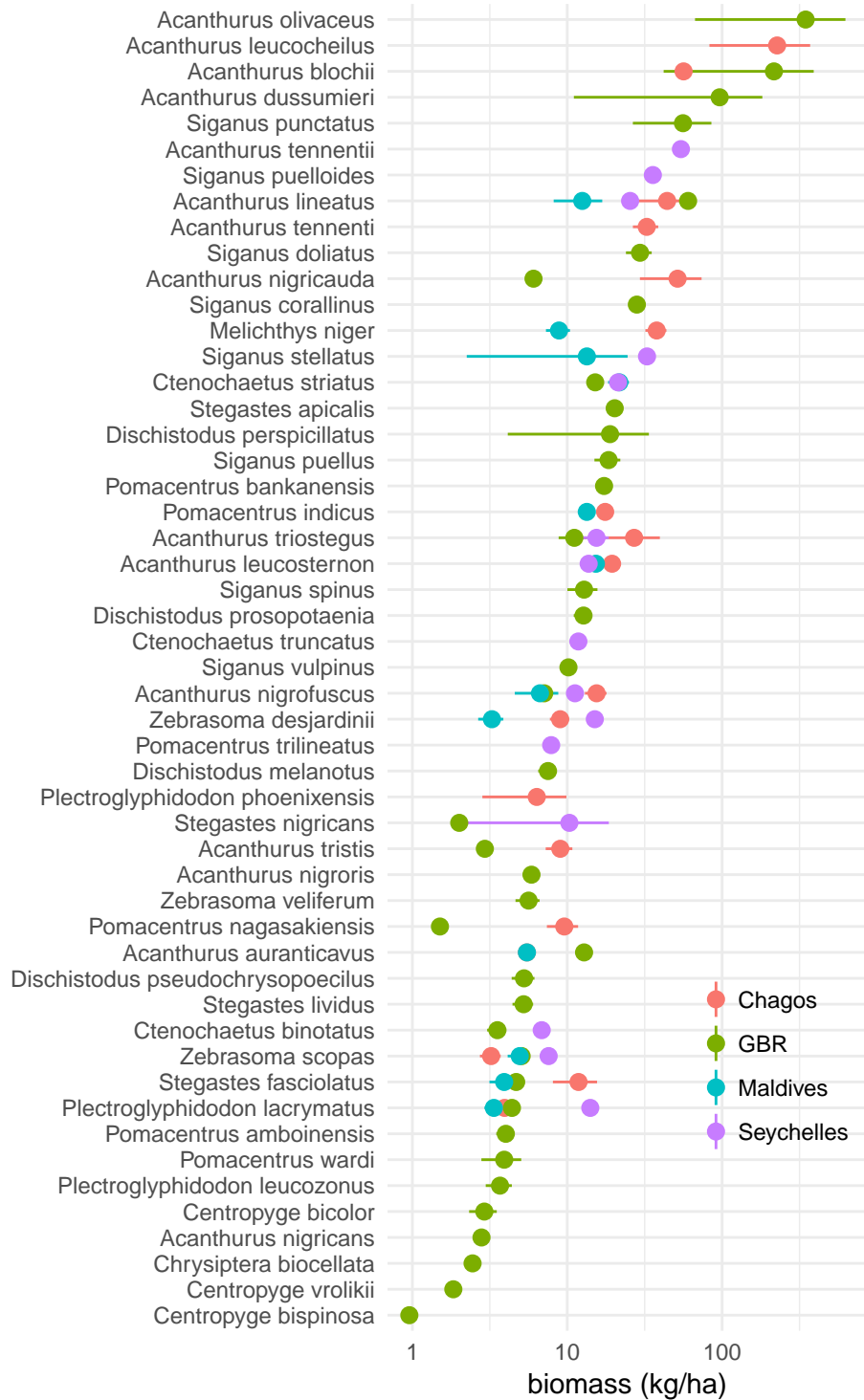
Scrapers



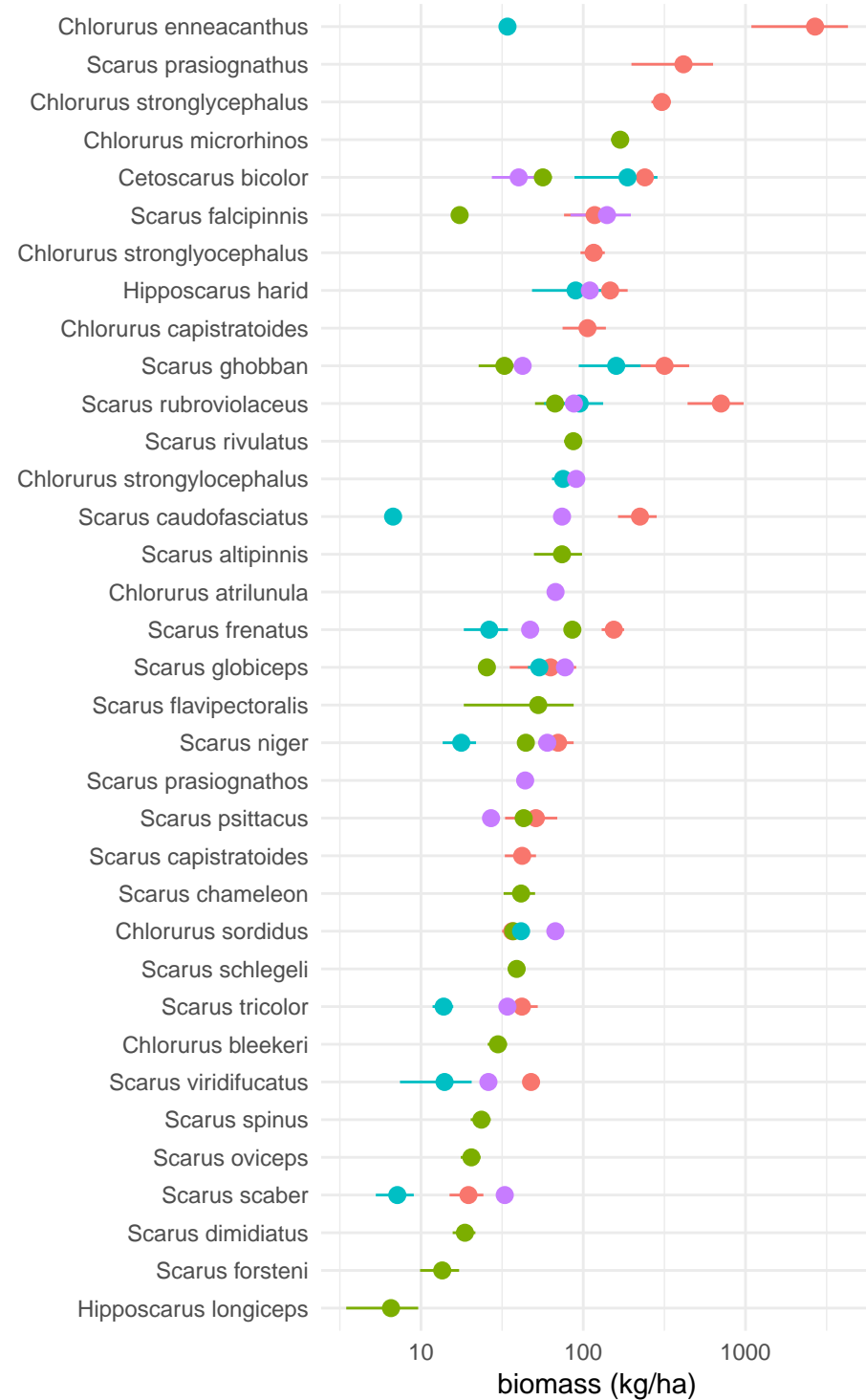
Browsers



Croppers



Scrapers



Browsers

