```
- MODULE op_counter -
2 EXTENDS Integers, Sequences, TLC
   Constants N
5 \ Procs \stackrel{\triangle}{=} 1 \dots N
   --algorithm op_counter
8
   variables
9
     ops = [j \in Procs \mapsto \langle \rangle]; to broadcast operations
10
     send a operation to all
12
   macro Broadcast(o)begin
13
     ops := [j \in Procs \mapsto Append(ops[j], o)];
   end macro;
15
     receive and process operations, one by one
17
   macro Update(v)begin
18
     if Len(ops[self]) > 0 then
19
       if Head(ops[self]) = "I" then
20
          v := v + 1;
21
        elsif Head(ops[self]) = "D" then
22
          v := v + 1;
23
24
       end if;
        ops[self] := Tail(ops[self]); clear processed operation
25
     end if;
26
   end macro;
27
   process Counter \in Procs
29
   variables
30
     count = 0; local counter
31
   begin Main:
32
     while TRUE do
33
        Update(count);
34
       either Increment:
35
          Broadcast("I");
36
       \mathbf{or}\ Decrement:
37
          Broadcast("D");
38
       end either;
39
     end while ;
40
   end process;
41
   end algorithm;
43
    BEGIN TRANSLATION
45
   VARIABLES ops, pc, count
   vars \triangleq \langle ops, pc, count \rangle
  ProcSet \stackrel{\triangle}{=} (Procs)
```

```
Init \stackrel{\Delta}{=} Global variables
                \land ops = [j \in Procs \mapsto \langle \rangle]
53
                Process Counter
54
                \land count = [self \in Procs \mapsto 0]
55
                \land pc = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto "Main"]
56
     Main(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[self] = "Main"
                         \wedge IF Len(ops[self]) > 0
59
                                THEN \wedge IF Head(ops[self]) = "l"
60
                                                THEN \wedge count' = [count \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = count[self] + 1]
61
                                                ELSE \wedge IF Head(ops[self]) = "D"
62
                                                                THEN \land count' = [count \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = count[self] + 1]
63
                                                                ELSE \land TRUE
64
                                                                         \wedge count' = count
65
                                         \land ops' = [ops \ EXCEPT \ ![self] = Tail(ops[self])]
66
                                ELSE \land TRUE
67
                                         \land UNCHANGED \langle ops, count \rangle
68
                         \land \lor \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = "Increment"]
69
                            \lor \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = "Decrement"]
70
     Increment(self) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \land pc[self] = "Increment"
72
                                \land ops' = [j \in Procs \mapsto Append(ops[j], "I")]
73
                                \land pc' = [pc \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![self] = "Main"]
74
                                \wedge count' = count
75
     Decrement(self) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \land pc[self] = "Decrement"
77
                                \land ops' = [j \in Procs \mapsto Append(ops[j], "D")]
78
                                \land pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ! [self] = \text{"Main"}]
79
                                \wedge count' = count
80
     Counter(self) \triangleq Main(self) \vee Increment(self) \vee Decrement(self)
    Next \stackrel{\Delta}{=} (\exists self \in Procs : Counter(self))
     Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}
86
      END TRANSLATION
88
      Eventual Convergence:
90
      Safety: i, j : C(xi) = C(xj) implies that the abstract states of i and j are equivalent.
91
      Liveness: i, j: f C(xi) implies that, eventually, f C(xj).
92
     Convergence \triangleq (\forall i, j \in Procs : count[i] = count[j])
93
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```