

CHILD CARE IN AMERICA

2011 State Fact Sheets



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ABOUT NACCRRA

NACCRRA, the National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies, is our nation's leading voice for child care. We work with more than 600 state and local Child Care Resource and Referral agencies to ensure that families in every local community have access to quality, affordable child care. To achieve our mission, we lead projects that increase the quality and availability of child care, offer comprehensive training to child care professionals, undertake groundbreaking research and advocate for child care policies that positively impact the lives of children and families. To learn more about NACCRRA and how you can join us in ensuring access to quality child care for all families, visit www.nacrrra.org.

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CHILD CARE IN AMERICA TODAY

INTRODUCTION

More than 11 million children under age 5 in the United States are in some type of child care arrangement every week¹. On average, the children of working mothers spend 35 hours a week in child care². About one-third of these children are in multiple child care arrangements so that parents can meet the need for child care during traditional and nontraditional working hours³.

The number of parents losing jobs, working part time, taking pay cuts, or working two or more jobs reflects a growing reality associated with the weak economy of the last few years. Parents are forced to make difficult decisions about the care of their children.

As this report shows, the average annual cost of full-time care can range from about \$4,650 in Mississippi to \$18,200 in the District of Columbia for an infant in center-based care and from about \$3,850 in Mississippi to \$12,100 in Massachusetts for an infant in a family child care home. It is not much better for the annual cost of care for a 4-year-old, which ranges from about \$3,900 in Mississippi to \$14,050 in the District of Columbia for center-based care and from about \$3,600 in Mississippi to \$11,300 in Massachusetts for care in a family child care home.

Anecdotal evidence from Child Care Resource and Referral agencies (CCR&Rs) across the country as well as newspaper stories throughout the states shows families are struggling to make ends meet. This financial insecurity leads some parents to decide to remove children from organized child care and make do with whatever arrangements they can find and/or afford. Unlike a mortgage or rent or a car payment, child care is an area where

parents seek to find savings – and keep their fingers crossed that all will go well.

Ironically, in a weakened economy, the stress placed on families makes quality child care settings even more important to the healthy development of children.

The quality of child care has a lasting impact. In May 2010, the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD) released a report that found that high-quality child care leads to more positive outcomes even during the teenage years. Children who received high-quality care in the first few years of life scored higher in measures of academic and cognitive achievement when they were 15 years old and were less likely to misbehave than those who were enrolled in lower quality child care. Even 10 years after children left child care, experiences in quality settings were still related to higher academic achievement⁴.

It is essential for America's future economic prosperity that our children receive quality, developmentally appropriate care. However, as working families struggle with the costs of child care, they also find that the availability of the quality of care varies greatly.

NACCRRA and individual state and local CCR&Rs support parents as they make tough decisions about child care. CCR&Rs work within every state to help ensure that families have access to affordable, quality child care. CCR&Rs are uniquely positioned within communities to not

¹ U.S. Census Bureau, August 2010. *Who's Minding the Kids? Child Care Arrangements: Spring 2005/Summer 2006*.

² Ibid.

³ Ibid.

⁴ Vandell, D.L., Belsky, J., Burchinal, M., Steinberg, L., Vandergrift, N., & NICHD Early Child Care Research Network. (2010, May-June). Do effects of early child care extend to age 15 years? Results from the NICHD study of early child care and youth development. *Child Development*, 81(3), 737–756.

only work with parents, but also with child care providers and state and local governments to strengthen the quality of care.

In the United States, about 90 percent of the cost of child care is assumed by parents. This is supplemented by more than \$10 billion in government money that is spent annually by the states for child care. For the most part, funding for child care comes from the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG), the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, the Social Services Block Grant (SSBG or Title XX) and state funds.

Since the nature of these funds is a block grant, states have wide discretion about how to spend this money. CCDBG is the primary source of federal funds for child care, but requirements in the law are subject to broad interpretation. As a result, each state crafts its own standards and oversight policies.

Over the past five years, NACCRRA has reviewed and scored state licensing regulations for child care centers and small family child care homes. The 2011 report about state laws and policies for child care centers found that states earned, on average, only 58 percent of all available points⁵. The 2010 report about state laws and policies for small family child care homes shows that state requirements for this kind of care were even more minimal. On average, states earned only 45 percent of all available points.⁶

⁵ National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies (NACCRRA). (2011). *We can do better: NACCRRA's ranking of state child care center regulations and oversight: 2011 update.* <http://www.naccrra.org/publications/naccrra-publications/we-can-do-better-2011>

⁶ NACCRRA. (2010). *Leaving children to chance: NACCRRA's ranking of state standards and oversight of small family child care homes: 2010 update.* <http://www.naccrra.org/publications/naccrra-publications/leaving-children-to-chance-2010.php>

Our conclusion after five years of studying child care regulations and oversight is that we still cannot say with confidence that America's children are protected by state licensing regulations and oversight systems. Nor can we say that child care policies are in place to help young children learn and be ready for school.

This document provides information about key indicators that describe child care nationally and in individual states. The report is divided into two sections. The data in the first section documents the need for and use of child care in the United States. It includes information about the current cost, quality and impact of child care on America's children, families and the economy. It also provides key data from the nation's CCR&R system about services provided by CCR&Rs and the impact of CCR&Rs on parents and child care providers.

In the second section, the individual state child care fact sheets provide information about the number of children in the state and the number of families earning low incomes; the number of children younger than age 6 with parents in the labor force; the number of women in the labor force; average child care costs and median family incomes; child care subsidy participation numbers; child care supply; child care demand; child care workforce numbers, training and technical assistance numbers; and the number of CCR&R agencies.

Data were gathered from federal and national sources and from State CCR&R Networks and other CCR&Rs surveyed in early 2011. In some states, mid-year transitions in statewide contracting of CCR&R services caused difficulty in reporting 2010 training and referral data. In several states, cost data are only available every two years from the state market rate survey. In three states (Alabama, Delaware, and Wisconsin), no 2010 data were reported by the CCR&Rs. Child care capacity was provided by the state child care administrator's office in these states.

In every state, child care can be hard to find, difficult to afford and is likely to be of mediocre quality. State licensing standards vary greatly, with few states meeting the most basic standards to ensure that children are safe and learning while in child care.

Child Care in America: 2011 State Fact Sheets is useful to program administrators, policymakers

and child care advocates as they make decisions about child care programs and expenditures. It provides the data to better understand America's working families and the circumstances families face as they balance working to support their families with providing their children with child care that is safe, healthy and promotes early learning.

CHILD CARE IN AMERICA TODAY: FACTS

Family Characteristics and Need for Child Care	
Number of children under age 6 in the United States ¹	23,792,458
Percentage of children under age 6 living with both parents ²	68%
Percentage of children under age 6 living with both parents, where both parents work ³	56% (8,971,157 children)
Number of children under age 6 living with a single parent ⁴	7,713,736
Percentage of children under age 6 living with a single, working parent ⁵	76% (5,856,354 children)
Number of children under age 6 requiring child care, as parent works ⁶	14,827,511
Percentage of mothers with children under age 6 who are in the workforce ⁷	68%
Number of women in the labor force who gave birth in last 12 months ⁸	2,502,858
Percentage of mothers with children under age 1 who are in the workforce ⁹	59%
Percentage of children under age 5 with working mothers (not self-employed), who work non-day shifts ¹⁰	32% (3.6 million children)
Percentage of children under age 5 with working mothers who are in multiple child care arrangements ¹¹	25% (2.8 million children)
Percentage of all mothers returning to work within the first six months of giving birth ¹²	55%
Percentage of all mothers returning to work within the first year of giving birth ¹³	64%
Percentage of child care referral requests for infant/toddler care ¹⁴	40%
Percentage of child care referral requests for preschool-age care ¹⁵	35%
Percentage of child care referral requests for school-age care ¹⁶	25%

Child Care Patterns and Supply

Number of children under age 5 of working mothers who are in some type of child care while their mother works. ¹⁷	11.3 million
Percentage of school-age children between ages 5 to 14 with working mothers who have no regular child care arrangement every week ¹⁸	37% (9.6 million children)
Percentage of school-age children between ages 5 and 14 with working mothers who are home alone after school (“self care”) ¹⁹	19% (4.2 million children)
Percentage of children under age 5 of employed mothers in child care arrangements by primary caregiver ²⁰	
Grandparent	19%
Child care centers	18%
Family child care homes	7%
Other relative	6%
Nursery/preschool	5%
Other nonrelative	5%
Nonrelative in child’s home	4%
Percentage of children under 5 of employed mothers in <u>multiple</u> child care arrangements by primary caregiver ²¹	
Grandparent	30%
Child care centers	21%
Family child care homes	9%
Nursery/preschool	7%
Other nonrelative	7%
Nonrelative in child’s home	5%
Number of hours per week, on average, preschool-age children of working mothers spend in child care or nonparental care ²²	35 hours
Number of child care centers ²³	119,550
Number of family child care homes ²⁴	231,705
Percent of accredited child care centers ²⁵	10.4%
Percent of accredited family child care homes ²⁶	0.88%

Cost of Child Care

Range, average annual fees for full-time care for an infant in a center ²⁷	~\$4,650 – \$18,200
Range, average annual fees for full-time care for a 4-year-old child in a center ²⁸	~\$3,900 – \$14,050
Range, average annual fees for full-time care for an infant in a family child care (FCC) home ²⁹	~\$3,850 – \$12,100
Range, average annual fees for full-time care for a 4-year-old child in a FCC home ³⁰	~\$3,600 – \$11,300
Range, average annual fees for before- after-school care for a school-age child in a center ³¹	~\$2,450 – \$10,400
Range, average annual fees for before- and after-school care for a school-age child in a FCC home ³²	~\$2,300 – \$9,350
Average yearly tuition and fees of public higher education ³³	~\$7,600

Child Care Workforce

Number of individuals who earn a living caring for children under age 5 ³⁴	2,330,000
Number of child care center workers ³⁵	611,280
Number of child care workers in family child care homes ³⁶	650,000
Number of child care workers who are paid relatives of the child ³⁷	804,000
Number of child care workers who are paid nonrelatives, but unregulated ³⁸	298,000
Average earnings of child care workers ³⁹	\$10.15 per hour (\$21,110 annually)
Average earnings of preschool teachers ⁴⁰	\$14.04 per hour (\$29,200 annually)
Percentage of child caregivers in centers and FCC homes who are women ⁴¹	97% in centers 99% in FCC
Percentage of center teachers with only a high school diploma or less ⁴²	20%
Number of states that require a high school diploma or less for lead teachers ⁴³	32
Percent of family child care providers with a high school diploma or less ⁴⁴	44%
Number of states where teachers in child care centers are required to undergo a comprehensive background check (State and federal fingerprint checks, and a check of both the sex offender and child abuse registries) before working in a classroom ⁴⁵	10
Number of states where providers in family child care homes do not need any training before being licensed as small family child care home providers ⁴⁶	14

Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) Information⁴⁷

CCR&Rs Around the United States

Number of local and state CCR&Rs in the United States	Over 600
Number of states with CCR&R services	All 50 states plus the District of Columbia
Percentage of populated ZIP codes served by CCR&Rs	99.33%

Services Provided by CCR&Rs

Percentage of local CCR&Rs coordinated by a statewide network	78%
Percentage of CCR&Rs conducting community needs assessments	88%
Percentage of CCR&Rs involved in market rate surveys	75%
Percentage of CCR&Rs providing training and technical assistance	97%
Percentage of CCR&Rs providing consumer and parent education	97%
Percentage of CCR&Rs recruiting providers	88%

CCR&R Impact

Number of parents served annually by CCR&Rs with child care referrals, consumer education, training workshops, subsidy administration and other services ⁴⁸	7 million
Number of contacts with parents annually by CCR&Rs to provide services ⁴⁹	10 million
Number of consumer education materials on child care distributed ⁵⁰	11 million
Number of child care providers trained annually by CCR&Rs ⁵¹	650,000
Number of child care programs receiving on-site technical assistance from CCR&Rs annually ⁵²	65,500
Number of new child care spaces created annually by CCR&R agencies ⁵³	450,000

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- ¹ U.S. Census Bureau. (2010), American Community Survey, 2005-2009 five-year estimates. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov>
- ² Ibid.
- ³ Ibid.
- ⁴ Ibid.
- ⁵ Ibid.
- ⁶ Ibid.
- ⁷ Ibid.
- ⁸ Ibid.
- ⁹ Ibid.
- ¹⁰ U.S. Census Bureau. (2008, March). *Who's minding the kids? Child care arrangements: Spring 2005: Detailed tables*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/child/ppl-2005.html>
- ¹¹ Ibid
- ¹² U.S. Census Bureau. (2008, February). *Maternity leave and employment patterns of first time mothers: 1961-2003*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/p70-113.pdf>
- ¹³ Ibid.
- ¹⁴ Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral agencies in 2010/2011.
- ¹⁵ Ibid.
- ¹⁶ Ibid.
- ¹⁷ U.S. Census Bureau. (2008, March). *Who's minding the kids? Child care arrangements: Spring 2005: Detailed tables*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/child/ppl-2005.html>
- ¹⁸ Ibid.
- ¹⁹ Ibid.
- ²⁰ Ibid.
- ²¹ Ibid.
- ²² U.S. Census Bureau. (2005, November). *Who's minding the kids? Child care arrangements: Winter 2002*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/p70-101.pdf>
- ²³ Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral agencies in 2009/2010.
- ²⁴ Ibid.
- ²⁵ Ibid.
- ²⁶ Ibid.
- ²⁷ Data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral agencies and State Child Care offices in 2010/2011. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.
- ²⁸ Ibid.
- ²⁹ Ibid.
- ³⁰ Ibid.
- ³¹ Ibid.
- ³² Ibid.
- ³³ College Board Advocacy and Policy Center. (2010). *College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, Trends in College Pricing 2010*. Retrieved June 24, 2011, from http://trends.collegeboard.org/downloads/College_Pricing_2010.pdf
- ³⁴ Burton, A., Whitebook, M., Young, M., Bellm, D., Wayne, C., Brandon, R., & Maher, E. (2002). *Estimating the size and components of the U.S. child care workforce and caregiving population: Key findings from the child care workforce estimate, Executive summary: Preliminary report*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from http://www.ccw.org/storage/ccworkforce/documents/publications/ccw_exec_final.pdf. Includes paid relatives.
- ³⁵ Derived from 2007 data collected and reported by the 2007 Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation at the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Retrieved April 19, 2010, from <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>. Does not include preschool teachers and assistant teachers.
- ³⁶ Burton, A., Whitebook, M., Young, M., Bellm, D., Wayne, C., Brandon, R., & Maher, E. (2002). *Estimating the size and components of the U.S. child care workforce and caregiving population: Key findings from the child care workforce estimate, Executive summary: Preliminary report*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from http://www.ccw.org/storage/ccworkforce/documents/publications/ccw_exec_final.pdf.
- ³⁷ Ibid.
- ³⁸ Ibid.
- ³⁹ Derived from 2009 data collected and reported by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2010, May). Table 1: Occupational Employment Statistics Survey by Occupation, May 2009. Retrieved June 2011, from <http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>. Does not include preschool teachers and assistant teachers.

⁴⁰ Ibid. Does not include special education teachers.

⁴¹ Burton, A., Whitebook, M., Young, M., Bellm, D., Wayne, C., Brandon, R., & Maher, E. (2002). *Estimating the size and components of the U.S. child care workforce and caregiving population: Key findings from the child care workforce estimate, Executive summary: Preliminary report*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from http://www.ccw.org/storage/ccworkforce/documents/publications/ccw_exec_final.pdf.

⁴² Ibid.

⁴³ National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies. (2011). *We can do better: NACCRRA's ranking of state child care center standards and oversight: 2011 update*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.naccrra.org/publications/naccrra-publications/we-can-do-better-2011.php>

⁴⁴ Ibid.

⁴⁵ National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies. (2011). *We can do better: NACCRRA's ranking of state child care center standards and oversight: 2011 update*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.naccrra.org/publications/naccrra-publications/we-can-do-better-2011.php>

⁴⁶ National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies. (2010). *Leaving children to chance: NACCRRA's ranking of state standards and oversight of small family child care homes: 2010 update*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from <http://www.naccrra.org/publications/naccrra-publications/leaving-children-to-chance-2010.php>

⁴⁷ Based on information provided by CCR&Rs and compiled by NACCRRA. Data were collected in 2005.

⁴⁸ National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies. (2008). *Covering the map: Child care resource & referral agencies providing vital services to parents throughout the United States*. Retrieved June 20, 2011, from http://www.naccrra.org/publications/naccrra-publications/publications/Parent%20Svc%20Report_MECH_screen.pdf

⁴⁹ Ibid.

⁵⁰ Ibid.

⁵¹ Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral agencies in January 2007.

⁵² National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies. (2007). *Knowledge into practice: NACCRRA's survey of child care resource & referral on-site technical assistance*. Retrieved June 20, 211, from http://www.naccrra.org/publications/naccrra_publications/publications/TA%20Report_0507_MECH02.pdf.

⁵³ Number of new child care spaces created information was last collected in 2002.



2011 STATE FACT SHEETS

2011 Child Care in the State of: Alabama



How many children and families are there?¹	Alabama	United States
Total residents	4,633,360	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	307,795	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	84,589	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	427,995	27,914,577
Total families	539,926	34,883,550
Single-parent families	188,162	10,779,688
Families in poverty	123,239	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Alabama	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	121,889	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	99,319	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	221,208	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Alabama	United States
With infants	38,996	2,502,858
With children under age 6	85,057	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	220,096	15,149,864
Single working mothers	120,930	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Alabama	United States
Number of centers	1,952	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,207	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	2%	1%
Total spaces/slots	NR	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Alabama	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40%
For preschool-age care	NR	34%
For school-age care	NR	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Alabama	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$5,350	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,650	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,050	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,650	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,750	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,500	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,374	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	29%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Alabama	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	14,000	304,059,724
Children	26,800	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,900	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Alabama	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	11,170	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,070	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Alabama	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	9	638
Childcare Resource Network (Voluntary Network) ⁸	www.childcarealabama.com	
Alabama Department of Human Resources	http://www.dhr.alabama.gov	
Child Care Services Division	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Alaska



How many children and families are there?¹	Alaska	United States
Total residents	683,142	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	52,030	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	7,933	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	67,586	27,914,577
Total families	82,275	34,883,550
Single-parent families	26,022	10,779,688
Families in poverty	9,412	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Alaska	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	20,747	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	14,635	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	35,382	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Alaska	United States
With infants	7,277	2,502,858
With children under age 6	12,233	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	34,390	15,149,864
Single working mothers	14,933	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Alaska	United States
Number of centers	218	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	382	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	16,595	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	77%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	20%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Alaska	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	52%	40%
For preschool-age care	30%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	97%	84%
For part-time care	4%	17%
For before/after-school care	4%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	6%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Alaska	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,450	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,650	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,450	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,500	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,250	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,500	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,283	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	31%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Alaska	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	2,000	304,059,724
Children	3,300	21,005,852
Participating providers	1,462	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Alaska	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	1,510	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$24,040	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	669	140,781
Average attendance per session	5	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	201	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	102	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Alaska	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	3	638
Alaska Child Care Resource & Referral Network (Managing Network) ⁸	www.threadalaska.org	
Alaska Department of Health and Social Services	http://www.hss.state.ak.us/dpa/programs /ccare/	
Division of Public Assistance	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Arizona



How many children and families are there?¹	Arizona	United States
Total residents	6,324,865	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	501,263	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	118,748	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	631,903	27,914,577
Total families	690,517	34,883,550
Single-parent families	221,678	10,779,688
Families in poverty	123,494	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Arizona	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	179,308	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	145,786	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	325,094	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Arizona	United States
With infants	48,035	2,502,858
With children under age 6	100,079	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	265,113	15,149,864
Single working mothers	131,432	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Arizona	United States
Number of centers	1,820	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,808	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	4%	1%
Total spaces/slots	204,669	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	95%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Arizona	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	50%	40%
For preschool-age care	31%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	99%	84%
For part-time care	1%	17%
For before/after-school care	4%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	5%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Arizona	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,250	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,350	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,750	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,550	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,200	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$6,100	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$8,083	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	34%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Arizona	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	19,900	304,059,724
Children	32,700	21,005,852
Participating providers	5,703	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Arizona	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	8,330	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$20,620	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Arizona	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	2	638
Association for Supportive Child Care (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.asccaz.org	
Arizona Department of Economic Security	http://www.azdes.gov/childcare/	
Child Care Administration	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Arkansas



How many children and families are there?¹	Arkansas	United States
Total residents	2,838,143	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	198,792	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	57,478	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	269,286	27,914,577
Total families	332,102	34,883,550
Single-parent families	111,673	10,779,688
Families in poverty	79,684	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Arkansas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	82,558	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	61,592	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	144,150	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Arkansas	United States
With infants	23,413	2,502,858
With children under age 6	51,969	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	141,850	15,149,864
Single working mothers	70,417	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Arkansas	United States
Number of centers	2,481	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	26%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,173	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	3%	1%
Total spaces/slots	195,587	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	95%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Arkansas	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	55%	40%
For preschool-age care	34%	34%
For school-age care	12%	25%
For full-time care	89%	84%
For part-time care	11%	17%
For before/after-school care	7%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	3%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Arkansas	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$5,400	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$4,650	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,900	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,500	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,100	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,150	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$6,298	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	9%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	29%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Arkansas	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	5,500	304,059,724
Children	7,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	1,429	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Arkansas	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	5,880	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$17,400	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	350	140,781
Average attendance per session	6	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	771	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	287	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Arkansas	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	5	638
Arkansas CCR&R Network (Voluntary Network) ⁸	www.arkansas.gov/childcare	
Arkansas Department of Human Services	http://www.arkansas.gov/childcare/family	
Division of Child Care and Early Childhood Education	support/	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: California



How many children and families are there?¹	California	United States
Total residents	36,308,527	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	2,699,985	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	524,535	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	3,501,868	27,914,577
Total families	4,182,310	34,883,550
Single-parent families	1,201,341	10,779,688
Families in poverty	662,578	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	California	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	1,078,778	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	679,101	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	1,757,879	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	California	United States
With infants	276,880	2,502,858
With children under age 6	579,700	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	1,686,117	15,149,864
Single working mothers	686,063	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	California	United States
Number of centers	10,850	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	38,989	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	1,072,943	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	65%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	35%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	California	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	39%	40%
For preschool-age care	42%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	79%	84%
For part-time care	21%	17%
For before/after-school care	6%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	9%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	California	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$11,300	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,850	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,600	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,850	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,600	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,900	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,557	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	40%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	California	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	68,200	304,059,724
Children	106,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	79,157	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	California	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	57,100	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$23,870	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	78465	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	25,606	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	California	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	67	638
California Child Care Resource & Referral Network (Coordinating Network ⁸)	www.rrnetwork.org	
California Department of Education	http://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/cd/	
Child Development Division	www.naccrra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Colorado



How many children and families are there?¹	Colorado	United States
Total residents	4,843,211	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	352,319	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	65,828	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	453,766	27,914,577
Total families	577,503	34,883,550
Single-parent families	156,089	10,779,688
Families in poverty	78,778	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Colorado	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	163,303	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	83,450	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	246,753	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Colorado	United States
With infants	42,112	2,502,858
With children under age 6	95,972	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	265,370	15,149,864
Single working mothers	95,082	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Colorado	United States
Number of centers	2,849	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	3,288	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	207,920	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	62%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	13%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Colorado	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	48%	40%
For preschool-age care	21%	34%
For school-age care	31%	25%
For full-time care	92%	84%
For part-time care	8%	17%
For before/after-school care	5%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	2%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Colorado	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$12,400	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$9,000	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,300	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,400	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$7,750	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,200	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$6,856	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	46%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Colorado	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	10,400	304,059,724
Children	17,700	21,005,852
Participating providers	3,757	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Colorado	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	9,250	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$23,520	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Colorado	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	20	638
Qualistar Early Learning (Managing Network) ⁸	www.qualistar.org	
Colorado Department of Human Services	http://www.cdhs.state.co.us/childcare/	
Division of Child Care		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Connecticut



How many children and families are there?¹	Connecticut	United States
Total residents	3,494,487	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	212,504	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	29,379	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	313,114	27,914,577
Total families	420,786	34,883,550
Single-parent families	119,075	10,779,688
Families in poverty	44,755	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Connecticut	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	105,516	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	55,497	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	161,013	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Connecticut	United States
With infants	27,372	2,502,858
With children under age 6	64,852	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	199,715	15,149,864
Single working mothers	80,108	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Connecticut	United States
Number of centers	2,152	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	25%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	2,678	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	NR	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Connecticut	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	42%	40%
For preschool-age care	38%	34%
For school-age care	20%	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Connecticut	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$12,650	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$10,350	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,250	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$9,400	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$8,950	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,300	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$8,977	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	41%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Connecticut	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	6,500	304,059,724
Children	9,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	10,246	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Connecticut	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	7,790	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$23,520	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	45	140,781
Average attendance per session	14	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	57	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	47	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Connecticut	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	1	638
211 Child Care (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.ctunitedway.org	
CT Department of Social Services	http://www.ct.gov/dss/site/	
Family Services Division		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Delaware



How many children and families are there?¹	Delaware	United States
Total residents	863,832	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	58,302	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	9,932	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	76,675	27,914,577
Total families	96,043	34,883,550
Single-parent families	32,278	10,779,688
Families in poverty	12,706	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Delaware	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	25,161	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	19,187	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	44,348	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Delaware	United States
With infants	7,209	2,502,858
With children under age 6	16,557	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	43,321	15,149,864
Single working mothers	21,886	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Delaware	United States
Number of centers	449	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,077	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	NR	1%
Total spaces/slots	52,639	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	82%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	18%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Delaware	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40%
For preschool-age care	NR	34%
For school-age care	NR	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Delaware	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,550	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,300	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,050	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,950	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,150	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,150	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$9,659	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	32%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	32%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Delaware	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	3,700	304,059,724
Children	6,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	1,851	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Delaware	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	1,320	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,350	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Delaware	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	1	638
Children & Families First (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.cffde.org	
Delaware Health and Social Services	http://www.dhss.delaware.gov/dhss/dss/childcr.html	
Division of Social Services	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: District of Columbia



How many children and families are there?¹	District of Columbia	United States
Total residents	588,433	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	35,809	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	9,171	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	40,230	27,914,577
Total families	45,878	34,883,550
Single-parent families	26,533	10,779,688
Families in poverty	13,143	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	District of Columbia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	11,526	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	13,486	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	25,012	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	District of Columbia	United States
With infants	4,740	2,502,858
With children under age 6	9,739	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	12,360	15,149,864
Single working mothers	17,305	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	District of Columbia	United States
Number of centers	330	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	31%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	148	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	8%	1%
Total spaces/slots	23,679	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	97%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	3%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	District of Columbia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	76%	40%
For preschool-age care	19%	34%
For school-age care	6%	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	9%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	11%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	District of Columbia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$18,200	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$14,050	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$11,700	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$8,050	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,000	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	69%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	District of Columbia	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	1,100	304,059,724
Children	1,500	21,005,852
Participating providers	372	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	District of Columbia	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	990	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$22,720	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	District of Columbia	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	1	638
DC Child Care Connections (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.dcchildcare.org	
Government of the District of Columbia	http://www.osse.dc.gov	
Office of the State Superintendent of Education		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	www.childcareaware.org

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Florida



How many children and families are there?¹	Florida	United States
Total residents	18,222,420	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	1,145,667	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	238,132	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	1,509,826	27,914,577
Total families	1,905,642	34,883,550
Single-parent families	649,041	10,779,688
Families in poverty	315,294	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Florida	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	469,150	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	366,606	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	835,756	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Florida	United States
With infants	135,356	2,502,858
With children under age 6	299,332	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	785,452	15,149,864
Single working mothers	420,650	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Florida	United States
Number of centers	9,397	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	29%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	5,351	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	3%	1%
Total spaces/slots	914,638	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	75%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Florida	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	29%	40%
For preschool-age care	36%	34%
For school-age care	35%	25%
For full-time care	98%	84%
For part-time care	2%	17%
For before/after-school care	9%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	5%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Florida	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,950	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,350	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,600	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,150	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,050	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,850	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$4,886	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	31%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Florida	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	70,100	304,059,724
Children	104,800	21,005,852
Participating providers	11,694	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Florida	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	35,670	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,970	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Florida	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	27	638
Agency for Workforce Innovation (Inside State Government) ⁸	http://www.floridajobs.org/earlylearning/ OEL_CCRR_Network.html	
Office of Early Learning	http://www.floridajobs.org/earlylearning/	
Agency for Workforce Innovation	www.naccrra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Georgia



How many children and families are there?¹	Georgia	United States
Total residents	9,497,667	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	728,497	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	168,415	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	953,085	27,914,577
Total families	1,126,118	34,883,550
Single-parent families	376,444	10,779,688
Families in poverty	207,218	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Georgia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	291,797	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	223,967	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	515,764	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Georgia	United States
With infants	83,715	2,502,858
With children under age 6	183,952	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	468,563	15,149,864
Single working mothers	252,628	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Georgia	United States
Number of centers	2,339	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	2,549	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	3%	1%
Total spaces/slots	373,209	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	69%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	4%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Georgia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	44%	40%
For preschool-age care	29%	34%
For school-age care	28%	25%
For full-time care	100%	84%
For part-time care	0%	17%
For before/after-school care	5%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	2%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Georgia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,200	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,100	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,200	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,400	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,000	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,600	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,916	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	9%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	30%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Georgia	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	29,700	304,059,724
Children	54,700	21,005,852
Participating providers	6,911	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Georgia	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	17,930	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,380	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	647	140,781
Average attendance per session	17	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	5,024	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Georgia	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	7	638
Quality Care for Children - Atlanta (Voluntary Network) ⁸	www.qualitycareforchildren.org	
Georgia Department of Human Services	http://dfcs.dhr.georgia.gov/portal/site/DH_R-DFCS/	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Hawaii



How many children and families are there?¹	Hawaii	United States
Total residents	1,280,241	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	86,275	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	10,720	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	105,722	27,914,577
Total families	128,783	34,883,550
Single-parent families	34,178	10,779,688
Families in poverty	15,148	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Hawaii	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	38,741	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	22,906	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	61,647	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Hawaii	United States
With infants	11,053	2,502,858
With children under age 6	22,240	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	61,969	15,149,864
Single working mothers	19,810	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Hawaii	United States
Number of centers	603	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	22%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	541	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	NR	1%
Total spaces/slots	33,791	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	91%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	9%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Hawaii	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	80%	40%
For preschool-age care	15%	34%
For school-age care	5%	25%
For full-time care	93%	84%
For part-time care	7%	17%
For before/after-school care	21%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	78%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Hawaii	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$12,600	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,300	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$6,900	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,350	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$7,300	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$7,250	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,475	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	44%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Hawaii	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	7,600	304,059,724
Children	12,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	8,655	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Hawaii	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	2,570	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,980	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	529	140,781
Average attendance per session	10	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	83	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	83	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Hawaii	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	1	638
PATCH (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.patchhawaii.org	
Hawaii Department of Human Services	http://www.hawaii.gov/dhs/self-sufficiency/childcare/services/	
Benefit, Employment, and Support Services Division	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Idaho



How many children and families are there?¹	Idaho	United States
Total residents	1,492,573	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	118,779	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	24,315	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	152,391	27,914,577
Total families	188,830	34,883,550
Single-parent families	47,202	10,779,688
Families in poverty	28,964	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Idaho	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	53,108	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	24,014	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	77,122	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Idaho	United States
With infants	13,618	2,502,858
With children under age 6	27,455	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	84,773	15,149,864
Single working mothers	27,631	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Idaho	United States
Number of centers	488	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,064	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	31,089	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	79%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	21%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Idaho	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	43%	40%
For preschool-age care	32%	34%
For school-age care	25%	25%
For full-time care	82%	84%
For part-time care	18%	17%
For before/after-school care	35%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Idaho	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$6,200	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,400	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,650	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,400	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,050	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,700	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,331	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	28%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Idaho	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	4,000	304,059,724
Children	7,400	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,250	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Idaho	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	2,960	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$17,340	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	1332	140,781
Average attendance per session	5	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	164	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Idaho	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	9	638
Idaho CCR&R State Network / The 211 Idaho Careline (Coordinating Network ⁸)	www.idahostars.org	
Idaho Department of Health and Welfare	http://healthandwelfare.idaho.gov	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Illinois



How many children and families are there?¹	Illinois	United States
Total residents	12,785,043	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	890,830	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	172,658	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	1,212,498	27,914,577
Total families	1,491,251	34,883,550
Single-parent families	434,752	10,779,688
Families in poverty	228,834	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Illinois	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	397,644	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	245,911	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	643,555	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Illinois	United States
With infants	109,418	2,502,858
With children under age 6	234,500	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	666,498	15,149,864
Single working mothers	280,561	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Illinois	United States
Number of centers	5,542	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	11,000	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	2%	1%
Total spaces/slots	484,081	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	81%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	20%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?	Illinois	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	48%	40%
For preschool-age care	34%	34%
For school-age care	18%	25%
For full-time care	80%	84%
For part-time care	20%	17%
For before/after-school care	9%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	18%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Illinois	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$11,800	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$8,700	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,600	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,150	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,600	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,200	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$10,975	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Illinois	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	37,600	304,059,724
Children	68,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	77,906	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Illinois	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	16,460	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$22,200	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	3474	140,781
Average attendance per session	17	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	6,061	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	2,529	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Illinois	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	15	638
Illinois Network of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies (Coordinating Network) ⁸	www.inccrra.org	
Illinois Department of Human Services	http://www.dhs.state.il.us/page.aspx?item=30355	
Human Capital Development Services	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Indiana



How many children and families are there?¹	Indiana	United States
Total residents	6,342,469	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	441,274	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	96,875	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	601,940	27,914,577
Total families	766,321	34,883,550
Single-parent families	242,547	10,779,688
Families in poverty	126,921	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Indiana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	195,293	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	131,960	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	327,253	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Indiana	United States
With infants	55,698	2,502,858
With children under age 6	119,059	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	344,837	15,149,864
Single working mothers	150,328	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Indiana	United States
Number of centers	629	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	24%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	3,725	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	3%	1%
Total spaces/slots	233,542	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	29%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	17%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Indiana	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	60%	40%
For preschool-age care	25%	34%
For school-age care	15%	25%
For full-time care	94%	84%
For part-time care	6%	17%
For before/after-school care	2%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	3%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care?³	Indiana	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,200	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,000	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,400	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,900	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,950	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,400	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$8,012	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	41%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Indiana	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	18,600	304,059,724
Children	34,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	4,308	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Indiana	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	11,510	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,160	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	3160	140,781
Average attendance per session	10	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Indiana	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	10	638
Indiana Association for Child Care Resource & Referral (Managing Network ⁸)	www.iaccrr.org	
Indiana Family and Social Services Administration	http://www.in.gov/fssa/carefinder/	
Division of Family Resources		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Iowa



How many children and families are there?¹	Iowa	United States
Total residents	2,978,880	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	196,912	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	35,515	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	265,338	27,914,577
Total families	358,467	34,883,550
Single-parent families	100,126	10,779,688
Families in poverty	46,011	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Iowa	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	113,935	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	50,096	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	164,031	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Iowa	United States
With infants	31,170	2,502,858
With children under age 6	62,092	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	195,214	15,149,864
Single working mothers	61,793	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Iowa	United States
Number of centers	2,069	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	10,132	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	190,483	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	49%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	40%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Iowa	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	60%	40%
For preschool-age care	25%	34%
For school-age care	16%	25%
For full-time care	80%	84%
For part-time care	21%	17%
For before/after-school care	1%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	9%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Iowa	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$8,600	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,300	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,800	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,500	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,250	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,350	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,154	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	37%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Iowa	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	8,500	304,059,724
Children	15,100	21,005,852
Participating providers	7,274	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Iowa	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	9,400	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,030	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	3838	140,781
Average attendance per session	11	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	8,997	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	2,959	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Iowa	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	5	638
Iowa State Network (Inside State Government ⁸)	www.episervice.org	
Iowa Department of Human Services	http://www.dhs.state.ia.us/	
Division of Child and Family Services		
Bureau of Child Care and Community Services		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Kansas



How many children and families are there?¹	Kansas	United States
Total residents	2,777,835	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	198,699	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	39,199	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	264,673	27,914,577
Total families	343,147	34,883,550
Single-parent families	98,047	10,779,688
Families in poverty	48,113	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Kansas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	96,611	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	54,508	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	151,119	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Kansas	United States
With infants	27,497	2,502,858
With children under age 6	55,583	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	168,539	15,149,864
Single working mothers	62,674	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Kansas	United States
Number of centers	603	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	6,152	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	110,561	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	38%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	40%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Kansas	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	57%	40%
For preschool-age care	25%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	88%	84%
For part-time care	12%	17%
For before/after-school care	24%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	17%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Kansas	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,950	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,100	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,350	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,250	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,450	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,200	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$6,666	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	41%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Kansas	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	11,200	304,059,724
Children	20,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	6,617	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Kansas	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	5,470	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,300	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	1087	140,781
Average attendance per session	13	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	24,250	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	2,886	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Kansas	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	6	638
Child Care Aware of Kansas (Managing Network) ⁸	www.ks.childcareaware.org	
Kansas Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services	http://www.srskansas.org/ISD/ees/child_care.htm	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Kentucky



How many children and families are there?¹	Kentucky	United States
Total residents	4,252,000	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	283,192	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	77,516	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	383,013	27,914,577
Total families	504,569	34,883,550
Single-parent families	159,415	10,779,688
Families in poverty	113,040	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Kentucky	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	120,003	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	77,930	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	197,933	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Kentucky	United States
With infants	36,006	2,502,858
With children under age 6	80,056	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	214,648	15,149,864
Single working mothers	93,284	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Kentucky	United States
Number of centers	2,140	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	813	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	2%	1%
Total spaces/slots	145,484	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	89%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Kentucky	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	57%	40%
For preschool-age care	23%	34%
For school-age care	20%	25%
For full-time care	98%	84%
For part-time care	2%	17%
For before/after-school care	5%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	18%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Kentucky	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$6,500	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,750	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,800	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,250	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,200	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,650	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,511	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	35%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Kentucky	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	17,400	304,059,724
Children	30,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	4,892	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Kentucky	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	10,740	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,930	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	3795	140,781
Average attendance per session	12	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	4,132	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Kentucky	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	14	638
University of Kentucky (Managing Network) ⁸	www.kentuckypartnership.org	
Department for Community Based Services	http://chfs.ky.gov/dcbs/dcc/	
Division of Child Care		
Cabinet for Health and Family Services	www.naccrra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Louisiana



How many children and families are there?¹	Louisiana	United States
Total residents	4,411,546	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	309,766	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	90,970	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	421,345	27,914,577
Total families	509,889	34,883,550
Single-parent families	192,190	10,779,688
Families in poverty	123,395	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Louisiana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	115,371	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	114,497	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	229,868	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Louisiana	United States
With infants	39,891	2,502,858
With children under age 6	84,231	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	198,786	15,149,864
Single working mothers	124,308	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Louisiana	United States
Number of centers	1,824	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	7,509	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	NR	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Louisiana	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	56%	40%
For preschool-age care	26%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	81%	84%
For part-time care	19%	17%
For before/after-school care	9%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	22%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Louisiana	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$5,900	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$4,400	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,450	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	NR	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,350	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,100	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$4,727	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	32%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Louisiana	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	29,600	304,059,724
Children	46,600	21,005,852
Participating providers	6,834	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Louisiana	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	7,720	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,730	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	1407	140,781
Average attendance per session	26	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	3,241	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	1,657	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Louisiana	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	5	638
NW LA Technical College Natchitoches Campus (Inside State Government ⁸)	www.lacrra.org	
Department of Social Services	http://www.dss.louisiana.gov/	
Division of Child Care and Early Childhood Education	www.naccrra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Maine



How many children and families are there?¹	Maine	United States
Total residents	1,316,380	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	70,836	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	14,966	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	103,464	27,914,577
Total families	149,327	34,883,550
Single-parent families	48,046	10,779,688
Families in poverty	23,376	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Maine	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	34,380	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	18,483	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	52,863	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Maine	United States
With infants	9,534	2,502,858
With children under age 6	22,174	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	71,416	15,149,864
Single working mothers	27,461	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Maine	United States
Number of centers	702	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	10%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,688	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	3%	1%
Total spaces/slots	46,531	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	64%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	4%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Maine	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	61%	40%
For preschool-age care	27%	34%
For school-age care	13%	25%
For full-time care	83%	84%
For part-time care	17%	17%
For before/after-school care	10%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	5%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Maine	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,050	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,650	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,700	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,700	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	NR	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,850	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$9,048	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	42%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Maine	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	1,800	304,059,724
Children	2,600	21,005,852
Participating providers	1,070	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Maine	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	2,980	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,500	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	647	140,781
Average attendance per session	45	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	717	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	279	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Maine	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	8	638
Maine Association of CCR&R Agencies (Voluntary Network) ⁸	http://www.maine.gov/dhhs/ocfs/ec/occh	
Maine Department of Health and Human Services	§	
Child and Family Services, Early Childhood Division	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Maryland



How many children and families are there?¹	Maryland	United States
Total residents	5,637,418	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	376,440	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	43,136	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	511,089	27,914,577
Total families	659,152	34,883,550
Single-parent families	206,647	10,779,688
Families in poverty	60,404	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Maryland	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	182,752	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	111,564	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	294,316	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Maryland	United States
With infants	55,088	2,502,858
With children under age 6	116,115	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	315,502	15,149,864
Single working mothers	142,454	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Maryland	United States
Number of centers	1,547	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	12%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	8,371	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	2%	1%
Total spaces/slots	235,889	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	41%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	26%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Maryland	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	44%	40%
For preschool-age care	38%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	66%	84%
For part-time care	34%	17%
For before/after-school care	20%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	7%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Maryland	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$12,400	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$8,700	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,000	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,850	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$7,450	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,450	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,744	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	34%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Maryland	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	14,400	304,059,724
Children	24,400	21,005,852
Participating providers	9,857	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Maryland	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	7,220	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$23,000	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	1533	140,781
Average attendance per session	15	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	377	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Maryland	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	13	638
Maryland Committee for Children, Inc. (Managing Network) ⁸	www.mdchildcare.org	
Maryland State Department of Education	http://www.marylandpublicschools.org/M_SDE/divisions/child_care/	
Division of Early Childhood Development	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Massachusetts



How many children and families are there?¹	Massachusetts	United States
Total residents	6,511,176	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	385,553	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	53,708	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	549,270	27,914,577
Total families	735,493	34,883,550
Single-parent families	210,532	10,779,688
Families in poverty	84,698	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Massachusetts	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	202,113	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	91,543	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	293,656	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Massachusetts	United States
With infants	49,149	2,502,858
With children under age 6	122,591	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	356,739	15,149,864
Single working mothers	131,515	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Massachusetts	United States
Number of centers	3,195	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	29%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	8,629	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	228,923	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	52%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	26%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Massachusetts	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40%
For preschool-age care	NR	34%
For school-age care	NR	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Massachusetts	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$16,500	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$12,200	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$12,100	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$11,300	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$9,488	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	16%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	59%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Massachusetts	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	18,300	304,059,724
Children	24,800	21,005,852
Participating providers	16,130	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Massachusetts	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	12,340	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$25,180	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Massachusetts	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	18	638
Massachusetts CCR&R Network (Voluntary Network) ⁸	www.masschildcare.org	
Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care	http://www.eec.state.ma.us/	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Michigan



How many children and families are there?¹	Michigan	United States
Total residents	10,039,208	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	632,837	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	141,054	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	924,224	27,914,577
Total families	1,174,837	34,883,550
Single-parent families	368,934	10,779,688
Families in poverty	206,776	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Michigan	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	288,040	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	180,914	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	468,954	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Michigan	United States
With infants	82,331	2,502,858
With children under age 6	176,520	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	507,166	15,149,864
Single working mothers	231,880	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Michigan	United States
Number of centers	4,533	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	7,856	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	657,509	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	82%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	18%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Michigan	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	40%	40%
For preschool-age care	31%	34%
For school-age care	30%	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Michigan	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$8,900	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,350	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,100	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,450	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,250	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,400	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$10,170	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	40%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Michigan	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	37,000	304,059,724
Children	71,800	21,005,852
Participating providers	49,337	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Michigan	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	19,350	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,550	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	5350	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	1,523	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	407	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Michigan	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	14	638
No Network ⁸		
Department of Human Services	http://www.michigan.gov/dhs	
Office of Early Education and Care	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Minnesota



How many children and families are there?¹	Minnesota	United States
Total residents	5,188,581	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	356,238	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	51,543	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	471,107	27,914,577
Total families	634,353	34,883,550
Single-parent families	169,067	10,779,688
Families in poverty	67,649	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Minnesota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	204,828	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	86,381	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	291,209	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Minnesota	United States
With infants	53,177	2,502,858
With children under age 6	114,263	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	339,415	15,149,864
Single working mothers	103,306	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Minnesota	United States
Number of centers	2,058	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	12%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	11,428	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	277,407	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	36%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	48%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Minnesota	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	43%	40%
For preschool-age care	38%	34%
For school-age care	20%	25%
For full-time care	96%	84%
For part-time care	5%	17%
For before/after-school care	1%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	5%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Minnesota	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$12,900	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$9,900	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,350	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,600	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$9,372	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Minnesota	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	12,500	304,059,724
Children	22,400	21,005,852
Participating providers	18,086	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Minnesota	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	7,520	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,200	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	2237	140,781
Average attendance per session	16	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Minnesota	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	17	638
Minnesota Child Care Resource & Referral Network (Coordinating Network) ⁸	www.mnchildcare.org	
Minnesota Department of Human Services	http://www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/groups/children/documents/pub/DHS_id_008688.hcsp	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Mississippi



How many children and families are there?¹	Mississippi	United States
Total residents	2,922,240	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	215,222	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	72,120	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	286,466	27,914,577
Total families	344,445	34,883,550
Single-parent families	139,639	10,779,688
Families in poverty	100,168	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Mississippi	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	75,421	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	85,253	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	160,674	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Mississippi	United States
With infants	28,547	2,502,858
With children under age 6	55,709	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	131,469	15,149,864
Single working mothers	90,368	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Mississippi	United States
Number of centers	1,807	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	232	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	118,118	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	68%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	1%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Mississippi	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	65%	40%
For preschool-age care	17%	34%
For school-age care	17%	25%
For full-time care	96%	84%
For part-time care	4%	17%
For before/after-school care	17%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Mississippi	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$4,650	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$3,900	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,400	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$3,850	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$3,600	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,289	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	7%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	27%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Mississippi	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	14,400	304,059,724
Children	27,100	21,005,852
Participating providers	7,891	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Mississippi	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	5,040	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,030	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	619	140,781
Average attendance per session	29	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	2,500	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	245	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Mississippi	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	13	638
Northeast Mississippi Child Care Resource and Referral EMCC-Site (Managing Network ⁸)	www.ms-childcareconnection.org	
Mississippi Department of Human Services	http://www.mdhs.state.ms.us/ocy.html	
Office for Children and Youth	www.naccrra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Missouri



How many children and families are there?¹	Missouri	United States
Total residents	5,904,382	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	395,391	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	87,924	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	538,889	27,914,577
Total families	693,366	34,883,550
Single-parent families	221,226	10,779,688
Families in poverty	119,418	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Missouri	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	183,297	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	120,424	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	303,721	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Missouri	United States
With infants	52,155	2,502,858
With children under age 6	116,978	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	319,064	15,149,864
Single working mothers	141,096	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Missouri	United States
Number of centers	2,329	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	19%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	5,628	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	167,413	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	75%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	9%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Missouri	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	57%	40%
For preschool-age care	27%	34%
For school-age care	17%	25%
For full-time care	73%	84%
For part-time care	27%	17%
For before/after-school care	15%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	22%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Missouri	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$8,550	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,950	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,750	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,500	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,800	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,950	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,264	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	39%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Missouri	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	21,800	304,059,724
Children	36,400	21,005,852
Participating providers	8,162	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Missouri	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	13,020	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,940	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	727	140,781
Average attendance per session	14	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	9,074	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	502	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Missouri	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	3	638
Child Care Aware of Missouri (Managing Network) ⁸	www.mo.childcareaware.org	
Department of Social Services	http://www.dss.mo.gov/cd	
Children's Division	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Montana



How many children and families are there?¹	Montana	United States
Total residents	956,257	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	59,370	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	13,523	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	81,558	27,914,577
Total families	99,969	34,883,550
Single-parent families	28,589	10,779,688
Families in poverty	17,961	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Montana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	28,340	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	14,869	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	43,209	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Montana	United States
With infants	7,862	2,502,858
With children under age 6	15,732	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	47,480	15,149,864
Single working mothers	16,849	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Montana	United States
Number of centers	317	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	15%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	925	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	4%	1%
Total spaces/slots	32,894	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	45%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	51%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Montana	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	55%	40%
For preschool-age care	25%	34%
For school-age care	21%	25%
For full-time care	83%	84%
For part-time care	17%	17%
For before/after-school care	57%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	14%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Montana	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,100	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,800	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,700	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,000	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,500	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,200	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,613	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Montana	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	2,400	304,059,724
Children	4,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,127	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Montana	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	2,770	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,380	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	428	140,781
Average attendance per session	13	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	920	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Montana	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	11	638
Child Care Resources (Coordinating Network ⁸)	www.childcareresources.org	
Montana Department of Public Health and Human Services	http://www.childcare.mt.gov	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Nebraska



How many children and families are there?¹	Nebraska	United States
Total residents	1,772,124	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	130,608	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	24,106	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	166,690	27,914,577
Total families	215,002	34,883,550
Single-parent families	58,347	10,779,688
Families in poverty	29,143	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Nebraska	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	74,480	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	33,529	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	108,009	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Nebraska	United States
With infants	19,987	2,502,858
With children under age 6	39,222	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	115,690	15,149,864
Single working mothers	37,253	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Nebraska	United States
Number of centers	887	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	2,590	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	99,994	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	73%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	27%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Nebraska	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	58%	40%
For preschool-age care	13%	34%
For school-age care	29%	25%
For full-time care	79%	84%
For part-time care	21%	17%
For before/after-school care	14%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	30%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Nebraska	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,950	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,850	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,900	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,300	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,650	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,450	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$6,590	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	36%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Nebraska	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	7,300	304,059,724
Children	13,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	3,689	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Nebraska	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	5,450	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,470	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	1139	140,781
Average attendance per session	28	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	Nebraska	United States
CCR&R Contacts		
Number of CCR&Rs	3	638
Early Childhood Training Ctr, NE Dept of Educ (No Network) ⁸		
Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services	http://www.dhhs.ne.gov/chc/chcindex.htm	
Division of Children And Family Services	m	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Nevada



How many children and families are there?¹	Nevada	United States
Total residents	2,545,763	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	195,594	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	33,031	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	251,753	27,914,577
Total families	295,068	34,883,550
Single-parent families	96,700	10,779,688
Families in poverty	39,362	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Nevada	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	76,972	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	56,477	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	133,449	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Nevada	United States
With infants	19,742	2,502,858
With children under age 6	42,592	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	118,264	15,149,864
Single working mothers	56,087	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Nevada	United States
Number of centers	428	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	10%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	404	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	81,556	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	51%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	3%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?	Nevada	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	54%	40%
For preschool-age care	30%	34%
For school-age care	15%	25%
For full-time care	92%	84%
For part-time care	8%	17%
For before/after-school care	7%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	14%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Nevada	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,400	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,650	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,550	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,000	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	NR	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,650	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,331	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	31%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Nevada	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	3,100	304,059,724
Children	5,200	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,163	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Nevada	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	1,670	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$20,830	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	75	140,781
Average attendance per session	14	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	378	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	262	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Nevada	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	1	638
The Children's Cabinet (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.childrenscabinet.org	
Department of Health and Human Services	http://dwss.nv.gov/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=40&Itemid=71	
Division of Welfare and Supportive Services		
Child Care and Development Unit		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: New Hampshire



How many children and families are there?¹	New Hampshire	United States
Total residents	1,315,419	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	75,866	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	8,767	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	111,098	27,914,577
Total families	155,963	34,883,550
Single-parent families	40,220	10,779,688
Families in poverty	13,209	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	New Hampshire	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	41,783	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	15,858	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	57,641	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	New Hampshire	United States
With infants	9,048	2,502,858
With children under age 6	24,868	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	81,045	15,149,864
Single working mothers	23,690	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	New Hampshire	United States
Number of centers	870	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	513	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	47,494	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	70%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	7%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	New Hampshire	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	50%	40%
For preschool-age care	23%	34%
For school-age care	27%	25%
For full-time care	78%	84%
For part-time care	22%	17%
For before/after-school care	14%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	2%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New Hampshire	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$10,900	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$8,750	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,900	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,200	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$7,500	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,950	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$11,969	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	37%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	New Hampshire	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	5,000	304,059,724
Children	7,200	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,451	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	New Hampshire	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	2,570	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$20,420	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	532	140,781
Average attendance per session	20	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	153	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	106	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	New Hampshire	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	10	638
New Hampshire CCR&R Network (Voluntary Network) ⁸	www.nhccrr.org	
New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services	http://www.dhhs.nh.gov/DCYF/CDB/	
Division for Children, Youth and Families		
Child Development Bureau		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: New Jersey



How many children and families are there?¹	New Jersey	United States
Total residents	8,650,548	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	561,794	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	77,684	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	792,180	27,914,577
Total families	1,040,184	34,883,550
Single-parent families	277,046	10,779,688
Families in poverty	109,190	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	New Jersey	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	265,896	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	136,825	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	402,721	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	New Jersey	United States
With infants	71,889	2,502,858
With children under age 6	159,331	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	481,486	15,149,864
Single working mothers	178,347	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	New Jersey	United States
Number of centers	3,912	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	2,711	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	360,130	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	75%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	4%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	New Jersey	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	40%	40%
For preschool-age care	40%	34%
For school-age care	21%	25%
For full-time care	82%	84%
For part-time care	18%	17%
For before/after-school care	6%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	2%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New Jersey	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$11,200	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$9,250	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,100	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,200	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$7,050	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,950	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$11,667	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	35%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	New Jersey	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	24,500	304,059,724
Children	35,800	21,005,852
Participating providers	7,761	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	New Jersey	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	23,040	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$22,010	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	3458	140,781
Average attendance per session	19	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	1,534	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	New Jersey	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	20	638
Child Care Connection (Voluntary Network) ⁸	www.childcareconnection-nj.org	
New Jersey Department of Human Services	http://www.state.nj.us/humanservices/df	
Division of Family Development	<u>d</u>	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: New Mexico



How many children and families are there?¹	New Mexico	United States
Total residents	1,964,860	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	145,570	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	41,936	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	186,773	27,914,577
Total families	225,056	34,883,550
Single-parent families	83,405	10,779,688
Families in poverty	53,557	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	New Mexico	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	48,823	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	50,188	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	99,011	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	New Mexico	United States
With infants	15,727	2,502,858
With children under age 6	31,371	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	83,494	15,149,864
Single working mothers	48,379	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	New Mexico	United States
Number of centers	737	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	20%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	4,794	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	54,103	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	94%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	6%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	New Mexico	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	54%	40%
For preschool-age care	27%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	89%	84%
For part-time care	12%	17%
For before/after-school care	9%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	54%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New Mexico	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,300	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,600	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,150	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,600	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,169	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	35%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	New Mexico	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	13,600	304,059,724
Children	22,500	21,005,852
Participating providers	4,313	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	New Mexico	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	4,080	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,620	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	1970	140,781
Average attendance per session	12	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	1,050	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	221	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	New Mexico	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	2	638
New Mexico Kids Network (Coordinating Network) ⁸	www.newmexicokids.org	
Child Care Services Bureau, Early Childhood Services Division	http://www.newmexicokids.org	
New Mexico Children, Youth and Families Department	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: New York



How many children and families are there?¹	New York	United States
Total residents	19,423,896	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	1,221,034	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	258,050	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	1,678,868	27,914,577
Total families	2,122,919	34,883,550
Single-parent families	699,299	10,779,688
Families in poverty	368,346	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	New York	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	501,151	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	334,576	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	835,727	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	New York	United States
With infants	140,728	2,502,858
With children under age 6	318,993	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	871,142	15,149,864
Single working mothers	435,146	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	New York	United States
Number of centers	4,130	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	14,625	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	893,678	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	28%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	15%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	New York	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	52%	40%
For preschool-age care	26%	34%
For school-age care	22%	25%
For full-time care	85%	84%
For part-time care	15%	17%
For before/after-school care	20%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	13%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New York	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$13,650	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$10,550	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$10,400	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$10,200	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$9,450	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$9,000	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,790	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	16%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	53%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	New York	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	71,800	304,059,724
Children	120,700	21,005,852
Participating providers	67,750	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	New York	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	70,290	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$24,300	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	3575	140,781
Average attendance per session	4	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	4,686	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	1,536	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	New York	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	45	638
Early Care and Learning Council (Coordinating Network) ⁸	www.earlycareandlearning.org	
New York State Office of Children and Family Services	http://www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/becs	
Division of Child Care Services		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: North Carolina



How many children and families are there?¹	North Carolina	United States
Total residents	9,045,705	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	634,776	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	151,887	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	838,538	27,914,577
Total families	1,075,309	34,883,550
Single-parent families	354,232	10,779,688
Families in poverty	204,769	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	North Carolina	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	269,618	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	193,202	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	462,820	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	North Carolina	United States
With infants	76,039	2,502,858
With children under age 6	176,815	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	462,158	15,149,864
Single working mothers	227,971	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	North Carolina	United States
Number of centers	4,935	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	3,441	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	487,831	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	90%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	10%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	North Carolina	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	50%	40%
For preschool-age care	30%	34%
For school-age care	20%	25%
For full-time care	89%	84%
For part-time care	11%	17%
For before/after-school care	11%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	3%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	North Carolina	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$8,500	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,250	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,600	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,750	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,196	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	39%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	North Carolina	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	35,000	304,059,724
Children	72,100	21,005,852
Participating providers	7,749	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	North Carolina	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	17,660	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,370	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	6019	140,781
Average attendance per session	14	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	3,881	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	North Carolina	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	76	638
NC Child Care Resource & Referral Council - C/O Child Care Resources Inc. (Managing Network ⁸)	www.smartstart-nc.org	
NC Department of Health and Human Services	http://ncchildcare.dhhs.state.nc.us/parent s/pr_sn2_ov_fa.asp	
Division of Child Development	www.naccrra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: North Dakota



How many children and families are there?¹	North Dakota	United States
Total residents	639,725	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	40,644	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	7,237	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	52,412	27,914,577
Total families	74,903	34,883,550
Single-parent families	18,765	10,779,688
Families in poverty	9,247	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	North Dakota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	24,439	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	9,417	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	33,856	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	North Dakota	United States
With infants	6,593	2,502,858
With children under age 6	13,717	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	43,364	15,149,864
Single working mothers	11,638	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	North Dakota	United States
Number of centers	139	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,236	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	33,067	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	39%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	44%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	North Dakota	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	66%	40%
For preschool-age care	23%	34%
For school-age care	10%	25%
For full-time care	92%	84%
For part-time care	8%	17%
For before/after-school care	1%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	19%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	North Dakota	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,500	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,650	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,100	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,750	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$6,568	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	35%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	North Dakota	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	2,500	304,059,724
Children	4,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,401	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	North Dakota	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	2,580	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,260	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	200	140,781
Average attendance per session	25	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	1,973	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	470	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	North Dakota	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	2	638
North Dakota CCR&R Network (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.lssnd.org/childcare	
North Dakota Department of Human Services	http://www.nd.gov/dhs/services/childcare	
Children and Family Services Division		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Ohio



How many children and families are there?¹	Ohio	United States
Total residents	11,511,858	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	741,280	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	171,058	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	1,046,089	27,914,577
Total families	1,343,109	34,883,550
Single-parent families	446,190	10,779,688
Families in poverty	236,762	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Ohio	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	339,449	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	229,813	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	569,262	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Ohio	United States
With infants	99,255	2,502,858
With children under age 6	217,342	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	594,985	15,149,864
Single working mothers	280,400	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Ohio	United States
Number of centers	5,804	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	5,348	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	420,145	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	60%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	8%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Ohio	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	54%	40%
For preschool-age care	28%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	92%	84%
For part-time care	8%	17%
For before/after-school care	24%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	41%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care?³	Ohio	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,750	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,900	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,700	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,500	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,800	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,750	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$8,617	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	36%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Ohio	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	29,800	304,059,724
Children	51,700	21,005,852
Participating providers	13,063	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Ohio	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	21,570	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,910	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	4486	140,781
Average attendance per session	15	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	9,355	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	9,065	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Ohio	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	12	638
Ohio Child Care Resource & Referral Association (Coordinating Network ⁸)	www.ocrra.org	
Ohio Department of Job and Family Services	http://jfs.ohio.gov/CDC/childcare.stm	
Bureau of Child Care and Development		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Oklahoma



How many children and families are there?¹	Oklahoma	United States
Total residents	3,610,073	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	260,136	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	69,859	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	340,919	27,914,577
Total families	424,460	34,883,550
Single-parent families	137,965	10,779,688
Families in poverty	90,400	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Oklahoma	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	100,560	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	77,460	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	178,020	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Oklahoma	United States
With infants	29,827	2,502,858
With children under age 6	64,635	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	175,332	15,149,864
Single working mothers	81,911	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Oklahoma	United States
Number of centers	1,759	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	9%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	2,760	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	2%	1%
Total spaces/slots	138,790	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	82%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	18%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Oklahoma	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	53%	40%
For preschool-age care	29%	34%
For school-age care	19%	25%
For full-time care	97%	84%
For part-time care	3%	17%
For before/after-school care	7%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	38%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Oklahoma	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,100	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,200	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,400	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,750	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,950	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,400	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,762	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	37%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Oklahoma	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	13,500	304,059,724
Children	22,600	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,964	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Oklahoma	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	7,610	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,410	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	548	140,781
Average attendance per session	19	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	1,641	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Oklahoma	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	8	638
Oklahoma Child Care Resource & Referral Association, Inc. (Managing Network ⁸)	www.oklahomachildcare.org	
Oklahoma Department of Human Services	http://www.okdhs.org/programsandservices/cc/	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Oregon



How many children and families are there?¹	Oregon	United States
Total residents	3,727,407	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	238,823	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	48,531	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	328,553	27,914,577
Total families	413,712	34,883,550
Single-parent families	122,857	10,779,688
Families in poverty	65,309	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Oregon	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	106,892	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	58,983	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	165,875	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Oregon	United States
With infants	27,119	2,502,858
With children under age 6	62,106	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	179,667	15,149,864
Single working mothers	73,304	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Oregon	United States
Number of centers	1,507	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	4,775	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	98,616	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	59%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	27%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Oregon	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	49%	40%
For preschool-age care	26%	34%
For school-age care	25%	25%
For full-time care	81%	84%
For part-time care	19%	17%
For before/after-school care	38%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	26%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Oregon	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$10,750	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$8,300	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,000	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,000	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,400	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,500	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,439	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Oregon	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	12,200	304,059,724
Children	22,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	16,208	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Oregon	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	5,070	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,250	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	2354	140,781
Average attendance per session	11	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	3,677	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	104	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Oregon	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	17	638
Oregon Child Care Resource & Referral Network (Managing Network) ⁸	www.oregonchildcare.org	
Oregon Department of Employment Child Care Division	http://www.employment.oregon.gov/EMPLOY/CCD/	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Pennsylvania



How many children and families are there?¹	Pennsylvania	United States
Total residents	12,516,596	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	740,206	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	144,758	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	1,055,492	27,914,577
Total families	1,388,139	34,883,550
Single-parent families	421,400	10,779,688
Families in poverty	204,442	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Pennsylvania	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	338,248	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	207,729	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	545,977	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Pennsylvania	United States
With infants	95,630	2,502,858
With children under age 6	216,315	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	633,849	15,149,864
Single working mothers	255,973	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Pennsylvania	United States
Number of centers	5,415	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	3,163	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	3%	1%
Total spaces/slots	387,990	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	95%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Pennsylvania	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	37%	40%
For preschool-age care	35%	34%
For school-age care	29%	25%
For full-time care	76%	84%
For part-time care	24%	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	13%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Pennsylvania	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$11,300	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,000	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,050	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,700	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$11,370	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Pennsylvania	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	54,900	304,059,724
Children	93,900	21,005,852
Participating providers	36,137	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Pennsylvania	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	32,530	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$20,570	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Pennsylvania	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	50	638
Pennsylvania Child Care Association (No Network) ⁸	www.pacca.org	
Departments of Public Welfare and Education	http://www.dpw.state.pa.us/ServicesPrograms/ChildCareEarlyEd/	
Office of Child Development and Early Learning	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Rhode Island



How many children and families are there?¹	Rhode Island	United States
Total residents	1,057,381	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	61,271	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	11,011	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	88,544	27,914,577
Total families	117,060	34,883,550
Single-parent families	38,857	10,779,688
Families in poverty	16,859	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Rhode Island	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	30,073	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	18,989	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	49,062	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Rhode Island	United States
With infants	8,552	2,502,858
With children under age 6	19,149	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	54,185	15,149,864
Single working mothers	24,442	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Rhode Island	United States
Number of centers	429	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	688	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	34,112	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	87%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	13%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Rhode Island	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	61%	40%
For preschool-age care	27%	34%
For school-age care	12%	25%
For full-time care	99%	84%
For part-time care	1%	17%
For before/after-school care	11%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	1%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Rhode Island	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$11,400	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$9,100	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$6,700	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,700	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$8,300	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$6,200	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$9,329	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	45%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Rhode Island	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	3,700	304,059,724
Children	6,100	21,005,852
Participating providers	1,154	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Rhode Island	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	3,210	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,940	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Rhode Island	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	1	638
Bright Stars (Single entity) ⁸	www.brightstars.org	
Rhode Island Department of Human Services	http://www.dhs.ri.gov/dhs/famchild/dcsp_gm.htm	
Office of Child Care		www.naccra.org
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies		www.childcareaware.org

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: South Carolina



How many children and families are there?¹	South Carolina	United States
Total residents	4,416,867	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	297,806	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	79,970	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	396,971	27,914,577
Total families	493,861	34,883,550
Single-parent families	179,114	10,779,688
Families in poverty	104,312	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	South Carolina	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	118,645	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	103,998	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	222,643	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	South Carolina	United States
With infants	37,995	2,502,858
With children under age 6	84,418	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	203,587	15,149,864
Single working mothers	118,361	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	South Carolina	United States
Number of centers	1,809	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,506	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	176,968	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	95%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	South Carolina	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	74%	40%
For preschool-age care	19%	34%
For school-age care	7%	25%
For full-time care	95%	84%
For part-time care	5%	17%
For before/after-school care	8%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	9%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	South Carolina	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$5,850	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,450	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,000	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,550	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,100	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,300	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$10,155	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	28%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	South Carolina	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	11,800	304,059,724
Children	20,400	21,005,852
Participating providers	4,556	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	South Carolina	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	8,600	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,740	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	285	140,781
Average attendance per session	132	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	1,156	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	327	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	South Carolina	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	4	638
SC Dept. of Social Services CCR&R Director (Inside State Government ⁸)		www.childcare.sc.gov
South Carolina Department of Social Services Child Care Services		http://childcare.sc.gov/main/
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies		www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: South Dakota



How many children and families are there?¹	South Dakota	United States
Total residents	796,513	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	56,287	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	12,460	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	72,382	27,914,577
Total families	92,891	34,883,550
Single-parent families	27,324	10,779,688
Families in poverty	13,966	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	South Dakota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	31,181	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	16,923	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	48,104	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	South Dakota	United States
With infants	8,761	2,502,858
With children under age 6	17,942	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	51,064	15,149,864
Single working mothers	17,502	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	South Dakota	United States
Number of centers	348	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	0%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,269	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	NR	1%
Total spaces/slots	55,830	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	48%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	27%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	South Dakota	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	61%	40%
For preschool-age care	28%	34%
For school-age care	12%	25%
For full-time care	87%	84%
For part-time care	13%	17%
For before/after-school care	1%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	11%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	South Dakota	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$5,750	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,500	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,550	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,050	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,900	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,250	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$6,308	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	25%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	South Dakota	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	3,200	304,059,724
Children	5,100	21,005,852
Participating providers	1,941	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	South Dakota	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	2,590	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,510	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	959	140,781
Average attendance per session	11	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	435	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	197	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	South Dakota	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	4	638
SD Child Care Resource (No Network) ⁸	www.helplinecenter.org	
Department of Social Services	http://dss.sd.gov/childcare/	
Division of Child Care Services	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Tennessee



How many children and families are there?¹	Tennessee	United States
Total residents	6,158,953	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	412,697	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	109,967	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	560,702	27,914,577
Total families	714,883	34,883,550
Single-parent families	238,576	10,779,688
Families in poverty	148,976	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Tennessee	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	165,217	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	129,927	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	295,144	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Tennessee	United States
With infants	56,579	2,502,858
With children under age 6	116,793	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	298,731	15,149,864
Single working mothers	147,352	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Tennessee	United States
Number of centers	2,032	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,119	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	5%	1%
Total spaces/slots	183,355	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	94%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	6%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Tennessee	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	65%	40%
For preschool-age care	23%	34%
For school-age care	12%	25%
For full-time care	97%	84%
For part-time care	3%	17%
For before/after-school care	24%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	6%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Tennessee	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$5,850	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$4,500	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,450	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,750	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$4,050	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,500	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$6,525	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	9%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	29%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Tennessee	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	24,300	304,059,724
Children	45,700	21,005,852
Participating providers	6,612	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Tennessee	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	11,400	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,210	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	1692	140,781
Average attendance per session	19	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	14,334	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	Tennessee	United States
CCR&R Contacts		
Number of CCR&Rs	10	638
Tennessee Child Care Resource and Referral Network (Managing Network) ⁸		www.tnccrr.org
Tennessee Department of Human Services		http://www.state.tn.us/humanserv/adfam /cc_main.htm
Child Care Services		www.naccra.org
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies		www.childcareaware.org

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Texas



How many children and families are there?¹	Texas	United States
Total residents	23,819,042	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	1,992,506	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	538,087	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	2,508,085	27,914,577
Total families	2,916,226	34,883,550
Single-parent families	888,300	10,779,688
Families in poverty	619,950	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Texas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	744,976	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	564,618	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	1,309,594	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Texas	United States
With infants	210,316	2,502,858
With children under age 6	432,048	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	1,173,348	15,149,864
Single working mothers	562,577	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Texas	United States
Number of centers	9,436	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	15,810	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	NR	1%
Total spaces/slots	1,057,305	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	89%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	11%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Texas	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	53%	40%
For preschool-age care	30%	34%
For school-age care	18%	25%
For full-time care	87%	84%
For part-time care	13%	17%
For before/after-school care	11%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	5%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Texas	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,850	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,600	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,950	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,450	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,350	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,250	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,743	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	35%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Texas	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	66,200	304,059,724
Children	121,600	21,005,852
Participating providers	14,422	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Texas	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	49,910	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,830	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	133	140,781
Average attendance per session	57	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	3,789	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	571	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Texas	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	6	638
Family Service Association (Voluntary Network) ⁸	taccrra.net	
Texas Workforce Commission	http://www.twc.state.tx.us/svcs/childcare_ccinfo.html	
Child Care Services	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Utah



How many children and families are there?¹	Utah	United States
Total residents	2,651,816	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	259,604	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	32,925	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	313,789	27,914,577
Total families	330,833	34,883,550
Single-parent families	61,736	10,779,688
Families in poverty	34,868	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Utah	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	111,858	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	37,865	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	149,723	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Utah	United States
With infants	25,306	2,502,858
With children under age 6	49,067	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	150,523	15,149,864
Single working mothers	37,580	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Utah	United States
Number of centers	296	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	1,039	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	48,410	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	49%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	22%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Utah	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	35%	40%
For preschool-age care	47%	34%
For school-age care	18%	25%
For full-time care	72%	84%
For part-time care	28%	17%
For before/after-school care	27%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	32%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Utah	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$7,800	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,800	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,850	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,750	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,000	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,450	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$4,923	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	28%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Utah	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	5,300	304,059,724
Children	10,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	7,352	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Utah	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	4,450	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$19,810	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	2156	140,781
Average attendance per session	13	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	1,051	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	361	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Utah	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	6	638
CCR&R - Metro (Voluntary Network ⁸)	programs.weber.edu/ccrr/otherCCRRs.htm	
Department of Workforce Services	m http://jobs.utah.gov	
Office of Work and Family Life		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Vermont



How many children and families are there?¹	Vermont	United States
Total residents	620,414	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	32,526	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	5,439	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	48,360	27,914,577
Total families	70,593	34,883,550
Single-parent families	22,585	10,779,688
Families in poverty	8,778	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Vermont	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	18,243	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	8,603	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	26,846	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Vermont	United States
With infants	4,139	2,502,858
With children under age 6	11,084	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	35,975	15,149,864
Single working mothers	13,193	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Vermont	United States
Number of centers	672	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	12%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	991	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	34,501	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	71%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	29%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Vermont	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	56%	40%
For preschool-age care	26%	34%
For school-age care	18%	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Vermont	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$9,300	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$8,500	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,650	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,200	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,700	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,900	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$12,463	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	36%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Vermont	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	3,300	304,059,724
Children	4,800	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,639	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Vermont	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	1,520	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$22,500	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	Vermont	United States
CCR&R Contacts	Vermont	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	10	638
Child Care Resource (Coordinating Network) ⁸	www.childcareresource.org	
Department for Children and Families	http://www.dcf.state.vt.us/cdd/	
Child Development Division	www.naccra.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Virginia



How many children and families are there?¹	Virginia	United States
Total residents	7,721,730	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	521,279	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	79,539	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	688,504	27,914,577
Total families	905,338	34,883,550
Single-parent families	261,672	10,779,688
Families in poverty	108,442	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Virginia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	243,577	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	137,091	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	380,668	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Virginia	United States
With infants	64,859	2,502,858
With children under age 6	150,885	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	420,501	15,149,864
Single working mothers	171,598	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Virginia	United States
Number of centers	3,608	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	5,059	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	0%	1%
Total spaces/slots	364,393	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	93%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	7%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Virginia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	57%	40%
For preschool-age care	26%	34%
For school-age care	17%	25%
For full-time care	98%	84%
For part-time care	2%	17%
For before/after-school care	16%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	8%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Virginia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$8,800	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$6,650	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$5,600	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,800	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,650	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,750	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$8,814	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	31%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Virginia	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	14,900	304,059,724
Children	24,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	NR	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Virginia	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	13,170	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,390	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	134	140,781
Average attendance per session	8	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Virginia	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	12	638
Virginia Child Care Resource and Referral Network (Managing Network) ⁸	www.vachildcare.org	
Virginia Department of Social Services	http://www.dss.virginia.gov/family/cc/assistance.html	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Washington



How many children and families are there?¹	Washington	United States
Total residents	6,465,755	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	431,233	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	75,761	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	581,801	27,914,577
Total families	760,177	34,883,550
Single-parent families	222,127	10,779,688
Families in poverty	101,104	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Washington	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	186,276	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	103,847	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	290,123	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Washington	United States
With infants	50,348	2,502,858
With children under age 6	114,468	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	326,144	15,149,864
Single working mothers	130,959	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Washington	United States
Number of centers	2,060	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	5,726	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	NR	1%
Total spaces/slots	175,648	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	71%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	27%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Washington	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	50%	40%
For preschool-age care	23%	34%
For school-age care	28%	25%
For full-time care	82%	84%
For part-time care	18%	17%
For before/after-school care	22%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	31%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Washington	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$11,450	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$8,600	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$4,650	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,650	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$7,200	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,800	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$8,210	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	44%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Washington	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	27,100	304,059,724
Children	46,400	21,005,852
Participating providers	19,801	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Washington	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	12,490	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$22,960	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	716	140,781
Average attendance per session	15	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	4,300	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance		
CCR&R Contacts	Washington	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	14	638
Washington State Child Care Resource & Referral Network (Managing Network ⁸)	www.childcarenetwork.org	
Department of Early Learning	http://www.del.wa.gov/care/help	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: West Virginia



How many children and families are there?¹	West Virginia	United States
Total residents	1,811,403	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	105,393	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	29,984	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	143,179	27,914,577
Total families	199,013	34,883,550
Single-parent families	59,422	10,779,688
Families in poverty	47,620	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	West Virginia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	41,386	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	25,971	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	67,357	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	West Virginia	United States
With infants	10,313	2,502,858
With children under age 6	27,788	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	79,322	15,149,864
Single working mothers	31,364	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	West Virginia	United States
Number of centers	364	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	9%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	2,271	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	NR	1%
Total spaces/slots	26,546	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	41%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	51%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	West Virginia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40%
For preschool-age care	NR	34%
For school-age care	NR	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	West Virginia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$6,950	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$5,800	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,350	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$5,150	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	NR	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$5,049	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	43%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	West Virginia	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	4,200	304,059,724
Children	7,000	21,005,852
Participating providers	2,476	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	West Virginia	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	3,190	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$18,310	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	West Virginia	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	11	638
West Virginia Child Care Resource and Referral Network (Inside State Government) ⁸	www.wvdhhr.org/choices	
West Virginia Department of Health and Human Resources Division of Early Care and Education	http://www.wvchildcare.org	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccrra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Wisconsin



How many children and families are there?¹	Wisconsin	United States
Total residents	5,599,420	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	356,881	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	61,139	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	497,044	27,914,577
Total families	667,441	34,883,550
Single-parent families	196,844	10,779,688
Families in poverty	85,711	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Wisconsin	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	195,206	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	100,397	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	295,603	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Wisconsin	United States
With infants	52,493	2,502,858
With children under age 6	114,354	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	341,308	15,149,864
Single working mothers	121,457	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Wisconsin	United States
Number of centers	2,492	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	4,865	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	1%	1%
Total spaces/slots	230,017	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	79%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	21%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Wisconsin	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40%
For preschool-age care	NR	34%
For school-age care	NR	25%
For full-time care	NR	84%
For part-time care	NR	17%
For before/after-school care	NR	6%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Wisconsin	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$10,500	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$9,050	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$8,200	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,550	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$7,650	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$7,150	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$7,652	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	44%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Wisconsin	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	17,400	304,059,724
Children	31,300	21,005,852
Participating providers	7,810	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Wisconsin	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	11,190	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$20,290	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	NR	140,781
Average attendance per session	NR	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Wisconsin	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	8	638
Supporting Families Together Association (Coordinating Network) ⁸	www.supportingfamiliesTogether.org	
Wisconsin Department of Children and Families	http://dcf.wisconsin.gov/childcare	
Bureau of Early Childhood Education		
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org	
	www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

2011 Child Care in the State of: Wyoming



How many children and families are there?¹	Wyoming	United States
Total residents	523,949	301,461,533
Children age birth–4 years	35,953	20,860,344
Children age birth–4 years in poverty	5,414	4,416,482
Children age 5–11	47,530	27,914,577
Total families	60,111	34,883,550
Single-parent families	17,232	10,779,688
Families in poverty	6,702	5,802,201
How many children under age 6 potentially need child care?	Wyoming	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	16,598	8,971,157
Children in single-parent families, parent in labor force	10,189	5,856,354
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	26,787	14,827,511
How many working mothers are there?	Wyoming	United States
With infants	4,314	2,502,858
With children under age 6	9,216	5,439,259
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	28,838	15,149,864
Single working mothers	9,824	6,713,060
How many centers/family child care homes are available?²	Wyoming	United States
Number of centers	258	119,550
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	11%	10%
Family child care (FCC) homes	589	231,705
Percent of FCC that are nationally accredited	NR	1%
Total spaces/slots	20,395	11,551,742
Percent of spaces in centers	67%	82%
Percent of spaces in FCC	31%	19%
What kind of child care is requested?²	Wyoming	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	55%	40%
For preschool-age care	30%	34%
For school-age care	15%	25%
For full-time care	88%	84%
For part-time care	12%	17%
For before/after-school care	12%	6%
For nontraditional hours care	66%	10%

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov), 2005-2009 5-year estimates.

² Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Capacity for Alabama, Delaware, Texas and Wisconsin was provided by state licensing offices. Percentages of slots by facility type may not total to 100 percent due to varying state definitions of provider types.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Wyoming	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care		
In a center		
Infant	\$8,150	\$4,650 – \$18,200
4-year-old child	\$7,050	\$3,900 – \$14,050
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$3,100	\$2,450 – \$10,400
In a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,800	\$3,850 – \$12,100
4-year-old child	\$6,250	\$3,600 – \$11,300
Before/after-school for school-age child	\$2,850	\$2,300 – \$9,350
Compared with:		
Annual tuition and fees for public four-year college ⁴	\$3,927	\$7,605
Affordability (cost of child care as percent of median annual family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% to 16%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	34%	25% to 69%
Who gets help with paying for child care?	Wyoming	United States
Child Care and Development Fund (Monthly Average) ⁵		
Families	2,800	304,059,724
Children	4,500	21,005,852
Participating providers	1,603	4,279,045
What are the numbers, income and support of the child care workforce?	Wyoming	United States
Child care workers (in centers) ⁶	1,410	611,280
Average annual income ⁶	\$21,930	\$21,110
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ⁷	11	140,781
Average attendance per session	49	5 to 132
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs	NR	143,210
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	32,453
CCR&R Contacts	Wyoming	United States
Number of CCR&Rs	1	638
Children and Nutrition Services, Inc. (Single CCR&R) ⁸	www.cnswyoming.org	
Wyoming Department of Family Services	http://dfswapps.state.wy.us/	
National Association of Child Care Resource & Referral Agencies	www.naccra.org www.childcareaware.org	

³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data. Some states reported costs based on their state's latest market rate survey. Cost of care figures are rounded to the nearest \$50 increment.

⁴ Average price of 2010-2011 tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board, Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2010*, (http://trends.collegeboard.org/college_pricing/report_findings/indicator/42)

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/09acf800_preliminary/list.htm), from the 2009 Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other non-regulated caregivers. U.S. totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories.

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 Occupational Employment Survey. Available at: (<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/ocwage.t01.htm>)

⁷ Data provided by the State CCR&R Network and derived from CCR&R data.

⁸ Coordinating and Managing networks have staff and are funded to coordinate the work of local CCR&Rs. Single Entity CCR&Rs cover an entire state. Voluntary networks rely on volunteers, and operate with little or no public funding.

NR: Not Reported

NA: State level data not available.

