# Matlab baby monitoring code - overview

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The main aspects of the original code used for this research are outlined here. Many other helper functions also exist which are not described. These functions work with Matlab v6.5 or higher, though the data file is saved in v7 (compressed) format.

## 1 Top level scripts

chooseexperiment Select an experiment from list and run it. Includes short

demonstrations and long runs.

runexperiment Rerun the last experiment.

runxfactorexperiments Run X-factor experiments in thesis (long!).

zoomplot Show panning, zooming chart with inferences and

gold standard annotation.

Experiment settings files are all held in the same directory, with the prefix 'exp\_'. These files can be edited or copied in order to add or remove factors, specify different training/test babies, usage of cross-validation, whether to save inferences to disk, whether to use EM etc.

#### **Ancillary scripts**

factors2statespace Full switching state-space model from individual factors.

factors2meancov Full FHMM model from individual factors.

globalconstants IDs of observed channel names, factors and inference types.

globalsettings Global settings for all experiments.

preprocessing\_and\_setup Preprocess data and set up factorial model structure.

training\_and\_inference Train the model, make inferences and evaluate.

train\_\* Fit models for normal and factor dynamics.

#### 2 Statistical functions

ar2statespace Convert AR process to state space form.

arima2ar Integrated AR process to AR.

arspectrum Power spectrum of an AR process.

aryw Learn AR coefficients using Yule-Walker equations.

autocov Autocovariance of a univariate sequence.

chainindex2state Cross-product index of a switch setting from factor settings.

 ${\tt convertdiscontinuities} \quad {\tt Correct\ quantisation\ effects}.$ 

factorise posteriors Factorise cross-product inferences.

fhmmexact FHMM inference.

hiddenarima Learn hidden ARIMA model.

hiddenrelativear Learn state space with two hidden AR components.

kalman11 Likelihood and innovations of a Kalman filter given data.

kfdd Kalman Filter Diagnostic Dashboard. learnxf Update X-factor parameters with EM.

mavg Moving average with different window functions.

pacf Partial autocorrelation of a univariate sequence.

calculate ROC statistics given ground truth.

samplestatespace Draw a sample from a state space model.

skf\_adf SKF inference with Gaussian sum approximation.

skf\_rbpf SKF inference with Rao-Blackwellised particle filtering.
stateindex2chain Factor settings from cross-product switch setting index.

### 3 Data format

The data used in the experiments is contained in the file 15days.mat. The struct array data has two fields, raw and preprocessed, each of which is a cell array with elements representing each of the 15 babies. These elements are also struct arrays, with fields containing the raw physiological data for each baby, and other information such as gestation and anonymised identifiers.

The struct array intervals contains annotations provided by the clinical experts. For example, intervals.BloodSample{3} contains an array of times for which a blood sample was thought to have occurred for baby 3. This is an  $n \times 2$  matrix in which each row represents [start\_index stop\_index] for a particular episode of blood sampling. Indices are relative to the start of the 24 hour monitoring period.