

SAT HIGH-FREQUENCY WORD LIST

Word List 1

abate	[ə'beɪt]	V.减轻, 缓和 subside or moderate .
aberrant	[æ'berənt]	ADJ.异常的, 脱轨的 abnormal or deviant.
abrasive	[ə'breɪsɪv]	ADJ.粗糙的, 磨损的 rubbing away ; tending to grind down.
abridge	[ə'brɪdʒ]	V.删节, 消减, 精简 condense or shorten
absolute	[ˈæbsəljʊ:t]	ADJ.完全的, 无限制的, 绝对的 complete ; totally unlimited ; certain .
abstemious	[æb'sti:mjəs]	ADJ.有节制的, 适度的 sparing in eating and drinking ; temperate .
abstract	[ˈæbstrækt]	ADJ.抽象的, 理论的 theoretical ; not concrete ; nonrepresentational .
abstruse	[æb'stru:s]	ADJ.难以理解的, 深奥的 obscure ; profound ; difficult to understand .
accessible	[æk'sesəbl]	ADJ.易接近的, 易得到的 easy to approach ; obtainable .
acclaim	[ə'kleɪm]	V.喝彩, 称赞 applaud ; announce with great approval .

Word List 2

accolade	[ˈækələɪd]	N.荣誉 award of merit.
acknowledge	[ˈækələɪd]	V.承认 recognize; admit.
acquiesce	[ˌækwi'es]	V.默许, 默认 assent; agree without protesting.
acrimonious	[ˌækri'mənjəs]	ADJ.(言词、态度等)尖刻的 bitter in words and manners.
acute	[ə'kju:t]	ADJ.敏锐的, 急性的, 剧烈的 quickly perceptive; keen; brief and severe.
address	[ə'dres]	V.对...发表演说; 处理 direct a speech to; deal with or discuss.
adherent	[əd'hɪərənt]	N.追随者, 拥护者 supporter; follower.
adjacent	[ə'dʒeɪsənt]	ADJ.临近的, 接近的 neighboring; adjoining.
adroit	[ə'droɪt]	ADJ.熟练地, 机敏的 skillful; nimble.
adulation	[ˌædju'leɪʃən]	N.奉承, 阿谀 flattery; admiration.

Word List 3

adversary	[ˈædvəsəri]	N.敌手, 对手 opponent.
adverse	[ˈædvə:s]	ADJ.不利的, 敌对的 unfavorable; hostile.
advocate	[ˈædvəkeɪt]	V.提倡, 鼓吹 urge; plead for.

aesthetic	[i:s'θetik]	ADJ.艺术的; 审美的 artistic; dealing with or capable of appreciation of the beautiful.
affable	['æfəbl]	ADJ.和蔼的, 亲切友善的 easily approachable; warmly friendly.
affinity	[ə'finiti]	N.密切关系; 相似 natural liking; kinship; similarity.
affirmation	[əfə:'meiʃən]	N.断言, 肯定 positive assertion; confirmation; solemn pledge be one who refuses to take an oath.
aggressor	[ə'gresə]	N.侵略者, 攻击者 attacker.
alienate	['eɪljəneɪt]	V.离间, 使孤立 make hostile; separate.
alleviate	[ə'li:vieɪt]	V.减轻 relieve.

Word List 4

aloof	[ə'lu:f]	ADJ.孤零零的, 冷漠的 apart; reserved; standoffish.
altruistic	[,æltru'istik]	ADJ.无私心的, 利他的 unselfishly generous; concerned of others.
ambiguous	[æm'bigjuəs]	ADJ.暧昧的, 含糊其辞的 unclear or doubtful in meaning.
ambivalence	[æm'bivələns]	N.矛盾情绪或态度 the state of having contradictory or conflicting emotional attitudes.
ameliorate	[ə'mi:ljəreɪt]	V.改进, 改善 improve, make more satisfactory.
amend	[ə'mend]	V.改正, 改进 correct; change, generally for the better.
amorphous	[ə'mɔ:fəs]	ADJ.无组织的; 不定形的 formless; lacking shape or definition.
ample	['æmpl]	ADJ.充足的 abundant.
analogy	[ə'nælədʒi]	N.类似, 类推 similarity; parallelism.
anarchist	['ænəkɪst]	N.无政府主义者 person who seeks to overturn the established government; advocate of abolishing authority.

Word List 5

anecdote	['ænikdəʊt]	N.轶事, 趣闻 short account of an amusing or interesting event.
animosity	[,æni'mɒsɪti]	N.仇恨, 憎恶 active enmity.
antagonistic	[æn,tægə'nɪstɪk]	ADJ.反对的, 敌对的 hostile;opposed.
antidote	['æntɪdəʊt]	N.解毒剂 medicine to counteract a poison or disease.
antiquated	['æntɪkwɪtɪd]	ADJ.陈旧的 old-fashioned; obsolete.

antithesis	[æn'tiθisis]	N.对立, 对立面 contrast; direct opposite of or to.
apathy	['æpəθi]	N.无兴趣, 冷漠 lack of caring; indifference.
apocryphal	[ə'pɒkrɪfəl]	ADJ.伪的, 假冒的 untrue; made up.
appease	[ə'pi:z]	V.平息, 安抚 pacify or soothe; relieve.
appreciate	[ə'pri:ʃieɪt]	V.感激; 增值; 领会 be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of.

Word List 6

apprehension	[æpri'hensən]	N.忧惧; 理解; 拘捕 fear; discernment; capture.
arable	['ærəbl]	ADJ.适合耕的 fit for growing crops.
arbitrary	['ɑ:bitrəri]	ADJ.武断的, 专横的 unreasonable or capricious; randomly selected without any reason; based solely on one's unrestricted will or judgment.
archaic	[ɑ:'keɪɪk]	ADJ.古老的 antiquated.
ardor	['ɑ:də]	N.炽热, 激情, 热情 heat; passion; zeal.
arid	['ærid]	ADJ.干旱的, 贫瘠的 dry; barren.
arrogance	['ærəgəns]	N.傲慢 pride; haughtiness.
articulate	[ɑ:'tikjʊlɪt]	ADJ.善于表达的, 发音清晰的 effective; distinct.
artifact	['ɑ:tɪfækt]	N.人造制品 object made by human beings, either hand-made or mass produced.
artisan	[ɑ:ti'zæn]	N.工匠, 技工 manually skilled worker; craftsman, as opposed to artist.

Word List 7

ascendancy	[ə'sendənsi]	N.优势, 支配地位 controlling influence.
ascetic	[ə'setɪk]	ADJ.修道的, 苦行的 practicing self-denial; austere.
aspire	[əs'paɪə]	V.有志于; 渴望 seek to attain; long for.
assuage	[ə'sweɪdʒ]	V.减轻 (痛苦); 满足 (食欲); 平息 (怒气) ease or lessen(pain); satisfy(hunger); soothe(anger).
astute	[əs'tju:t]	ADJ.机敏的, 狡猾的 wise; shrewd.
atrophy	['ætrəfi]	V.废弃 waste away.
attentive	[ə'tentɪv]	ADJ.注意的, 留心的; 体贴的 considerate; thoughtful; paying attention.
attribute	[ə'tribju:t]	V.归结于; 解释 ascribe; explain.
audacious	[ɔ:'deɪʃəs]	ADJ.大胆的, 鲁莽的 daring; bold.

augment	[ɔ:g'ment]	V.增加, 扩大 increase; add to.
Word List 8		
austerity	[ɔs'teriti]	N.严厉; 简朴 sternness; severity; strict economy; lack of luxuries.
authentic	[ɔ:'θentik]	ADJ.真正的 genuine.
authoritarian	[ɔ:θɔri'teəriən]	ADJ.独裁的, 专横的 favoring or exercising total control; nondemocratic.
autonomous	[ɔ:'tɒnəməs]	ADJ.自治的 self-governing.
aversion	[ə'və:ʃən]	N.厌恶 firm dislike.
banal	[bə'nɑ:l]	ADJ.陈腐的, 平庸的 hackneyed; commonplace; trite.
bane	[bein]	N.祸根, 灾星 cause of ruin.
belie	[bi'lai]	V.与...矛盾; 掩饰; 给人错觉 contradict; give a false impression.
belittle	[bi'lɪtl]	V.轻视, 使显得渺小 disparage; make fun of.
belligerent	[bi'lɪdʒərənt]	ADJ.好战的 quarrelsome.

Word List 9

benevolent	[bi'nevələnt]	ADJ.乐善好施的 generous; charitable.
benign	[bi'nain]	ADJ.和蔼的; 仁慈的 kindly; favorable; not malignant.
bequeath	[bi'kwi:ð]	V.遗留给 leave to someone by a will; hand down.
biased	[ˈbaɪəst]	ADJ.有偏见的 slanted; prejudiced.
bland	[blænd]	ADJ.温和的, 柔和的; 乏味的 soothing; mild; dull.
blasphemy	[ˈblæsfɪmi]	N.亵渎, 咒骂 irreverence; sacrilege; cursing.
bolster	[ˈbəʊlstə]	V.支持, 巩固 support; reinforce.
braggart	[ˈbrægət]	N.吹牛的人 boastful person.
brawn	[brɔ:n]	N.强壮 muscular strength; sturdiness.
brevity	[ˈbrevɪti]	N.简洁 conciseness; briefness.

Word List 10

buttress	[ˈbʌtrɪs]	V.支持 support; prop up.
cacophonous	[kæ'kəfənəs]	ADJ.不悦耳的; 不和谐的 discordant; inharmonious.
cajole	[kə'dʒəʊl]	V.哄骗 coax; wheedle.
calculated	[ˈkælkjuleɪtɪd]	ADJ.有计划的; 很可能的 deliberately planned; likely.
candor	[ˈkændə]	N.坦白 frankness.
capricious	[kə'prɪʃəs]	ADJ.变化无常的 fickle; incalculable.

caricature	[ˌkærɪkəˈtʃʊə]	N.讽刺画，漫画 distortion; burlesque.
censorious	[senˈsɔːriəs]	ADJ.挑剔的，吹毛求疵的 critical.
censure	[ˈsenʃə]	V.责备，批评 blame; criticize.
certitude	[ˈsɜːtɪtjuːd]	N.确信 certainty.

Word List 11

charlatan	[ˈʃɑːlətən]	N.庸医；假内行 quack; pretender to knowledge.
chronicle	[ˈkrɒnɪkl]	V.记录，记载（按年月日顺序） report; record(in chronological order).
civil	[ˈsɪvl]	ADJ.公民的，有礼貌的 having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite.
clamor	[ˈklæmə]	N.喧闹 noise.
clemency	[ˈklemənsi]	N.温和，仁慈 disposition to be lenient; mildness, as of the weather.
coercion	[kəuˈəːʃən]	N.强迫 use of force to get someone's compliance.
commemorate	[kəˈmeməreɪt]	V.纪念 honor the memory of.
compelling	[kəmˈpeliŋ]	ADJ.强迫的，强制的 overpowering; irresistible in effect.
compile	[kəmˈpail]	V.汇集，聚集 assemble; gather; accumulate.
compliance	[kəmˈplaɪəns]	N.顺从 readiness to yield; conformity in fulfilling requirements.

Word List 12

composure	[kəmˈpəʊzə]	N.镇定 mental calmness.
comprehensive	[ˌkɒmpriˈhensɪv]	ADJ.全面的 thorough; inclusive.
concede	[kənˈsiːd]	V.承让；退让 admit; yield.
conciliatory	[kənˈsɪliətəri]	ADJ.抚慰的 reconciling; appeasing; amiable.
concise	[kənˈsaɪs]	ADJ.简明的 brief and compact.
conclusive	[kənˈkluːsɪv]	ADJ.决定性的，确实的 convincing; decisive.
concur	[kənˈkəː]	V.同意 agree in opinion.
condone	[kənˈdəʊn]	V.宽恕，容忍 overlook voluntarily; forgive.
confirm	[kənˈfɜːm]	V.证实，加强 corroborate; verify; support.
conflagration	[ˌkɒnfləˈɡreɪʃən]	N.大火 great fire.

Word List 13

confound	[kən'faund]	V.使困惑, 使混淆 confuse; puzzle.
confront	[kən'frʌnt]	V.面对, 对抗 face; challenge.
conscientious	[ˌkɒnʃi'ɛnʃəs]	ADJ.尽责的, 谨慎的 scrupulous; careful.
consensus	[kən'sensəs]	N.一致同意 general agreement.
consistency	[kən'sistənsi]	N.一致性, 连贯性, 可靠性; 密度 absence of contradictions; dependability; uniformity; degree of thickness.
constraint	[kən'streint]	N.强制, 约束 compulsion; repression of feelings.
contagion	[kən'teidʒən]	N.传染 infection.
contemporary	[kən'tempərəri]	N.同时代的人 person belonging to the same period.
contend	[kən'tend]	V.斗争, 竞争; 声称 struggle; compete; assert earnestly.
contentious	[kən'tenʃəs]	ADJ.好争吵的 quarrelsome.

Word List 14

contract	[kən'trækt]	V.收缩; 订约; 感染 compress or shrink; make a pledge; catch a disease.
converge	[kən'və:dʒ]	V.会聚, 聚合 approach; tend to meet; come together.
conviction	[kən'vikʃən]	N.深信, 信念 strongly held belief.
cordial	[ˈkɔ:dʒəl]	ADJ.热忱的 gracious; heartfelt.
corroborate	[kə'rɒbəreit]	V.确证, 支持 confirm; support.
corrosion	[kə'rəʊzən]	N.侵蚀, 腐蚀 destruction by chemical action.
credibility	[ˌkredi'biliti]	N.可信性 believability.
credulity	[kri'dju:liti]	N.轻信, 易受骗 belief on slight evidence; gullibility; naivete..
criterion	[krai'tiəriən]	N.标准 standard used in judging.
cryptic	[ˈkriptik]	ADJ.神秘的, 隐藏的, 秘密的 mysterious; hidden; secret.

Word List 15

cursory	[ˈkə:səri]	ADJ.粗略的; 仓促的 casual; hastily done.
curtail	[kə:'teɪl]	V.缩减, 减少 shorten; reduce.
cynic	[ˈsinik]	N.愤世嫉俗者 one who is skeptical or distrustful of human motives.
daunt	[dɔ:nt]	V.威吓 intimidate; frighten.
dawdle	[ˈdɔ:dl]	V.虚度, 游手好闲 loiter; waste time.
debilitate	[di'bilitet]	V.使虚弱 weaken; enfeeble.

debunk	[di:'bʌŋk]	V. 揭穿, 揭露 expose something as nonsensical or false.
decorum	[di'kɔ:rəm]	N. 得体, 合宜, 彬彬有礼 propriety.
defame	[di'feim]	V. 诽谤, 中伤 harm someone's reputation; malign.
deference	['defərəns]	N. 顺从, 尊重 courteous regard for another's wish.

Word List 16

defiance	[di'faɪəns]	N. 违抗, 蔑视 refusal to yield; resistance.
degenerate	[di'dʒenəreɪt]	V. 衰退, 堕落, 变坏 become worse; deteriorate.
degrade	[di'greɪd]	V. 降级, 使受屈辱 lower in rank or dignity; debase.
deliberate	[di'libəreɪt]	V. 熟虑, 仔细地想 consider; ponder.
delineate	[di'linieɪt]	V. 描绘, 描写, 勾勒 portray; depict; sketch.
denounce	[di'naʊns]	V. 谴责, 公然抨击 condemn; criticize.
deny	[di'nai]	V. 否认, 拒绝 contradict; refuse.
depict	[di'pɪkt]	V. 描述, 描写 portray; describe.
deplore	[di'plɔ:]	V. 哀叹, 表示悲痛; 不满 regret strongly; express grief over.
depravity	[di'prævɪti]	N. 堕落, 道德败坏 corruption; wickedness.

Word List 17

deprecate	['deprikeɪt]	V. 反对; 轻视, 蔑视 express disapproval of; protest against; belittle.
deride	[di'raɪd]	V. 嘲弄, 嘲笑 ridicule; make fun of.
derivative	[di'rɪvətɪv]	ADJ. 引申的, 推论的 unoriginal; derived from another source.
despondent	[di'spɒndənt]	ADJ. 苦恼的; 泄气的, 失望的 depressed; gloomy.
despot	['despɒt]	N. 暴君, 专制者 tyrant; harsh, authoritarian ruler.
detached	[di'tætʃt]	ADJ. 独立的, 超然的, 公正的 emotionally removed; calm and objective; indifferent.
deterrent	[di'terənt]	N. 威慑力量, 制止物 something that discourages; hindrance.
detrimental	[,detrɪ'mentl]	ADJ. 有害的, 不利的 harmful; damaging.
devious	['di:vjəs]	ADJ. 迂回的; 不坦率的; 欺诈的 roundabout; erratic; not straightforward.
devise	[di'vaɪz]	V. 想出; 发明; 设计 think up; invent; plan.

Word List 18

didactic	[di'dæktik]	ADJ.教学的, 教导的 teaching; instructional
diffuse	[di'fju:s]	ADJ. (文章等) 冗长的; 弥漫的, 散射的 wordy; rambling; spread out.
digression	[dai'greʃən]	N.离题, 偏离 wandering away from the subject.
diligence	['dilidʒəns]	N.勤勉, 勤奋 steadiness of effort; persistent hard work.
diminution	[,dimi'nju:ʃən]	N.减少, 降低 lessening; reduction in size.
disband	[dis'bænd]	V.解散, 遣散 dissolve; disperse.
discerning	[di'sə:niŋ]	ADJ.有眼力的; 有洞察力的 mentally quick and observant; having insight.
disclose	[dis'kləuz]	V.使...显露, 揭露 reveal.
discordant	[dis'kɔ:dənt]	ADJ.不协调的, 不和的 not harmonious; conflicting.
discount	['diskaunt]	V.不考虑; 不信; 漠视 disregard.

Word List 19

discredit	[dis'kredit]	V.败坏...的名声, 诽谤; 怀疑 defame; destroy confidence in; disbelieve.
discrepancy	[dis'kreɪənsi]	N.不符合, 不同之处 lack of consistency; differences.
discriminating	[dis'krimi,neitiŋ]	ADJ.有识别力的; 有偏见的 able to see differences; prejudiced.
discursive	[dis'kə:siv]	ADJ.离题的, 东拉西扯的 digressing; rambling.
disdain	[dis'dein]	V.鄙视 view with scorn or contempt.
disinclination	[,disinkli'neiʃn]	N.不愿, 厌恶 unwillingness.
disinterested	[di'sintristid]	ADJ.公正的, 无私的 unprejudiced.
dismantle	[dis'mæntl]	V.拆开; 解散 take apart.
dismiss	[dis'mis]	V.不再考虑; 不接受 put away from consideration; reject.
disparage	[di'spæridʒ]	V.贬低; 轻视 belittle.

Word List 20

disparity	[dis'pæriti]	N.不平等, 差异 difference.
dispassionate	[di'spæʃənət]	ADJ.冷静的, 不带偏见的 calm; impartial.
dispel	[dis'pel]	V.驱散; 消除 drive away; scatter; cause to vanish.
disperse	[dis'pə:s]	V. (使) 散开, 疏散 cause to break up; scatter.

disputatious	[ˌdispjuːˈteɪʃəs]	ADJ. 爱争论的, 好辩的 argumentative; fond of arguing.
disseminate	[diˈsemineɪt]	V. 散布 (种子等); 散布, 传播 distribute; spread; scatter (like seeds).
dissent	[diˈsent]	V. 不同意, 持异议 disagree.
dissipate	[ˈdisipeɪt]	V. 浪费, 挥霍; 消磨; 使消散 squander; waste; scatter.
dissonance	[ˈdisənəns]	N. 不和谐的声音 discord.
dissuade	[diˈsweɪd]	V. 劝... 不要做某事 advise against.

Word List 21

distant	[ˈdɪstənt]	ADJ. 冷漠的, 疏远的 reserved or aloof; cold in manner.
divergent	[daɪˈvɜːdʒənt]	ADJ. 有分歧, 分叉的 differing; deviating.
diverse	[daɪˈvəs]	ADJ. 不同的, 多种多样的 differing in some characteristics; various.
divulge	[daɪˈvʌldʒ]	V. 泄露 reveal.
doctrine	[ˈdɒktrɪn]	N. 教义, 信条; 学说, 理论 teachings, in general; particular principle (religious, legal, and so on) taught.
document	[ˈdɒkjumənt]	V. 为... 提供文件 (或证据等) provide written evidence.
dogmatic	[dɒgˈmætɪk]	ADJ. 固执己见的; 武断的; 教条的 opinionated; arbitrary; doctrinal
dormant	[ˈdɔːmənt]	ADJ. 睡着的; 休眠的; 潜伏的 sleeping; lethargic; latent.
dubious	[ˈdjuːbjəs]	ADJ. 引起怀疑的, 疑惑的 doubtful; questionable.
duplicity	[djuːˈplɪsəti]	N. 口是心非, 两面派 double-dealing; hypocrisy.

Word List 22

duration	[djuəˈreɪʃən]	N. 持续时间 length of time something lasts.
dutiful	[ˈdjuːtɪfl]	ADJ. 恭敬的, 顺从的 respectful; obedient.
ebb	[eb]	V. 衰退; 逐渐减少 recede; lessen.
eccentric	[ɪkˈsentɪk]	ADJ. 怪异的, 古怪的 odd; whimsical; irregular.
eclectic	[ekˈlektɪk]	ADJ. 兼收并蓄的, 博采众长的 selective in choosing from a variety of sources.
eclipse	[ɪˈklɪps]	V. 遮住... 的光, 使黯然失色, 盖过 darken; extinguish; surpass.
effervescent	[ɪfəˈvesnt]	ADJ. 兴奋地, 狂喜的; 起泡的 exuberant; bubbly and excited.

egotistical	[,egəu'tistikəl]	ADJ.自大的, 自负的 excessively self-centered; self-important; conceited.
elated	[i'leɪtɪd]	ADJ.兴高采烈的。欢欣鼓舞的 overjoyed; in high spirits.
eloquence	[ˈeləkwəns]	N.能言善辩的 expressiveness; persuasive speech.

Word List 23

elusive	[i'lu:sɪv]	ADJ.难以表述的, 难懂的 evasive; baffling; hard to grasp.
embellish	[ɪm'belɪʃ]	V.装饰, 修饰 adorn; ornament.
emulate	[ˈemjuleɪt]	V.效仿, 模仿 imitate; rival.
endorse	[ɪn'dɔ:s]	V.赞同, 认可 approve; support.
enduring	[ɪn'djuəriŋ]	ADJ.持久的, 持续的 lasting; surviving.
enervate	[ˈenəveɪt]	V.削弱, 使无力 weaken.
engender	[ɪn'dʒendə]	V.导致 (某种情绪或感觉) cause; produce.
enhance	[ɪn'hɑ:ns]	V.提高, 改进, 增强 advance; improve
enigma	[ˈɪnɪgmə]	N.费解的事, 迷 puzzle; mystery.
enmity	[ˈenmɪti]	N.仇恨, 怨恨 ill will; hatred.

Word List 24

enumerate	[ɪ'nju:məreɪt]	V.列举, 枚举 list; mention one by one.
ephemeral	[ɪ'femərəl]	ADJ.短暂流行的, 短期存在的 short-lived.
epic	[ˈepɪk]	N.史诗; 长篇叙事性小说 (诗歌、电影等) long heroic poem, or similar work of art.
epicure	[ˈepɪkjuə]	N.美食家 connoisseur of food and drink.
episodic	[ˌepə'sɒdɪk]	ADJ.有许多片段组成 loosely connected; divided into incidents; occurring at intervals.
equanimity	[ˌekwə'nɪmɪti]	N.平和; 镇静, 沉着 calmness of temperament; composure.
equivocal	[ɪ'kwɪvəkəl]	ADJ.模棱两可的, 含糊的 ambiguous; intentionally misleading.
erratic	[ɪ'rætɪk]	ADJ.古怪的; 反复无常的; 不稳定的 odd; unpredictable; wandering.
erroneous	[ɪ'rəʊnjəs]	ADJ.错误的, 不正确的 mistaken; wrong.
erudite	[ˈeru:dəɪt]	ADJ.博学的, 学问精深的 learned; scholarly.

Word List 25

esoteric	[ˌesəu'terɪk]	ADJ.深奥的, 只有内行才懂的 hard to understand; known only to the chosen few.
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espouse	[is'pauz]	V.支持, 拥护 adopt; support.
esteem	[is'ti:m]	V.敬重, 尊重; 判断 respect; value; judge.
ethereal	[i'θiəriəl]	ADJ.轻飘的; 天国的; 超凡的 light; heavenly; unusually refined.
eulogy	[ˈju:lədʒi]	N.颂词; 颂文 (尤指葬礼上的悼词和悼文) expression of praise, often on the occasion of someone's death.
euphemism	[ˈju:fəˌmizəm]	N. 委婉语, 委婉说法 mild expression used in place of an unpleasant one.
euphonious	[ju:'fəuniəs]	ADJ.悦耳的, 动听的 pleasing in sound.
euphoria	[ju:'fɔ:riə]	N.狂喜, 异常兴奋 feeling of great happiness and well-being(sometimes exaggerated).
evanescent	[i:və'nesnt]	ADJ.短暂的, 渐渐消失的 fleeting; vanishing.
exacerbate	[eks'æsəbeɪt]	V.使恶化, 使加重 worsen; embitter.

Word List 26

exacting	[ig'zæktiŋ]	ADJ.严格要求的 extremely demanding.
exalt	[ig'zɔ:lt]	V.提拔, 赞扬 raise in rank or dignity; praise.
execute	[ˈeksɪkjʊ:t]	V.实行, 执行 put into effect; carry out.
exemplary	[ig'zempləri]	ADJ.典范的, (可作) 楷模的 serving as a model; outstanding.
exemplify	[ig'zemplifai]	V.是...的范例 serve as an example of; embody.
exhaustive	[ig'zɔ:stiv]	ADJ.全面的, 彻底的 thorough; comprehensive.
exhilarating	[ig'ziləreitiŋ]	ADJ.令人极度兴奋的, 使兴高采烈的 invigorating and refreshing; cheering.
exonerate	[ig'zɔnəreit]	V.免除, 证明无罪 acquit; exculpate.
expedient	[iks'pi:dʒənt]	ADJ.适宜的; 权宜之计的; 上策的 suitable to achieve a particular end; practical; politic.
expedite	[ˈekspidaɪt]	V.促进, 加快(进程) hasten.

Word List 27

expertise	[ˌekspə'ti:z]	N.专业知识 (技能) specialized knowledge; expert skill.
explicit	[iks'plisɪt]	ADJ.清楚明确的, 直截了当的 totally clear; definite; outspoken.
exploit	[iks'plɔɪt]	N.英勇业绩, 英勇行为 deed or action, particularly a brave deed.
exploit	[iks'plɔɪt]	V.利用, 剥削 make use of, sometimes

expository	[iks'pɔzi,təri]	unjustly. ADJ.解释的, 批注的 explanatory; intended to explain.
extant	[ek'stænt]	ADJ.尚存的, 现存的 still in existence.
extol	[iks'tɒl]	V.赞美, 颂扬 praise; glorify.
extraneous	[ik'streiniəs]	ADJ.无关的, 无直接联系的; 额外的, 附加的 not essential; superfluous.
extricate	[ˈekstrikeit]	V.使摆脱, 使脱离 free; disentangle.
exuberance	[ig'zju:bərəns]	N.丰富, 充沛; 兴高采烈, 精神焕发 overflowing abundance; joyful enthusiasm; flamboyance; lavishness.

Word List 28

facile	[ˈfæsail]	ADJ.容易的; 肤浅的 easily accomplished; ready or fluent; superficial.
facilitate	[fə'siliteit]	V.有助于, 使容易 help bring about; make less difficult.
fallacious	[fə'leɪʃəs]	ADJ.谬误的, 虚妄的 false; misleading.
fanaticism	[fə'nætɪsɪzəm]	N.(对政治、宗教等)狂热, 盲信 excessive zeal; extreme devotion to a brief or cause.
fastidious	[fæs'tidiəs]	ADJ.挑剔的, 过分讲究的 difficult to please; squeamish.
feasible	[ˈfi:zəbl]	ADJ.可行的, 行得通的 practical.
fervor	[ˈfɜ:və]	N.热情, 热烈, 炽热 glowing ardor; intensity of feeling.
fickle	[ˈfɪkl]	ADJ.变化无常的; 薄情的 changeable; faithless.
figurative	[ˈfɪgjurətɪv]	ADJ.比喻的, 修辞丰富的 not literal, but metaphorical; using a figure of speech.
flagrant	[ˈfleɪgrənt]	ADJ.罪恶昭著的, 明目张胆的 conspicuously wicked; blatant; outrageous.

Word List 29

flippant	[ˈflɪpənt]	ADJ.轻浮的, 无礼的 lacking proper seriousness.
florid	[ˈflɒrɪd]	ADJ.红润的, 绚丽的 ruddy; reddish; flowery.
fluctuate	[ˈflʌktjueɪt]	V.变动, 动摇 waver; shift.
foolhardy	[ˈfu:lhɑ:di]	ADJ.愚勇的, 莽撞的 rash; heedless.
foresight	[ˈfɔ:-saɪt]	N.远见性, 深谋远虑 ability to foresee future happenings; prudence.

forestall	[fɒ:'stɔ:l]	V.先发制人, 预防 prevent by taking action in advance.
forsake	[fə'seik]	V.掘弃, 抛弃, 放弃 desert; abandon; renounce.
forthright	['fɔ:θrait]	ADJ.直接的, 坦白的 outspoken; frank.
fortuitous	[fɔ:'tju:ɪtəs]	ADJ.偶尔发生的, 巧合的 accidental; by chance.
foster	['fɒstə]	V.抚育; 鼓励 rear; encourage; nurture.

Word List 30

founder	['faundə]	V.失败; 沉没 fail completely; sink.
founder	['faundə]	N.创建者, 缔造者 person who establishes(an organization, business).
frail	[freil]	ADJ.虚弱的 weak.
frivolous	['frivələs]	ADJ.轻率的, 敷衍的; 无关紧要的 lacking in seriousness; self-indulgently carefree; relatively unimportant.
frugality	[fru(:)'gæliti]	N.节俭, 俭省 thrift; economy.
fundamental	[ˌfʌndə'mentəl]	V.基础的, 基本的, 根本的 basic; primary; essential.
furtive	['fɜ:tɪv]	ADJ.偷偷摸摸的, 隐秘的 stealthy; sneaky.
futile	['fju:tail]	ADJ.无用的, 无效果的 ineffective; fruitless.
galvanize	['gælvənaɪz]	V.刺激, 激励 stimulate by shock; stir up; revitalize.
garbled	['gɑ:bld]	ADJ.混淆的, 歪曲的 mixed up; jumbled; distorted.

Word List 31

garrulous	['gærələs]	ADJ.饶舌的, 多嘴的 loquacious; wordy; talkative.
genre	[ʒɑ:r]	N.类型, 流派, 体裁 particular variety of art or literature.
germane	[dʒə:'meɪn]	ADJ.恰当的, 贴切的; 有密切关系的 pertinent; bearing upon the case at hand.
glacial	['gleɪsjəl]	ADJ.冰的, 冰冷的 like a glacier; extremely cold.
glib	[glib]	ADJ.口齿伶俐的, 油腔滑调的 fluent; facile; slick.
glutton	['glʌtən]	N.暴食者, 贪食者 someone who eats to much; greedy person.
gorge	[gɔ:dʒ]	N.山峡, 峡谷 small, steep-walled canyon.

grandiose	[ˈgrændiəs]	ADJ.浮夸的, 夸大的 pretentious; high-flown; ridiculously exaggerated; impressive.
gratify	[ˈgrætɪfaɪ]	V.使满足 please.
gratuitous	[grəˈtʃuitəs]	ADJ.无偿的; 无端的 given freely; unwarranted; unprovoked.

Word List 32

gravity	[ˈgrævɪti]	N.严重性 seriousness.
gregarious	[ɡriˈɡeəriəs]	ADJ.合群的, 爱交友的 sociable.
grievance	[ˈɡri:vəns]	N.委屈, 不平 cause of complaint.
grudging	[ˈɡrʌdʒɪŋ]	ADJ.不愿的; 勉强的; 吝啬的 unwilling; reluctant; stingy.
guile	[ɡaɪl]	N.狡诈, 诡计 deceit; duplicity; wiliness; cunning.
gullible	[ˈɡʌləbl]	ADJ.易受骗的 easily deceived.
hackneyed	[ˈhæknɪd]	ADJ.常见的, 陈腐的 commonplace; trite.
hallowed	[ˈhæləʊd]	ADJ.神圣化的, 神圣 blessed; consecrated.
hamper	[ˈhæmpə]	V.妨碍, 牵制 obstruct.
harass	[ˈhærəs]	V.不断地激怒或折磨 annoy by repeated attack; torment.

Word List 33

hardy	[ˈhɑ:di]	ADJ.强壮的, 坚强的, 吃苦耐劳的; 能够 忍受恶劣环境的 sturdy; robust; able to stand inclement weather.
haughtiness	[ˈhɔ:tɪnɪs]	N.傲慢, 不逊 pride; arrogance.
hedonist	[ˈhɪdnɪst]	N.享乐主义者 one who believes that pleasure is the sole aim in life.
heed	[hi:d]	V.注意, 留心 pay attention to; consider.
heresy	[ˈherəsi]	N.异端, 异教 opinion contrary to popular belief; opinion contrary to accepted religion.
heterodox	[ˈhetərədɒks]	ADJ.非正统的, 异端的 unorthodox; unconventional.
heterogeneous	[ˌhetərəʊˈdʒi:niəs]	ADJ.异类的, 完全不同的; 混合的 dissimilar; mixed.
heyday	[ˈheɪdeɪ]	N.全盛期, 年富力强时期 time of greatest success; prime.
hiatus	[haɪˈeɪtəs]	N.裂缝, 间断 gap; interruption in duration or continuity.

hierarchy	[ˈhaɪəɹɑːki]	N.等级制度; 等级森严的组织 arrangement by rank or standing; authoritarian body divided into ranks.
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Word List 34

hindrance	[ˈhɪndrəns]	N.妨碍, 障碍 block; obstacle.
hoard	[hɔːd]	V.贮藏, 贮藏物 stockpile; accumulate for future use.
homogeneous	[ˌhɒməˈdʒiːnjəs]	ADJ.同种类的, 同性质的 of the same kind.
hone	[həʊn]	V.用磨刀石磨 sharpen.
hostility	[hɒsˈtɪlɪti]	N.敌意, 敌视 unfriendliness; hatred.
humane	[hjuˈmeɪn]	ADJ.仁慈的, 人道的 marked by kindness or consideration.
husband	[ˈhʌzbənd]	V.节约使用 use sparingly; conserve; save.
hyperbole	[haɪˈpɜːbəli]	N.[修辞]夸张法 exaggeration; over-statement.
hypocritical	[ˌhɪpəˈkrɪtɪkəl]	ADJ.伪善的, 矫饰的 pretending to be virtuous; deceiving.
hypothetical	[ˌhaɪpəuˈθetɪkəl]	ADJ.假定的, 基于假设的 based on assumptions or hypotheses; supposed.

Word List 35

iconoclast	[aɪˈkɒnəklæst]	N.偶像破坏者, 打破旧习者 one who attacks cherished traditions.
idiosyncrasy	[ˌɪdiəuˈsɪŋkrəsi]	N.个人癖好 individual trait, usually odd in nature; eccentricity.
ignominy	[ˈɪgnəmini]	N.耻辱, 不名誉 deep disgrace; shame or dishonor.
illicit	[ɪˈlɪsɪt]	ADJ.违法的, 不正当的 illegal.
illuminate	[ɪˈljʊːmineɪt]	V.照亮; 阐明, 启发 brighten; clear up or make understandable; enlighten.
illusory	[ɪˈluːsəri]	ADJ.幻觉的, 迷惑人的 deceptive; not real.
imbalance	[ɪmˈbæləns]	N.不平衡的, 不均衡的 lack of balance or symmetry; disproportion.
immaculate	[ɪˈmækjʊlɪt]	ADJ.洁净的, 没有污点的, 完美无瑕的 spotless; flawless; absolutely clean.
immune	[ɪˈmjuːn]	ADJ.免疫的; 豁免的, 免除的 resistant to; free or exempt from.
immutable	[ɪˈmjuːtəbl]	ADJ.不可变的, 永恒的 unchangeable.

Word List 36

impair	[im'peə]	V.使受损, 削弱 injure; hurt.
impartial	[im'pɑ:ʃəl]	ADJ.公平的, 不偏不倚的 not biased; fair.
impassive	[im'pæsiv]	ADJ.冷漠的; 冷静的; 坚忍的 without feeling; imperturbable; stoical.
impeccable	[im'pekəbl]	ADJ.无瑕疵的 faultless.
impecunious	[,ɪmpɪ'kju:niəs]	ADJ.没有钱的, 身无分文的 without money.
impede	[im'pi:d]	V.妨碍, 拖延 hinder; block; delay.
impel	[im'pel]	V.推动, 驱使 drive or force onward.
imperceptible	[,ɪmpə'septɪbl]	ADJ.难以察觉的 unnoticeable; undetectable.
imperious	[im'piəriəs]	ADJ.专横的, 傲慢的 domineering; haughty.
impervious	[im'pə:viəs]	ADJ.不能渗透的; 不为所动的, 不受影响的 impenetrable; incapable of being damaged or distressed.

Word List 37

impetuous	[im'petjuəs]	ADJ.猛烈的, 冲动的 violent; hasty; rash.
implausible	[im'plɔ:zɪbl]	ADJ.似乎不合情理的; 难以置信的 unlikely; unbelievable.
implement	[ˈɪmplɪmənt]	V.使生效, 执行; 向...提供工具 put into effect; supply with tools.
implication	[ˈɪmplɪmənt]	N.暗示的东西 something hinted at or suggested.
implicit	[im'plɪsɪt]	ADJ.含蓄的, 暗示的 understood but not stated.
impoverished	[im'pɒvərɪʃt]	ADJ.贫困的, 赤贫的 poor.
impromptu	[im'prɒm p tju:]	ADJ.即席的, 临场的, 未经准备的 without previous preparation; off the cuff; on the spur of the moment.
imprudence	[im'pru:dəns]	N.轻率, 鲁莽, 傲慢 impertinence; insolence
inadvertently	[,ɪnəd'vɜ:təntli]	ADV.不注意地 by oversight; carelessly or unintentionally.
inane	[i'neɪn]	ADJ.无意义的, 空洞的 silly; senseless.

Word List 38

inaugurate	[i'no:gjureɪt]	V.开始; 就职 start; initiate; install in office.
incense	[ˈɪnsens]	V.使...极愤怒, 激怒 enrage; infuriate.
incentive	[ɪn'sentɪv]	N.刺激, 诱因, 动机 spur; motive.

incessant	[in'sesnt]	ADJ.不断的, 不停的 uninterrupted; unceasing.
incidental	[,insi'dentl]	ADJ.非主要的, 次要的 not essential; minor.
incisive	[in'saisiv]	ADJ.锋利的, 尖锐的 cutting; sharp.
incite	[in'sait]	V.刺激, 激励, 煽动 arouse to action; goad; motivate; induce to exist.
incline	[in'klaɪn]	N.倾斜, 斜坡 slope; slant.
inclined	[in'klaɪnd]	ADJ.倾斜的, 倾向的 tending or leaning toward; bent.
inclusive	[in'klu:siv]	ADJ.包括的, 包罗广泛的 tending to include all.

Word List 39

incoherent	[,ɪnkəu'hiərənt]	ADJ.不连贯的; 没有条理的 unintelligible; muddled; illogical.
incongruous	[in'kɒŋgruəs]	ADJ.不调和的, 不适宜的 not fitting; absurd.
inconsequential	[in,kɒnsi'kwɛnsjəl]	ADJ.无关紧要的 insignificant; unimportant.
incontrovertible	[,ɪnkɒntre'vɜ:tɪbl]	ADJ.无可辩驳的, 不容置疑的 indisputable; not open to question.
incorrigible	[in'kɒrɪdʒəbl]	ADJ.无药可救的, 不能被纠正的 uncorrectable.
indefatigable	[,ɪndi'fætɪgəbl]	ADJ.不知疲倦的 tireless.
indict	[in'daɪt]	V.起诉, 控告 charge.
indifferent	[in'dɪfrənt]	ADJ.冷漠的, 不关心的 unmoved; lacking concern.
indigenous	[in'dɪdʒɪnəs]	ADJ.本土的 native.
indigent	[ˈɪndɪdʒənt]	ADJ.贫乏的, 穷困的 poor; destitute.

Word List 40

indiscriminate	[,ɪndɪs'krɪmɪnɪt]	ADJ.不加选择的; 混乱的 choosing at random; confused.
indolent	[ˈɪndələnt]	ADJ.懒惰的 lazy.
indomitable	[in'dɒmɪtəbl]	ADJ.不屈服的, 不屈不挠的 unconquerable; unyielding.
indubitable	[in'dju:bitəbl]	ADJ.不容置疑的, 确实的 persuade; bring about.
induce	[in'dju:s]	V.说服; 引起 persuade; bring about.
indulge	[in'dʌldʒ]	V.迁就, 纵容 humor; treat leniently.
industrious	[in'dʌstriəs]	ADJ.勤勉的, 刻苦的 diligent; hard-working.
ineffectual	[,ɪni'fektʃuəl]	ADJ.无效的, 无力的 not effective; weak.

inept	[i'nept]	ADJ.无能的, 不称职的 unsuited; absurd; incompetent.
inequity	[in'ekwiti]	N.不公正, 偏私 unfairness.

Word List 41

inert	[i'nə:t]	ADJ.惰性的; 迟钝的, 迟缓的 inactive; lacking power to move.
inexorable	[in'esksərəbl]	ADJ.无动于衷的, 无情的 relentless; unyielding; implacable.
infamous	[i'nfəməs]	ADJ.臭名昭著的 notoriously bad.
infer	[in'fə:]	V.推断, 推论出 deduce; conclude.
infiltrate	[i'infiltreit]	V.渗透; 偷偷潜入 pass into or through; penetrate(an organization)sneakily.
infinitesimal	[,ɪnfini'tesiməl]	ADJ.极微小的, 微不足道的 exceedingly small; so small as to be almost nonexistent.
infraction	[in'frækʃən]	N.违反, 侵害 violation(of a rule or regulation); breach.
ingenious	[in'dʒi:njəs]	ADJ.机灵的, 足智多谋的 clever; resourceful.
ingrate	[in'greit]	N.忘恩负义者 ungrateful person.
inherent	[in'hɪərənt]	ADJ.固有的, 与生俱来的 firmly established by nature or habit; intrinsic.

Word List 42

inimical	[i'nimikəl]	ADJ.充满敌意的; 有害的, 不利的 unfriendly; hostile; harmful; detrimental.
initiate	[i'niʃieit]	V.开始, 发起; 接纳...为会员 begin; originate; receive into a group.
injurious	[in'dʒuəriəs]	ADJ.有害的 harmful.
innate	[i'neit]	ADJ.先天的, 天生的 inborn.
innocuous	[i'nɒkjuəs]	ADJ.无害的 harmless.
innovation	[,ɪnəu'veɪʃən]	N.改革, 革新 change; introduction of something new.
inopportune	[in'ɒpətju:n]	ADJ.不合时宜的, 不合适的 untimely; poorly chosen.
insatiable	[in'seiʃiəbl]	ADJ.不知足的, 贪得无厌的 not easily satisfied; greedy.
insightful	[i'n,saitful]	ADJ.有洞察力的, 有深刻见解的 discerning; perspective.
insinuate	[in'sinjueit]	V.暗示, 旁敲侧击地说; 迂回 hint; imply; creep in.

Word List 43

insipid	[in'sipid]	ADJ.没有味道的, 平淡的 lacking in flavor; dull.
insolvent	[in'sɒlvənt]	ADJ.破产的, 无法偿还债务的 bankrupt; unable to repay one's debts.
instigate	['instigeit]	V.激起, 怂恿, 煽动 urge; start; provoke.
insularity	[,insju'lærəti]	N.(思想、观点等的) 偏狭; 与外界隔绝 narrow-mindedness; isolation.
insuperable	[in'su:pərəbl]	ADJ.难以克服的, 不可逾越的 insurmountable; unbeatable.
insurgent	[in'sə:dʒənt]	ADJ.起义的 rebellious.
intangible	[in'tændʒəbl]	ADJ.感觉不到的, 不能逾越的 not material; not able to be perceived by touch.
integral	['intigrəl]	ADJ.整体的, 构成整体所需要的 complete; necessary for completeness.
integrity	[in'tegriti]	N.正直。诚实; 完整 uprightness; wholeness.
intermittent	[,ɪntə'mitənt]	ADJ.间歇的, 断断续续的 periodic; on and off.

Word List 44

intervene	[,ɪntə'veɪn]	V.干涉, 插入 come between.
intimidate	[in'timideit]	V.胁迫 frighten.
intractable	[in'træktəbl]	ADJ.难驾驭的, 倔强的 unruly; stubborn; unyielding.
intransigence	[in'trænsɪdʒəns]	N.不妥协态度, 不让步 refusal of any compromise; stubbornness.
intrepid	[in'trepid]	ADJ.无畏的, 勇猛的 fearless.
intricate	['intrikit]	ADJ.复杂的, 难以理解的 complex; knotty; tangled.
intrinsic	[in'trɪnsɪk]	ADJ.固有的, 内在的, 本质的 essential; inherent; built-in; natural.
introspective	[,ɪntərə'spektɪv]	ADJ.内省的, 反省的 looking within oneself.
intuition	[,ɪntju'ɪʃən]	N.直觉, 直觉力 immediate insight; power of knowing without reasoning.
inundate	['ɪnʌndeɪt]	V.泛滥, 淹没 overwhelm; flood; submerge.

Word List 45

invert	[ɪn've:t]	V.使里外反向或上下颠倒 turn upside down or inside out.
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irascible	[i'ræsibl]	ADJ.易怒的, 性情暴躁的 irritable; easily angered.
ironic	[aiə'rɒnik]	ADJ.讽刺的, 啼笑皆非的 relating to a contradiction between an event's expected result and its actually outcome.
irrational	[i'ræʃənl]	ADJ.无理性的, 不合理的, 荒谬的 illogical; lacking reason; insane.
irrelevant	[i'relɪvənt]	ADJ.不相干的, 不切题的 not applicable; unrelated.
irreproachable	[,ɪrɪ'prəʊtʃəbl]	ADJ.无可指责的, 无瑕疵的 blameless; impeccable.
irresolute	[i'rezəlu:t]	ADJ.无决断的, 犹豫不决的 uncertain how to act; weak.
irreverence	[i'revərəns]	N.不虔诚, 不尊敬 lack of proper respect.
jargon	[ˈdʒɑ:gən]	N.行话, 难懂的话 language used by a special group; technical terminology; gibberish.
jocular	[ˈdʒɔkjulə]	ADJ.爱开玩笑的, 滑稽的 said or done in jest; joking.

Word List 46

judicious	[dʒu'diʃəs]	ADJ.明智的, 明断的 sound in judgment; wise.
justification	[ˌdʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən]	N.正当的理由, 辩护, 开释 good or just reason; defense; excuse.
kindle	[ˈkɪndl]	V.点燃; 激起 start a fire; inspire.
Labyrinth	[ˈlæbərɪnθ]	N.迷宫, 错综复杂的事物 maze.
laconic	[lə'kɒnik]	ADJ.简洁精炼的 brief and to the point.
lament	[lə'ment]	V.为...悲痛, 痛惜 grieve; express sorrow.
lassitude	[ˈlæsɪtju:d]	N.疲倦, 疲乏 languor; weariness.
laud	[lə:d]	V.称赞, 赞美 praise.
lavish	[ˈlævɪʃ]	ADJ.过分慷慨的, 铺张的 liberal; wasteful.
legacy	[ˈlegəsi]	N.遗产, 遗赠物 a gift made by a will.

Word List 47

lethargic	[le'θɑ:dʒɪk]	ADJ.没精打采的, 昏睡的 drowsy; dull.
levity	[ˈlevɪti]	N.轻率, 轻浮 lack of seriousness; lightness.
linger	[ˈlɪŋɡə]	V.逗留, 闲荡, 继续保留 loiter or dawdle; continue or persist.
list	[lɪst]	V. (船) 倾侧, 倾靠 tilt; lean over.
listlessness	[ˈlɪstlɪsnɪs]	N.倦怠, 情绪低落 lack in spirit or energy.
loathe	[ləʊð]	V.厌恶, 憎恶 detest.

lofty	[ˈlɒfti]	ADJ.高耸的, 崇高的 very high.
loquacious	[ləˈkweɪʃəs]	ADJ.多话的, 绕舌的 talkative.
lucid	[ˈljuːsɪd]	ADJ.浅显易懂的, 明晰的 easily understood; intelligible.
lurid	[ˈljuərið]	ADJ.可怕的, 可憎的 wild; sensational; graphic; gruesome.

Word List 48

magnanimous	[mægˈnæniməs]	ADJ.宽宏大量的, 有雅量的 generous.
magnate	[ˈmæɡneɪt]	N.巨头, 富豪, 要人 person of prominence or influence.
maladroit	[ˌmæləˈdʁɔɪt]	ADJ.不灵巧的, 笨拙的 clumsy; bungling.
malevolent	[məˈlevələnt]	ADJ.有恶意的, 坏心肠的 wishing evil.
malice	[ˈmælis]	N.恶意, 怨恨 hatred; spite.
malign	[məˈlaɪn]	V.污蔑, 中伤 speak evil of; bad-mouth; defame.
marred	[mɑː d]	ADJ. 损坏的 damaged; disfigured.
martinet	[ˌmɑːtiˈnet]	N.严格执行纪律(或规章制度)的人 rigid disciplinarian; strict military officer.
materialism	[məˈtɪəriəlizəm]	N.实力主义, 物质主义 preoccupation with physical comforts and things.
meager	[ˈmiːɡə]	ADJ.贫乏的, 不足的 scanty; inadequate.

Word List 49

meander	[miˈændə]	V.漫步, 蜿蜒而流 wind or turn in a course.
medley	[ˈmedli]	N.混合物; 混杂 mixture.
meek	[miːk]	ADJ.温顺的; 谦和的 quiet and obedient.
melancholy	[ˈmelənkəli]	ADJ.忧郁的, 悲伤的 gloomy; morose; blue.
mercenary	[ˈmɜːsinəri]	ADJ.惟利是图的 interested in money or gain.
mercurial	[mɜːˈkjuəriəl]	ADJ.活泼善变的 capricious; changing; fickle.
merger	[ˈmɜːdʒə]	N.(企业等的)并吞; 结合 combination(of two business corporations).
methodical	[miˈθɒdɪkəl]	ADJ.系统的 systematic.
meticulous	[miˈtɪkjʊləs]	ADJ.小心翼翼的 excessively careful; painstaking; scrupulous.
minute	[ˈminɪt]	ADJ.微小的 extremely small.

Word List 50

misanthrope	[ˈmisənθrəʊp]	N.厌恶人类的人 one who hates mankind.
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miserly	[ˈmaɪzəli]	ADJ.吝嗇的; 贪婪的 stingy; mean.
misnomer	[misˈnəʊmə]	N.用词不当, 误称 wrong name; incorrect designation.
mitigate	[ˈmitigeɪt]	V.减轻, 使缓和 appease; moderate.
mock	[mɒk]	V.嘲笑, 以模仿的方式嘲笑 ridicule; imitate, often in derision.
mollify	[ˈmɒlifai]	V.使平息, 安抚 soothe.
momentous	[məʊˈmentəs]	ADJ.重大的, 重要的 very important.
monotony	[məˈnɒtəni]	N.单一, 单调 sameness leading to boredom.
morbid	[ˈmɔːbɪd]	ADJ.病的, 病理的; (心理) 变态的 given to unwholesome thought; moody; characteristic of disease.
morose	[məˈrəʊs]	ADJ.脾气差的, 孤僻的 ill-humored; sullen; melancholy.

Word List 51

mundane	[ˈmʌndeɪn]	ADJ.世界的, 世俗的, 平凡的 worldly as opposed to spiritual.
munificent	[mjuːˈnɪfɪsənt]	ADJ.慷慨的 very generous.
mutability	[mjuːtəˈbɪlɪti]	N.可变性, 易变性 ability to change in form; fickleness.
muted	[ˈmjuːtɪd]	ADJ.缄默的; 含糊的 silent; muffled; toned down.
naivete	[naɪˈɪvteɪ]	N.天真, 纯洁无邪 quality of being unsophisticated; simplicity; artlessness; gullibility.
nefarious	[niˈfeəriəs]	ADJ.邪恶的, 穷凶极恶的 very wicked.
negate	[niˈgeɪt]	V.否定, 打消 cancel out; nullify; deny.
nonchalance	[ˈnɒŋʃələns]	N.冷漠, 漠不关心; 镇定 indifference; lack of concern; composure.
nonentity	[nɒˈnɛntɪti]	N.无足轻重的人; 不存在, 非实在 person of no importance; nonexistence.
nostalgia	[nɒsˈtældʒiə]	N.乡愁, 怀旧之情 homesickness; longing for the past.

Word List 52

notoriety	[ˌnəʊtəˈraɪəti]	N.恶名, 臭名昭著 disrepute; ill fame.
novelty	[ˈnɒvəlti]	N.新奇, 新鲜事物 something new; newness.
novice	[ˈnɒvɪs]	N.新手, 初学者 beginner.
nuance	[njuˈɑːns]	N.细微差别 shade of difference in meaning or color.

nullify	[ˈnʌlifai]	V.使无效, 废弃 to make invalid; void; abolish.
nurture	[ˈnʊ:tʃə]	V.养育, 教育, 教养 nourish; educate; foster.
obdurate	[ˈɒbdjʊrət]	ADJ.执拗的, 顽固的 stubborn.
objective	[əbˈdʒektɪv]	ADJ.客观的, 如实的 not influenced by emotions; fair.
objective	[əbˈdʒektɪv]	N.目标, 目的 goal; aim.
obliterate	[əˈblɪtəreɪt]	V.彻底毁灭 destroy completely.

Word List 53

oblivion	[əˈblɪvɪən]	N.遗忘 obscurity; forgetfulness.
oblivious	[əˈblɪvɪəs]	ADJ.不注意的; 忘却的 inattentive or unmindful; wholly absorbed.
obscure	[əbˈskjuə]	ADJ.暗的, 朦胧的, 模糊的 dark; vague; unclear.
obscure	[əbˈskjuə]	V.使暗, 使不明显 darken; make unclear.
obsequious	[əbˈsi:kwiəs]	ADJ.奉承的, 卑躬的 slavishly attentive; servile; fawning; sycophantic.
obsessive	[əbˈsesɪv]	ADJ.使人着迷的 related to thinking about something constantly; preoccupying.
obstinate	[ˈɒbstɪnɪt]	ADJ.倔强的, 难以驾驭的 stubborn; hard to control or treat.
obtuse	[əbˈtju:s]	ADJ.迟钝的, 愚笨的 blunt; stupid.
officious	[əˈfɪʃəs]	ADJ.好管闲事的 meddlesome; excessively pushy in offering one's service.
ominous	[ˈɒmɪnəs]	ADJ.不祥的, 有威胁的 threatening.

Word List 54

opaque	[əuˈpeɪk]	ADJ.不透明的 dark; not transparent.
opportunist	[ˈɒpətju:nɪst]	N.机会主义者 individual who sacrifices principles for expediency by taking advantage of circumstances.
optimist	[ˈɒptɪmɪst]	N.乐观主义者 person who looks on the good side.
optional	[ˈɒpʃənəl]	ADJ.随意的, 任选的 not compulsory; left to one's choice.
opulence	[ˈɒpjuləns]	N.富裕, 丰富 extreme wealth; luxuriousness; abundance.
orator	[ˈɔrətə]	N.演说家 public speaker..
ornate	[ɔːˈneɪt]	ADJ.装饰华丽的, 过分修饰的 excessively or elaborately decorated.

ostentatious	[ˌɒstenˈteɪʃəs]	ADJ.炫耀的, 卖弄的, 显眼的 showy; pretentious; trying to attract attention.
pacifist	[ˈpæsɪfɪst]	N.和平主义者 one opposed to force; antimilitarist.
painstaking	[ˈpeɪnz,teɪkɪŋ]	ADJ.费尽心思的, 小心的 showing hard work; taking great care.

Word List 55

paltry	[ˈpɔːltri]	ADJ.太少的, 微不足道的 insignificant; petty; trifling.
paradigm	[ˈpærədaim]	N.模型, 范例, 样式 model; example; pattern.
paradox	[ˈpærədɒks]	N.自相矛盾; 似非而是 something apparently contradictory in nature; statement that looks false but actually correct.
paragon	[ˈpærəɡən]	N.典范, 模范 model of perfection.
parochial	[pəˈrɒkjəl]	ADJ.地方观念的; 教区的 narrow in outlook; provincial; related to parishes.
parody	[ˈpærədi]	N.诙谐的模仿 humorous imitation; spoof; takeoff; travesty.
parry	[ˈpæri]	V.回避, 避开 ward off a blow; deflect.
parsimony	[ˈpɑːsɪməni]	N.小气, 吝啬 stinginess; excessive frugality.
partial	[ˈpɑːʃəl]	ADJ.部分的, 偏向一方的 incomplete having a liking for something.
partisan	[ˈpɑːtɪˈzæn]	ADJ.偏袒的; 党派的, 派性的 one-sided; prejudiced; committed to a party.

Word List 56

passive	[ˈpæsɪv]	ADJ.消极的, 被动的 not active; acted upon.
paucity	[ˈpɔːsɪti]	N.不足, 缺乏 scarcity; lack.
pedantic	[piˈdæntɪk]	ADJ.学究的, 书呆子的 showing off learning; bookish.
penchant	[ˈpentʃənt]	N.嗜好, 爱好 strong inclination; liking.
pensive	[ˈpensɪv]	ADJ.心事重重的, 郁郁寡欢的, 沉思的 dreamily; thoughtful; thoughtful with a hint of sadness; contemplative.
perceptive	[pəˈseptɪv]	ADJ.洞察力强的, 有见地的 insightful; aware; wise.
perfunctory	[pəˈfʌŋktəri]	ADJ.肤浅的; 敷衍的 superficial; not thorough; lacking interest, care, or enthusiasm.

peripheral	[pə'rifərəl]	ADJ.次要的; 外围的 marginal; outer.
perjury	[pə:dʒəri]	N.伪证 (罪), 伪誓 false testimony while under oath.
pernicious	[pə'niʃəs]	ADJ.有害的, 恶性的 very destructive.

Word List 57

perpetuate	[pə'petʃueit]	V.使长存, 使永恒 make something last; preserve from extinction.
perturb	[pə'tɜ:b]	V.使忧虑, 使烦恼 disturb greatly.
pervasive	[pə'veisiv]	ADJ.遍布的, 无所不在的 pervading; spread throughout every part.
pessimism	[ˈpesimizəm]	N.悲观主义, 悲观 belief that life is basically bad or evil; gloominess.
petty	[ˈpeti]	ADJ.小的, 不重要的 trivial; unimportant; very small.
petulant	[ˈpetjulənt]	ADJ.脾气坏的 touchy; peevish.
phenomena	[fi'nɒminə]	N. PL.现象 observable facts; subjects of scientific investigation.
philanthropist	[fi'lænθrəpist]	N.慈善家, 乐善好施者 lover of mankind; doer of good.
pious	[ˈpaɪəs]	ADJ.虔诚的; 宗教的 devout; religious.
pitfall	[ˈpitfɔ:l]	N.隐患, 陷阱 hidden danger; concealed trap.

Word List 58

pithy	[ˈpiθi]	ADJ.精练的, 简洁的, 精辟的 concise; meaningful; substantial; meaty.
pivotal	[ˈpivətl]	ADJ.关键的 crucial; key; vital.
placate	[plə'keɪt]	V.使平静, 安抚 pacify; conciliate.
plagiarize	[ˈpleɪdʒəraɪz]	V.剽窃, 抄袭 steal another's ideas and pass them off as one's own.
platitude	[ˈplætɪtju:d]	N.老生常谈, 陈词滥调 trite remark; commonplace statement.
plausible	[ˈplɔ:zəbl]	ADJ.似乎是真的, 有道理的 having a show of truth but open to doubt; specious.
pliant	[ˈplaɪənt]	ADJ.顺从的, 易弯曲的, 易受影响的 flexible; easily influenced.
plight	[plaɪt]	N.情况, 困境 condition, state (especially a bad state or condition); predicament.
poignancy	[ˈpɔɪnənsi]	N.心酸, 惨痛; (感情) 强烈, 深刻 quality of being deeply moving; keenness of emotion.

polemical	[pə'lemikəl]	ADJ.抨击的; 论战的 aggressive in verbal attack; disputatious.
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Word List 59

pomposity	[pam'pasəti]	N.自大, 傲慢 self-important behavior; acting like a stuffed shirt.
ponderous	['pɒndərəs]	ADJ.笨重的, 笨拙的 weighty; unwieldy.
porous	['pɔ:rəs]	ADJ.有孔的; 疏松的 full of pores; like a sieve.
potent	['pəʊtənt]	ADJ.有力的, 有效的 powerful; persuasive; greatly influential.
pragmatic	[præg'mætɪk]	ADJ.实际的, 注重实效的 practical(as opposed to idealistic); concerned with the practical worth or impact of something.
prattle	['prætl]	V.唠叨 babble.
precarious	[pri'keəriəs]	ADJ.不安全的, 危险的 uncertain; risky.
precedent	['presɪdənt]	N.惯例, 先例 something preceding in time that may be used as an authority or guide for future action.
precipitate	[pri'sipiteɪt]	ADJ.突如其来的, 鲁莽的, 匆忙的 rash; premature; hasty; sudden.
precipitous	[pri'sipitəs]	ADJ.陡峭的, 急躁的 steep; overhasty.

Word List 60

preclude	[pri'klu:d]	V.避免; 排除 make impossible; eliminate.
precocious	[pri'keʊʃəs]	ADJ.早熟的 advanced in development.
predator	['predətə]	N.掠夺者, 食肉动物 creature that seizes and devours another animal; person who robs or exploits others.
predecessor	['pri:dɪsə]	N.前辈, 前任 former occupant of a post.
predilection	[,pri:di'lekʃən]	N.爱好, 偏袒 partiality; preference.
preposterous	[pri'pɒstərəs]	ADJ.荒谬的; 乖戾的 absurd; ridiculous.
prestige	[pres'ti:ʒ]	N.声望, 威望 impression produced by achievements or reputation.
presumptuous	[pri'zʌmptʃuəs]	ADJ.放肆的, 专横的, 傲慢的 overconfident; impertinently bold; taking liberties.
pretentious	[pri'tenʃəs]	ADJ.自命不凡的, 自夸的 ostentatious; pompous; making unjustified claims; overambitious.
prevalent	['prevələnt]	ADJ.普遍的, 流行的 widespread; generally accepted.

Word List 61

problematic	[ˌprɒbləˈmætɪk]	ADJ.有问题的, 有疑问的 doubtful; unsettled.
proclivity	[prəˈklɪvɪti]	N.倾向, 癖性 inclination; natural tendency.
procrastinate	[prəʊˈkræstɪneɪt]	V.延迟, 耽搁 postpone; delay or put off.
prodigal	[ˈprɒdɪɡəl]	ADJ.极浪费的, 挥霍 wasteful; reckless with money.
prodigious	[prəˈdɪdʒəs]	ADJ.巨大的, 庞大的 marvelous, enormous.
prodigy	[ˈprɒdɪdʒi]	N.奇迹, 神童 marvel; highly gifted child.
profane	[prəˈfeɪn]	V.亵渎, 玷污 violate; desecrate; treat unworthily.
profligate	[ˈprɒflɪɡət]	ADJ.放荡的, 不检点的, 肆意挥霍的 dissipated; wasteful; wildly immoral.
profound	[prəˈfaʊnd]	ADJ.深奥的, 渊博的, 深刻的 deep; not superficial; complete.
Profusion	[prəˈfjuːʒən]	N.极丰富; 挥霍 overabundance; lavish expenditure; excess.

Word List 62

proliferation	[prəʊ,lɪfəˈreɪʃən]	N.增长, 扩展 rapid growth; spread; multiplication.
prolific	[prəˈlɪfɪk]	ADJ.多产的, 丰富的 abundantly fruitful.
prologue	[prəˈlɪfɪk]	N.序言 introduction (to a poem or play).
prophetic	[prəˈfetɪk]	ADJ.预言的 foretelling the future.
propitious	[prəˈpɪʃəs]	ADJ.吉祥的, 有利的 favorable; fortunate, advantageous.
propriety	[prəˈpraɪəti]	N.适当, 得体 fitness; correct conduct.
prosaic	[prəˈzeɪɪk]	ADJ.乏味的; 事实的 dull and unimaginative; matter of fact; factual.
protract	[prəˈtrækt]	V.延长 prolong.
provincial	[prəˈvɪnʃəl]	ADJ.省的; 偏狭的; 守旧的 pertaining to a province; limited in outlook; unsophisticated.
provisional	[prəˈvɪʒənəl]	ADJ.临时的 tentative.

Word List 63

provocative	[prəˈvɒkətɪv]	ADJ.煽动的; 刺激的 arousing anger or interest; annoying.
proximity	[prɒkˈsɪmɪti]	N.接近, 亲近 nearness.
prudent	[ˈpruːdnt]	ADJ.谨慎的 cautious; careful.

pugnacity	[pʌgˈnæsəti]	N.好斗 combativeness; disposition to fight.
pungent	[ˈpʌndʒənt]	ADJ.(指气味、味道)刺激性的; 尖锐的 stinging; sharp in taste or smell.
purse	[pɜ:s]	V.皱起; 皱缩 pucker; contract into wrinkles.
qualified	[ˈkwɒlifaid]	ADJ.有限制的, 有条件的 limited; restricted.
quandary	[ˈkwɒndəri]	N.窘境, 进退两难 dilemma.
quell	[kwel]	V.镇压, 平息; 使安静 extinguish; put down; quiet.
querulous	[ˈkwɛruləs]	ADJ.发牢骚的, 暴躁的 fretful; whining.

Word List 64

quiescent	[kwiˈesənt]	ADJ.休止的, 休眠的; 暂时停止活动的 at rest; dormant; temporarily inactive.
ramble	[ˈræmbəl]	V.漫游 wander aimlessly(physically or mentally).
rancor	[ˈræŋkə]	N.深仇, 怨恨 bitterness; hatred.
rant	[rænt]	V.咆哮, 激昂地说在; 大声责骂; 夸夸其谈 rave; talk excitedly; scold; make a grandiloquent speech.
ratify	[ˈrætɪfaɪ]	V.批准, 认可 approve formally; verify.
raucous	[ˈrɔ:kəs]	ADJ.沙哑(声)的; 嘈杂的 harsh and shrill; disorderly and boisterous.
raze	[reiz]	V.夷平, 拆毁 destroy completely.
rebuttal	[riˈbʌtəl]	N.辩驳, 举反证 refutation; response with contrary evidence.
recalcitrant	[riˈkælsitrənt]	ADJ.顽抗的, 桀骜不驯的 obstinately stubborn; determined to resist authority; unruly.
recant	[riˈkænt]	V.撤回, 放弃; 撤回声明; 公开承认错误 disclaim or disavow; retract a previous statement; openly confess error.

Word List 65

receptive	[riˈseptɪv]	ADJ.善于接受的, 能接纳的 quick or willing to receive ideas, suggestions, etc.
recluse	[riˈklu:s]	N.隐遁者 hermit; loner.
recount	[riˈkaunt]	V.详细描述 narrate or tell; count over again.
rectify	[ˈrektɪfaɪ]	V.纠正, 改正 set right; correct.
redundant	[riˈdʌndənt]	ADJ.多余的; 累赘的; 冗长的 superfluous; repetitious; excessively wordy.

refute	[ri'fju:t]	V.驳斥, 驳倒 disprove.
relegate	[ˈreligeɪt]	V.把...降级; 托付或分配 banish to an inferior position; delegate; assign.
relevant	[ˈreləvənt]	ADJ.相应的, 相关联的 pertinent; referring to the case in hand.
relinquish	[riˈlɪŋkwɪʃ]	V.放弃, 交出 give up something with reluctance; yield.
relish	[ˈreliʃ]	V.爱好; 喜欢 savor; enjoy.

Word List 66

remorse	[ri'mɔ:s]	N.懊悔, 自责 guilt; self-reproach.
renegade	[ˈrenigeɪd]	N.背叛者, 变节者 deserter; traitor.
renounce	[riˈnaʊns]	V.放弃, 抛弃 forswear; repudiate; abandon; discontinue.
repel	[riˈpel]	V.击退; 使厌恶 drive away; disgust.
replete	[riˈpli:t]	ADJ.充分供应的; 饱足的 filled to the brim or to the point of being stuffed; abundantly supplied.
reprehensible	[ˌrepriˈhensɪbl]	ADJ.应受谴责的 deserving blame.
repress	[riˈpres]	V.抑制; 忍住; 镇压 restrain; hold back; crush; suppress.
reprimand	[ˈreprɪmɑ:nd]	V.严责; 惩戒 reprove severely; rebuke.
reproach	[riˈprəʊtʃ]	V.责备; 谴责 express disapproval.
reprove	[riˈpru:v]	V.训斥, 谴责 censure; rebuke.

Word List 67

repudiate	[riˈpjʊ:dieɪt]	V.拒绝; 断绝关系 disown; disavow.
rescind	[riˈsɪnd]	V.废除 cancel.
reserve	[riˈzə:v]	N.保守; 矜持 self-control; formal but distant manner.
resigned	[riˈzaɪnd]	ADJ.顺从的, 听天由命的; 能容忍的 unresisting; patiently submissive.
resolution	[ˌrezəˈlu:ʃən]	N.坚定, 决心 determination; resolve.
resolve	[riˈzɒlv]	N.决心, 决定 determination; firmness of purpose.
resolve	[riˈzɒlv]	V.决定, 解决 decide; settle; solve.
respite	[ˈrespait]	N.延期, 暂缓; 判刑 interval of relief; time for rest; delay in punishment.
resplendent	[risˈplendənt]	ADJ.辉煌的, 灿烂的 dazzling; glorious; brilliant.
restraint	[risˈtreɪnt]	N.克制; 限制; 约束 controlling force; control over one's emotions.

Word List 68

reticent	[ˈretisənt]	ADJ.保留的; 沉默寡言的 reserved; uncommunicative; inclined to be silent.
retiring		ADJ.谦虚的, 羞涩的 modest; shy.
retract	[riˈtrækt]	V.缩进; 收回 withdraw; take back.
reverent	[ˈrevərənt]	ADJ.尊敬的, 虔诚的 respectful.
rhetorical	[riˈtɒrikəl]	ADJ.修辞学的; 华丽的; 浮夸的 pertaining to effective communication; insincere in language.
rigorous	[ˈrigərəs]	ADJ.严格的, 严厉的, 严酷的 severe; harsh; demanding; exact.
robust	[rəʊˈbʌst]	ADJ.精力充沛的; 强壮的 vigorous; strong.
rudimentary	[ˌruːdiˈmentəri]	ADJ.未充分发展的; 基本的; 初步的 not developed; elementary; crude.
ruthless	[ˈruːθlis]	ADJ.无情的, 残忍的 pitiless; cruel.
sagacious	[səˈgeɪʃəs]	ADJ.有洞察力的; 精明的; 有远见的 perspective; shrewd; having insight.

Word List 69

sage	[seɪdʒ]	N.圣人 person celebrated for wisdom.
sanction	[ˈsæŋkʃən]	V.批准, 同意 approve; ratify.
sanctuary	[ˈsæŋktʃuəri]	N.避难所, 庇护; 圣堂 refuge; shelter; shrine; holy place.
sarcasm	[ˈsɑ:kæzəm]	N.挖苦, 讽刺 scornful remarks; stinging rebuke.
satirical		ADJ.挖苦的, 讽刺的 mocking.
saturate	[ˈsætʃəreɪt]	V.浸透, 使充满 soak thoroughly.
savory	[ˈseivəri]	ADJ.风味极佳的, 可口的; 怡人的; 有益 身心的 tasty; pleasing, attractive, or agreeable.
scanty	[ˈskænti]	ADJ.缺乏的, 不足的 meager; insufficient.
scrupulous	[ˈskru:pjʊləs]	ADJ.小心谨慎的, 严格认真的 conscientious; extremely thorough.
scrutinize	[ˈskru:tinaɪz]	V.细察 examine closely and critically.

Word List 70

seclusion	[siˈkluːʒən]	N.隔离; 隐居 isolation; solitude.
sectarian	[sekˈtəriən]	ADJ.宗派的, 派系的; 思想狭隘的 relating to a religious faction or subgroup; narrow-minded; limited.
sedentary	[ˈsedəntəri]	ADJ.久坐的, 坐惯的 requiring sitting.

sequester	[si'kwestə]	V.使隔绝; 隐遁的; 使分离 isolate; retire from public life; segregate; seclude.
serenity	[si'reniti]	N.平静 calmness; placidity.
servile	['sə:vail]	ADJ.奴性的; 卑屈的; 奉承的 slavishly submissive; fawning; cringing.
sever	['sevə]	V.切断, 分开 cut; separate.
severity	[si'veriti]	N.严肃, 严格, 严重 harshness; intensity; austerity; rigidity.
shrewd	[ʃru:d]	ADJ.机灵的, 精明的 clever; astute.
singular	['siŋgjulə]	ADJ.独特的, 非凡的, 异常的 unique; extraordinary.

Word List 71

skeptical	['skeptikəl]	ADJ.怀疑论的 doubting; suspending judgment until one has examined the evidence supporting a point of view.
slacken	['slækən]	V.放慢, 松弛 slow up; loosen.
slander	['sla:ndə]	N.诽谤 defamation; utterance of false and malicious statements.
slothful	['sləuθfəl]	ADJ.偷懒的 lazy.
sluggish	['slʌgiʃ]	ADJ.行动缓慢的, 懒散的 slow; lazy; lethargic.
solemnity	[sə'lemniti]	N.严肃, 庄严 seriousness; gravity.
solicit	[sə'lisit]	V.恳求, 寻求 request earnestly; seek.
solitude	['sɒlitju:d]	N.孤独, 独居 state of being alone; seclusion.
soluble	['sɒljubl]	ADJ.可溶解的; 可解决的 able to be dissolved; able to be explained.
somber	['sɒmbə]	ADJ.忧郁的, 郁闷的; 昏暗的, 阴暗的 gloomy; depressing; dark; drab.

Word List 72

sparse	[spɑ:s]	ADJ.稀少的, 稀疏的 not thick; thinly scattered; scanty.
spendthrift	['spendθrift]	N.挥霍者 someone who wastes money.
spontaneity	[spɒntə'ni:iti]	N.自发性; (举止等的) 自然 lack of premeditation; naturalness.
sporadic	[spə'rædik]	ADJ.偶发性的 occurring irregularly.
spurious	['spjuəriəs]	ADJ.伪造的, 假造的 false; counterfeit.
spurn		V.轻蔑地拒绝; 唾弃 reject; scorn.
squalor	['skwɒlə]	N.肮脏, 悲惨, 贫穷 filth; degradation; dirty, neglected state.
squander	['skwɒndə]	V.浪费 waste.
stagnant	['stægnənt]	ADJ.停滞的, 迟钝的 motionless; stale;

stanza	[ˈstænzə]	dull. N. (诗的) 节 division of a poem.
Word List 73		
static	[ˈstætɪk]	ADJ. 静态的; 固定的 unchanging; lacking development.
steadfast	[ˈstedfɑːst]	ADJ. 忠实的, 坚贞不屈的 loyal; unswerving.
stoic	[ˈstəuɪk]	ADJ. 坚忍的; 无动于衷的 impassive; unmoved by joy or grief.
strident	[ˈstraɪdnt]	ADJ. 刺耳的, 尖锐的 loud and harsh; insistent.
strut	[strʌt]	N. 昂首阔步, 神气活现地走路 pompous walk; swagger.
stupefy	[ˈstjuːpɪfaɪ]	V. 使恍惚; 使茫然 make numb; stun; amaze.
subdued	[səbˈdjuːd]	ADJ. 缓和的; 柔和的 less intense; quieter.
submissive	[səbˈmɪsɪv]	ADJ. 顺从的 yielding; timid.
subordinate	[səˈbɔːdɪnɪt]	ADJ. 次要的; 下级的; 顺从的 occupying a lower rank; inferior; submissive.
subside	[səbˈsaɪd]	V. 平息, 消退; 下沉 sttle down; descend; grow quiet.

Word List 74

substantial	[səbˈstænʃəl]	ADJ. 大量的; 坚固的; 实质的 ample; solid.
substantiate	[səbˈstænʃieɪt]	V. 证明; 证实; 支持 establish by evidence; verify; support.
subtlety	[ˈsʌtlɪti]	N. 微妙; 精明; 巧妙 perceptiveness; ingenuity; delicacy.
succinct	[səkˈsɪŋkt]	ADJ. 简洁的; 压缩的 brief; terse; compact.
supercilious	[ˌsjuːpəˈsɪliəs]	ADJ. 自大的, 傲慢的, 目空一切的 arrogant; condescending; patronizing.
superficial	[ˌsjuːpəˈfɪʃəl]	ADJ. 表面的, 肤浅的 trivial; shallow.
superfluous	[sjuːˈpəːfluəs]	ADJ. 过多的; 不必要的; 多余的 excessive; overabundant; unnecessary.
supplant	[səˈplɑːnt]	V. 代替, 排挤 replace; usurp.
suppress	[səˈpres]	V. 抑制, 克服, 约束 crush; subdue; inhibit.
surmount	[səˈmaʊnt]	V. 战胜, 克服 overcome.

Word List 75

surpass	[səˈpɑːs]	V. 超越, 胜过 exceed.
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surreptitious	[ˌsʌrəpˈtiʃəs]	ADJ. 秘密的, 偷偷摸摸的 secret; furtive; sneaky; hidden.
susceptible	[səˈseptəbl]	ADJ. 易受影响的, 易感动的; 易感染的 impressionable; easily influenced; having little resistance, as to a disease; receptive to.
sustain	[səˈsteɪn]	V. 承受; 支撑, 维持 experience; support; nourish.
swindler	[ˈswɪndlə]	N. 骗子 cheat.
sycophant	[ˈsɪkəfənt]	N. 拍马屁的人, 谄媚者, 奉承者 servile flatterer; bootlicker; yes man.
symmetry	[ˈsɪmɪtri]	N. 对称, 匀称 arrangement of parts so that balance is obtained; congruity.
taciturn	[ˈtæsitə:n]	ADJ. 沉默寡言的 habitually silent; talking little.
taint	[teɪnt]	V. 玷污; 败坏; 腐蚀 contaminate; cause to lose purity; modify with a trace of something bad.
tangential	[tænˈdʒenʃəl]	ADJ. 略微有关系的; 离题的 peripheral; only slightly connected; digressing.

Word List 76

tangible	[ˈtændʒəbl]	ADJ. 可触知的; 真实的 able to be touched.
tantamount	[ˈtæntəmaʊnt]	ADJ. (在效果或价值上) 与。。。相当的 equivalent in effect or value.
tedious	[ˈti:diəs]	ADJ. 单调乏味的; 冗长的; 沉闷的 boring; tiring.
temper	[ˈtempə]	V. 调和, 调节; 调音; (冶金) 回火, 锻炼 moderate; tone down or restrain; toughen (steel).
tenacity	[tiˈnæsiti]	N. 坚持, 顽强 firmness, persistence.
tentative	[ˈtentətɪv]	ADJ. 临时的; 试验性的; 不确定的 provisional; experimental; doubtful.
termination	[ˌtə:məneɪʃən]	N. 结束, 终止 end.
terse	[tə:s]	ADJ. 简洁的, 扼要的 concise; abrupt; pithy.
threadbare	[ˈθredbeə]	ADJ. (衣服) 磨薄的, 破旧的 worn through till the threads show; shabby and poor.
thrive	[θraɪv]	V. 兴旺, 繁荣 prosper; flourish.

Word List 77

tirade	[tai'reid,ti'rɑ:d]	N.长篇的激烈演说; 长篇的攻击性演说 extended scolding; denunciation; harangue.
torpor	['tɔ:pə]	N.不活泼; 迟钝; 冬眠 lethargy; sluggishness; dormancy.
tractable	['træktəbl]	ADJ.易驾驭的, 驯良的 docile; easily managed.
tranquility	[træŋ'kwiliti]	N.宁静 calmness; peace.
transcendent	['tɔ:pə]	ADJ.卓越的, 出众的 surpassing; exceeding ordinary limits; superior.
transient	['trænzɪənt]	ADJ.短暂的, 瞬时的 momentary; temporary; staying for a short time.
transparent	[træns'peərənt]	ADJ.显然的, 明晰的; 透明的 easily detected; permitting light to pass through freely.
trepidation	[trepi'deɪʃən]	N.战栗, 惶恐 fear; nervous apprehension.
trifling	['traɪflɪŋ]	ADJ.琐碎的, 无关紧要的 trivial; unimportant.
trite	[trait]	ADJ.过时的; 陈腐的 hackneyed; commonplace.

Word List 78

trivial	['trɪviəl]	ADJ.不重要的; 琐碎的 unimportant; trifling.
turbulence	['tɜ:bjuləns]	N.骚乱, 动荡 state of violent agitation.
turmoil	['tɜ:mɔɪl]	N.骚动, 混乱 great commotion and confusion.
tyranny	['tɪrəni]	N.暴政, 专制 oppression; cruel government.
undermine	[ˌʌndə'maɪn]	V.削弱或损害; 逐渐损坏、侵蚀 weaken; sap.
uniformity	[ˌju:ni'fɔ:məti]	N.同样, 一致 sameness; monotony.
universal	[ˌju:ni'vɜ:səl]	ADJ.普遍的, 通用的 characterizing or affecting all.
unkempt	[ʌn'kempt]	ADJ.不整洁的, (头发) 蓬乱的 disheveled, uncared for in appearance.
unprecedented	[ʌn'presɪdəntɪd]	ADJ.空前的, 没有前例的 novel; unparalleled.
unwarranted	[ʌn'wɒrəntɪd]	ADJ.无保证的; 无理的, 无根、据的 unjustified; groundless; undeserved.

Word List 79

usurp	[ju'zə:p]	V.篡夺, 篡位 seize another's power or rank.
vacillate	['væsileit]	V.摇摆不定, 犹豫不决 waver; fluctuate.
venerate	['venəreit]	V.崇敬, 崇拜 revere.
veracity	[və'ræsiti]	N.诚实, 说真话 truthfulness.
verbose	[və:'bəus]	ADJ.罗嗦的, 唠叨的 wordy.
viable	['vaiəbl]	ADJ.可行的, 可实施的; 能养活的 practical or workable; capable of maintaining life.
vigor	['vigə]	N.精力, 活力 active strength.
vilify	['vilifai]	V.诽谤, 诋毁 slander.
vindicate	['vindikeit]	V.证明无罪; 为...辩护, 支持 clear from blame; exonerate; justify or support.
vindictive	[vin'dikətiv]	ADJ.报复性的, 怀恨的 out for revenge; malicious.

Word List 80

virtuoso	[,və:tju'əuzəu]	N.艺术名家, 艺术大师 highly skilled artist.
virulent	['virjulənt]	ADJ.剧毒的; 恶毒的, 充满敌意的 extremely poisonous; hostile; bitter.
volatile	['vɒlətail]	ADJ.易变的; 易爆发的; 易挥发的 changeable; explosive; evaporating rapidly.
voluble	['vɒljubl]	ADJ.流利的, 健谈的 fluent; glib; talkative.
voluminous	[və'lju:minəs]	ADJ.巨大的。体积大的 bulky; large.
vulnerable	['vʌlnərəbl]	ADJ.易受攻击的, 易伤的 susceptible to wounds.
whimsical	['hwimzikəl]	ADJ.反复无常的, 异想天开的 capricious; fanciful.
willful	['wilful]	ADJ.故意的; 固执的, 任性的 intentional; headstrong; stubbornly set on going one's way.
withhold	['wiðhəud]	V.据给, 保留 refuse to give; hold back.
zealot	['zelət]	N.狂热者 fanatic; person who shows excessive zeal.