

# NHD-0440WH-ATFH-JT#

## Character Liquid Crystal Display Module

NHD-	Newhaven Display
0440-	4 Lines x 40 Characters
WH-	Display Type: Character
A-	Model
T-	White LED Backlight
F-	FSTN Positive
H-	Transflective, 6:00 Optimal View, Wide Temp.
JT#-	JT- English and Japanese Standard Font
	<b>RoHS Compliant</b>

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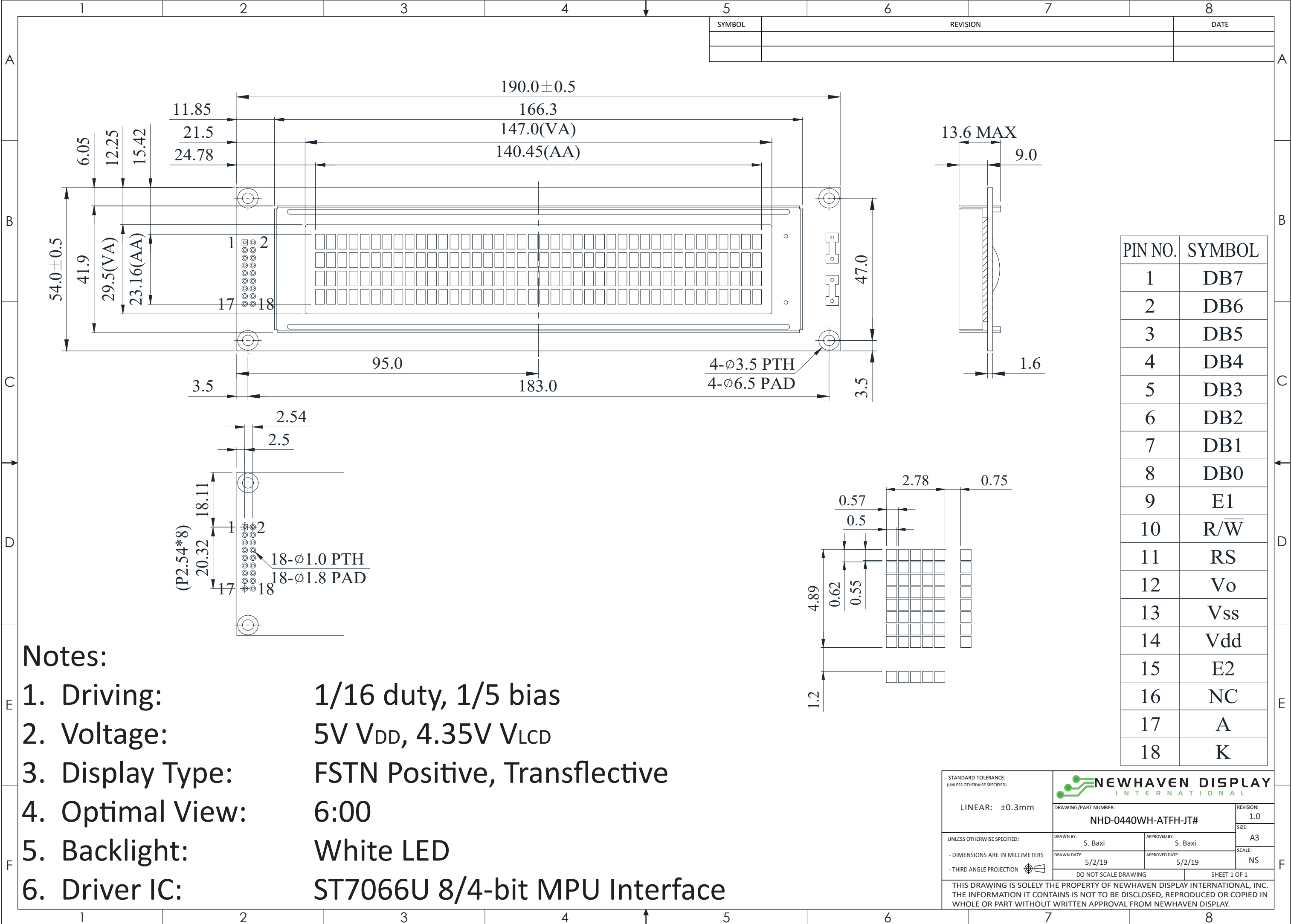
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## Document Revision History

Revision	Date	Description	Changed by
0	10/21/08	Initial Release	-
1	11/3/09	User Guide Reformat	MC
2	11/16/09	Updated Block diagram and initialization code	MC
3	1/5/11	Update driver information	JT
4	5/6/11	Electrical characteristics updated	AK
5	10/7/16	Mechanical Drawing, Electrical & Optical Char. Updated	TM
6	7/25/17	Backlight & Supply Current Updated	SB
8	5/2/19	Electrical & Backlight Characteristics Updated	SB

## Functions and Features

- 4 lines x 40 characters
- 2 Built-in controllers (ST7066U)
- +5.0V Power Supply
- 1/16 duty, 1/5 bias
- RoHS compliant



- Notes:
- 1. Driving: 1/16 duty, 1/5 bias
  - 2. Voltage: 5V V<sub>DD</sub>, 4.35V V<sub>LCD</sub>
  - 3. Display Type: FSTN Positive, Transflective
  - 4. Optimal View: 6:00
  - 5. Backlight: White LED
  - 6. Driver IC: ST7066U 8/4-bit MPU Interface

STANDARD TOLERANCE:  
(UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED)

LINEAR: ±0.3mm

DRAWING/PART NUMBER:  
NHD-0440WH-ATFH-JT#

DRAWN BY:  
S. Baxi

APPROVED BY:  
S. Baxi

DRAWN DATE:  
5/2/19

APPROVED DATE:  
5/2/19

REVISION:  
1.0

SIZE:  
A3

SCALE:  
NS

DO NOT SCALE DRAWING

SHEET 1 OF 1

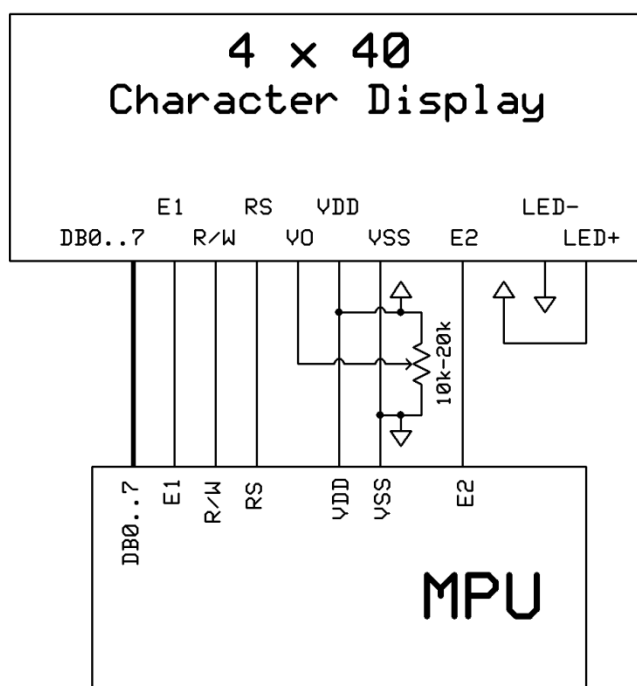
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## Pin Description and Wiring Diagram

Pin No.	Symbol	External Connection	Function Description
1-4	DB7-DB4	MPU	Four high order bi-directional three-state data bus lines.
5-8	DB3-DB0	MPU	Four low order bi-directional three-state data bus lines. These four are not used during 4-bit operation.
9	E1	MPU	Operation Enable signal. Falling edge triggered for top 2 lines.
10	R/W	MPU	Read/Write select signal, R/W=1: Read R/W=0: Write
11	RS	MPU	Register Select signal. RS=0: Command, RS=1: Data
12	V <sub>0</sub>	Power Supply	Power supply for contrast (approx. 0.65V)
13	V <sub>SS</sub>	Power Supply	Ground
14	V <sub>DD</sub>	Power Supply	Power supply voltage for logic (+5.0V)
15	E2	MPU	Operation enable signal. Falling edge triggered for bottom 2 lines.
16	NC	-	No Connect
17	LED+	Power Supply	Backlight Anode (+3.5V)
18	LED-	Power Supply	Backlight Cathode (Ground)

**Recommended LCD connector:** 2.54mm pitch pins

**Backlight connector:** ---      **Mates with:** ---



## Electrical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Operating Temperature Range	T <sub>OP</sub>	Absolute Max	-20	-	+70	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>ST</sub>	Absolute Max	-30	-	+80	°C
Supply Voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Supply Current	I <sub>DD</sub>	Ta=25°C, VDD=5.0V	1.8	3.5	7.0	mA
Supply for LCD (contrast)	V <sub>LCD</sub>		4.2	4.35	4.5	V
"H" Level input	V <sub>IH</sub>	-	0.7 * V <sub>DD</sub>	-	V <sub>DD</sub>	V
"L" Level input	V <sub>IL</sub>	-	0	-	0.6	V
"H" Level output	V <sub>OH</sub>	-	3.9	-	V <sub>DD</sub>	V
"L" Level output	V <sub>OL</sub>	-	0	-	0.4	V
Backlight Supply Current	I <sub>LED</sub>	-	-	64	80	mA
Backlight Supply Voltage	V <sub>LED</sub>	I <sub>LED</sub> = 64mA	3.4	3.5	3.6	V

\*The LED of the backlight is driven by current drain; drive voltage is for reference only. Drive voltage must be selected to ensure backlight current drain is below MAX level stated.

## Optical Characteristics

Item		Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Optimal Viewing Angles	Top	φY+	CR ≥ 2	-	30	-	°
	Bottom	φY-		-	60	-	°
	Left	θX-		-	45	-	°
	Right	θX+		-	45	-	°
Contrast Ratio		CR	-	-	5	-	-
Response Time	Rise	T <sub>R</sub>	T <sub>OP</sub> = 25°C	-	150	200	ms
	Fall	T <sub>F</sub>		-	150	200	ms

## Controller Information

Built-in ST7066U Controller.

Please download specification at [http://www.newhavendisplay.com/app\\_notes/ST7066U.pdf](http://www.newhavendisplay.com/app_notes/ST7066U.pdf)

## DDRAM address

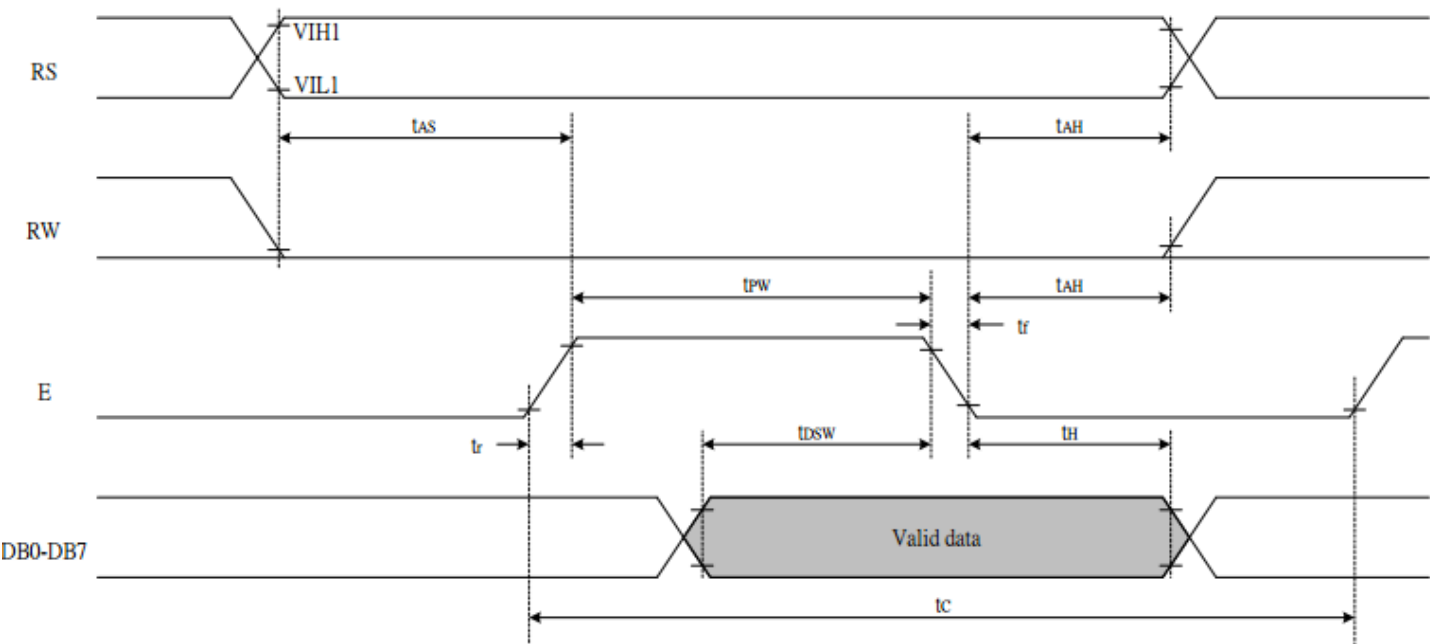
1	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	37	38	39	40
00	01	02	03	04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	24	25	26	27
40	41	42	43	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	64	65	66	67
00	01	02	03	04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	24	25	26	27
40	41	42	43	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	64	65	66	67

## Table of Commands

Instruction	Instruction code										Description	Execution time (fosc= 270 KHZ)
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0		
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Write "20H" to DDRAM and set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC	1.52ms
Return Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	Set DDRAM Address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.	1.52ms
Entry mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	SH	Sets cursor move direction and specifies display shift. These parameters are performed during data write and read.	37μs
Display ON/OFF control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	D=1: Entire display on C=1: Cursor on B=1: Blinking cursor on	37μs
Cursor or Display shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	-	-	Sets cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction without changing DDRAM data.	37μs
Function set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	-	-	DL: Interface data is 8/4 bits N: Number of lines is 2/1 F: Font size is 5x11/5x8	37μs
Set CGRAM Address	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set CGRAM address in address counter	37μs
Set DDRAM Address	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set DDRAM address in address counter.	37μs
Read busy Flag and Address	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read.	0s
Write data To Address	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	37μs
Read data From RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	37μs

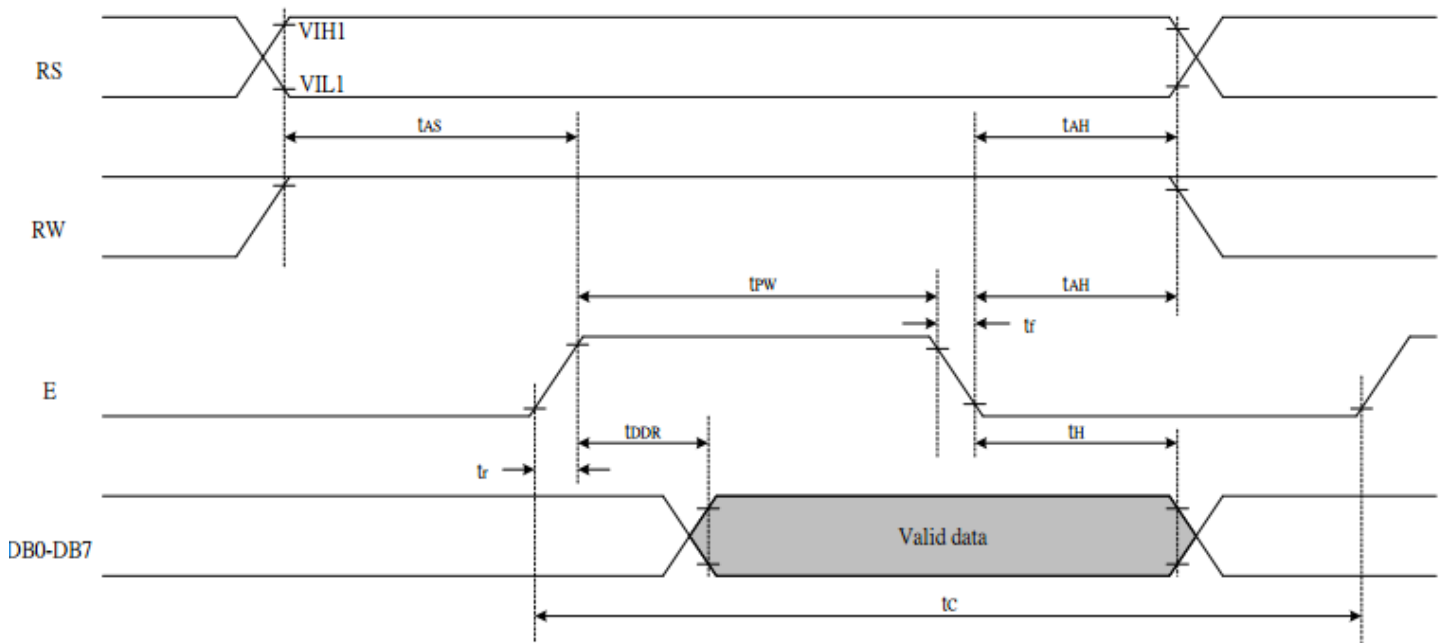
# Timing Characteristics

## Writing data from MPU to ST7066U



Write Mode (Writing data from MPU to ST7066U)						
$T_C$	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
$T_{PW}$	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	140	-	-	ns
$T_R, T_F$	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
$T_{AS}$	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	0	-	-	ns
$T_{AH}$	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
$T_{DSW}$	Data Setup Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	40	-	-	ns
$T_H$	Data Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	10	-	-	ns

## Reading data from ST7066U to MPU



<i>Read Mode (Reading Data from ST7066U to MPU)</i>						
$T_C$	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
$T_{PW}$	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	140	-	-	ns
$T_{R,T_F}$	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
$T_{AS}$	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	0	-	-	ns
$T_{AH}$	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
$T_{DDR}$	Data Setup Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	-	-	100	ns
$T_H$	Data Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	10	-	-	ns



## Built-in Font Table

b7-b4 b3-b0	0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
0000	CG RAM (1)			0	a	P	˘	F				—	9	3	a	p
0001	(2)		!	1	A	Q	a	A			•	7	7	4	ä	q
0010	(3)		"	2	B	R	b	r			"	4	W	×	ß	ø
0011	(4)		#	3	C	S	c	s			¡	9	7	e	è	×
0100	(5)		\$	4	D	T	d	t			√	I	†	þ	µ	œ
0101	(6)		%	5	E	U	e	u			•	†	†	1	œ	0
0110	(7)		&	6	F	V	f	v			7	†	二	ヨ	ρ	Σ
0111	(8)		'	7	G	W	g	w			7	†	又	う	g	π
1000	(1)		(	8	H	X	h	x			4	9	*	リ	フ	又
1001	(2)		)	9	I	Y	i	y			•	7	ノ	ル	マ	y
1010	(3)		*	:	J	Z	j	z			±	コ	∩	レ	j	¥
1011	(4)		+	:	K	£	k	£			*	9	ヒ	ロ	×	¥
1100	(5)		,	<	L	¥	l	l			•	9	フ	ワ	•	¥
1101	(6)		—	=	N	∫	n	∫			±	又	△	∫	±	÷
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## Example Initialization Program

```
/******  
void command1(char i) //Top half of the display  
{  
P1 = i;  
W = 0;  
RS = 0;  
E1 = 1;  
delay(2);  
E1 = 0;  
}  
void command2(char i) //Bottom half of the display  
{  
P1 = i;  
W = 0;  
RS = 0;  
E2 = 1;  
delay(2);  
E2 = 0;  
}  
/******  
void writedata1(char i) //Top half of the display  
{  
P1 = i;  
W = 0;  
RS = 1;  
E1 = 1;  
delay(2);  
E1 = 0;  
}  
void writedata2(char i) //Bottom half of the display  
{  
[9]  
P1 = i;  
W = 0;  
RS = 1;  
E2 = 1;  
delay(2);  
E2 = 0;  
}  
/******  
void init_LCD()  
{  
delay(15);  
command1(0x30); //Wake up  
command2(0x30);  
delay(5);  
command1(0x30); //Wake up  
command2(0x30);  
delay(5);  
command1(0x30); //Wake up  
command2(0x30);  
delay(5);  
command1(0x38); //Function Set = 8bit mode; 2-line; 5x8  
command2(0x38);  
command1(0x08); //Turn off display  
command2(0x08);  
command1(0x01); //Clear display  
command2(0x01);  
command1(0x06); //Entry mode cursor increment  
command2(0x06);  
command1(0x0c); //Turn on display; no cursor  
command2(0x0c);  
}  
/******
```

## Quality Information

Test Item	Content of Test	Test Condition	Note
High Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time.	+80°C , 200hrs	2
Low Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time.	-30°C , 200hrs	1,2
High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the high thermal stress for a long time.	+70°C , 200hrs	2
Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the low thermal stress for a long time.	-20°C , 200hrs	1,2
High Temperature / Humidity Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the high thermal with high humidity stress for a long time.	+60°C , 90% RH , 96hrs	1,2
Thermal Shock resistance	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) during a cycle of low and high thermal stress.	-20°C, 30min -> 25°C, 5min -> 70°C, 30min = 1 cycle For 10 cycles	
Vibration test	Endurance test applying vibration to simulate transportation and use.	10-55Hz, 1.5mm amplitude. 60 sec in each of 3 directions X,Y,Z For 15 minutes	3
Static electricity test	Endurance test applying electric static discharge.	VS=800V, RS=330kΩ, CS=150pF For 10 times	

**Note 1:** No condensation to be observed.

**Note 2:** Conducted after 4 hours of storage at 25°C, 0%RH.

**Note 3:** Test performed on product itself, not inside a container.

## Precautions for using LCDs/LCMs

See Precautions at [www.newhavendisplay.com/specs/precautions.pdf](http://www.newhavendisplay.com/specs/precautions.pdf)

## Warranty Information

See Terms & Conditions at [http://www.newhavendisplay.com/index.php?main\\_page=terms](http://www.newhavendisplay.com/index.php?main_page=terms)

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