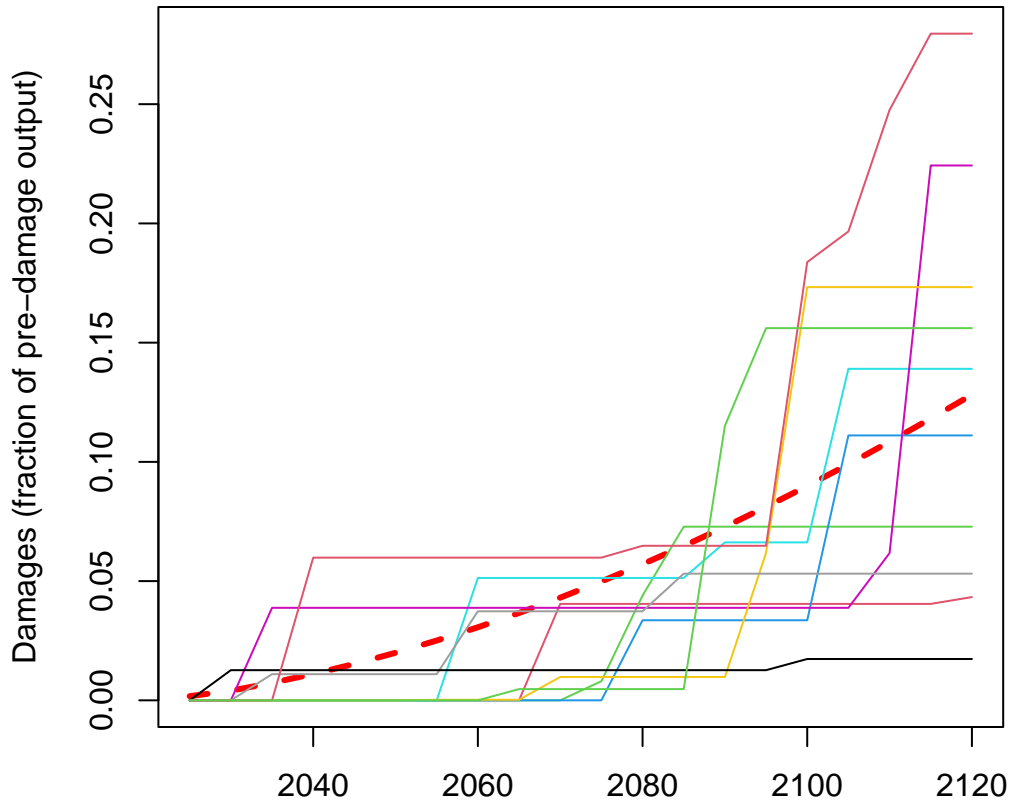


(a) Cumulated damages



(b) Cumulated permafrost-related carbon emissions

