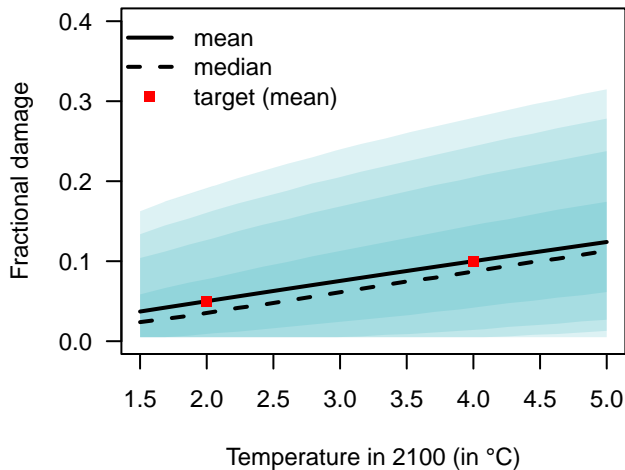
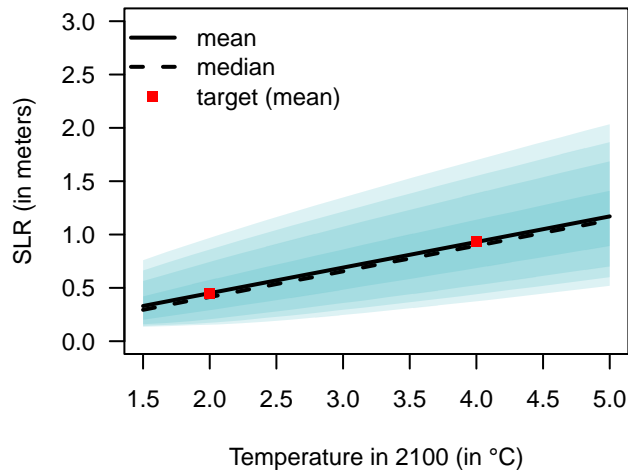
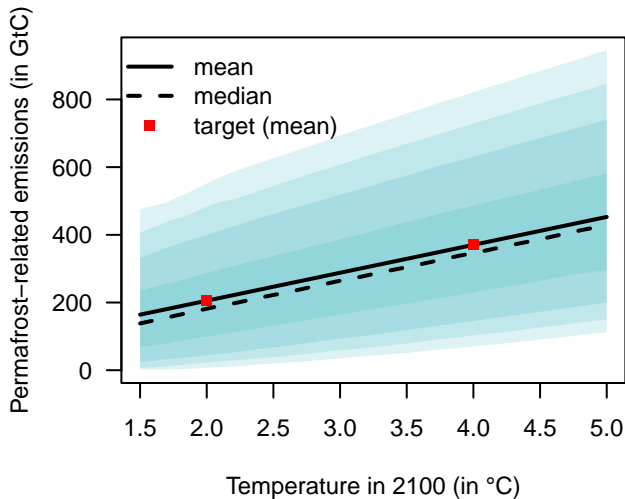


**(a) 2100 Fractional damages****(b) 2100 Sea-level rise****(c.1) 2100 Permafrost-related emissions****(c.2) Total permafrost-related emissions**