

In green are the homework problems on which each quiz problem was modelled.

Math 253 Calculus III Fall 2018

Quiz # 0, 28 Aug 2018

Name: Solutions

There are 20 points possible on this quiz. This is a closed book quiz and closed note quiz. Calculators are not allowed. If you have any questions, please raise your hand.

1. Let  $A(3, -2, 4)$  and  $B(1, 2, 5)$  be points in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

- (a) Find  $|AB|$ , the distance between the points  $A$  and  $B$ .

$$|AB| = \sqrt{(3-1)^2 + (-2-2)^2 + (4-5)^2} = \sqrt{4+16+1} = \sqrt{21}$$

- (b) Find the distance from point  $A$  to the  $xz$ -plane.

$$|-2| = 2$$

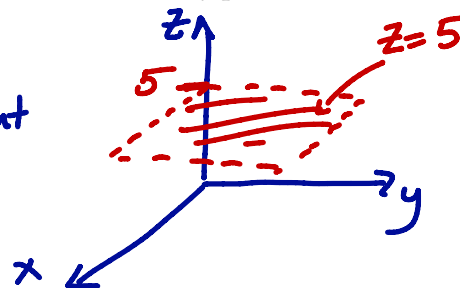
- (c) Find the distance from point  $A$  to the  $x$ -axis.

$$C = (3, 0, 0)$$

$$|AC| = \sqrt{0^2 + 2^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

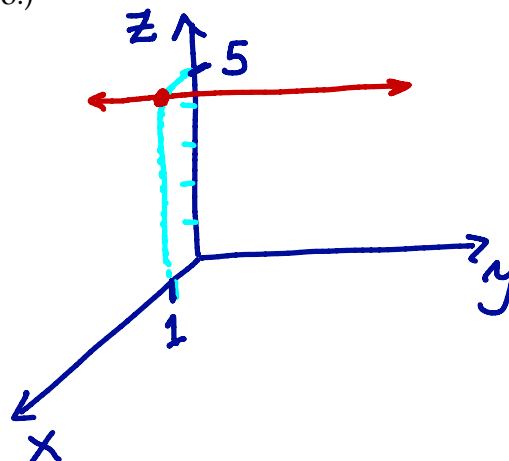
2. (a) Describe the surface in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  represented by the equation  $z = 5$ . (You may provide a sketch if you like but you are not required to do so.)

(horizontal) plane. parallel to  $xy$ -plane but shifted up 5 units



- (b) Describe the set of points  $(x, y, z)$  in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  such that  $z = 5$  and  $x = 1$ . (You may provide a sketch if you like but you are not required to do so.)

line in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .  
parallel to the  $y$ -axis.  
The set consists of points  
of the form!  
 $(1, y, 5)$



3. (a) Find the equation of the sphere with center  $(-3, 1, 6)$  and radius 3. §12.1 #13, 14

$$(x+3)^2 + (y-1)^2 + (z-6)^2 = 9$$

(c)

(b) What is the intersection of these sphere and the  $yz$ -plane?

$yz$ -plane means  $x=0$

$$\text{So } (y-1)^2 + (z-6)^2 = 0.$$

That is the point:  $(0, 1, 6)$

(In summary, the sphere intersects the  $yz$ -plane in one point:  $(0, 1, 6)$ )

(b)

(c) What is the intersection of these sphere and the  $xz$ -plane?

$xz$ -plane means  $y=0$

$$(x+3)^2 + (z-6)^2 = 8$$

The intersection is a circle with center  $(-3, 0, 6)$  and radius  $\sqrt{8} = 2\sqrt{2}$ .