

The General Social Survey



2022 GSS
(Cross-section
Study)

DOCUMENTATION
AND PUBLIC USE
FILE CODEBOOK
(Release 4)



 **NORC** at the
University of
Chicago

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Please contact the GSS team at gss@norc.org with any questions or requests.

2022 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY CROSS-SECTION CODEBOOK, RELEASE 4
(Codebook for the Machine-Readable Data File 2022 General Social Survey Cross-section)

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INTRODUCTION

Introduction to the General Social Survey (GSS)

The General Social Survey (sometimes, General Social Surveys) is a series of nationally representative cross-sectional interviews in the United States that have occurred since 1972. The GSS collects data on contemporary American society to monitor and explain trends in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The GSS has adapted questions from earlier surveys, thereby allowing researchers to conduct comparisons for up to 80 years. Originally proposed and developed by James A. Davis, the GSS has been administered by NORC at the University of Chicago (NORC) and funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) since its inception. Currently, the GSS is designed by a set of Primary Investigators (PIs), with input from the GSS Board, comprised of notable researchers within the scientific community.

The GSS contains a standard core of demographic, behavioral, and attitudinal questions, plus topics of special interest. Among the topics covered are civil liberties, crime and violence, intergroup tolerance, morality, national spending priorities, psychological well-being, social mobility, and stress and traumatic events. Altogether, the GSS is the single best source for sociological and attitudinal trend data covering the United States. It allows researchers to examine the structure and functioning of society in general, as well as the role played by relevant subgroups and to compare the United States to other nations. The GSS aims to make high-quality data easily accessible to scholars, students, policymakers, and others, with minimal cost and waiting.

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Throughout, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from keeping the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to changes in methodology and support the study of trends in public opinion in the United States over time. However, due to the global COVID19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS Cross-section implemented significant methodological adaptations for the safety of respondents and interviewers, most notably shifting to an address-based sampling with push to web and a web self-administered questionnaire. The 2022 GSS Cross-section bridges the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972-2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a mixed mode data collection that include face to face, web and telephone. The 2022 GSS was designed to facilitate a comparison to the 2018 GSS; that is, the 2022 study aimed to resemble the 2018 GSS. Additionally, the 2022 GSS retained several methodological experiments conducted in the 2021 GSS that are specific to the web mode. The 2022 GSS is the first round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

In 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to (1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS and (2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting the more traditional in person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were encouraged to take the survey using a web alternative. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participated in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in. For more information, see [DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS](#).

The GSS comprises a core set of items (the Replicating Core) that are repeated every round, as well as topical modules, which may or may not be repeated. The GSS is currently composed of three separate ballots (A, B, and C), as well as two separate forms (X and Y), which allow for up to six different paths through the interview itself (in addition to paths determined by respondent answers, such as questions about spouses or partners, or questions on employment). Not every question in the Replicating Core is asked of every respondent; most only appear on two of the three ballots. However, every item in the Replicating Core overlaps on at least one ballot with every other item in the Replicating Core, ensuring that researchers can estimate inter-item correlations. Forms are used for experiments such as wording variations within questions, ensuring that half of the respondents on each ballot see the experimental or control conditions of each relevant variable. Within the GSS, these form experiments are usually assigned mnemonics that end in -X or -Y, corresponding to FORM (i.e., 1 and 2).

Topical modules are typically assigned to either two full ballots (e.g., A and B) or one full ballot and one half-ballot (e.g., A and BX), covering two-thirds or half of sample respondents, respectively. However, some topical modules are included on all ballots. Modules are usually assigned to specific ballots based on one of two conditions: overlap with other key questions (either ensuring that respondents to specific items also receive specific modules or that respondents to specific items *do not* receive specific modules), or time constraints. The GSS tries to balance the length of all six paths to be approximately equal. Topical modules may be administered via interviewer in any mode or completed by self-administered questionnaire, depending on the sensitivity of the items included.

Topical modules come from several different sources. While the GSS broadly is funded by NSF, individual modules may be sponsored by other government agencies, universities, research institutes, or individuals. The GSS typically includes modules every round that are related to the *International Social Survey Programme* ([ISSP](#)), a consortium of national-level studies like the GSS (for more information, see *Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme*, below). Finally, modules may be solicited by the GSS Scientific Advisory Board or the Principal Investigators and can be included based on scientific merits and available time in the interview. The number of GSS modules varies by year.

Additionally, the GSS has implemented experimental designs over time or through collaborations (for instance, supporting other studies such as the National Organization Studies, National Congregations Study, National Voluntary Associations Study, and the 2016-2020 General Social Survey-American National Election Studies (GSS-ANES) Panel), which have led to several ancillary datasets.

Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

The ISSP is a consortium of nationally representative research studies, like the GSS, who have all agreed to ask questions on the same topics on an annual basis. It emerged out of bilateral collaboration with NORC and the German organization Zentrum für Umfragen, Methoden, und Analysen (ZUMA; now part of GESIS-Leibniz Institute of the Social Sciences). Starting in 1982, each organization devoted a small segment of their national surveys, ALLBUS and GSS, to a common set of questions. The ISSP was formally established in 1984 by Australia, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States, and it now has 42 member countries across five continents and collects data in 70 countries. NORC represents the United States as a country in the ISSP.

ISSP modules have several defining criteria:

- Modules are developed in English and translated to every administered language.
- Modules must contain approximately 60 questions and can be supplemented by optional items, as well as around 40 items on background and demographic characteristics.

- Modules must contain the same items across all languages and studies, asked in the same order, with minor variations to account for mode differences or regional differences.¹
- Each topical module must be administered within a relatively narrow time frame, usually about 18 months from the start of the relevant year.

ISSP Modules are currently replicated every 10 years, allowing for topics to be studied as both a multinational snapshot at a single point in time as well as a slowly evolving repeated cross-section of national opinions. While not every topic is repeated, the longest-running module is up to its fifth replication. ISSP rules require that when a topic is repeated, at least two-thirds of the questions must be repeated from a previous round, while up to one-third can be new questions.

Since 1985, the ISSP topics have included:

Role of Government

1985, 1990, 1996, 2006, 2016

Social Networks

1986, 2001, 2017

Social Inequality

1987, 1992, 1999, 2009, 2019

Family & Changing Gender Roles

1988, 1994, 2002, 2012, 2022

Work Orientation

1989, 1997, 2005, 2015

Religion

1991, 1998, 2008, 2018

Environment

1993, 2000, 2010, 2020

National Identity

1995, 2003, 2013

Citizenship

2004, 2014

Leisure Time and Sports

2007²

Health and Health Care

2011³, 2022

¹ For example, asking about Congress or Parliament, or asking about the European Union or NAFTA.

² ISSP items for these years were asked not in the Cross-section of the GSS but on a panel follow-up interview.

³ Ibidem.

Study Overview

This codebook focuses on the 2022 GSS Cross-section survey. While this iteration of the Cross-section has meaningful changes from previous editions, there is much that remains consistent. Just as was done since 2004, the GSS Cross-section survey administers a full-probability sample approach with samples created from an adapted form of the United States Postal Service (USPS) metropolitan statistical area (MSA)/county frame area. More on the GSS conventional design can be found on pages 3177–3178 of the legacy cumulative codebook, available at the GSS website.⁴

The GSS has been conducted since 1972 and currently functions as a social indicators program, which highly values historical trends and continuity. To that end, the GSS's replicating core contains items that have been asked since its inception. In some cases, these items were asked on even older surveys, allowing for continuous measurement of concepts since the 1940s.

GSS variables appear at three different frequencies. Items in the Replicating Core, Household Composition, and Contact/Validation typically appear every year and are rarely altered (although, in 2022, they feature modification for the web mode). Items in some topical modules, such as ISSP modules, can appear in multiple years, but not every year. Finally, items on the rest of the topical modules typically only appear in a single year. In the 2022 GSS, the ISSP Family and Gender Roles, ISSP Health and Health Care, Shared Capitalism, NIOSH Quality of Working Life, National Endowment for the Arts and High-Risk Behaviors modules are repeats from previous years. It is important to note that important updates to questions were made to National Endowment for the Arts (NEA), Shared Capitalism, and NIOSH QWL. The module named GSS Next is a board-initiated module that has a combination of old and new GSS variables. The NEA and GSS Next modules were conducted as web-only follow-on interviews. For more information on these, please see [Follow-on Studies](#).

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes the following Topical Modules (some of which include updates and modifications to previously fielded modules):

- *ISSP Family and Changing Gender Roles*: This module has previously been asked four times, beginning in 1988. It focuses on attitudes and opinions on family life and changing gender roles. Like all ISSP modules, two-thirds of the items are repeats from previous rounds, while one-third are new items.
- *ISSP Health and Health Care*: This module has previously been asked once in 1988. It focuses on attitudes and opinions on mental health, physical health, and health care. Like all ISSP modules, two-thirds of the items are repeats from previous rounds, while one-third are new items.
- *Shared Capitalism*: This module has previously been asked two times, beginning in 2014, and included revisions in 2022. It focuses on individual's employer ownership (such as owning stock in the company where they work) and attitudes on work-based incentives. This module was proposed by Joseph Blasi at Rutgers University.
- *NIOSH Quality of Working Life*: This module has previously been asked five times, beginning in 2002. It focuses on individual's work experiences and attitudes on work behaviors. The 2022 module includes revisions and additions to previous modules. This module was proposed by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health.
- *National Endowment for the Arts (NEA)*: This module was previously asked in 2012 and 2018, and in 2022 was asked with updates as a follow-on module to the GSS, asking questions about changes in individual's recreational activities before and during the COVID-19 pandemic. This module was proposed by the National Endowment for the Arts.

⁴ https://gss.norc.umd.edu/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/codebook/GSS_Codebook.zip

- *High-risk Behaviors*: High Risk Behaviors, developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), is a self-administered module that has been in use with modifications since 1988. It includes items on recent sexual history as well as sexual history since the age of 18, as well as drug use, HIV testing, and sexual orientation.
- *GSS Next*: This module is a board-initiated follow-on module which combines several different sources of questions, including topics and items proposed to the GSS via a Module Competition in 2021; items proposed by the GSS Board for inclusion, and methodological and question wording experiments designed by NORC.

Table 1. Key Aspects of the 2022 GSS Cross-section

KEY ASPECTS	2022 GSS Cross-section	2022 GSS Cross-section AmeriSpeak Oversample
Sample	Adults 18 or older in the United States who live in noninstitutional housing at the time of interviewing	AmeriSpeak® panelists are adults 18 or older in the United States who live in noninstitutional housing at the time of their initial recruitment to the panel. Panelists identified as Black, Hispanic, or Asian were eligible for selection.
Invitation	Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web (i.e., pushing respondent to a web survey first) or informed respondents that in-person interviewers would arrive soon. Phone option was also provided.	Email invite with a web link.
Survey mode	Face-to-face (53.7%) and web (38.0%), supplemented by phone (5.3%) and multimode (3.0%) ⁵ Combined: Face-to-face (49.8%) and web (42.5%), supplemented by phone (5.0%) and multimode (2.8%)	Web (100.0%)
Incentive	Both non-contingent pre-paid incentive and contingent post-paid incentive	Contingent post-paid incentive (AmeriPoints)
Final sample size	3,544 completes from 15,012 lines of sample. Combined: 4,149 completes from a combined 17,408 lines of sample from two frames.	605 completes from an oversample of Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents from the NORC AmeriSpeak® Panel from 2,396 lines of sample.

⁵ All percentages weighted using WTSSPS

Response Rate (AAPOR RR3)	49.2% ⁶ Combined: 46.5%	25.0%
Fielding period	May 4, 2022 to December 20, 2022 ⁷	June 23, 2022 to September 6, 2022
Administration	Mail push to web and in person interviewing as primary modes, supplemented with phone	Web
Respondent selection within household	Kish without age ordering	Selected the primary panelist from a sampled panelist household. Primaries are those who were initially invited to join the AmeriSpeak® Panel via mail invitation. Secondaries in the household may have been recruited, but were not eligible for selection.
Language	English and Spanish	English and Spanish
Paradata derived from instrument	Paradata is available in a file separate from the cumulative datafile.	Limited paradata is available in a file separate from the cumulative datafile

Occasionally, the cumulative datafile is updated with newly cleaned or derived variables, and error corrections. Please see [Release Notes](#)⁸ for changes since the initial release of the 1972-2022 Cumulative file and [Log of Suspected Issues](#) for potential changes in the future.

Datafile Overview

Available datafiles for the 2022 GSS include:

- GSS 1972-2022 Cross-Sectional Cumulative Data (Release 4, November 2024) in [Stata](#) and [SAS](#)
- Individual Year Data for the 2022 GSS in [Stata](#) and [SAS](#)
- Customized data extracts in Stata, SAS, and SPSS created using the [GSS Data Explorer](#)

The SPSS version of the GSS data is not currently supported. Users can still use the GSS data in SPSS by importing the Stata data file in SPSS. However, SPSS users should be aware that all missing values (DK, NA, IAP, and other missing values) will be automatically recoded to SYSMIS (.) in SPSS after importing. Alternatively, users can use File Extraction the [GSS Data Explorer](#) to get a SPSS-formatted data file. Please note that missing values will be all converted to discrete negative values, and SPSS will not recognize them as designated missing values.

⁶ NORC previously reported the 2022 GSS Cross-section as 50.5% which used WTSSNRPS. This decrease in reported response rate reflects adjustments related the new weight incorporating the AmeriSpeak® sample via WTSSNRPS_AS.

⁷ Fielding in most locations concluded on December 12, 2022, and was kept open in one location until January 8, 2023 to help ensure representativeness.

⁸ <https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/other/Release%20Notes%207222.pdf>

In rare occasions, GSS used decimal values for response categories. Due to the limitation of Stata, labels could not be assigned to those decimal values in the Stata-formatted GSS data file.

- Variable FILEVERSION
 - 7222.1: GSS 1972-2022 Release 1 (May 2023)
 - 7222.2: GSS 1972-2022 Release 2 (November 2023)
 - 7222.21: GSS 1972-2022 Release 2a (January 2024)
 - 7222.3: GSS 1972-2022 Release 3 (April 2024)
 - 7222.31: GSS 1972-2022 Release 3a (April 2024)
 - 7222.4: GSS 1972-2022 Release 4 (November 2024)
- Variable YEARSJOB
 - 0.25: Less than 6 months
 - 0.75: 6-11.9 months
- Variable SUBSAMPRATE
 - 0.2: 20% Subsampling Rate
 - 0.5: 50% Subsampling Rate
 - 1.0: 100% Subsampling Rate

NOTE ON MEASUREMENT AND INTERPRETATION

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Over this time, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from keeping the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to methodology and to support the study of changes in public opinion in the United States.

In 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to: 1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out experimental allocation into data collection approaches. While the 2022 GSS experiment was not set up to directly compare modes (instead, it was set up to compare data collection approaches), users are encouraged to check for mode sensitivities, comparing cases completed in different modes. The current release does not include mode-specific statistical weights; thus, mode-specific inferential statistics are not currently supported. Future GSS are expected to release mode-specific weights to support population inferences. This release includes weights intended for all cases to support population inferences.

Total Survey Error Perspective for GSS Trend Estimates

When evaluating the GSS for trend changes over time, we caution our users to carefully consider changes in the GSS methodology from a total survey error perspective. Total survey error is a way of comprehending the impact on estimates due to measurement, non-response, coverage, and sampling error. Below, we provide a high-level summary of the components of the total survey error and how they could impact trend comparisons – especially between 2018 and the present.

Measurement Error: Changes in how survey questions were administered can impact the answers. The GSS has traditionally been conducted in person and administered by an interviewer. In 2021, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the GSS needed to administer survey questions primarily over the web without any interviewer assistance. Some changes were needed in the measures, due to mode of administration. For example, “Don’t Know” response categories were included for factual questions, but they were not displayed for opinion questions. In the past, Don’t Knows could be recorded by interviewers regardless of whether they were factual or opinion questions. In 2022, these modifications were also present in the web mode, while the face-to-face mode used measures as they were designed for the 2018 GSS. These changes in measurement can be evaluated using the 2022 experimental data which combines in-person, web and telephone administration.

Non-response Error: Historically, the GSS has achieved high response rates well above 50 percent, mostly because in-person surveys can attain higher response rates. The 2021 GSS was conducted using a mail invite to push the respondent to the web. The 2021 GSS Cross-section response rate is 17 percent (which is still high for web surveys). Differential participation rates across selected GSS participants in 2021 relative to previous years could also contribute to a change in estimates. To help control for this concern, the GSS implemented an adjustment to known population totals for the 2021 Cross-section round based on a raking approach (i.e., post-stratification weighting) to ensure the weighted totals in the 2021 GSS Cross-section sample are as close as possible to the control totals from the U.S. Census Bureau estimates by education, sex, age, region of the country, race, and

ethnicity. In the 2022 GSS the response rate increased to 50.5 percent and the post-stratification raking weights have been created for the GSS survey cumulative file from 1972–present to attempt to reduce potential non-response error differences over time as response rates in surveys have declined.

Coverage Error: Coverage error can arise from how well adults living in selected households are enumerated to represent the general adult population. If a household enumeration method adopted in a survey consistently misses eligible household members (e.g., roommates or borders), it can result in coverage error (under-coverage). And over-coverage can result if an ineligible person (someone living in a college dorm or someone living in an assisted living facility) or the same person is counted in more than one household. In 2021, the GSS had to change how it rostered and ultimately estimated adults residing in a household. Typically, household rosters have been used in the in-person methodology to randomly select one adult in the household to complete the survey. That is, in previous years the GSS has instructed interviewers to complete an initial household enumeration form to collect some basic data on everyone residing in a household and then randomly chose one adult with whom to complete the main interview. In the 2021 GSS such a household enumeration was not possible up front, and the GSS instructed selected households to identify the adult with the most recent birthday and to report the number of adults living in the household. It is possible that respondent selection may have happened at the household level or missed some household residents (for instance, people abroad, adult children living at home, etc.). Informed by both data collection in 2021 and an internal pilot conducted by the GSS project team prior to fielding the 2022 GSS, changes were made to reduce burden when completing the household enumeration process. In 2022 an adult living in the household was asked to list all adults living in the household and provide names and ages (as a categorical range) for each adult. This streamlined roster was then used to randomly select the respondent for each household, determined by Kish number and position of the adult on the household roster. The GSS team is actively conducting research to assess the impact of household enumeration and selection methods to achieve adequate coverage of the US adult population.

Sampling Error: The 2022 GSS Cross-section relies on scientific sampling to allow for the calculation of sampling error (i.e., margin of error). As in any scientific sample, any one trend from year to year can be impacted by the fact we only observed a sample and not the entire population. The dataset contains survey design variables (clusters, strata, and weights) to account for the complex survey sample design. And it is possible that our trend estimates are off by a sampling or “margin of error” between any given set of years. It is essential, therefore, to control for sampling error by conducting tests of significance for trend differences estimates.

Mode: GSS data users should use caution when analyzing any variables by mode of survey (MODE). Basic mode analyses may find differences between individual modes; however, the weights included in the current release do not support single-mode analyses. The current weights are provided to support inferential statistics using all cases. (The GSS team is working on developing mode specific weights for future data releases.) While observed differences between modes may suggest mode sensitivities, these are not true “mode effects.” The mode of completion for a respondent is determined by a number of factors, including the modes available to the respondent, the mode initially assigned to a household (see [Experiment](#)), the use of nonresponse follow-up approaches, and measurement differences related to different modes.



We recommend our users include one of the following statements when reporting on the GSS 2021 and 2022 Cross-section data:

Total Survey Error Summary Perspective for the GSS Cross-section:

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021 and 2022 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic.

Suggested Statement to Include in Articles and Reports That Use GSS Data

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021 and 2022 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic. Research and interpretation done using the 2021 and 2022 GSS data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. For more information on the 2021 and 2022 GSS methodology and its implications, please visit <https://gss.norc.umd.edu/Get-The-Data>.

DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS

The 2022 GSS was proposed with a well-understood experimental design that would aid in the transition from a traditionally face-to-face study to a multimode one, to employ modern data collection tools and collect data more cost effectively. This design made the 2022 GSS data collection more efficient and allowed for respondents to have more flexibility in how they preferred to complete the survey. This transition will continue forward into the 2024 GSS, which will employ a similar experimental design.

These changes come in the wake of the 2021 GSS Cross-section, which was fielded primarily via a web self-administered questionnaire. At the time, the web-based data collection was the only way that NORC could ensure the safety of all respondents and project staff, due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Changes in trends from the 2021 GSS Cross-section could have several potential sources, including both mode effects and genuine social change, with no clear way to disentangle those effects beyond specific item-level experiments on the survey (see the volunteered response and grid experiments for more information).

The 2022 the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to: 1) help enumerate potential mode effects to bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participated in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in.

The 2022 GSS Cross-section bridges the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972–2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a four-stage cluster sample for both the web and face-to-face modes of data collection. The 2022 GSS, thus, resembles both the 2018 GSS (in terms of sampling strategy and respondent selection) and the 2021 GSS (in terms of questionnaire design and certain experiments). The 2022 GSS is the first round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

The 2022 GSS, however, reverses some of those changes, most notably by providing an option for face-to-face data collection. In this manner, the 2022 GSS allows researchers to bridge the 2018–2022 GSS rounds, by providing comparisons with the face-to-face data from 2018 as well as with the web self-administered data from 2021. The 2022 data, in essence, are essential for understanding both the 2018 and 2021 rounds of the GSS. NORC recognizes this fact, and feels it is important to release these data to the public as early as possible, in this preliminary release format. Changes in trends, especially in variables that show sensitivity to mode of administration, were anticipated and are not a cause for concern. Sensitivity to mode has been present in the GSS data since the start – as well as a feature of all other survey data. The 2022 GSS changed the design to be able to, for the first time, enumerate the mode effects associated with the primary face to face design the GSS had employed since 1972. The experiment was carefully designed to be able to estimate the mode effects and allow for harmonized time series to be created for 1972–2022.

Finally, while some degree of mode sensitivity was expected, NORC could not be certain in advance which variables might show mode sensitivity and require further analysis. The only way to fully understand and control for these mode sensitivities is to collect and work with the data, and NORC recognizes that we are only one part of the full GSS community. To that end, we are releasing the data, including mode-sensitive variables, so that the

community of researchers and scientists involved with the GSS can also understand the scale and breadth of the issue, and work with NORC to develop a strong shared understanding of the issues and how best to present them to the general public. Decisions like these should be made in collaborative environments, rather than solely under NORC's purview, and the data release represents the first step of that process.

The GSS research team and NORC will work with the broader community to develop consensus around the optimal way to generate harmonized time series for all GSS variables, as well as face-to-face only time series, and beginning with the 2024 data, web-only time series.

DESIGN OF THE 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION

The GSS made implemented a methodological experiment in the 2022 Cross-section survey, compared with previous GSS Cross-section studies. The methods experiment relates to shifts in the mode of data collection, and this section explains the experiment in detail. Most notably, the 2022 GSS Cross-section is a multi-mode study, with respondents assigned to one of two conditions — a face-to-face interview first (followed by a self-administered web survey for nonrespondents), or a web self-administered questionnaire first (followed by a face-to-face interview for nonrespondents).

Summary of major changes



There are several major methodological changes in the 2022 GSS Cross-section:

Contact protocol: The 2022 GSS Cross-section used an experimental multimode design, allowing for a mail push-to-web respondent methodology in addition to in-person visits to collect data.

Respondent selection: The 2022 GSS Cross-section uses a modified respondent selection procedure of rostering all adults in the household and respondent selection via the Kish grid.

Survey mode: The 2022 GSS Cross-section uses the in person face-to-face interview, telephone interview, and self-administered as a part of the multimode design.

Follow-on Studies: The 2022 GSS Cross-section included two follow-on studies which eligible respondents could complete. These follow-ons added items on a variety of topics to the GSS.

Oversample: In addition to the nationally representative sample, the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an oversample of Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents, obtained from the NORC AmeriSpeak® Panel, which utilizes the same national sampling frame as the GSS. These respondents were not eligible for the follow-on studies. These cases are included in the current release in the single-year file, not the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative file.

Each of these changes has consequences for the 2022 GSS Cross-section. These changes are discussed below.

Multimode Experimental Design (Contact Protocol and Survey Mode)

To accomplish data collection during the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS implemented a mail push-to-web methodology in-place of a face-to-face interview (supplemented by a small number of telephone interviews) given health and safety concerns for both field interviewers and respondents. With pandemic conditions improving into 2022, the GSS desired to scientifically evaluate the addition of web as a new mode of data collection to help supplement traditional face-to-face interviews to reduce costs, increase sample sizes, and improve data quality. We wanted to explore the web mode while preserving the primary mode of data collection, face-to-face interviewing. To do this we introduced an experimental multimode design to explore whether we could realize cost savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helping achieve a high response rate.

The 2022 GSS allowed data collection in three modes: face-to-face interviewing, web survey, and telephone interviewing. 94.2% of respondents completed in a single data collection mode, while the remaining 5.8% completed in two or more modes. The variable MODE tracks mode of survey completion, while MODESEQUENCE tracks initial mode of survey assignment. Specific mode checks throughout the interview will be included in the paradata file.

To evaluate differential multimode designs, NORC conducted a multimode experiment randomly assigning sample cases to one of two multimode sequences: (1) face-to-face with a push-to-web non-response follow-up and (2) mail push-to-web with a face-to-face non-response follow-up (with both conditions using telephone methods to encourage participation and supplement data collection). Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions. More details on this experiment are available in [Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment](#).

Respondent Selection

In previous rounds of the GSS, respondents were selected via quota (1972-1976), Kish grid with age ordering (1975-2018), or last birthday (2021). The 2022 GSS cross-section shifts to a Kish grid without age ordering, where the positions of adults in the household for the Kish grid are determined by their order in the household roster, not their age. This change is the result of two major developments in 2022. First, the GSS team, alongside experts in the field, uncovered correlations between Kish assignment and assignment of ballot and form in the 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018 GSS Cross-sections (see [GSS Methodological Report 134](#) for more details), which were in part exacerbated by the age ordering effects. Second, the GSS shifted the administration of the household enumeration form from a paper copy to a digital one. As a result, programmatic selection rather than interviewer-aided rostering was used for identification of the within-household respondents. Age ordering was previously used on paper household rosters to control for interviewer influence on respondent selection i.e. potentially manipulating the order of the household roster to select a more willing or eager respondent within the household. The age ordering of the household roster was a visible control against such possibilities, but without a visible Kish grid assignment, such precautions were no longer necessary.

Follow-on Studies

The 2022 GSS Cross-section included two additional follow-on studies. These studies were open to all GSS respondents who were not part of the AmeriSpeak® Oversample (see next section), and who completed the entirety of the GSS interview, through obtaining or declining consent for administrative record linkage. Each of these follow-on studies was only available as a web self-administered questionnaire. The first follow-on, sponsored by the National Endowment for the Arts, contained questions on arts participation and changes during the COVID-19 pandemic. The second follow-on, GSS Next, contained items recommended by the GSS Scientific Advisory Board, as well as experiments conducted by NORC. Key aspects of both studies are listed in Table 2 below.

Following 2022 GSS Cross-section Release 1, NORC discovered a programming error in the eligibility assignment for both follow-on studies resulting in an error in reported number of eligible GSS baseline respondents. This error impacted retention rates and cumulative response rates reported in Table 2, and the associated weights for both follow-on studies (i.e., WTSSPS_NEA, WTSSNRPS_NEA, WTSSPS_NEXT, WTSSNRPS_NEXT). Users should prioritize the use of the Release 2 weights for analysis of the follow-on variables.

Table 2. Key Aspects of the 2022 Follow-on Studies

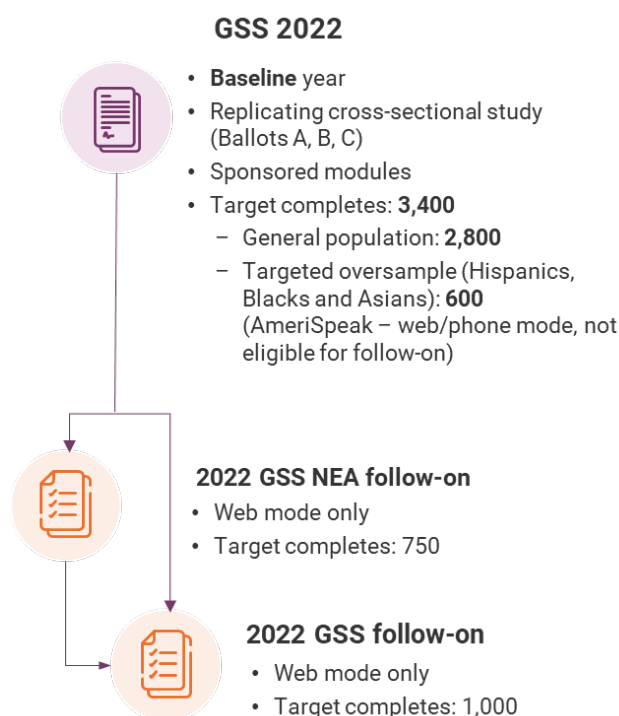
KEY ASPECTS	NEA Arts Participation	GSS Next
Sample	Respondents who completed the GSS baseline interview prior to 9/21/2022	Respondents who completed the GSS baseline interview prior to 11/30/2022
Invitation	Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web, as well as email materials with hyperlinks to the survey.	Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web, as well as email materials with hyperlinks to the survey.
Survey mode	Web self-administered questionnaire	Web self-administered questionnaire
Incentive	Contingent post-paid incentive	Contingent post-paid incentive
Final sample size	843 completes from 2,269 eligible GSS baseline respondents	1,235 completes from 3,247 eligible GSS baseline respondents
Unweighted Retention Rate ⁹	37.2%	38.0%
Unweighted Cumulative Response Rate ¹⁰	18.8%	19.2%
Fielding period	July 11, 2022 to September 21, 2022	September 22, 2022 to November 30, 2022
Respondent confirmation	Confirmation of key respondent demographics	Confirmation of key respondent demographics
Language	English and Spanish	English and Spanish
Paradata derived from instrument	Not available	Not available

⁹ The unweighted retention rate is the number of completes over the number of eligible respondents. We provide an unweighted rate because only a portion of all GSS respondents were eligible for the follow-on studies given these studies were completed before the end of 2022 GSS data collection. The weighted retention rates, 30.9% and 32.4% respectively, include GSS respondents in the denominator that were ineligible for the follow-on.

¹⁰ The unweighted cumulative response rate is the product of the weighted GSS response rate (50.5%) and the unweighted retention rate. The weighted cumulative response rate is calculated similarly using the weighted retention rate which includes GSS respondents in the denominator that were ineligible for the follow-on (15.6% and 16.4%, respectively).

The sequence of follow-on studies can be seen in Figure 1 below:

Figure 1: The 2022 GSS Cross-section and Follow-on Studies Design



Oversample

This round of data collection included an oversample of AmeriSpeak® panelists from key demographic groups. AmeriSpeak® is a nationally representative panel of survey respondents from households across the United States created by NORC. Of invited panelists, the GSS aimed to complete 200 completes from three demographic groups: Black, Asian, and Hispanic – for a total of 600 completed interviews. 2,396 panelists were invited to complete the full 2022 General Social Survey web-based survey and a total of 605 interviews were completed the survey between July 2022 and September 2022. Panelists were randomized to various ballot and form combinations present on the GSS, but were not invited to complete additional follow-on studies. AmeriSpeak® oversample respondents can be identified via the variable `SAMPLE = 12` or the variable `AMERSTATUS = 1`. These cases are included in the current data release but are not included in the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative file at this time.

Based on preliminary analyses conducted in preparation for data release, we feel that the AmeriSpeak® oversample offers improved representation for the three oversampled racial and ethnic groups considered. The general U.S. population estimates including the AmeriSpeak® sample shift minimally from existing estimates using only the 2022 baseline sample. Subpopulation estimates for Black, Hispanic, and Asian respondents will see some change from baseline-only estimates due to increased sample sizes, improved sample representation, and mode sensitivities given all AmeriSpeak® cases completed on the web. [GSS Methodological Report 138](#) has more details on the impact of adding AmeriSpeak® cases to the 2022 data. Researchers are encouraged to conduct their own research to determine the impacts of including the AmeriSpeak® oversample. Based on additional analyses and feedback from other researchers, the AmeriSpeak® cases may be fully incorporated in the Cumulative data file.

NOTES ON THE WEB MODE IN THE 2022 GSS

Web Mode Wording Changes

Since the 2022 GSS was conducted via a web-based questionnaire in addition to face-to-face, the study retains all changes from the 2021 GSS Cross-section's web mode design. As a result, respondents encounter slightly different versions of items, depending on the mode in which they encounter the item. Web survey changes can come in many different forms but follow a few distinct operating principles. The changes are intended to:

- **Remove conversational language** in wording where it was no longer appropriate (e.g., using a more neutral “we” in the place of “I” and “me,” as referring to the interviewer in question stems).
- **Standardize terminology** where interviewers had chosen options as they saw fit (e.g., switching from “Blacks/African Americans” in the question stem to “Blacks” or “Black people,” depending on the question).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers could **select appropriate language** according to information that they could observe but that was not yet recorded in the interview (e.g., reworking questions which used the term husband/wife prior to asking about the sex of the respondent’s partner).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers asked respondents **open-ended questions** but entered the responses in a combination of open-ended and closed-ended items. These changes were mostly confined to questions on Religion and Occupation/Industry.

The telephone instrument uses the same wording as the original face-to-face interview.

Don’t Know and No Answer Responses

In a face-to-face GSS interview, the interviewer does not show “Don’t Know” and “No Answer” response options to respondents on hand cards or read those options to respondents. However, interviewers can code “Don’t Know” or “No Answer” if a respondent did not wish to answer a question.

In keeping with this spirit, the GSS implemented a different design for “Don’t Know” and “No Answer” responses in web mode to minimize the effect of making them visible to respondents on every item. The GSS web instrument made the following modifications for self-administration:



- **Removed all “No Answer”** response options, **instead letting respondents to skip questions** they did not wish to answer).
- **Removed all “Don’t Know”** response options for **attitudinal questions**.
- Displayed **“Don’t Know”** response options **in light-grey text**, separated from standard responses, on all factual questions.
- **“Don’t Know”** responses were displayed for **factual items only**.

For all data collected via the web self-administered questionnaire mode, the GSS uses “Skipped on Web” code when a respondent skipped a question. These responses are separated from “No Answer,” which is used for the face-to-face and phone modes. The [2022 GSS Cross-section Public Use File](#) shows tabulations and response categories used in items across the 2022 GSS Cross-section. See Figure 2 for a screenshot example of an implementation of a “Don’t Know” category.

An initial review of the 2022 data conducted by the NORC team during the production stage of the micro dataset indicates that there has not been a meaningful increase in “Don’t Know” responses with this rendering method. Rates of “Don’t Know” responses on factual items are consistent between phone and web modes. While certain

items do show high levels of “Don’t Know” responses (e.g., income, information related to parental work), both modes typically show “Don’t Know” responses within a single percent of each other. However, this inspection should be considered preliminary. Users are encouraged to conduct their own analyses.

We invite users to assess levels of item non-response for factual questions measured in years past. In fact, while “Don’t Know” responses are typically within a percent of each other, the same may not be true for nearly every other substantive response on factual items. For example, in the 2022 GSS Cross-section, 45.9% of respondents in the face-to-face mode report that they are married, while 57.1% of respondents in the web mode report that they are married.¹¹ This may be due to mode preference, respondent composition, or mode effect. We urge caution in the interpretation of results between the two modes, as several hypotheses may explain these differences.

SEX

In face-to-face interviews, interviewers traditionally coded SEX based on interviewer observation. For cases which were completed face-to-face or over the phone, observed sex is recorded as the variable SEX. In the web mode, SEX is not asked explicitly of respondents.

The GSS Cross-section collects sex and gender identity as two separate items: sex recorded at birth (SEXBIRTH1) and current gender identity (SEXNOW1). For the purpose of backward compatibility, the cross-section dataset contains SEX, SEXBIRTH1, and SEXNOW1. For web respondents, SEX is based on a recode of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW1, and for other respondents, based on observation.

Optimization of Items for Web Mode

GSS staff have made many other small changes to accommodate the web mode, including changing how items were presented to respondents visually by including buttons and colors for navigation, revising the sequence of certain items, and adjusting the response options for others. In addition, the full questionnaire was optimized for the most common web and smartphone browsers (Chrome, Safari, Firefox, Internet Explorer, Edge, and Opera), as well as various device types (desktop, laptop, tablet, smartphone). These changes, along with the rewording changes, should not substantially affect how respondents answer questions and were mostly meant to minimize “Don’t Know” and “No Answer” responses. For a full account of all changes, please compare questionnaire documentation of the 2021 GSS Cross-section to previous iterations available on the GSS website.¹²

Screenshots of Changes

The 2022 GSS Cross-section was fielded across a variety of modes, primarily face-to-face and web self-administered questionnaire. The following typical item from this questionnaire displays both the typical layout of a self-administered web questionnaire item and the change to Don’t Know response options discussed in **Don’t Know and No Answer Responses**.

¹¹ Analysis conducted using WTSSPS as weight, limiting to baseline respondents who were not part of the AmeriSpeak® oversample.

¹² <https://gss.norc.umd.edu/en/gss/get-documentation/questionnaires.html>

Figure 2: Visual Display of a Survey Question in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode

SAVE & EXIT

General Social Survey

About how many people work at the location where you work? Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings. If the location where you work is temporarily closed, please tell us how many people usually work there.

☐ 1-9

☐ 10-49

☐ 50-99

☐ 100-499

☐ 500-999

☐ 1,000-1,999

☐ More than 2,000


☐ Don't know

BACK

NEXT

If you experience technical issues, please call [REDACTED] or email [REDACTED] for assistance.

The General Social Survey



USEFUL NOTES FOR WORKING WITH THE 2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION

Geography

Data Release 2 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes the traditional geographic information for the 2021 and 2022 rounds of the GSS: XNORCSIZ, SRCBELT, and SIZE. However, the methodology used to generate these variables has changed slightly relative to previous releases of the GSS, due to a change in how these variables have been processed. Previously, respondent addresses were geographically located within Census tracts, and values were assigned for the entire tract based on the place or unincorporated area which contained the majority or plurality of the tract's inhabitants. In the 2021 and 2022 GSS, census tracts are coded based on the place associated with the centroid of the tract, rather than the place with the highest share of population. If the tract centroid does not match a place, then SIZE is calculated using Census County Divisions (CCD). If the tract contains any incorporated place with a population larger than the CCD population, then that incorporated place is used in lieu of the unincorporated area. Otherwise, SIZE is set equal to the total population of the CCD minus the population of all incorporated places in the CCD.

Household Enumeration Form (HEF)/Household Composition

For many years, the GSS has used the respondent selection process to roster all members of the household and any guests, and obtain additional information, including age (OLD1-14), sex (GENDER1-14), marital status if age 13 or older (MAR1-14), and information about their current presence in the household (AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14). In addition to this information, the respondent select process, also called the Household Enumeration Form (HEF), obtained information about the relationships between various household members, which were used to generate relationship-specific variables such as RELATE1-14 and RELSP1-14.

During the design of the 2020 GSS, NORC decided to split the functions of the HEF into two separate components, Respondent Selection and Household Composition. Respondent Selection uses a household informant, and rosters adults in the household to determine the eligible respondent for the GSS. Household Composition, meanwhile, is conducted as part of the interview, with the selected respondent. In the survey, it is located after the GSS Core. Household Composition re-rosters the household and collects the member-by-member information previously found in the HEF for all household members and guests. The GSS did not conduct face-to-face interviews in 2020 and 2021, so the new Respondent Selection instrument was first implemented in 2022. The revised Household Composition instrument was fielded as part of the 2021 GSS Cross-section.

As a result, the 2022 GSS contains the first instance of the fully redesigned Respondent Selection and Household Composition philosophy. Respondent Selection and Household Composition are two independent components; Respondent Selection asked before the start of the survey, and Household Composition asked during the main survey, after the GSS Core. Because the household is not fully rostered for Respondent Selection, and is fully rostered for Household Composition, the source of several historical GSS variables has shifted, and new variables have been created to identify new sources of information. Respondent Selection contains much less information about the household, typically only the number of adults in the household (ADULTS) as well as their age and current presence in the household (AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14). The Household Composition section contains the remaining information, including for children under 18. Respondent Selection represents the household for the purposes of respondent selection, sampling, and weighting, while Household Composition attempts to represent the household as a sociological unit.

There are other notable changes in the split that resulted in separate Respondent Selection and Household Composition sections in the 2022 GSS. First, there are separate and new variables for counts of people and adults in the household, such as in the split between HOMPOPH, the number of people in the household asked during the screening, and HOMPOP, the number of people in the household asked during the household survey module. Similarly, the same can be seen in the number of adults in household: ADULTS in Respondent Selection, and ADULTSINHH in the Household Composition module. There are also a few changes with informant and respondent identity within the roster. RESPNUMH has been created to identify the respondent's number in family when asked in the Respondent Selection, and RESPNUM reflects the Household Composition module. Last, HEFINFO1 is a new variable beginning with the 2022 GSS to reflect that the household informant will always be the first position of the family. HEFINFO is available for GSS years 2018 and earlier. No information on the household informant is available in 2021, as the 2021 GSS did not use a roster for respondent selection

The 2022 GSS also included an experimental version of Household Composition, designed to shorten the time of administration for household enumeration, by collecting less detail on individual household members, while still gathering rich information on relationships in the household. This new module resulted in new household composition variables that include the suffix "_exp" if they are similar to the Traditional Household Composition variable or have new mnemonics to represent a new questionnaire item. More information on the experimental household composition module can be found under [Household Composition](#) in the experiments section.

Note that due to the design of the 2021 GSS, some Respondent Selection and Household Composition variables were not previously available for 2021 but are now available as of Release 4. These include: HOMPOP, ADULTSINHH, BABIES, CHILDSINHH, PRETEEN, TEENS, RESPNUM, OLD1-14, GENDER1-14, MAR1-14, RELATE1-14, RELHH1-14, RELHHD1-14, RELSP1-14, RPLACE, RVISITOR, UNRELAT, VISITORS, FAMGEN, HHTYPE, and HHTYPE1. Variables that will not be available for 2021 include: ADULTS, HOMPOPH, RESPNUMH, HEFINFO, HEFINFO1, AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, and WHERE1-14.

Table 3 includes a guide to commonalities across Respondent Selection, Household Composition, and the experimental Household Composition module. Variables with an asterisk (*) are new to 2022, such as all the Experimental Household Composition items, and are not available in previous years.

Table 3. Guide to the Respondent Selection, traditional and experimental Household Composition Modules

Concept	Respondent Selection	Traditional Household Composition	Experimental Household Composition *
Availability	All cases	Form X only	Form Y only
People in household	HOMPOPH*	HOMPOP	HOMPOP_EXP *
Adults in household	ADULTS	ADULTSINHH*	ADULTS_EXP *
Children in household		CHILDSINHH*	CHILDS_EXP *
Age 0-6		BABIES	BABIES_EXP *
Age 7-12		PRETEEN	PRETEEN_EXP *
Age 13-17		TEENS	TEENS_EXP *
Presence of children			KIDSUND18 *

Informant and respondent identity within roster	RESPNUMH*, HEFINFO1* ¹³	RESPNUM	
Person-level characteristics	AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14	OLD1-14, GENDER1-14, MAR1-14	
Relationships between people		RELATE1-14, RELSP1-14, RELHH1-14, RELHHD1-14, RPLACE, RVISITOR, VISITORS	LNGRLTNSHP *, RSBLNG18 *, RCHILD18 *, RPRNT18 *, RBIOPRNT18 *, RADPTPRNT18 *, RSTPPRNT18 *, RGPRNT18 *, RFMLY18 *, RNTRLTD18 *, RRLTU18 *, RNRLTU18 *, RGPRNTU18 *, RBIOPRNT *, RADPTPRNT *, RSTPPRNT *, PRNT *
Family Generation		FAMGEN	FAMGEN_EXP *
Household Type		HHTYPE, HHTYPE1	HHTYPE1_EXP *

Industry and Occupation (I/O)

In the 2022 GSS, Industry and Occupation are captured through a series of open-ended questions, asking respondents first the name of their job, then what they do, followed by the name of their company, and a description of what the company does. This information, along with some other close-ended questions such as educational attainment, are utilized to generate the values for OCC10 and INDUS10 (as well as the SP-, CO-, MA- and PA- versions). NORC used the National Processing Center of the US Census Bureau to code occupation and industry from the open-ended text. Unlike previous rounds of the GSS, which relied upon NORC's in-house coders, the NPC has strict character limits for processing responses. Any responses longer than the allowed limits were manually truncated by NORC staff, highlighting what were believed to be either the main job of the respondent, or the most recent one, in the case of retired respondents.

However, this process was not without issue. While respondents in the face-to-face condition had interviewers who could assist them with identifying a specific single job, web-based respondents received no such support, and could share information on multiple jobs or industries, including, occasionally, full work histories. Furthermore, the GSS offers no guide beyond interviewer training to help respondents select from among multiple jobs. An experiment designed to address some of these issues is [discussed in the experimental section](#).

¹³ HEFINFO is used identify the household informant number for 2018 and earlier years

Spouse vs. Co-habiting Partner

There are several GSS items that ask about the respondent's spouse or long-term partner. In the 2022 GSS, respondents are treated as married based on the variables POSSLQ and POSSLQY. These variables identify respondents who are in long-term relationships which may be analogous to marriage but are not marriage. Respondents in these relationships receive the same questions as married respondents, but about their partners rather than spouses. For public release, NORC separates these two classes of respondents into the SP- (spouse) and CO- (cohabiting partner) variables, which are then mutually exclusive. For example, if a respondent is married and living with their spouse, they will have a response coded into SPWRKSTA, and COWRKSTA will be coded as .i (inapplicable). If the respondent is not married but living with a partner, they will have a response for COWRKSTA and SPWRKSTA will be coded as .i (inapplicable). Likewise, if the respondent is single or in a relationship with a non-cohabiting partner, both SPWRKSTA and COWRKSTA will be .i (inapplicable).

Paradata

Release 2 of the 2022 GSS includes several previously unreleased paradata components for the 2022 GSS. Paradata on the 2022 GSS are divided into three separate categories, depending on how the paradata were collected and whether or not they depend on the face-to-face interview. The three paradata components are:

- Pre-interview (MODESEQUENCE=1 only)
- Mid-interview
- Post-interview (Face-to-face only)

Pre-interview

Pre-interview variables include observations about the household conducted by the field interviewer prior to first contact with the household. These include observations about the physical address, characteristics of the household, and estimated likelihood of completing the interview. Because pre-interview paradata requires interviewer observations, it is only available for cases in MODESEQUENCE=1 (Face-to-face first condition).

Mid-interview

Mid-interview variables include observations of mode and timestamps associated with specific sections of variables. As of Release 3, the paradata also includes device type, browser, and operating system for all web-mode cases, as well as associated timestamps for entry into the survey instrument. These variables are not cleaned, and as a result, are not made directly available in the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative datafile. Instead, they are available in a supplementary datafile at gss.norc.org. The paradata file's contents are likely to increase over time, and will be update here as that occurs.

Post-interview

Post-interview paradata includes observations about the appearance and attitude of the respondent during the interview, whether or not others were present for the interview, and information about the appearance of the respondent's home. Post-interview paradata is tied to interviewer observation, and occurs if an interviewer was present to complete a case. As a result, post-interview paradata may be available for cases with any value for MODE, including cases tagged as web-mode only.

Other Sources of Paradata

Other paradata are already available in the 2022 General Social Survey Cross-section, including total respondent incentive and mode of survey administration. Select paradata tied to interviewer characteristics including interviewer race and ethnicity are available as of Release 4. Additional paradata will be made available in a future release.

2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION-SPECIFIC LAYOUT AND EXPERIMENTS

GSS Layout & Questionnaires

While the GSS is fielded as a single survey, it is composed of three separate ballots. This rotating structure is discussed in greater detail in [GSS Methodological Report 52](#)¹⁴ and current distribution of questions is available in [The GSS Replicating Core](#).¹⁵ The questions that are repeated in each round are known as the *replicating core*. Other sections (which may reoccur, but not every year) are called *topical modules*. Both GSS Next and National Endowment for the Arts are follow-on modules. Figure 3 shows the distribution of topical modules in the 2022 GSS Cross-section.

Figure 3: Questionnaire Layout for the 2022 GSS Cross-section

	X	Y	XY	Follow-on
MODULE	2022			
	A	B	C	
GSS Replicating Core	XY	XY	XY	
Household Enumeration Form	X	X	X	
Household Enumeration Experimental	Y	Y	Y	
ISSP Family and Gender Roles	XY			
ISSP Health and Health Care			XY	
Shared Capitalism		X	XY	
NIOSH Quality of Working Life	XY	XY	XY	
CDC High-risk Behaviors		Y	XY	
Contact/Validation	XY	XY	XY	
National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) Follow-On	XY	XY	XY	
GSS Next Follow-On	XY	XY	XY	

The GSS includes slightly different wordings between web self-administered and phone interviewer-administered modes. See [Major Changes to the Cross-Section GSS in 2022](#) for full details. All questionnaires are available in both English and Spanish. For the 2022 GSS Cross-section, this amounts to 12 different questionnaires: three ballots in two modes in two languages.

The questionnaires can be found at <https://gss.norc.org/Get-Documentation/questionnaires>.

¹⁴ <https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/reports/methodological-reports/MR052.pdf>

¹⁵ <https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/other/2020%20GSS%20Replicating%20Core.pdf>

Experiments in the 2022 GSS Cross-section

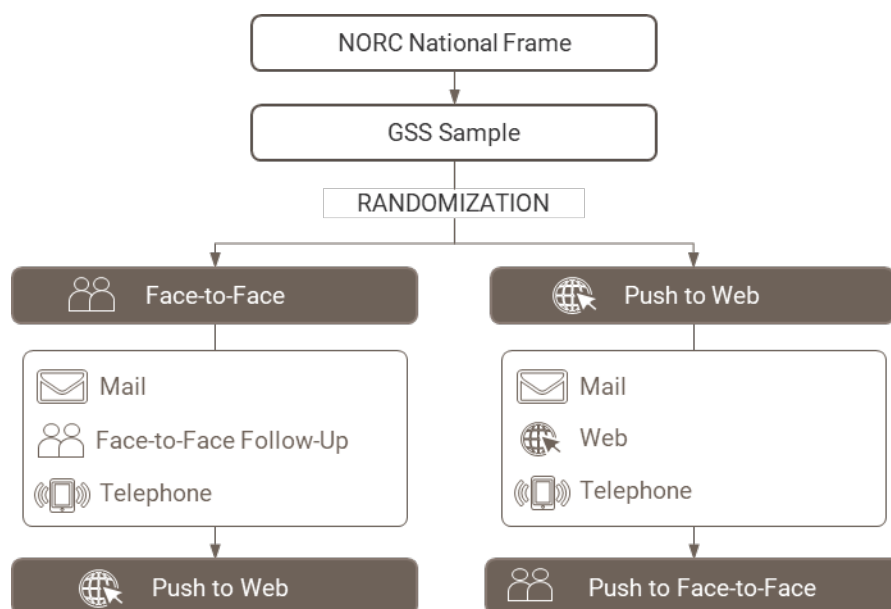
Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment

Following the transition to web data collection in the 2021 GSS in response to the disruption of face-to-face collection due to the COVID-19 pandemic, 2022 GSS allowed us the opportunity to experimentally test the use of both web and face-to-face data collection as part of a multimode design. Multimode designs are often used to yield cost savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helping achieve a high response rate.

For GSS sample cases, drawn from NORC's National Frame, were randomly assigned to one of two multimode sequences (conditions 1 and 2) (see Figure 4). Condition 1 used face-to-face as the primary mode, encouraging respondent participation through mailing materials, telephone calls, and face-to-face visits. For non-respondents, this condition included a push-to-web effort asking respondents to complete the survey on the web. This condition most similarly resembles the historical face-to-face design of GSS from before the pandemic with the added inclusion of web follow-up. Condition 2 used a mail push-to-web methodology as the main mode of collection. This means that materials were mailed to sampled households inviting them to provide responses through a web instrument. Participation was encouraged through telephone calls and mailing materials. Following these initial outreach efforts, field interviewers visited the sampled address of the non-respondents to encourage them to participate in the survey. This condition most similarly resembles the 2021 GSS design with the addition of face-to-face follow-up for nonrespondents, like earlier years of the GSS. Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 140](#).

Figure 4: Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment Design



Question-level Wording and Presentation Experiments

Volunteered Responses

For several questions in the GSS Replicating Core, the GSS has traditionally included options that are available for interviewers to code when volunteered by respondents but are not shown or read aloud to respondents. For example, in the traditional face to face instrument, the item COURTS (“In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?”) includes “About right” as a *volunteered response* for the interviewer to code, but the option is not read to the respondent. These *volunteered responses* cannot be translated to the web mode effectively. In the web mode, respondents can only select responses that are shown to them on the screen, rather than being able to pick additional, unshown responses.

Motivated by this inability to translate the question design across mode, the 2022 GSS Cross-section includes a experiment examining volunteered responses that was first adopted in the 2021 GSS Cross-section. **Nineteen questions** with volunteered responses were split into two new questions: **one with a -V suffix and the other with a -NV suffix**. The -V question, which appeared on FORM Y, included the volunteered response as an answer on the screen. The -NV question, which appeared on FORM X, did not include the volunteered response on the screen. A full list of variables for this experiment is shown in Table 4.

These changes affect only the web mode. In face-to-face interviews and the phone mode, respondents had the ability to volunteer responses just as they did in previous years, regardless of whether they received the -V or -NV form of the questionnaire. -V and -NV variables are tied to the mode that the item was administered in, which may be different from the mode assigned in MODE, which reflects the mode for the majority of the survey. As a result, some respondents will have MODE=1 and responses to -V or -NV variables.

Additionally, the -V and -NV variables only appear in the web mode, while the unmodified variable only appears in the face-to-face and phone modes. Users should be cautious about analyzing these variables, as the current GSS weights are not designed to work with mode-specific subsets of the data. Given the general increase in volunteered responses in the -V mode, trends using variables which merge the -V, -NV, and unmodified variable will look anomalous against the pre-2022 trends. NORC is currently working on developing mode-specific weights to allow respondents to better analyze this experiment.



The original version of the -V and -NV variables appear in the 2022 GSS Cross-section data along with the -V and -NV variables. For example, GRASS, GRASSV, and GRASSNV are asked in the 2022 GSS Cross-section. We do not recommend analyzing these variables with the standard GSS weights, as they are not designed to accommodate mode-specific subsamples of the data. We urge caution to users when trying to merge the -V and -NV variables with the non-experimental version, as the -V variables generally show a substantial increase in volunteered responses.

Inspection of unweighted data during production of the GSS dataset indicates that in nearly every case, variables tested (with the U.S. citizenship question being the only exception), the experimental condition showed some degree of shift toward the volunteered response option. The changes seem to be in the double digits for most of the variables. These results suggest that visual representation of “volunteered” response options may have implications for the survey web design.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 141](#).

Use of Grids

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an experiment on gridded questions in the web mode. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section as motivated by the possibilities of the web mode, as well as by our attempts to reduce overall question length. We selected two sets of items that shared question stems, response options, and conceptual topics—the GSS Core items related to abortion and the GSS Core items related to suicide—and presented them in grids. See Figure 5 for an example of how grids were displayed in the web mode. The grids include no more than four items at a time. **For this experiment, the gridded version of each question appeared on FORM X, and the normal version of the question appeared on FORM Y. The gridded variables have the suffix -G.** A full list of new variables for this experiment, as well as which grids they were placed in, is shown in Table 4.

Similar to the volunteered response experiment, phone cases were grouped with web cases by FORM. Phone respondents in FORM X had their responses recorded in the -G version of the variable despite being asked the questions verbally and not in grid format.



In the 2022 GSS Cross-section, all the -G variables have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. For example, ABDEFECTG is the grid experiment version of the standard GSS variable ABDEFECT. Consequently, ABDEFECT is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM Y) – compared to previous years – and ABDEFECTG is available for the other half (i.e., FORM X).

Inspection of data during analysis suggest that grids may have effects selectively on certain questions. Users should pay careful attention to the correlation between the gridded items, as showing multiple items per screen may increase inter-item correlation. In the seven abortion items, one did not appear in a grid (ABANYG), but our initial analysis indicated that it showed the effects of the grid experiment as well and has thus been given the -G suffix.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 141](#).

Figure 5: Example of Gridded Variables—Set 1

English ▾

SAVE & EXIT

Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion...


	Yes	No
If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If she is married and does not want any more children?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

BACK

NEXT

If you experience technical issues, please call (888) 837-8988 or email mygss@norc.org for assistance.

The General Social Survey



Gender-neutral Wording

The 2022 GSS includes a version using gender-neutral wording (and grid experiments), which is identified with a -Y suffix (the suffix that is standard to indicate wording experiments). For example, an item using gender-neutral wording displays “police officer” instead of a gendered “policeman.” For this experiment, FORM X contains the

gendered item (typically using the word “man” and the pronouns “he,” “him,” and “his”), while FORM Y contains the gender-neutral wording. A list of new variables for this experiment is shown in Table 4. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section.

Additionally, initial inspection of the data suggests that while effects may not affect all items, it may more selectively impact certain items. One variable, RACOPEN, was included on both experiments (i.e., gender neutral and volunteered response) and has been included as RACOPENV and RACOPENNV, rather than RACOPENY, as the -V and -NV effect appears stronger.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 139](#).



In the 2022 GSS Cross-section, all the -Y variables in the gender-neutral wording experiment have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. This effectively means that the original name is representing only one half of the sample (i.e., FORM X). For example, SPKATH is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM X) – compared to previous years – and SPKATHY is available for the other half (i.e., FORM Y).

Vocabulary Experiment

The 2022 GSS Cross-section includes an experimental version of the WORDSUM items, a series of 10 vocabulary items. The original version of this series includes 5 easy words and 5 difficult words, while the new one removes 3 words and replaces them with medium difficulty words. These words have been used on the GSS in the past, in various panel-only experiments from 2008-2014. [The experimental version of the WORDSUM items appears on FORM X, while the original version appears on FORM Y](#). The sequence of words for each FORM appears in Table 4 below.

Other Wording Experiments

The 2022 GSS maintains several other long-running wording experiments, as well as adding new ones. These wording experiments are designated by the -X and -Y suffixes. New wording experiments in 2022 include XMOVIEY and the RACDIFX sequence. XMOVIEY updates the term “X-rated movie” to “Pornography” and includes the internet in possible sources of pornography. The RACDIFX sequence (RACDIF1X, RACDIF2X, RACDIF3X, RACDIF4X) use a new extended intro which informs respondents that the questions have been asked for almost 50 years, and they are being asked again for historical comparison.

Existing wording experiments include the long-running wording variants in the national spending priority sequence (NATAID/NATAIDY, NATARMS/NATARMSY, NATCITY/NATCITYY, NATCRIME/NATCRIMY, NATDRUG/NATDRUGY, NATEDUC/NATEDUCY, NATENVIR/NATENVIRY, NATFARE/NATFAREY, NATHEAL/NATHEALY, NATRACE/NATRACEY, NATSPAC/NATSPACY) and the experiment using the term ‘living as married’ in POSSLQ/POSSLQY.

Summary

The 2022 GSS Cross-section contains four kinds of standard experiment, all indicated by different types of suffix affixed to the affected variables. Traditional wording experiments (where each version contains different wording in the introduction or question stem) end in either -X or -Y, dependent on form assignment. Gender-neutral wording experiments (a subset of traditional wording experiments) end in -Y. Grid experiments, where multiple items are presented on the same screen, are identified with the -G suffix. Finally, the volunteered/not volunteered experiment adds a response category to the variable with the -V suffix, and removes the same category entirely from variables with the -NV suffix. In the case of volunteered/not-volunteered and grids, these experiments are only present in

the web mode, identified through the variable MODE. All experiments also use the variable FORM to assign the experimental conditions.

Table 4: Experiments and Variables

BOLD=New in 2022

Traditional Wording Experiments

Original Variable	Availability	Alternate Wording	Availability
NATAID	FORM=1	NATAIDY	FORM=2
NATARMS		NATARMSY	
NATCITY		NATCITYY	
NATCRIM		NATCRIMY	
NATDRUG		NATDRUGY	
NATEDUC		NATEDUCY	
NATENVI		NATENVIY	
NATFARE		NATFAREY	
NATHEAL		NATHEALY	
NATRACE		NATRACEY	
NATSPAC		NATSPACY	
POSSLQ		POSSLQY	
XMOVIE		XMOVIEY	
Original Variable	Availability	Alternate Wording	Availability
RACDIF1	FORM=2	RACDIF1X	FORM=1
RACDIF2		RACDIF2X	
RACDIF3		RACDIF3X	
RACDIF4		RACDIF4X	

Volunteered Responses

With Volunteered Response	Availability	Without Volunteered Response	Availability
AGEDV	MODE=4	AGEDNV	MODE=4
BIBLEV	FORM=2	BIBLENV	FORM=1
COURTSV		COURTSNV	
DISCAFFWV		DISCAFFWNV	
DIVLAWV		DIVLAWNV	
FAIRV		FAIRNV	
FEPOLV		FEPOLNV	
FUCITZNV		FUCITZNNV	
GETAHEADV		GETAHEADNV	
GRASSV		GRASSNV	
HELPFULV		HELPFULNV	
KIDSSOLV		KIDSSOLNV	
POSTLIFEV		POSTLIFENV	
PRAYERV		PRAYERNV	
RACOPENV		RACOPENNV	

RELITENV	RELITENNV
TRUSTV	TRUSTNV
USCITZNV	USCITZNNV
USWARYV	USWARYNV

Original Variable	Availability
AGED	MODE=1 or
BIBLE	MODE=2
COURTS	
DISCAFFW	FORM=1 or
DIVLAW	FORM=2
FAIR	
FEPOL	
FUCITZN	
GETAHEAD	
GRASS	
HELPFUL	
KIDSSOL	
POSTLIFE	
PRAYER	
RACOPEN	
RELITEN	
TRUST	
USCITZN	
USWARY	

Gridded Variables

With Grid	Availability	Original Variable	Availability
Set 1:	FORM=1	ABDEFECT	FORM=2
ABDEFECTG		ABHLTH	
ABHLTHG		ABNOMORE	
ABNOMOREG		ABRAPE	
		ABPOOR	
Set 2:		ABSINGLE	
ABRAPEG		ABANY	
ABPOORG		SUICIDE1	
ABSINGLEG		SUICIDE2	
		SUICIDE3	
Set 3:		SUICIDE4	
ABANYG			
Set 4:			
SUICIDE1G			
SUICIDE2G			
SUICIDE3G			
SUICIDE4G			

Gender-neutral Wording

Gender-Neutral Wording	Availability	Original Variable	Availability
SPKATHY	FORM=2	SPKATH	FORM=1
LIBATHY		LIBATH	
SPKRACY		SPKRAC	
LIBRACY		LIBRAC	
SPKCOMY		SPKCOM	
COLCOMY		COLCOM	
LIBCOMY		LIBCOM	
SPKMSLMY		SPKMSLM	
LIBMSLMY		LIBMSLM	
LETDIE1Y		LETDIE1	
POLHITOKY		POLHITOK	
POLABUSEY		POLABUSE	
POLATTAKY		POLATTAK	
FAMDIF16Y		FAMDIF16	
RACOPENY		RACOPEN	

Vocabulary

Traditional Vocabulary	Availability	Experimental Vocabulary	Availability
WORDA	FORM=2	WORDB	FORM=1
WORDB		WORDC	
WORDC		WORDD	
WORDD		WORDE	
WORDE		WORDF	
WORDF		WORDH	
WORDG		WORDJ	
WORDH		WORDK	
WORDI		WORDL	
WORDJ		WORDN	

Other experiments in the 2022 GSS

Household Composition

The 2022 GSS included an experimental version of the household composition module, designed to shorten the time of administration for household enumeration, by collecting less detail on individual household members, while still gathering rich information on relationships in the household. These questions were asked on Form Y on all ballots. They are denoted with the suffix "_exp" where applicable. Additionally, a series of new questions about specific household relationships were asked, which detail the kinds of relationships that the respondent has with various household members, but not relationships between other members of the household. For a comparison of the experimental and traditional forms of household composition, as well as the Household Enumeration form, please see [Table 3](#).

GSS Next Experiments

The GSS Next follow-on included two additional experiments meant to investigate new opportunities and challenges of the GSS multi-mode design. The first, focusing on OCC10_NEXT and INDUS10_NEXT, limited the number of characters that respondents could use to describe their occupations and industries, to better conform with limitations caused by the use of 3rd party coders for Industry and Occupation (I/O) data. The second, RELIG_NEXT, DENOM_NEXT, OTHER_NEXT, and JEW_NEXT, manipulated the order of questions within the GSS Religion battery, in order to reduce the number of open-ended responses produced.

Future Releases

The [Cross-section R4 Release Variables document](#)¹⁶ details which variables from the 2022 GSS Cross-section are available in the cumulative cross-section datafile as of Release 4. Subsequent releases will update that document as new variables become available. The following topics are not included in Release 4 but are expected in future releases:

- Additional interviewer characteristic data
- Paradata
- Corrections to errors found in the GSS data

GSS data releases now contain a version control variable: FILEVERSION. Version 1 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section data was released in May 2023, with FILEVERSION set to 7222.1 for all cases. Version 2 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section data was released in November 2023 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.2 for all cases. Version 2a of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in January 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.21 for all cases. Version 3 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in April 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.3 for all cases. Version 3a of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in April 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.31 for all cases. Version 4 of the 2022 GSS Cross-section was released in November 2024 with FILEVERSION set to 7222.4 for all cases.

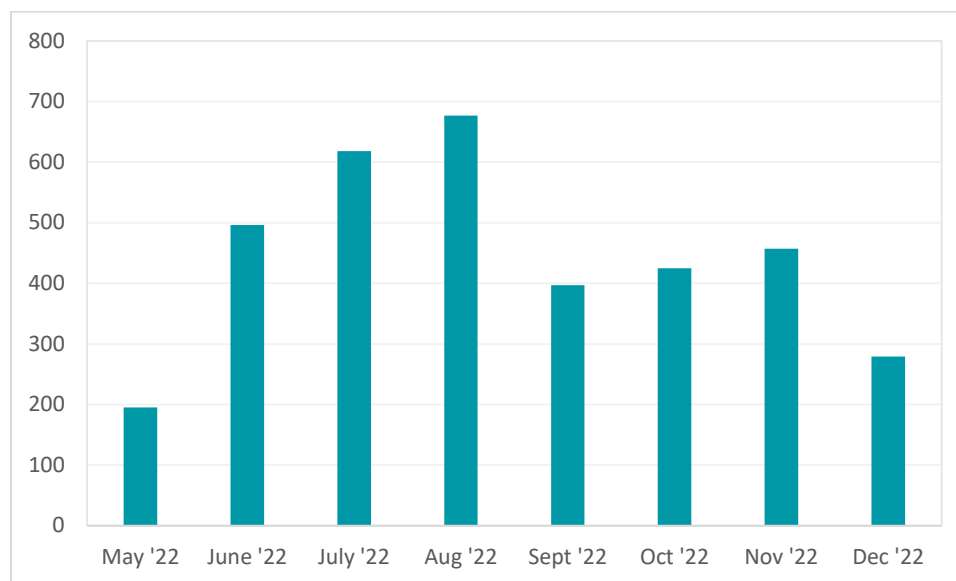
Please note that certain variables will not ever be included in the 2021 GSS Cross-section data, due to their absence on the 2021 GSS questionnaire. These include interviewer-observed paradata items, the WORDSUM series, and questions about the 2020 election. These items returned for the 2022 GSS.

¹⁶ <https://gss.norc.umd.edu/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/other/2022%20Release%20Variables.pdf>

FIELDING

The 2022 GSS Cross-section was conducted from May 5, 2022, to December 20, 2022, and was processed according to standard NORC procedures.¹⁷

Figure 6: Number of Interviews Completed per Month in 2022



The GSS was re-designed to a multimode web and phone survey in 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic and was conducted in 2020 as two studies: a panel study and a cross-section study.

For 2022, the GSS built upon the 2020 mode shift to formally test the traditional face-to-face approach compared to the experimental web-first alternative. As a result, cases were randomized to one of two groups in 2022: the traditional in person-first group, in which trained interviewers attempted in person household contacting first or the second web-first group, in which households were first invited to participate via an online self-administered survey. Both groups then received non-response follow-up and were encouraged to complete the interview in any available mode – in person, by phone, or via the self-administered web survey.

For the web-first group, initial outreach was conducted via mail. GSS staff continued to improve on [redesigned mail-based outreach to respondents](#) to introduce the GSS to fresh address-based sample and encourage them to participate by web. Throughout this initial phase of data collection, households in this experimental group were sent postcards, invitation packets, and reminder letters using a combination of USPS and FedEx and urging them to complete the 2022 GSS survey. The sample was released in two batches, with evaluation of household response rate for the first batch to allow for fine-tuning of sample size for the second batch. After a set amount of time, non-responders were subsampled and the remaining sample of households were contacted by trained interviewing staff to encourage interview completion in person or by telephone.

¹⁷ Fielding in most locations concluded on December 12, 2022, and was kept open in one location until January 8, 2023 to help ensure representativeness.

For our in-person first condition, this sample was treated more similarly to a “traditional” GSS household sample. Each randomly selected household in this group was mailed a notification postcard, followed by an invitation package, time to be received shortly before they were likely to receive initial contact from a trained field interviewer. Initially, these households were only offered an in-person interview option, but after a set amount of time for this group, households also received mail invitations encouraging them to complete the interview via a self-administered web-survey.

In this non-response follow-up or NRFU period, both experimental groups received continued contact by trained field interviewers, encouraging participation across all three modes.

Within households, respondents for the 2022 GSS were selected via a modified KISH method. As a part of the GSS survey process, households either completed the household screener online as a self-administered screener or with a NORC interviewer. A member of the household or “informant” completed a roster of all adults aged 18 and older living in the household. Based on the Kish grid for that household, one member of the household, the “respondent”, was randomly selected to participate. For those screeners completed online, if the informant was selected as the respondent, the informant would be taken immediately to the web version of the GSS. If the informant differed from the selected respondent, the selected respondent received both email and mail invitations to complete the GSS interview separately. For those screeners completed in person, the interviewer provided information to the household to encourage completion of the GSS interview, either in-person or online. In all cases, once a household completed a screener and a member of the household was selected as a respondent, the project team would make a concerted effort to continue in-person, mail, and phone follow up with the respondent, encouraging survey completion.

From the start of fielding, respondents located in areas with high **Hispanic and/or Spanish-speaking** prevalence were mailed bilingual English/Spanish versions of materials. Determinations of the likelihood of a household having Spanish speakers were made with a combination of Census data and commercially available lists of likely Spanish-speaking households.

Ultimately, 38.0% percent of respondents completed the 2022 GSS survey via web survey, 53.7% percent of respondents completed it in person and 5.3% percent of respondents completed it by phone, with the remainder completing across multiple modes. The weighted 2022 Cross-section response rate was 50.54% percent.

SAMPLING DESIGN AND WEIGHTS

The 2022 GSS Cross-section Sample

The **GSS 2022 baseline sample** was divided into two experimental conditions with a target of 1,400 completes in each condition. In one condition, addresses were first contacted by mail with an invitation to fill out a web GSS questionnaire (Web-First). After eight weeks, the addresses that did not fill out a web GSS questionnaire were subsampled for face-to-face in-person interviewing. In the second condition, addresses would first be visited in-person for interviewing (F2F-First) and would later in the field period be mailed invitations to fill out a web GSS questionnaire. Phase 1 consisted of Web-First only data collection. After subsampling, Phase 2 began with the Web-First subsample as well as the entire F2F-First sample being visited in-person.

The Web-First sample was released in **two batches**, each with different start dates. The first sample batch consisted of 6,760 addresses from the NORC 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame, which we describe below. **Batch two** consisted of 4,408 more addresses from the NORC 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame. Batch 1 was released to the field May 4, 2022. Batch 2 was released to the field on June 14, 2022. The two sample batches supported the main mode of data collection based on a web-instrument and supplemented with phone for a limited number of cases who required it.

Table 5 shows sample release sizes, completed cases, and weighted response rates for each experimental condition. As the sample source, the NORC National Sampling Frame provides the basis for an equal-probability multi-stage cluster sample of housing units for the entire United States. Every decade, NORC reselects a National Sampling Frame based on the Decennial Census. The 2022 GSS was the fifth and final to use the 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame.

First-stage units on the National Sampling Frame are called National Frame Areas (NFAs), each of which is composed of a USPS Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) of one or more counties outside of MSAs. The number of first-stage selections in the 2010 NORC National Sampling Frame is 126 NFAs and the GSS sample uses only 76 NFAs. Fifty-nine of the GSS NFAs are non-certainty NFAs in the GSS that each represent 1 percent of the U.S. population, and the remaining 17 of the GSS NFAs are certainty NFAs containing 41 percent of the U.S. population. The **second-stage** selection yielded a sample of segments that are census tracts in urban areas (where post office address lists are usually available) and a sample of segments that are block groups (smaller than census tracts) in rural areas where physical listing is often required.

The **first-stage units** (NFAs) and **second-stage units** (either census tracks or block groups) were selected with probabilities proportional to size, where the measure of size is determined by Census housing unit totals. The third-stage units (i.e., housing units) were selected with an equal probability of selection method (EPSEM)—which means that each housing unit has the same probability of selection. Using the EPSEM approach resulted in roughly the same number of housing units selected per second-stage sampling unit. The number of second-stage selections in the 2010 NORC National Frame is 1,514, but GSS uses only 400, which is four per 1 percent of the U.S. population.

Most of the addresses in the NORC National Sampling Frame come from the USPS CDS, but some came from in-person listing of areas where the CDS did not provide at least 90 percent coverage.

Table 5: Yields by Experimental Condition¹⁸

Condition	Sample Released	Completes	Weighted Response Rate
Web-First	11,168	2,004	50.75%
F2F-First	3,844	1,540	49.87%
Total	15,012	3,544	50.54%

GSS Post-stratification Weights

The weight variables (WTSS and WTSSNR) typically provided in previous GSS data files made simple adjustments of the GSS sampling design (i.e., sub-sampling). For the 2022 GSS Cross-section (like the 2021 GSS Cross-Section), we do not provide those design-adjusted weights; we have instead added weights adjusted by population controls; that is, post-stratification weight variables WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. Due to the subsampling involved, it is very important to use these post-stratification weights to get more representative results. This section details the methodology used to calculate the post-stratification weights for the 2022 GSS Cross-section Sample. As of Release 1, NORC is including post-stratified weights: WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. WTSSPS is available for years 1972-2022 and WTSSNRPS is available for years 2004-2022.

WTSSPS: We assigned this weight to the completed cases; it accounts for all stages of selection: NFA, segment, housing unit, within household, and raking to known population totals.

WTSSNRPS: This weight had one additional step: a non-response adjustment.

Both weight variables are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (3,544).



As of Release 3, WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS are the recommended weights of the GSS 1972-2022 Cumulative data file. WTSSPS is the recommended weight for analysis conducted from 1972-2022 and is now the default weight for the [GSS Data Explorer](#). Both WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS are available for data users for 2004-2022. For years where WTSSNRPS is available, NORC recommends data users use WTSSNRPS.

In addition to adjusting to population controls, these weights:

- correct for form errors reported in [GSS Methodological Report 36](#) for 1978, 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984, and 1985;
 - correct for the ballot-and-form assignment errors reported in [GSS Methodological Report 134](#) for 2002, 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018; and
 - support person-level analyses of the combined main and [Black oversamples for 1982 and 1987](#).
- This means that these corrections no longer need to be applied to the primary weights. The inclusion of these corrections makes these weights simpler and superior for all data users.

For more details regarding this recommendation, please refer to [GSS Methodological Report 137](#).

¹⁸ Given the mode sequence experiment is only for the baseline cases, the weight variable WTSSNRPS was used. For more detail on response rate calculations, see Appendix A.

Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps in 2022

We calculated the weights for the 2022 GSS Cross-section cases using similar methods used in previous rounds (2021 was the exception since no interviews were collected in person)—however, with an additional raking step to adjust to known population totals.

W0. First, we account for the selection of the NFA, segment and housing unit. These probabilities come out of NORC's FrameTool sampling software. GSS is an equal-probability sample, but the new methodology at the end of the decade with a much larger sample size meant that three of the 400 segments were sampled at half the rate. Most of the 15,012 housing units released have a selection probability of 0.0001123577. The base weight for most cases is 8900.1465854 (1 / selection probability). The three segments had a base weight of 18219.416432, roughly double.

W1. Second, we account for the subsampling of nonrespondents at the end of Phase 1 of data collection. Only the web-first cases were subjected to subsampling, and only if they were not completed before in-person interviewing (Phase 2) began. The weight of cases completed during Phase 1 are unchanged. The weight of cases selected for Phase 2 follow-up are increased by a factor equal to the inverse of their probability of selection for follow-up. Separate subsamplings took place for batches 1 and 2 (released six weeks apart) and cases in staffed NFAs were sub-sampled at a higher rate (around 23 percent) than cases in unstaffed NFAs (around 11.5 percent). This weight adjustment divided W0 by the subsampling rate for the batch/staffing category to obtain W1. W1=W0 for all face-to-face first cases.

W2. Third, we adjust for eligibility. Not all cases in the frame are truly eligible for the survey: some are businesses, do not exist, or are unoccupied. This adjustment sets the weights of the ineligible cases to zero and sets W2=W1 for eligible cases. The 458 cases whose eligibility could not be determined (disp=99 FINAL Other - Elig unknown) are given fractional eligibility (0.606213) so that the overall eligibility rate is 86 percent, which has been well established by completely in-person studies from the 2010 decade.

W3. The next step, an optional non-response adjustment, is done for the WTSSNRPS process but skipped for the WTSSPS process. This step distributes the weight of the non-responding cases to the responding cases. GSS traditionally uses a geographical non-response weight adjustment, and we did that here using NFA. This step also creates the overall weighted response rate, which is 50.54 percent for the 2022 GSS baseline cases.

W4. We performed all the steps through W3 at the household level, but the final GSS weights are at the individual adult level. Therefore, this step adjusts for the probability of selecting the respondent within the household. This probability is the inverse of the number of adults in the household. We did limit this adjustment to a maximum of five adults. The number of adults exceeded five for only seven of the households with completed interviews. Unlike previous GSS rounds, this variable (NUM_ROSTERED) was never missing, so we did not need to perform any imputation.

W5. For the first time, GSS added an adjustment to known population totals from the U.S. Census Bureau for the 2021 Cross-Section round based on a raking approach. We used the same approach for the 2022 Cross-Section. We selected eight variables for a raking algorithm, which iteratively adjusts the weights to sum to the known population totals for each category of each of the raking variables, one at a time until the raked weights converge. Most of these variables suffer from missing data. The missing data were imputed using a simple hot-deck imputation prior to raking. For this simple hot-deck imputation, we only used the raking variables previously imputed as sorting variables. The eight raking variables were:

Census Division (never missing, nine categories):

- New England
- Mid-Atlantic
- East North Central
- West North Central
- South Atlantic
- East South Central
- West South Central
- Mountain
- Pacific

Education (0 imputed values, three categories):

- Less than High School Education
- High School Diploma, but no Four-Year College Degree
- Bachelor's Degree or more

Marital Status (15 imputed values, two categories):

- Currently Married
- Not Currently Married

Sex (20 imputed values, two categories):

- Male
- Female

U.S. Born Status (22 imputed values, two categories):

- Born in the United States
- Not Born in the United States

Hispanic Origin Status (25 imputed values, two categories):

- Of Hispanic Origin
- Not of Hispanic Origin

Race (30 imputed values, six categories):

- White
- African-American
- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian

- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- Other

Age Group (208 imputed values, five categories):

- 18–29 years old
- 30–39 years old
- 40–49 years old
- 50–64 years old
- 65–89 years old

Final weights. The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases (3,544) to result in WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.

Post-stratification including the AmeriSpeak® oversample



AmeriSpeak Oversample Cases are only available in the 2022 single-year datafile as of Release 3.

When combining GSS baseline and AmeriSpeak cases, WTSSNRPS_AS should be used as the weight; WTSSPS_AS is not recommended.

[GSS Methodological Report 138](#) has more details on this recommendation as well as the impact of adding AmeriSpeak cases to the 2022 data.

Equivalent weight variables to WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS were created to include the 605 cases from the AmeriSpeak® oversample, with both weight variables scaled so that they sum to the number of total completed cases (4,149). We followed the same weighting steps discussed above with the following adjustments:

W0. To add the AmeriSpeak® cases selection probability, we needed to determine the probability of being in the baseline sample or in the AmeriSpeak® sample. We used the weight of selection into the 2022 GSS from the AmeriSpeak® sample. The sum of these weights is similar to the estimated adult population by race/ethnicity, so we took the inverse as the estimated sampling probability. These were then added to the most likely probability of being in the baseline sample (0.0001123577).

For the baseline sample, the average probability for each oversampled race/ethnic group needed to be applied to the baseline sample's equivalent race/ethnic groups. Because we only know this for completed cases, we added the average AmeriSpeak® probability to a random set of non-complete cases so that 35.69 percent of the Core cases have the adjustment (see Table 6). Of the 3,544 baseline completes, 523 were non-Hispanic Blacks, 595 were Hispanics, and 136 were non-Hispanic Asians. The differences (for example, 12.27 percent non-Hispanic Blacks out of 15,012 lines of sample, 1,842, minus the 523 non-Hispanic Black completes) indicate how many non-complete cases to assign to each minority group in the AmeriSpeak® sample.

Table 6. AmeriSpeak® Oversample Group Probabilities

Race/Ethnicity	Sample Size	Sum of Weights	Percent of Adult Population	Adult Population	Average Probability
Black, non-Hispanic	857	29,442,875.07	12.27%	31,999,309	0.0000291072
Hispanic	969	42,744,558.40	17.20%	44,856,597	0.0000226696
Asian, non-Hispanic	570	16,673,153.14	6.23%	16,249,615	0.0000341867
Total	2,396	88,860,586.61	35.69%	93,105,521	

We ran regression models of the 3,544 baseline completes to use the block-group-level variables available for the entire sample to predict which completes are Hispanic, non-Hispanic Black, and non-Hispanic Asian. Based on the regression, the completes had the following distribution (see Table 7):

Table 7. AmeriSpeak® Oversample Propensity Classes

Propensity Hispanic	Percent of Completes	Propensity Black	Percent of Completes	Propensity Asian	Percent of Completes
0.00-0.03	2.5%	0.01-0.05	2.1%	0.000-0.004	1.5%
0.03-0.05	6.9%	0.05-0.07	7.8%	0.004-0.007	2.2%
0.05-0.07	9.1%	0.07-0.09	5.4%	0.007-0.012	8.8%
0.07-0.10	13.0%	0.09-0.12	10.5%	0.012-0.022	12.5%
0.10-0.17	19.8%	0.12-0.17	19.3%	0.022-0.043	25.7%
0.17-0.62	48.7%	0.17-0.75	54.9%	0.043-0.224	49.3%

We then randomly assigned Hispanics, Blacks, and Asians within these propensity classes to match the distribution of known completes.

W1. $W1=W0$ for all AmeriSpeak® cases.

W2. We assume all AmeriSpeak® cases are eligible and thus $W2=W1$ for all AmeriSpeak® cases.

W3. The optional non-response adjustment within the three race/ethnic oversampling groups for AmeriSpeak®. The overall weighted response rate is 46.49 percent for the 2022 GSS including both the baseline and AmeriSpeak® samples.

W4. Because the AmeriSpeak® sample was not rostered like the baseline sample, we used the number of adults (ADULTS). There was a total of 15 missing values for ADULTS in the AmeriSpeak® sample, which were imputed using a simple hot-deck imputation.

W5. The AmeriSpeak® sample had missing values for two of the eight raking variables: U.S. Born Status and Race. For U.S. Born Status, 9 values required imputation (totaling to 31 imputed values with the baseline sample). For Race, 11 values required imputation (totaling to 41 imputed values).

Final weights. The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases (4,149) to result in WTSSPS_AS and WTSSNRPS_AS. WTSSPS_AS does not account for differential response rates between the GSS baseline and AmeriSpeak® samples and therefore under-represents AmeriSpeak® cases. Therefore, WTSSNRPS_AS is the recommended weight for analyzing the combined baseline and AmeriSpeak® samples for the 2022 GSS.

Weights for the GSS Cumulative Cross-section

With the availability of WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS for all GSS years, historical weights are included in the data for historical record. The adjustments related to ballot or form errors, or racial oversamples are incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS removing the need to make weight adjustments for these situations.

Weight	Reason For Weighting	Sample Years
WTSSPS	Beginning in 2021, the GSS implemented post-stratification as a standard part of the GSS weighting procedure to better represent population controls. WTSSPS automatically incorporates the form issue (FORMWT), the 1982 and 1987 oversamples (OVERSAMP) and the correction for the ballot and form assignment issue (BALLOTFORMWT). This weight is a parallel weight to WTSSALL.	1972-2022
WTSSNRPS	WTSSNRPS is a post-stratification weight following the same pattern as WTSSPS, but also incorporates the NFA adjustment like its parallel weight, WTSSNR.	2004-2022
WTSSPS_AS, WTSSNRPS_AS	Equivalent to WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS, respectively, but also includes the 605 AmeriSpeak® oversample cases for GSS 2022.	2022
WTSSALL	WTSSALL expands the adults-in-household adjustment from WTSS to all years prior to 2004. No such adjustment is possible to account for sub-sampling of nonrespondents. However, from 2004 onwards, WTSS and WTSSALL are equal.	1972-2018
WTSSNR	Beginning in 2004, the GSS began to use a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. To obtain weighted estimates adjusted for this non-response, users should use the -NR weight in these years (either WTSSNR or WTSSNRPS depending on the year of interest)	2004-2018
WTSS	Beginning in 2004, the GSS implemented a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. In these years, users should use WTSS to adjust for both sub-sampling of nonrespondents (via an area non-response adjustment) and number of adults in the household, although the GSS is self-correcting for the latter with household-level variables.	2004-2018

Weight	Reason For Weighting	Sample Years
BALLOTFORMWT, BALLOTFORMWTNR	BALLOTFORMWT has updated values for WTSSALL that can fix the ballot and form assignment issue. BALLOTFORMWTNR has updated values for WTSSNR. For more information about the ballot and form assignment issue, please see GSS Methodological Report 134 . Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.	2002 (BALLOTFORMWT only), 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018
OVERSAMP	The 1982 and 1987 GSSs included oversamples of black respondents. To adjust statistical results for this oversampling, users should exclude cases in the black oversamples (codes 4, 5, and 7 on variable SAMPLE). Alternatively, if only analyzing the 1982 or 1987 samples users can weight statistical results using the OVERSAMP weight. Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.	1982, 1987
FORMWT	A certain set of variables in these samples are based on questions that only appeared on one form and as a result were only asked of a subset of participants. Therefore, users must use a FORMWT when analyzing variables that appear on this list: Appendix P of the 1972-2018 GSS Codebook . Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.	1978, 1980, 1982-1985

Follow-on Study Weights

For the 2022 GSS follow-on studies, we calculated post-stratification weights to allow for more representative results of these studies. This section details the methodology used to calculate the post-stratification weights for both the NEA and GSS Next follow-ons.

WTSSPS_NEA: This weight is assigned to the 843 cases who completed the NEA follow-on using WTSSPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and not including a non-response adjustment during the GSS Core weights or the follow-on weights.

WTSSNRPS_NEA: This weight is assigned to the 843 cases who completed the NEA follow-on using WTSSNRPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and including two non-response adjustments: during the GSS Core weights and during the follow-on weights.

Both WTSSPS_NEA and WTSSNRPS_NEA are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (843).

WTSSPS_NEXT: This weight is assigned to the 1,235 cases who completed the GSS Next follow-on using WTSSPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and not including a non-response adjustment during the GSS Core weights or the follow-on weights.

WTSSNRPS_NEXT: This weight is assigned to the 1,235 cases who completed the NEA follow-on using WTSSNRPS for the 3,544 GSS Core completes and including two non-response adjustments: during the GSS Core weights and during the follow-on weights.

Both WTSSPS_NEXT and WTSSNRPS_NEXT are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (1,235).

Since these follow-ons were only intended for GSS Core completes, these four weights all start with the final weights for the GSS Core: WTSSPS or WTSSNRPS. Since not every GSS Core complete was asked to complete the follow-ons, an eligibility step is done for those ineligible (i.e., were not asked). Then, an optional non-response step is done before a second raking (raking was done as part of the weights for the GSS Core)

Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps for Follow-on Studies

We calculated the follow-on study weights using a similar procedure to the GSS Core post-stratification weights.

W0. All four weights begin with the raked weights for the GSS Core before normalization to the sample size. This is done because we will re-do the raking back up to the population totals in a future step.

W1. No random subsampling was done for the NEA and GSS Next follow-ons, but this step is included for consistency with other GSS weights. $W1=W0$ for all cases.

W2. We adjust for eligibility by zeroing out the weights for ineligible cases. Eligibility is determined by whether or not a GSS Core respondent was invited to be in the follow-up. Of the 3,544 GSS Core respondents, 2,269 (64 percent) were invited to the NEA follow-on and 3,247 (92 percent) were invited to the GSS Next follow-on. Those not invited were treated as ineligible. This adjustment sets the weights of the ineligible cases to zero and sets $W2=W1$ for eligible cases.

W3. Next, we do an optional non-response adjustment by distributing the weight of the non-responding cases to the responding cases within the same NFA. This step also creates the overall weighted response rates, which is 50.5 percent for the 2022 GSS Core, 15.6 percent for the NEA follow-on (30.9 percent retention rate of GSS Core completes), and 16.4 percent for the GSS Next follow-on (32.4 percent retention rate of GSS Core completes).

WTSSNRPS_NEA and WTSSNRPS_NEXT use the non-response weight adjustment while WTSSPS_NEA and WTSSPS_NEXT ignore it. $W3NR$ uses the non-response weight adjustment while $W3=W2$.

W4. We already adjusted for the probability of selection of the respondent during the GSS Core weighting, but we keep this step in the plan for consistency. $W4NR=W3NR$ and $W4=W3$.

W5. The final step for the four weights is a raking step to bring the totals back into agreement with known population totals, even though the GSS Core weighting included a raking step. The eligibility and non-response steps have moved the weights out of alignment with the known population totals, so we finish these add-on weights with a raking step. The same eight variables from the core weights (Census Division, education, marital status, sex, U.S. born status, Hispanic, race, and age) were used again.

Final weights. The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases: WTSSPS_NEA and WTSSNRPS_NEA sum to 843 while WTSSPS_NEXT and WTSSNRPS_NEXT sum to 1,235.

RESERVE CODES AND MISSING VALUES

The 2022 GSS Cross-section now uses a standardized set of missing values for all variables:



.d – Don't know (DK). This reserve code is used when respondents indicate that they do not know the answer to a question. For some variables (mostly ISSP variables), this code is used for “Can’t choose” which was a response option offered to respondents unlike “Don’t know” which was not offered.

.i – Inapplicable (IAP). This reserve code is used when a respondent does not see a question, either due to structural factors (e.g., for a respondent on ballot C, they will be marked inapplicable for a question exclusive to ballots A and B) or to personal factors (e.g., a respondent who is not married will be marked inapplicable for a spouse-related item).

.n – No Answer (NA). This reserve code is used when a respondent refuses to answer a question. If a respondent gives a “No Answer” response to a screener question, all follow-up questions are marked as “No Answer.”

.s – Skipped on Web. This reserve code is used when a respondent skips a question in the web mode. If a respondent skips a screener question, follow-up questions are marked as “Skipped on Web.”

.x – Not available in this release. Variables that were asked in the 2022 GSS Cross-section but that have proven difficult to clean have been omitted from the first data release. Instead of dropping the variable entirely, all cases are marked with .x, indicating that the data will be made available in a subsequent release.

.y – Not available in this year. Variables that are included in the cumulative GSS datafile but that were not asked in 2022 are coded .y for all cases in 2022. The same is true for variables that are unavailable in 2021, 2018, 2016, etc. Our hope is that .y makes it easier to tell if two variables that are not part of the replicating core have ever overlapped in a given year.

.z – Variable-specific reserve code. Several variables also include a .z reserve code, which documents circumstances or changes that might lead to odd missing data. For example, in 2021, some respondents in the Religion topical module have .z codes because their assigned religion was recoded based on open-ended responses, and as a result, their movement through the module was different than what their responses to RELIG and DENOM imply.

.u – Uncodeable. Some open-ended responses were not codeable to numeric codes, and .u was used instead in such cases.

.m – DK, NA, IAP. Variables created in the 1970s (e.g., OCC, INDUSTRY) used a single missing value that had multiple meanings. .m can mean “Don’t know”, “No answer”, or “Inapplicable”.

.b – Blank. This reserve code indicates ‘blank’ in open-ended responses.

.p – Not imputable. This missing code is used in variables POVLINE and INCDEF. For more information about these variables, please refer to [GSS Methodological Report 57](#) available on the GSS main website.

.f – **Birthdate not available.** This missing code is used in the variable VIETDRAFT. Please see the [2021 GSS codebook](#) on the GSS main website for more information.

HOW TO READ GSS CODEBOOK TABLES

For ease of usability and communication, the 2021 General Social Survey denotes a break from the codebook format that the GSS has been historically using. While the traditional codebook is still available with data up to the 2018 GSS, this new codebook format will continue to be used for the foreseeable future. To facilitate the use of this new format, several terms must be explained. The abbreviation “R,” which appears throughout the text and appendices, stands for “respondent.” Figure 7 shows the format for the codebook tables.

Figure 7: Codebook table excerpt

Variable: HAPMAR Type: Numeric				
Label: (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?				
Notes: See HAPPY				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	881	24.9%	60.5%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	502	14.2%	34.5%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	72	2.0%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1455	41.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2073	58.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

To help with ease of explanation, the example of “HAPMAR” provided can be divided into two sections: 1) Variable information—which can be found at the top of the question information—and 2) Variable responses—which can be found at the middle and bottom of the question.

Variable Information:

The title **Variable** (in the example, for HAPMAR) denotes the variable name. A mnemonic was assigned to each question to promote standardization in the use of GSS variable names and to meet the eight-character limitation imposed by some computer software systems (e.g., SPSS)

Type (in the example, “Numeric”) refers to the form in which responses were coded. Questions were either recorded as “numeric” or “character.” Numeric variables may have a limited number of preset responses (e.g., “Agree” or “Disagree”, “Yes” or “No”) to which numeric “punches” or values are assigned, or, in the case of HAPMAR, responses are open-ended but numeric in nature. Character variables are generally open-ended

questions with no preset responses (e.g., SEXSPEC).

Label shows question wording as it appeared in the questionnaire. For some variables, as is the case of HAPMAR, some question wording appears in full uppercase font. This uppercase information communicates conditions for the variable that interviewers were to be aware of as they conducted the questionnaire. This information was for the benefit of the interviewer, and respondents were not aware.

The **Notes** section is where essential question information appears (in the example, it is empty). This question information denotes historical changes to the variable, the manner in which the variable was asked, or as is the

case in HAPMAR, related variables. For variables that have experienced historical changes, the “Notes” section directs readers to the appropriate reports to learn of those alterations over time.

Variable Responses

Under the heading **LABEL**, all possible answers to the questions are listed. The questionnaire contains four alternate forms of response as follows: 1) the answers were read to the respondent or listed on the screen in the web-mode (if they were included in the question); 2) answers were presented to the respondent on a card (indicated by interviewer instructions and variable notes); or 3) answers were marked by the interviewer to best correspond to the answer of the respondent (also indicated by interviewer instructions and variable note).

The term **VALUE** represents the code or numerical value that was assigned to each response. These are the numbers that the user will find punched in the columns. The frequency of occurrence of each of the punch values appears in the next three columns: first as a simple count of occurrences (i.e., unweighted frequency), then as a marginal unweighted percent of the individual responses, and finally as a cumulative unweighted percent in the final column headed **PCT Excl. Reserve Codes**. Summations of these three columns can be found along the **SUBTOTALS** row.

Respondents that did not choose one of the response codes, either intentionally or because they were not applicable, are captured in the **RESERVE CODES** table. The manner or reason of respondent item non-response is denoted either as “Don’t Know,” “Skipped on Web,” or “Not applicable.” The counts and marginal unweighted percent of these reserve codes is delineated in the following columns as was done with the **VALUE** table. Responses are mutually exclusive (i.e., only one code can appear for each respondent for each question), and final totals of all responses are in the final row, which is titled **TOTALS**.

APPENDIX A: 2022 GSS Cross-section Outcomes

The overall weighted response rate for the 2022 GSS Cross-section data collection, baseline and AmeriSpeak® oversample, was 46.5% percent, with 4,149 completes from 17,408 lines of sample (after subsampling) from two frames. Both the response rate and number of completes exceeded our original targets. Case status broke out as follows:

Table A1: Unweighted 2022 GSS Cross-section Response Rate Information

Status	Baseline Frequency	AmeriSpeak® Frequency	2022 GSS Cross-section
Complete	3,544	605	4,149
Eligible cases (partial or NIR)	2,468	1,791	4,259
Non-interviewed respondent – Eligibility not known	458	0	458
Total ¹⁹	15,012	2,396	17,408

In 2022, the weighted response rate is 46.5% (AAPOR response rate 3). For this calculation, the GSS considers an eligibility rate of .6062 (e) for unknown eligibility cases, estimated based on historical data of the sample frame. There are 22 different weight values in the 2022 GSS weighted response rate. These weights were calculated based on subsampling stages, unknown eligibility of cases, and other sample adjustments.

¹⁹ Rows within each column do not sum to “Total” as the table does not report cases not required for calculating the weighted response rate, including out of scope cases and cases not subsampled for nonresponse follow-up.

APPENDIX B: Mode Sensitivity in the 2022 GSS Cross-Section

Updated May 16, 2023

Introduction

In 2022, the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to (1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS and (2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. While the 2022 GSS experiment was set up to compare data collection approaches and not directly compare modes, users are encouraged to check for mode sensitivities, comparing cases completed in different modes.

While the GSS has always to some extent been a multimode survey (i.e., face-to-face with telephone), the 2022 GSS is the first year to conduct primary data collection with both face-to-face interviews and web questionnaires. As a result of the experimental multimode approach, it is the first year in which potential mode sensitivity can be better studied.

GSS data users should use caution when analyzing variables by mode of survey (the variable MODE in the data) in the 2022 GSS data. Basic mode analyses may find differences between individual modes; however, the weights included in the current release do not support single mode analyses. The current weights are provided to support inferential statistics using all cases. While observed differences between modes may suggest mode sensitivities, these are not true “mode effects.” The mode of completion for a respondent is determined by a number of factors, including the experimental group the respondent was assigned, the sequence and timing of modes made available to the respondent during the field period, the use of nonresponse follow-up approaches (such as offering larger incentives and subsampling of nonrespondents), and measurement differences related to different modes (e.g., response order, interviewer effects, and/or social desirability bias).

Preliminary analysis

A preliminary review of 163 GSS variables fielded in 2022, typically associated with the GSS key trends, was conducted to identify variables that may be sensitive to mode. We categorized these variables into three groups based on their likelihood of being mode sensitive: likely mode sensitive, requires further investigation, and less likely to be mode sensitive. Users should use caution particularly when looking at results by mode for variables labeled in those first two categories. Variables not listed in the tables below have not been assessed by the GSS team at this time. Users should not assume that because a particular variable is not listed that it is not likely to be mode sensitive. The GSS team will provide further insights and analyses related to mode in future reports.

To determine the categorization for each variable, we examined a multivariate logistic regression that regressed each substantive category²⁰ of each variable (e.g., yes, no; or strongly agree, agree, disagree, and strongly disagree) on demographic variables used in weighting (sex, age, ethnicity, race, education, marital status, foreign born status, and region of country), experimental condition, and mode the survey was completed in. These models were estimated accounting for the sample design (strata and clusters) and using analysis weights accounting for sample design and nonresponse (WTSSNR). We then used the logistic regression coefficients to predict the probabilities of a variables' response options by the mode of completion. **Variables were assigned to "Likely mode sensitive" when the likelihood that the difference in the observed predicted probabilities by mode of at least one response category was equal to zero was less than 0.10 (or 10%) after adjusting for multiple comparisons through a Bonferroni correction.** Additional variables that did not meet the above criteria but were identified by the GSS team as being of potential concern were assigned as "Requires further investigation". All other variables were categorized as "Less likely to be mode sensitive," but researchers should still conduct their own mode sensitivity analyses to understand their data.

Preliminary results

For those variables flagged as "Likely mode sensitive", we see a variety of instances of mode sensitivities. The ideal number of children question (CHLDIDEL) is a classic example of differences in stimulus between interviewer-administered and self-administered modes. The category "As many as you want" is explicitly displayed on the web whereas it is only recorded by the interviewer if the respondent provides this response. However, most of the remaining variables identified are multipoint scales. Multiple national spending questions (NATCHLD, NATFAREY, NATRACE, NATROAD) see shifts in response distributions between face-to-face and web with web respondents favoring one endpoint or the other (e.g., "Too much" or "Too little"), depending on the topic, over the more neutral category or opposite endpoint. Similarly, confidence in certain institutions (CONEDUC, CONLEGIS, CONMEDIC) shifts from greater levels of confidence (e.g., "A great deal") in face-to-face to lower levels of confidence (e.g., "Only some", "Hardly any") on the web. Several Yes/No questions also see large differences including many of the police violence items (POLABUSE, POLATTAK, POLMURDR) and whether a racist should be allowed to speak in your community (SPKRAC). Finally, we do see nominal categorical responses also differ by mode like voting-related variables (VOTE16, VOTE20) which estimate higher rates of reported voting on the web. While party identification (PARTYID) is constructed from multiple questions, web respondents more often provided responses across this question set that categorized them as Independents without leanings towards Republicans or Democrats. For the multipoint scale, yes/no, and categorical responses, these differences could be due to cognitive differences between aural and visual processing or interviewer effects.

For those variables flagged as "Requires further investigation", we see very similar patterns for web respondents on additional national spending items (more to one endpoint, dependent on topic), additional voting items (higher rates of voting for a non-party candidate if they had voted for those who were ineligible or failed to vote) beliefs about women in the workplace (more extreme responses), and certain abortion and suicide items (yes/no). In

²⁰ We ignore missing values ("Don't Know", "No Answer", "Skipped on Web", "Refused") for this analysis. Preliminary analyses show that there are some significant differences in item missing rates by mode when combining all item missing values, with web often having fewer missing values (e.g., CAPPUN, CONLABOR, DISCAFF, and nearly every national spending measure). Voting measures (e.g., IF20WHO, PRES20, and VOTE20) and non-English language speaking ability (SPKLANG) have higher item missing rates on web.

addition, web respondents reported much lower religious activity and beliefs across multiple religious measures (ATTEND, PRAY, REBORN, RELPERSN, SAVESOUL).

These findings are limited for several reasons. First, we have not controlled for several variables we think may play a role in mode sensitivity such as timing on when the mode was offered, incentive amount, or non-demographic explanatory variables. Second, many variables we consider here have multiple response categories (typically as part of a response scale) where collapsing categories may reduce the instances of differences due to the granularity which may be impacted by aural versus visual processing (e.g., categorizing church attendance into three commonly used categories such as almost every week, sometimes and never). We intend to refine these analyses this summer and develop tools that help analysts handle potential mode sensitivities when analyzing GSS survey data over time. These tools could consist of new survey weights that are mode specific, updated weights that adjust for the multimode design, or using imputation methods (Kolenikov and Kennedy 2014; Suzer-Gurtekin et al. 2018; Brick et al. 2022).

Likely mode sensitive					
ATTEND	CHLDIDEL	CONEDUC	CONLEGIS	CONMEDIC	IF20WHO
MARBLK	MEOVRWRK	NATCHLD	NATFAREY	NATRACE	NATRACEY
NATROAD	PARTYID	POLABUSE	POLATTAK	POLMURDR	SOCBAR
SPKRAC	VOTE16	VOTE20	WORDSUM	XMARSEX	

Requires further investigation					
ABANY	ABPOOR	ABRAPE	ADULTS	CONARMY	FAMDIF16
FEFAM	FEJOBFAFF	FEPRESCH	IF16WHO	NATCITYY	NATCRIMY
NATHEAL	NATSPACY	NEWS	PILLOK	PRAY	REBORN
RELPERSN	SAVESOUL	SUICIDE1			

Less likely to be mode sensitive					
ABDEFECT	ABHLTH	ABNOMORE	ABSINGLE	CAPPUN	CHILDS
COLATH	COLRAC	COMPUSE	CONBUS	CONCLERG	CONFED
CONFINAN	CONJUDGE	CONLABOR	CONPRESS	CONSCI	CONTV
DISCAFF	DIVORCE	DWELOWN	EARNRS	EQWLTH	EVWORK
FAMILY16	FEAR	FECHLD	FINALTER	FINRELA	GOD
GUNLAW	HAPCOHAB	HAPPY	HEALTH	HELPBLK	HELPPPOOR
HELPSICK	HOMOSEX	INCOM16	JOBFIND	LETDIE1	LETIN1A
LIBATH	LIBCOM	LIFE	MARHOMO	NATAID	NATAIDY
NATARMS	NATARMSY	NATCITY	NATCRIME	NATDRUG	NATDRUGY
NATEDUC	NATEDUCY	NATENRGY	NATENVIR	NATENVYI	NATFARE
NATHEALY	NATMASS	NATPARK	NATSCI	NATSOC	NATSPAC
OTHLANG	OWNGUN	PARSOL	PISTOL	POLESCAP	POLHITOK
POLVIEWS	PORNLAW	POSSLQ	POSSLQY	PREMARX	PRES16
PRES20	RACDIF1	RACDIF1Y	RACDIF2	RACDIF3	RACDIF4

RACEACS1	RACEACS2	RACEACS3	RACEACS4	RACEACS5	RACEACS6
RACEACS7	RACEACS15	RACEACS16	RACLIVE	RACWORK	RANK
REG16	RELPERSN	RES16	RICHWORK	RIFLE	ROWNGUN
SATFIN	SATJOB	SEXEDUC	SHOTGUN	SOCFRIEND	SOCOMMUN
SOCREL	SPANKING	SPKATH	SPKLANG	SUICIDE4	TEENSEX
UNEMP	WIDOWED	WRKSLF	WRKSTAT	WRKWAYUP	

Not tested at this time

Variables not listed above have not been accessed by the GSS team at this time. Users should not assume that because a particular variable is not listed above that it is not likely to be mode sensitive. The GSS team will provide further updates in future reports.

References

Brick, J. Michael, Courtney Kennedy, Ismael Cervantes-Flores, and Andrew W. Mercer. "An Adaptive Mode Adjustment for Multimode Household Surveys." *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology* 10, no. 4 (2022): 1024-1047.

Kolenikov, Stanislav, and Courtney Kennedy. "Evaluating three approaches to statistically adjust for mode effects." *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology* 2, no. 2 (2014): 126-158.

Suzer-Gurtekin, Z. T., R. Valliant, S. G. Heeringa, E. D. de Leeuw, "Mixed-mode surveys: Design, estimation, and adjustment methods." in *Advances in Comparative Survey Methodology*, eds. Timothy P. Johnson, Beth-Ellen Pennell, Ineke A. L. Stoop, and Brita Dorer (New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, 2018), 409-430.

APPENDIX C: Sample Code for Analysis

Data Use

SAS only

```
libname gss 'C:\GSS_sas'; /* Replace 'C:\GSS_sas' with an appropriate folder location */
data newdata; /* "newdata" is a filename of the modified data */
set gss.gss7222_r4;
keep id year wtssps wtssnrps vpsu vstrat wrkstat; /* variable list */
run;
```

If you experience errors in SAS locating the format library associated with the GSS data set, you can use the following code to help locate the format library for use during your session.

```
option fmtsearch=(gss) nofmterr;
```

STATA only

By default, Stata/MP and Stata/SE can handle 5,000 variables, when the cumulative GSS data set has over 6,000 variables. Thus, users should increase the maximum number to something like 7,000 to run the cumulative GSS data.

```
set maxvar 7000, permanent
```

(Please note Stata/IC cannot handle all variables in the cumulative GSS data file.)

Data Analysis (example)

SAS

```
proc surveyfreq data=library.gss7222_r4 missing nosummary;
  cluster VPSU;
  strata VSTRAT;
  weight WTSSNRPS;
  table WRKSTAT;
run;
```

STATA

```
svyset [pweight=WTSSNRPS], strata(vstrat) psu(vpsu) singleunit(scaled)
svy: tab WRKSTAT, percent col format(%3.0f)
```


APPENDIX D: Other GSS Datasets and Documentation

2016-2020 GSS Panel Data (in [STATA](#) & [SAS](#))

- The dataset from the panel reinterviews of past respondents from the 2016 and 2018 Cross-section GSS Studies. This dataset is most helpful for those seeking person-level changes, particularly changes resulting from: 1) the passage of time, 2) the COVID-19 pandemic, and 3) the shift from face-to-face (F2F) to web self-administered questionnaire (SAQ). The 2016-2020 GSS panel survey was fielded from August 24, 2020, to September 26, 2020.

[GSS-ANES](#)

- The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 includes a collaboration between the GSS and American National Election Studies (ANES), which was planned before the COVID-19 pandemic and was extensively modified in light of delays in data collection. The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 interview contained a module of items drawn from the ANES, including attitudes on several issues, feelings thermometers for the presidential candidates, and plans for voting in the 2020 presidential election. Following the completion of the 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 in September 2020, all respondents who: 1) were U.S. citizens, 2) could be located within U.S. voting districts, and 3) completed the ANES module were eligible and were contacted to complete the 2020 ANES postelection survey. Any eligible citizen who completed both surveys (i.e., Wave 2 GSS survey and the ANES follow-up questionnaire) can be linked with a key, which will be available in the future. For more information, please see the ANES/GSS collaboration codebook, which will be available later in 2021.

[GSS Codebook](#)

- This is the legacy codebook that combines all of the notes, appendices, and frequency tables of the GSS since its inception in 1972 up through 2018: https://gss.norc.umd.edu/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/codebook/GSS_Codebook.zip. This is useful to see how trends have changed over the decades, find question-level wording, and find when questions were added or discontinued.
- The [2021 GSS Codebook](#) contains the notes, appendices, and frequency tables for the 2021 GSS Cross-section. It contains the fullest discussion of how the GSS managed a rapid transition to a web mode of administration.

[GSS Data Explorer](#)

- A web-based interactive tool to access and analyze GSS data, question wording, and ballot timing: <https://gssdataexplorer.norc.umd.edu/>. The Data Explorer is helpful to visualize individual variables' trend lines or extract data into various software packages. As of December 2021, the Data Explorer is on its 2.0 release, and users with accounts from 1.0 may have to recreate previous analysis.

[GSS Panel \(2006-2014\) Release Notes](#) and Datasets (in [SPSS](#) & [STATA](#))

- In 2006 the GSS started a transition from a replicating cross-sectional design to a design that uses rotating panels. By 2008, there were two components: a new 2008 cross-section with 2,023 cases and the first reinterviews with 1,536 respondents from the 2006 GSS. In 2010 the new design was fully implemented. There was a new cross-section of 2,044 cases, the first reinterviews of the 2008 GSS respondents, and the second and final reinterviews of the 2006 GSS respondents. This three-wave, rolling panel design was also used in 2012. Each GSS in 2006–2010 thus started a new four-year/three-wave panel, which was

completed four years later (2006-08-10, 2008-10-12, 2010-12-14). However, in 2012 no new three-wave panel was started. The table below shows the design of how the various panels overlapped in time but not participants.

Table C1: GSS Design Features: Cross-sectional and Panel Components

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
1 st wave	4,510	2,023	2,044		
2 nd wave		1,536	1,581	1,551	
3 rd wave			1,276	1,295	1,304
Combined N	4,510	3,559	4,901	4,820	3,847

National Congregations Study (NCS)

- In the 1998, 2006, 2012, and 2018 GSS, respondents who attend religious services were asked to name their religious congregation. A variety of information about each congregation was gathered from the interview with a key informant at each congregation in 1998 and 2006–2007. A third round based on the 2012 GSS was conducted in 2012. A fourth round based on the 2018 GSS was conducted in 2018. These studies were administered by NORC, having Mark Chaves as Principal Investigator of the NCS. More information is available from the [National Congregations Study](#) website.

National Organizations Survey (NOS)

- In the 1991 GSS, the survey collected the name and contact information of the employer of the respondent and their spouse. Arne L. Kalleberg, David Knoke, Peter V. Marsden, and Joe L. Spaeth carried out a follow-up study of these employers, producing the first wave of the National Organizations Survey (NOS). The NOS has 727 cases that consist of a) information on the employer, b) information about the GSS respondent and/or spouse employed by the employer, and c) aggregate industry-level information. The second wave of NOS (n=516) was collected in 2002 based on the 2002 GSS respondents. Both files are available from [ICPSR](#).

GSS-National Death Index (NDI)

- The National Death Index (NDI) is a database of all the deaths in the United States. The NDI allows investigators to determine whether persons in their studies have died by providing: 1) names of the state in which those deaths occurred, 2) dates of death, 3) corresponding death certificate numbers, and 4) causes of death. In the 2009–2010, GSS respondents from 1978 to 2002 were linked to the National Death Index. This study was carried out by Peter Muennig, Columbia University. This study was later expanded to include GSS respondents through 2010 determining whether they had died as of 2014. The indicator of possible vital status as of 2014 (variable name: DEATH) is now part of the downloadable GSS data. For more information on how to access these data contact the GSS team at gss@norc.org.

2022 GSS CROSS-SECTION PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

The 2022 GSS Cross-section Public Use File Codebook begins on the next page.

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WRKSTAT	1.000	Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
HRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
HRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?
EVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?
WRKSLF	1.000	(Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?
OCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
PRESTG10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
PRESTG105PLUS	1.000	R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
INDUS10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY
MARITAL	1.000	Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
MARTYPE	1.000	CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE
DIVORCE	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?
WIDOWED	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?
SPWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
SPHRS1	1.000	(Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?
SPHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?
SPEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?
COWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
COWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?
COEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?
COHRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?
COHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?
SPWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES105PLUS	1.000	SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
SPIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY
COOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY
PAWRKSLF	1.000	Was your [father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PAOCC10	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES105PLUS	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)
PAIND10	1.000	FATHER'S INDUSTRY
MAWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, was [mother/stepmother/female realtive you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAOCC10	1.000	MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES105PLUS	1.000	MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
MAIND10	1.000	MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE
SIBS	1.000	How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.
CHILDS	1.000	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).
AGE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S AGE
AGEKDBRN	1.000	How old were you when your first child was born?
EDUC	1.000	RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION
PAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for?
MAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for?
SPEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?
COEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?
CODEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE
DEGREE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S DEGREE
PADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S (SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE
MADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S (SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE
SPDEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE
MAJOR1	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP
MAJOR2	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).
DIPGED	1.000	Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?
SPDIPGED	1.000	Was that a diploma awarded by (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE)'s high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE) took a test, or something else?
WHENHS	1.000	In what year did you receive your high school degree?
VOEDCOL	1.000	In what year did you receive the (COLLEGE NAME) degree? E. Besides attending college for credit, did you complete any courses for credit at an institution such as a business college, technical or vocational school?
SEX	1.000	CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RACE	1.000	What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.
RES16	1.000	Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?
REG16	1.000	In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?
MOBILE16	1.000	IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?
FAMILY16	1.000	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?
FAMDIF16	1.000	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?
MAWRKGRW	1.000	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up?
INCOM16	1.000	Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
BORN	1.000	Were you born in this country?
PARBORN	1.000	Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC, PADEG, AND MADEG.)
GRANBORN	1.000	(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?
HOMPOP	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables)
BABIES	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE.
PRETEEN	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS
TEENS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS
ADULTS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD. 18+ YEARS
UNRELAT	1.000	(Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?...) IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?
EARNRS	1.000	Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?
INCOME	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?
RINCOME	1.000	Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?
INCOME16	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.
RINCOM16	1.000	In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.
REGION	1.000	REGION OF INTERVIEW
XNORCSIZ	1.000	NORC SIZE OF PLACE
SRCBELT	1.000	SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE
SIZE	1.000	SIZE OF PLACE: Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview. Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros. Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories.
PARTYID	1.000	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?
VOTE16	1.000	In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
PRES16	1.000	Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
IF16WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?
POLVIEWS	1.000	We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would
NATSPAC	1.000	(Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th
NATENVIR	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment
NATHEAL	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health
NATCITY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities
NATCRIME	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate
NATDRUG	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction
NATEDUC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system
NATRACE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Blacks
NATARMS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense
NATAID	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid
NATFARE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare
NATROAD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges
NATSOC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security
NATMASS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation
NATPARK	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation
NATCHLD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare
NATSCI	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research
NATENRGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources
NATSPACY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration
NATENVIY	1.000	Improving and protecting the environment
NATHEALY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health
NATCITYY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities
NATCRIMY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement
NATDRUGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation
NATEDUCY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education
NATRACEY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks
NATARMSY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense
NATAIDY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries
NATFAREY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
EQWLTH	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should
TAX	1.000	Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?
SPKATH	1.000	There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and rel
COLATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion shou
SPKRAC	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not
SPKCOM	1.000	Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?
LIBCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing
SPKMSLM	1.000	Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLMSLM	1.000	Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBMSLM	1.000	(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing thi
CAPPUN	1.000	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
GUNLAW	1.000	Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?
COURTS	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
GRASS	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
RELIG	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
DENOM	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTHER	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
FUND	1.000	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ATTEND	1.000	How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)
RELITEN	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
POSTLIFE	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
PRAY	1.000	About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)
POPESPKS	1.000	We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters. Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matter
RELIG16	1.000	In what religion were you raised?
DENOM16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTH16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JEW16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
FUND16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In
SPREL	1.000	IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
SPDEN	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
SPOTHER	1.000	Please specify denomination:
SPIEW	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
SPFUND	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse
COREL	1.000	What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
CODEN	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COOTHER	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COJEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Do your partner consider his/herself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COFUND	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner
PRAYER	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
BIBLE	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li
RACOPEN	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RACLIVE	1.000	Are there any ("whites" for black respondents, "blacks" for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now?
AFFRMACT	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Ar
WRKWAYUP	1.000	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa
HAPPY	1.000	Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPMAR	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPCOHAB	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HEALTH	1.000	Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?
LIFE	1.000	In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?
HELPFUL	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
FAIR	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
TRUST	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
CONFINAN	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Banks and financial inst
CONBUS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies
CONCLERG	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion
CONEDUC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education
CONFED	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Executive branch of th
CONLABOR	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor
CONPRESS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press
CONMEDIC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CONTV	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV
CONJUDGE	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court
CONSCI	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community
CONLEGIS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress
CONARMY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military
OBEY	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey
POPULAR	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular
THNKSELF	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself
WORKHARD	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard
HELPOTH	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.
SOCREL	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?
SOCOMMUN	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?
SOCFRIEND	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?
SOCBAR	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?
AGED	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
WEEKSWRK	1.000	Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?
PARTFULL	1.000	When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time?
JOBLOSE	1.000	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?
JOBFIND	1.000	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SATJOB	1.000	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
RICHWORK	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?
CLASS	1.000	If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?
RANK	1.000	(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale?
SATFIN	1.000	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
FINALTER	1.000	During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?
FINRELA	1.000	Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
WKSUB	1.000	We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?
WKSUBS	1.000	IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?
WKSUB1	1.000	Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible?
WKSUBS1	1.000	IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?
WKSUP	1.000	At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]?
WKSUPS	1.000	Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else?
WKSUP1	1.000	In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)?
WKSUPS1	1.000	IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?
UNEMP	1.000	ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?
UNION	1.000	Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
UNION1	1.000	Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
GETAHEAD	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
PARSOL	1.000	Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?
KIDSSOL	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
FEPOL	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
ABDEFECT	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABNOMORE	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABHLTH	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABPOOR	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ABRAPE	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLE	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ABANY	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
CHLDIDEL	1.000	What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
PILLOK	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?
SEXEDUC	1.000	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
DIVLAW	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
PREMARSEX	1.000	There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
TEENSEX	1.000	What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
XMARSEX	1.000	What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
HOMOSEX	1.000	What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
PORNLAW	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?
XMOVIE	1.000	Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?
SPANKING	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?
LETDIE1	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
SUICIDE1	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE3	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE4	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
POLHITOK	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?
POLABUSE	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?
POLMURDR	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?
POLESCAP	1.000	Was attempting to escape from custody?
POLATTAK	1.000	Was attacking the policeman with his fists?
FEAR	1.000	Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?
OWNGUN	1.000	Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?
PISTOL	1.000	Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]
SHOTGUN	1.000	IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RIFLE	1.000	IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE
ROWNGUN	1.000	Do any of these guns personally belong to you?
HUNT	1.000	And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?
HUNT1	1.000	Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting?
NEWS	1.000	How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?
TVHOURS	1.000	On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?
PHONE	1.000	Thank you very much for your time and help. Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and (one of your) telephone number(s) just in case I have left something out in this interview?
COOP	1.000	(FOR INTERVIEWERS) In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?
COMPRED	1.000	(FOR INTERVIEWERS) Was respondent's understanding of the questions...
FORM	1.000	FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED
FEPRESCH	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FEFAM	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the
RACDIF1	1.000	On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?
RACDIF2	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?
RACDIF3	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise
RACDIF4	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themse
HELPPOR	1.000	Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t
HELPNOT	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others
HELPSICK	1.000	In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a
HELPBLK	1.000	Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would
GOD	1.000	Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God
REBORN	1.000	Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?
SAVESOUL	1.000	Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WLTHWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
WLTHBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
WLTHHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans?
WORKWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
WORKBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
WORKHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans?
INTLWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
INTLBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
INTLHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?
LIVEBLKS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni
LIVEWHTS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni
MARBLK	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a Black person?
MARASIAN	1.000	How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?
MARHISP	1.000	How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?
MARWHT	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?
RACWORK	1.000	IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?
DISCAFF	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?
YOUSUP	1.000	As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A. How many people Do you supervise directly?
SPWKSUP	1.000	In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)?
FEJOBFAFF	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
DISCAFFM	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
FEHIRE	1.000	Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.
RELPERSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?
SPRTPRSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all?
RELEXP	1.000	Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life?
OTHLANG	1.000	Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?
OTHLANG1	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? First response.
OTHLANG2	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.
SPKLANG	1.000	How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES
BETRLANG	1.000	Which language do you speak more fluently?
COMPUSE	1.000	Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?
WEBMOB	1.000	Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?
EMAILMIN	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
EMAILHR	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
USEWWW	1.000	Other than for e-mail, do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web? [INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]
WWWHR	1.000	Not counting e-mail, about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the Web? (Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time spent using interactive Internet services like social media, streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing)
WWWMIN	1.000	Minutes per week?
HUCLEAN	1.000	How clean was the interior of the housing unit?
DISRSPCT	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.
POORSERV	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.
NOTSMART	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.
AFRAIDOF	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.
THREATEN	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.
NUMEMPS	1.000	Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?
WRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?
POSSLQ	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
POSSLQY	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.
MARCOHAB	1.000	Cohabitation status
GOODLIFE	1.000	(Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our st
MARHOMO	1.000	(Do you agree or disagree?) Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.
MEOVRWRK	1.000	Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.
LOCALNUM	1.000	About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)
RELACTIV	1.000	How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?
IMMCRIME	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A. Immigrants increase crime r
IMMJOBS	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C. Immigrants take jobs away f
LETIN1A	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be
REALINC	1.000	Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986)
REALRINC	1.000	Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986)
CONINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted family income.
CONRINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted personal income.
ETHNIC	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?
ETH1	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH2	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH3	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED
HISPANIC	1.000	Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from?
RACECEN1	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention
RACECEN2	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention
RACECEN3	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention
USCITZN	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
FUCITZN	1.000	Are you...
YEARSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
MNTHSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
VETYEARS	1.000	Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty?
DWELOWN	1.000	(Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
DWELOWN16	1.000	When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?
WORDA	1.000	We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B
WORDB	1.000	Word B
WORDC	1.000	Word C
WORDD	1.000	Word D
WORDE	1.000	Word E
WORDF	1.000	Word F
WORDG	1.000	Word G
WORDH	1.000	Word H
WORDI	1.000	Word I
WORDJ	1.000	Word J
WORDSUM	1.000	Total number of correct words.
RELHHD1	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household.
RELHHD2	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.
RELHHD3	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.
RELHHD4	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.
RELHHD5	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.
RELHHD6	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.
RELHHD7	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.
RELHHD8	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household.
RELHHD9	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household.
RELHHD10	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.
RELHHD11	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.
RELHHD12	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.
RELHHD13	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD14	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.
DATEINTV	1.000	Date of interview.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ISCO08	1.000	Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO
SEI10	1.000	R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PASEI10	1.000	R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
PASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MASEI10	1.000	R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
MASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPSEI10	1.000	R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SPSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COSEI10	1.000	R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
COSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COPRES105PLUS	1.000	PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
USWARY	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
COHORT	1.000	Birth cohort of respondent.
ZODIAC	1.000	ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT
LETDIE1Y	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
SPANSELF	1.000	If this interview had only been available in English, would you...
FAMDIF16Y	1.000	Which of the following best describes your situation?
PAWRKSLF2	1.000	Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else?
PAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	At this job, was he working for his own family business or family farm?
MAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was (your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	At this job, was she working for her own family business or family farm?
ETHWORLD1	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Europe
ETHWORLD2	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Africa
ETHWORLD3	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia
ETHWORLD4	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Middle East
ETHWORLD5	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? South America
ETHWORLD6	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Central America
ETHWORLD7	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? North America
ETHWORLD8	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Caribbean

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ETHWORLD9	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Oceania
ETHREGION1	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Austria
ETHREGION2	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belgium
ETHREGION3	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Czechoslovakia
ETHREGION4	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Denmark
ETHREGION5	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? England and Wales
ETHREGION6	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Finland
ETHREGION7	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? France
ETHREGION8	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Germany
ETHREGION9	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Greece
ETHREGION10	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Hungary
ETHREGION11	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ireland
ETHREGION12	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Italy
ETHREGION13	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Lithuania
ETHREGION14	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)
ETHREGION15	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Norway
ETHREGION16	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Poland
ETHREGION17	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Portugal
ETHREGION18	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Romania
ETHREGION19	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Russia (USSR)
ETHREGION20	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Scotland
ETHREGION21	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Spain
ETHREGION22	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sweden
ETHREGION23	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Switzerland
ETHREGION24	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Turkey
ETHREGION25	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yugoslavia
ETHREGION26	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Europe)
ETHREGION27	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Algeria
ETHREGION28	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Democratic Republic of the Congo
ETHREGION29	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Egypt
ETHREGION30	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ethiopia
ETHREGION31	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Kenya
ETHREGION32	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nigeria
ETHREGION33	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Africa
ETHREGION34	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sudan
ETHREGION35	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Tanzania
ETHREGION36	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uganda

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ETHREGION37	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Africa)
ETHREGION38	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bangladesh
ETHREGION39	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? China
ETHREGION40	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? India
ETHREGION41	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Indonesia
ETHREGION42	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Japan
ETHREGION43	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Pakistan
ETHREGION44	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Philippines
ETHREGION45	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Korea
ETHREGION46	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Thailand
ETHREGION47	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Vietnam
ETHREGION48	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Asia)
ETHREGION49	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iran
ETHREGION50	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iraq
ETHREGION51	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Israel
ETHREGION52	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jordan
ETHREGION53	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Saudi Arabia
ETHREGION54	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Syria
ETHREGION55	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? United Arab Emirates
ETHREGION56	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yemen
ETHREGION57	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Middle East)
ETHREGION58	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Argentina
ETHREGION59	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bolivia
ETHREGION60	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Brazil
ETHREGION61	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Chile
ETHREGION62	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Colombia
ETHREGION63	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ecuador
ETHREGION64	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? French Guiana
ETHREGION65	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guyana
ETHREGION66	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Paraguay
ETHREGION67	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Peru
ETHREGION68	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Suriname
ETHREGION69	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uruguay
ETHREGION70	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Venezuela
ETHREGION71	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (South America)
ETHREGION72	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belize
ETHREGION73	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Costa Rica

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ETHREGION74	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? El Salvador
ETHREGION75	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guatemala
ETHREGION76	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Honduras
ETHREGION77	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Mexico
ETHREGION78	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nicaragua
ETHREGION79	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Panama
ETHREGION80	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Central America)
ETHREGION81	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? American Indian
ETHREGION82	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada
ETHREGION83	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada (French)
ETHREGION84	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Puerto Rico
ETHREGION85	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (North America)
ETHREGION86	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Cuba
ETHREGION87	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Haiti
ETHREGION88	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Dominican Republic
ETHREGION89	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION90	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Caribbean)
ETHREGION91	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Australia
ETHREGION92	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Papua New Guinea
ETHREGION93	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? New Zealand
ETHREGION94	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Samoa
ETHREGION95	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION96	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Oceania)
WRKGOVT1	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.)
WRKGOVT2	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?
SPKATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should t
LIBATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and reli
SPKRACY	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBRACY	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo
SPKCOMY	1.000	Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
COLCOMY	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
LIBCOMY	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removi
SPKMSLMY	1.000	Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBMSLMY	1.000	(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you f
POLHITOKY	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?
POLABUSEY	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?
POLATTAKY	1.000	Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?
RACEACS1	1.000	What is your race? White
RACEACS2	1.000	Black or African American
RACEACS3	1.000	American Indian or Alaska Native
RACEACS4	1.000	Asian Indian
RACEACS5	1.000	Chinese
RACEACS6	1.000	Filipino
RACEACS7	1.000	Japanese
RACEACS8	1.000	Korean
RACEACS9	1.000	Vietnamese
RACEACS10	1.000	Other Asian
RACEACS11	1.000	Native Hawaiian
RACEACS12	1.000	Guamanian or Chamorro
RACEACS13	1.000	Samoan
RACEACS14	1.000	Other Pacific Islander
RACEACS15	1.000	Some other race
RACEACS16	1.000	Hispanic
ABDEFECTG	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABNOMOREG	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABHLTHG	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABPOORG	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPEG	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLEG	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
SUICIDE1G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SUICIDE3G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE4G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
MABORN	1.000	Was(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
PABORN	1.000	Was(your father/ your stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
CONPHARVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani
CONPHARVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani
CONFEDVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government
CONFEDVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government
USWARYV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
PRAYERV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
COURTSV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
DISCAFFWV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
GETAHEADV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
DIVLAWV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
HELPFULV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
FAIRV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
TRUSTV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
AGEDV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
GRASSV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
RELITENV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
BIBLEV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
POSTLIFEV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
KIDSSOLV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
USCITZNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
FUCITZNV	1.000	Are you...
FEPOLV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
USWARYNV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
PRAYERNV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
COURTSNV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
DISCAFFWNV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
RACOPENNV	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race
GETAHEADNV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
DIVLAWNV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
HELPFULNV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
FAIRNV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
TRUSTNV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
AGEDNV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
GRASSNV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
RELITENNV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
BIBLENV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
POSTLIFENV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
KIDSSOLNV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
USCITZNNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
FUCITZNNV	1.000	Are you...
FEPOLNV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
ABANYG	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
VIETDRAFT	1.000	Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WHATPA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where (your father/your stepfather/the male relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?
WHATMA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where (your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?
WHATSLF2	1.000	How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly...?
WHATSP2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...?
SPWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPWRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Does/Did) your spouse work in their own family business or farm?
RACERANK1	1.000	If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK2	1.000	After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK3	1.000	After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACOPENY	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la
ADOPTUS	1.000	Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?
IMMFATE	1.000	What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?
LETINHSP1	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants from Latin America who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?
LETINASN1	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants from Asia who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?
XMOVIEY	1.000	The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?
VOTE20	1.000	In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
PRES20	1.000	Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?
IF20WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
WORDK	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDL	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDN	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
NEASTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON
NEXTSTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
RACDIF1X	1.000	The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to
RACDIF2X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF3X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RACDIF4X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
COWRKSFL2	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work without employees or does/did they have employees?
COWRKSFLFAM	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work in their own family business or farm
COWKSUP	1.000	In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them?
WHATCO2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....?
WTSSPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON
WTSSNRPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON
WTSSPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
WTSSNRPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
GENDER1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person
OLD1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Age of first person
MAR1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person
AWAY1	2.000	Is the first person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying?
GENDER2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person
OLD2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Age of second person
MAR2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person
AWAY2	2.000	Is the second person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying?
GENDER3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person
OLD3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Age of third person
MAR3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person
AWAY3	2.000	Is the third person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying?
GENDER4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person
OLD4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person
MAR4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person
AWAY4	2.000	Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying?
GENDER5	2.000	(FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person
OLD5	2.000	Age of fifth person
MAR5	2.000	Marital status of fifth person
AWAY5	2.000	Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE5	2.000	Where is the fifth person staying?
GENDER6	2.000	Gender of sixth person

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
OLD6	2.000	Age of sixth person
MAR6	2.000	Marital status of sixth person
AWAY6	2.000	Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE6	2.000	Where is sixth person staying?
GENDER7	2.000	Gender of seventh person
OLD7	2.000	Age of seventh person
MAR7	2.000	Marital status of seventh person
AWAY7	2.000	Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE7	2.000	Where is the seventh person staying?
GENDER8	2.000	Gender of eighth person
OLD8	2.000	Age of eighth person
MAR8	2.000	Marital status of eighth person
AWAY8	2.000	Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE8	2.000	Where is the eighth person staying?
GENDER9	2.000	Gender of ninth person
OLD9	2.000	Age of ninth person
MAR9	2.000	Marital status of ninth person
AWAY9	2.000	Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE9	2.000	Where is the ninth person staying?
GENDER10	2.000	Gender of tenth person
OLD10	2.000	Age of tenth person
MAR10	2.000	Marital status of tenth person
AWAY10	2.000	Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE10	2.000	Where is the tenth person staying?
GENDER11	2.000	Gender of eleventh person
OLD11	2.000	Age of eleventh person
MAR11	2.000	Marital status of eleventh person
AWAY11	2.000	Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE11	2.000	Where is the eleventh person staying?
GENDER12	2.000	Gender of twelfth person
OLD12	2.000	Age of twelfth person
MAR12	2.000	Marital status of twelfth person
AWAY12	2.000	Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE12	2.000	Where is the twelfth person staying?
GENDER13	2.000	Gender of thirteenth person
OLD13	2.000	Age of thirteenth person
MAR13	2.000	Marital status of thirteenth person

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
AWAY13	2.000	Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE13	2.000	Where is the thirteenth person staying?
RELATE14	2.000	Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household
GENDER14	2.000	Gender of fourteenth person
OLD14	2.000	Age of fourteenth person
MAR14	2.000	Marital status of fourteenth person
AWAY14	2.000	Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now?
WHERE14	2.000	Where is the fourteenth person staying?
HHRACE	2.000	Race of household.
RESPNUM	2.000	Respondent's number in family.
HOMPOP_EXP	2.000	Calculated variable: Total people in household according to roster
KIDSUND18	2.000	This section contains questions about you and your household. We are interested in understanding what households in the United States look like and we are grateful for any information you provide. Are there any individuals aged 0 to 17 years old living at
BABIES_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 0 and 6?
PRETEEN_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12?
TEENS_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?
ADULTS_EXP	2.000	Including yourself, how many individuals 18 or older live in this household? If you have roommates, please include them. Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily
LNGRLTNSHP	2.000	These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals in your household who are 18 or older. Are you married to, partnered with, or otherwise in a long-term relationship with another individual 18 or older who lives in this household?
RSBLNG18	2.000	Are you the sibling of another individual 18 or older in your house?
RCHILD18	2.000	Are you the child of another individual 18 or older in your household?
RPRNT18	2.000	Are you the parent of another individual 18 or older in your house?
RBIOPRNT18	2.000	To clarify, are you the biological parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household?
RADPTPRNT18	2.000	To clarify, are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household?
RSTPPRNT18	2.000	To clarify, are you the stepparent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household
RGPRNT18	2.000	Are you the grandparent of another individual 18 or older in your house?
RFMLY18	2.000	Are you related in some other way to another individual 18 or older in your household? (For example, you live with your adult cousins, adult aunts or uncles, or other adult relatives?)
RNTRLTD18	2.000	Is there anyone in your household who you are not related to? For example, an adult roommate or lodger?
RRLTU18	2.000	Are you related in some other way to at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? For example, you are an aunt or uncle, cousin, or some other relative.
RNRLTU18	2.000	Are there any individuals under the age of 18 in this household who are not related to you in any way? For example, the child of a roommate or lodger.
RGPRNTU18	2.000	Are you the grandparent (or great-grandparent) of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?
RBIOPRNT	2.000	These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals who are under the age of 18 in this household. Are you the biological parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RADPTPRNT	2.000	Are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?
RSTPPRNT	2.000	Are you the stepparent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?
PRNT	2.000	Calculated variable: The respondent answered yes to any of RBIOPRNT, RADPTPRNT, and RSTPPRNT
CHILDS_EXP	2.000	Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household
CHILDSINHH	2.000	TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH (HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION)
RESPNUMH	2.000	NUMBER IN FAMILY OF R (HEF)
HEFINFO1	2.000	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER INFORMANT
FAMGEN_EXP	2.000	NUMBER OF FAMILY GENERATIONS IN HOUSEHOLD (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)
AGEHEF1	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF2	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF3	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF4	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF5	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF6	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF7	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF8	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF9	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF10	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF11	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF12	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF13	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF14	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
ADULTSINHH	2.000	Calculated variable: Total adults in household according to Household Composition Roster
HOMPOPH	2.000	Calculated variable: total people in household according to roster. (ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS)
HHTYPE1_EXP	2.000	HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)
ENDSMEET	4.211	Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?
FECHLD	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
FAMSUFFR	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... C. All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.
HOMEKID	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... E. A job is alright, but what most women really want is a home and children.
HOUSEWRK	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... F. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.
WRKBABY	4.221	Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: B. When there is a child under school age.
WRKSCH	4.221	Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: C. After the youngest child starts school.
MARLEGIT	4.221	Do you agree or disagree? F. People who want children ought to get married.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
MARMAKID	4.221	Do you agree or disagree? G. A single mother can bring up her child as well as a married couple.
MARPAKID	4.221	Do you agree or disagree? H. A single father can bring up his child as well as a married couple.
NUMKIDS	4.221	All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? Please just write a number in the box below.
KIDNOFRE	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... C. Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.
HUBBYWK1	4.221	And, do you agree or disagree . . . A. A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.
COHABOK	4.221	Do you agree or disagree . . . B. It is alright for a couple to live together without intending to get married.
LAUNDRY1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? A. Does the laundry?
CARESIK1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? C. Cares for sick family members?
SHOP1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? D. Shops for groceries?
COOKING1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? F. Prepares the meals?
RHHWORK	4.221	A. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?
SPHHWORK	4.221	B. And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare or leisure time activities?
HAPPY7	4.221	If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?
SSFCHILD	4.221	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? A. A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.
SSMCHILD	4.221	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? B. A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.
KIDSOCST	4.221	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? E. Having children increases people's social standing in society.
PAIDLV	4.221	Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?
PAIDLVDV	4.221	Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?
FAMWKBST	4.221	Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life? Should...
FAMWKLST	4.221	And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?
CAREPROV	4.221	People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?
CARECOST	4.221	Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age?
ELDHLP	4.221	Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?
ELDCOST	4.221	And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?
HHCLEAN1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? Is it always you, usually you, about equal or both together, usually your [spouse/partner], always your [spouse/partner], or by a third person? Does the household cleaning?
TIREDHM1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A. You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.
JOBVSFA1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? B. It has been difficult for you to fulfil your family responsibilities because of the amount of time you spent on your job.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
TIREDWK1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? C. You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work you had done.
FAMVSWK1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D. You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities.
RFAMLOOK	4.221	(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...) ...looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?
SPFALOOK	4.221	And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?
FECHLD2	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
FEPRESCH2	4.221	(To what extent do you agree or disagree...?) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
RSPGNDR	4.221	People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
PRNTLK	4.221	People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
PRNTFNCE	4.221	Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should... ...provide for the family financially?
PRNTCRE	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take care of the child on a daily basis?
PRNTPLY	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities?
PRNTBHAV	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave?
PRNTADVS	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems?
PRNTMDL	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...try to be a role model for the child?
ORGINC	4.221	How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.
PLAN1	4.221	(In your household who does the following things...?) Plans and organizes social and family activities?
SHAREHHW	4.221	Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?
CLSRLTV	4.221	People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives. Imagine a person living with a partner and their children. Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?
RSPRLTV1	4.221	People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives. Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few month
RSPRLTV2	4.221	Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. The father of one of them recently became a widower. Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think
ELDFNCE	4.221	Consider an elderly couple. One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea
RLYRLTV	4.221	People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
FRNDFAM	4.221	While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important. Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7
CABGNDR	4.221	People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions. Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe
UNIVGNDR	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university
EXECGNDR	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company
YRFNCE	4.221	Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is...
NMBRKIDS	4.221	How many children have you ever had? Please include any biological, adoptive, foster or step-children.
HEALTHISSP	4.222	In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?
CONHLTH	4.222	In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States?
HLTHBTR	4.222	Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is...
HLTHMORE	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People use health care services more than necessary.
HLTHGOV	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The government should provide only limited health care services.
HLTHINF	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient.
HLHTAX	4.222	How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...
HLTHCTZN	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... Do not hold citizenship of the United States.
HLTHDMG	4.222	(People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...) Behave in ways that damage their health.
HLTHACC1	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for rich people than for poor people
HLTHACC2	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for old people than for young people
HLTHACC3	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for women than for men
HLTHACC4	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for citizens of the United States than for people who do not hold U.S. citizenship
HLTHBEH	4.222	Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People suffer from severe health problems... Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.
HLTHENV	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.
HLTHGENE	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.
HLTHPOOR	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ALTMED	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine.
DOCTRST	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.
DOCSKLS	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.
DOCEARN	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.
HLTHWEB	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?
HLTHWBLIF	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle?
HLTHWBANX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems?
HLTHWBVAX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?
WEBHLTBEH	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet... affected my health behavior in a positive way.
WEBDOCEXP	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet...) ...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.
WEBSYMPT	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.
WEBDRADV	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice.
WEBRELY	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.
VAXDOHARM	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.
IMMUNBETR	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?) It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.
HLTHPRB	4.222	During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?
HLTHPAIN	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you had bodily aches or pains?
HLTHDEP	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt unhappy and depressed?
HLTHCONF	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you lost confidence in yourself?
HLTHNOT	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?
DOCVST	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?
DOCALT	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by...) an alternative health care practitioner?
MEDPAY	4.222	During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it?
MEDCOMMT	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) You could not take the time off work or had other commitments?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
MEDWTLST	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long?
MEDBEST	4.222	How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States?
HLTHSAT	4.222	In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...
DOCSAT1	4.222	How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor?
ALTSAT	4.222	(How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...) When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner?
SMOKEDAY	4.222	Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?
DRINKDAY1	4.222	How often do you... Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?
PHYSACT	4.222	(How often do you...) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual?
FRTVEGS	4.222	(How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables?
DISBLTY	4.222	Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?
WEIGHT_ISSP	4.222	What is your weight?
SHUTBUS	4.222	Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics? Shut down businesses and places of employment.
STAYHOME	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home.
MOBILSURV	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.
REQMASKS	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks.
BANGATHER	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings.
RHEIGHT	4.222	What is your height?
INSTYPE01	4.222	What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply.
OWNSTOCK	7.220	Do you own any shares of stock in the company where you now work, either directly or through some type of retirement or stock plan?
WORKFOR1	7.220	Do you work for a for-profit company, a non-profit or not-for-profit organization, or for the government or a government agency?
STOCKOPS	7.220	Do you currently hold any stock options in your company (vested or unvested)?
EXTRAPAY	7.220	In your job are you eligible for any type of performance-based pay, such as individual or group bonuses or any type of profit-sharing?
COMPPERF	7.220	Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on company profits or performance?
DEPTPERF	7.220	Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on workgroup or department performance?
INDPERF	7.220	Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on individual performance?
EXTRAYR	7.220	What was the most recent year in which you received these performance-based payments?
YEARVAL	7.220	Total dollar value of payments in that year
BUYVALUE	7.220	Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
COMPWAGE	7.220	Do you believe your fixed annual wages in calendar year 2005 were higher or lower than those of employees with similar experience and job descriptions in other companies in your region? Please answer on a 1 to 5 scale.
EMPINPUT	7.220	Some companies have organized workplace decision-making in ways to get more employee input and involvement. Are you personally involved in any group, team, committee, or task force that addresses issues such as product quality, cost cutting, productivit
SLFMANGD	7.220	A. Are you currently involved in a self-managed team?
EMPTRAIN	7.220	B. In the last 12 months have you received any formal training from your current employer, such as in classes or seminars sponsored by the employer?
WEALTH	7.220	Please estimate your total wealth.
ESOP	7.220	A. Are you a member of an Employee Stock Ownership Plan commonly called an ESOP?
DEFPENSN	7.220	B. Do you have a defined benefit pension plan at your company?
STOCKVAL1	7.220	Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.
STOCKYR	7.220	Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021? This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan.
STOCKYRVAL	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.
STOCKOPTYR	7.220	Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021? A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.
STOPTYRAMT	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021.
EXTR2021	7.220	Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021? Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.
EXTRAVAL1	7.220	What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?
NUMORG1	7.220	About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.
PERFRT	7.220	If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received?
YEARVAL1	7.220	Total dollar value of payments in that year
WRKTYPE	8.220	How would you describe your work arrangement in your main job?
YEARSJOB	8.220	How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?
WAYPAID	8.220	In your main job, are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?
WRKSCHED	8.220	Which of the following best describes your usual work schedule?
MOREDAYS	8.220	How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule?
MUSTWORK	8.220	When you work extra hours on your main job, is it mandatory (required by your employer)?
WRKHOME	8.220	How often do you work at home as part of your job?
WHYWKHME	8.220	Is it usually because you want to, you have to in order to keep up with your job, or for some other reason?
FAMWKOFF	8.220	How hard is it to take time off during your work to take care of personal or family matters?
WKVSFAM	8.220	How often do the demands of your job interfere with your family life?
FAMVSWK	8.220	How often do the demands of your family interfere with your work on the job?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
HRSRELAX	8.220	After an average work day, about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue activities that you enjoy?
SECONDWK	8.220	Do you have any jobs besides your main job or do any other work for pay?
LEARNNEW	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. A. My job requires that I keep learning new t
WORKFAST	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. B. My job requires that I work very fast
WORKDIFF	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. C. I get to do a number of different things o
OVERWORK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. F. I have too much work to do everything well
KNOWWHAT	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. G. On my job, I know exactly what is expected
MYSKILLS	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. H. My job lets me use my skills and abilities
RESPECT	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. I. At the place where I work, I am treated wi
TRUSTMAN	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. J. I trust the management at the place where
SAFETYWK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. K. The safety of workers is a high priority w
SAFEFRST	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. L. There are no significant compromises or sh
TEAMSAFE	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. M. Where I work, employees and management wor
SAFEHLTH	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. N. The safety and health conditions where I w
PROUDEMP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. O. I am proud to be working for my employer
PRODCTIV	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. P. Conditions on my job allow me to be about
WKSMOOTH	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. Q. The place where I work is run in a smooth

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
TRDUNION	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. R. Workers need strong trade unions to protect
PARTTEAM	8.220	In your job, do you normally work as part of a team, or do you mostly work on your own?
WKDECIDE	8.220	A. In your job, how often do you take part with others in making decisions that affect you?
TOOFEWWK	8.220	C. How often are there not enough people or staff to get all the work done?
PROMTEOK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. A. The chances for promotion are good
OPDEVEL	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. B. I have an opportunity to develop my own
HLPEQUIP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. C. I receive enough help and equipment to
HAVEINFO	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. D. I have enough information to get the job
WKFREEDM	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. E. I am given a lot of freedom to decide
FRINGEOK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. F. My fringe benefits are good
SUPCARES	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. G. My supervisor is concerned with the well-being of
CONDEMND	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. H. I am free from the conflicting demands
PROMTEFR	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. I. Promotions are handled fairly
COWRKINT	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. J. The people I work with take a personal
JOBSECOK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. K. The job security is good
SUPHELP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. L. My supervisor is helpful to me in getting
WRKTIME	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. M. I have enough time to get the job done
COWRKHLP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. N. The people I work with can be relied on

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
MANVSEMP	8.220	In general, how would you describe relations in your work place between management and employees?
HVYLIFT	8.220	Does your job require you to do repeated lifting, pushing, pulling or bending?
HANDMOVE	8.220	Does your job regularly require you to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements or involve awkward postures?
WKPRAISE	8.220	When you do your job well, are you likely to be praised by your supervisor or employer?
FAIREARN	8.220	How fair is what you earn on your job in comparison to others doing the same type of work you do?
RINCBLLS	8.220	Do you feel that the income from your job alone is enough to meet your family's usual monthly expenses and bills?
LAIDOFF	8.220	Were you laid off your main job at any time in the last year?
JOBFIND1	8.220	How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits as you have now?
TRYNEWJB	8.220	Taking everything into consideration, how likely is it you will make a genuine effort to find a new job with another employer within the next year?
WKAGEISM	8.220	Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your age?
WKRACISM	8.220	Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your race or ethnic origin?
WKSEXISM	8.220	Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your gender?
WKHARSEX	8.220	In the last 12 months, were you sexually harassed by anyone while you were on the job?
WKHAROTH	8.220	In the last 12 months, were you threatened or harassed in any other way by anyone while you were on the job?
HEALTH1	8.220	Would you say that in general your health is Excellent, Very good, Good, Fair, or Poor?
PHYSHLTH	8.220	A. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?
MNTLHLTH	8.220	B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?
HLTHDAYS	8.220	C. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did your poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?
USEDUP	8.220	How often during the past month have you felt used up at the end of the day?
BACKPAIN	8.220	A. In the past 12 months, have you had back pain every day for a week or more?
PAINARMS	8.220	B. In the past 12 months, have you had pain in the hands, wrists, arms, or shoulders every day for a week or more?
HURTATWK	8.220	In the past 12 months, how many times have you been injured on the job?
SPVTRFAIR	8.220	My supervisor treats me fairly.
STRREDPG	8.220	Do you have access to stress management or stress reduction programs at your current workplace?
PHYEFFRT	8.220	A. Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do.
SLPPRBLM	8.220	B. During the past 12 months, how often have you had trouble going to sleep or staying asleep?
SATJOB1	8.220	All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job?
USETECH	8.220	During a typical week, about what percentage of your total time at work would you normally spend using different types of electronic technologies (such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers, scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)
STRESS12	8.220	In the past 12 months, have you participated in any of these stress management or stress reduction programs?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
HYPERTEN	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: A. Hypertension or high blood pressure?
ARTHRTIS	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: B. Arthritis or rheumatism?
DIABETES	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: C. Diabetes or high blood pressure?
DEPRESS	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: D. Depression?
WEIGHT	8.220	About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds.
HEIGHT	8.220	About how tall are you without shoes? Reported in inches.
NTWKHARD	8.220	During the past week, about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as you should have?
MISSWORK	8.220	During the past 30 days, about how many days did you miss work due to your mental or physical health?
LIFENOW	8.220	If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how would you rate your life today?
LIFEIN5	8.220	If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how do you think you would rate your life five years from today?
STRESS	8.220	How often do you find your work stressful?
SUPERVIS	8.220	In your main job, do you supervise or are you directly responsible for the work of other people?
CHNGTIME	8.220	How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?
WRKMEANGFL	8.220	(Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.) I find my work to be very meaningful.
STRMGTSUP	8.220	To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment.
PSYSAMEPHYS	8.220	(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.
ALLORGLLEVEL	8.220	(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization.
FEELNERV	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge.
WORRY	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Not being able to stop or control worrying.
FEELDOWN	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.
NOINTEREST	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Little interest or pleasure in doing things.
WORKSICK	8.220	During the past 3 months, how many days did you work while physically ill?
KNOWSCHD1	8.220	How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will need to work?
PARTNERS	9.000	How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?
MATESEX	9.000	Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?
FRNDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend
ACQNTSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker, or long-term acquaintance
PIKUPSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PAIDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?) Person you paid or paid you for sex
OTHERSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Other
SEXSEX	9.000	Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...
SEXFREQ	9.000	About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?
NUMWOMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many female partners have you had sex with?
NUMMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with?
PARTNRS5	9.000	Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period?
SEXSEX5	9.000	(Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been...
EVPAIDSX	9.000	Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?
EVSTRAY	9.000	Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?
CONDOM	9.000	The last time you had sex, was a condom used? By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
RELATSEX	9.000	The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
EVIDU	9.000	Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)? DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders.
IDU30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?
EVCRAK	9.000	Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?
CRACK30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?
HIVTEST	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).
HIVTEST1	9.000	Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?
HIVTEST2	9.000	Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?
SEXORNT	9.000	Which of the following best describes you?
SEXBIRTH1	9.000	Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?
SEXNOW1	9.000	Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?
HIVAFRAID	9.000	Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.
HIVIMMRL	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities
HIVDSCRM	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.
PTNRORNT	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?
PTNRSXBRTH	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PTNRSXNOW	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male, female, or transgender?
YRLVMUS	10.221	First, we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As we list each activity, please indicate if it is something you have done in the past 12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person
YRARTXBT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography?
YRMOVIE	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies?
ARTSOUT	10.221	Thinking about all the types of events you said you attended, were any of those activities outdoors?
YRCREAT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) create or perform art of your own? This may have included music, theater, or dance; creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art; or film or photography done for artistic purposes.
YRRDG	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays?
YRTOUR	10.221	The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition?
YRSTMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance?
YRARMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRSTPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event, book-reading, or storytelling event?
YRARPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry, book-reading, or storytelling? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRCLASS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) take any online classes or lessons -- or watch instructional videos -- on creating or performing art?
YRPOD	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature?
CVDLVMUS	10.221	The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now. Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDART	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDMOV	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?
CVDCREAT	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi
CVDRDG	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a
CVDTOUR	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CVDSTMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no
CVDARMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not watch or
CVDSTPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate, less or are you
CVDARPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin
CVDCLASS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) taking any online classes or lessons (including watching instructional videos) on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
CVDPOD	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
ABMORAL	10.222	Leaving aside whether or not you think abortion should be legal, are you morally opposed to abortion or not, or would you say it depends?
ABHELP1	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help with arrangements, like a ride or childcare?
ABHELP2	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for the abortion?
ABHELP3	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for costs other than the abortion, like for a ride or hotel if she needs to stay overnight?
ABHELP4	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help by providing emotional support?
WRKWAYUP_NEXT	10.222	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do
BLKMBLTY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to wor
BLKDSRV	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.
BLKTRY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if black people would only try harder they could be
BRV5	10.222	These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV5SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV5PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV5GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV5CHILD	10.222	DEATH OF CHILD

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
BRV5SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV5OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE
BRV5SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
BRV5PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV5DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS
BRV5MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV5FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV5GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV5SONNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SON DEATHS
BRV5DAUNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS
BRV5CHINUM	10.222	NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS
BRV5BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS
BRV5SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS
BRV5SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS
BRV5CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV5FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS
BRV5COWKNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS
BRV5OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
BRV16	10.222	Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV16SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV16PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV16GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV16SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV16OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE
BRV16SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
BRV16PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV16DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS
BRV16MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV16FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV16GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV16BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS
BRV16SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS
BRV16SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
BRV16CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV16FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS
BRV16OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
GESTATE	10.222	Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if... ..she is beyond 4.5 months, that is, about halfway through the pregnancy.
ABGENDER	10.222	(Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...) ...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl, or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy.
ABBELIEF	10.222	Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am...
VAXHSTNCY	10.222	Now, we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and r
VAXKIDS	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have.
VAXSAFE	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe.
FLUVAX	10.222	Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine ("flu shot") in the past 12 months?
COVID12	10.222	Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine? (Regardless of how many doses.)
COVEMPLY	10.222	Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation?
PANDINC	10.222	Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?
PANDMET	10.222	Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?
BIOKIDS	10.222	Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had?
MALEKIDS	10.222	Among your biological children, how many children are male?
FIRSTKIDSEX	10.222	Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
NONBINKIDS	10.222	Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary?
FEMSELF	10.222	How feminine do you see yourself?
MASCSELF	10.222	How masculine do you see yourself?
RELIG_NEXT	10.222	What is your religious preference?
DENOM_NEXT	10.222	What specific denomination is that, if any?
JEW_NEXT	10.222	Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?
INDUS10_NEXT	10.222	INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
OCC10_NEXT	10.222	OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
OTHER_NEXT	10.222	What specific denomination is that, if any?
FUND_NEXT	10.222	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion
RATETONE	11.000	INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD THE COLOR FROM THE COLOR CARD THAT MOST CLOSELY CORRESPONDS TO THE
INTHISP	11.000	Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other.
INTRACE1	11.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
INTRACE2	11.000	Second mention.
INTRACE3	11.000	Third mention.
WHOELSE1	11.000	Children under 6
WHOELSE2	11.000	Older Children
WHOELSE3	11.000	Spouse or Partner
WHOELSE4	11.000	Other Relatives
WHOELSE5	11.000	Other Adults
WHOELSE6	11.000	No One
FEEUSED	11.000	Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case?
FEELEVEL	11.000	Amount of Fees Paid
LNGTHINV	11.000	How long was interview?
INTETHN	11.000	Race/ethnicity of interviewer
MODE	11.000	Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web
INTSEX	11.000	Sex of interviewer
INTYRS	11.000	Years of service as an interviewer at NORC
CONSENT	11.000	PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT
ADMINCONSENT	11.000	May we try to link government records with your survey answers?
BALLOT	11.000	Ballot Administered.
VERSION	11.000	Version Administered
ISSP	11.000	Status on International Social Survey Program Self-Completion Supplement.
FORMWT	11.000	Weight for form variables.
SAMPLE	11.000	The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.
OVERSAMP	11.000	Weight for Black oversamples.
SPANINT	11.000	Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006
SPANENG	11.000	Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English
HLTHSTRT	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?
HUADD	11.000	IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL?
HUADDWHY	11.000	SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS
DWELLPRE	11.000	SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES
KIDSINHH	11.000	BASED ON THE FEATURES OF THIS HOUSING UNIT AND THE SURROUNDING PROPERTY/NEIGHBORHOOD THAT YOU CAN SEE, DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 15 PRESENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD?
RESPOND	11.000	BASED ON WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT THIS HOUSING UNIT, WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE PROBABILITY THAT THIS HOUSEHOLD WILL RESPOND TO THE SURVEY?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
INCUSPOP	11.000	WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE THE INCOME STATUS OF THIS HOUSING UNIT IS, RELATIVE TO THE REST OF THE GENERAL UNITED STATES POPULATION?
NEISAFE	11.000	NOW THINKING ABOUT SAFETY IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD, HOW SAFE DO YOU THINK IT IS?
RLOOKS	11.000	HOW PHYSICALLY ATTRACTIVE IS THE RESPONDENT?
RGROOMED	11.000	HOW WELL-GROOMED IS THE RESPONDENT?
RHLTHEND	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?
WTSS	11.000	Weight of variables.
SVYENJOY	11.000	Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all?
SVYID1	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?
SVYID2	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?
MODESEQUENCE	11.000	SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT
TOTALINCENTIVE	11.000	TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES
BATCH	11.000	SAMPLE BATCH
SUBSAMPRATE	11.000	Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design

Replicating Core**Variable: WRKSTAT** Type: Numeric**Label: Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes: Card A2 contained responses for punches 1 through 7. Contents of WRKSTAT, punch 8 (Other, SPECIFY) available from NORC.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORKING FULL TIME	1	1599	45.1%	45.2%
WORKING PART TIME	2	346	9.8%	9.8%
WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE	3	89	2.5%	2.5%
UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK	4	177	5.0%	5.0%
RETIRED	5	772	21.8%	21.8%
IN SCHOOL	6	101	2.8%	2.9%
KEEPING HOUSE	7	273	7.7%	7.7%
OTHER	8	180	5.1%	5.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3537	99.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HRS1 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9 HOURS	0	54	1.5%	2.8%
10-19 HOURS	10	92	2.6%	4.7%
20-29 HOURS	20	152	4.3%	7.8%
30-39 HOURS	30	224	6.3%	11.6%
40-49 HOURS	40	1005	28.4%	51.9%
50-59 HOURS	50	240	6.8%	12.4%

Replicating Core**Variable: HRS1 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
60-69 HOURS	60	102	2.9%	5.3%
70-79 HOURS	70	30	0.8%	1.5%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	39	1.1%	2.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1938	54.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1593	44.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HRS2 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9 HOURS	1	2	0.1%	2.4%
10-19 HOURS	10	2	0.1%	2.4%
20-29 HOURS	20	7	0.2%	8.2%
30-39 HOURS	30	10	0.3%	11.8%
40-49 HOURS	40	42	1.2%	49.4%
50-59 HOURS	50	14	0.4%	16.5%
60-69 HOURS	60	5	0.1%	5.9%
70-79 HOURS	70	1	0.0%	1.2%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	2	0.1%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		85	2.4%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: HRS2 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3449	97.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EVWORK Type: Numeric**Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE,
OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?****Notes:****Showcard A contained responses for punches 1 through 8.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1211	34.2%	91.5%
NO	2	113	3.2%	8.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1324	37.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2212	62.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKSLF Type: Numeric				
Label: (Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	393	11.1%	11.5%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	3013	85.0%	88.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3406	96.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OCC10 Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION				
Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	1335	37.7%	40.2%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	559	15.8%	16.8%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	715	20.2%	21.5%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6005	304	8.6%	9.1%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	389	11.0%	11.7%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	21	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3323	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	62	1.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	154	4.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PRESTG10 Type: Numeric****Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PRESTG10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
10-19	16	22	0.6%	0.7%
20-29	20	397	11.2%	11.9%
30-39	30	985	27.8%	29.6%
40-49	40	778	22.0%	23.4%
50-59	50	445	12.6%	13.4%
60-69	60	567	16.0%	17.0%
70-79	70	111	3.1%	3.3%
80-89	80	21	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	218	6.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PRESTG105PLUS Type: Numeric****Label:
R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING
THRESHOLD METHOD****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****PRESTG105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.****This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method,
based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or
equal to a threshold
(rating five).****The effect of individual raters is also removed using
hierarchical linear modeling
(HLM).****Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9	5	71	2.0%	2.1%
10-19	10	399	11.3%	12.0%
20-29	20	653	18.4%	19.6%
30-39	30	227	6.4%	6.8%
40-49	40	324	9.1%	9.7%
50-59	50	444	12.5%	13.3%
60-69	60	315	8.9%	9.5%
70-79	70	227	6.4%	6.8%
80-89	80	447	12.6%	13.4%
90-99	90	219	6.2%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	218	6.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CROP PRODUCTION	170	17	0.5%	0.5%
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	180	5	0.1%	0.2%
FORESTRY, EXCEPT LOGGING	190	2	0.1%	0.1%
LOGGING	270	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	290	5	0.1%	0.2%
OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	2	0.1%	0.1%
METAL ORE MINING	390	2	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED TYPE OF MINING	480	1	0.0%	0.0%
SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING	490	18	0.5%	0.5%
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION	570	10	0.3%	0.3%
NATURAL GAS DISTRIBUTION	580	1	0.0%	0.0%
ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS	590	2	0.1%	0.1%
WATER, STEAM, AIR-CONDITIONING, AND IRRIGATION SYSTEMS	670	6	0.2%	0.2%
SEWAGE TREATMENT FACILITIES	680	3	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED UTILITIES	690	1	0.0%	0.0%
CONSTRUCTION	770	245	6.9%	7.4%
ANIMAL FOOD, GRAIN, AND OILSEED MILLING	1070	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	1080	2	0.1%	0.1%
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRESERVING AND SPECIALTY FOOD MANUFACTURING	1090	1	0.0%	0.0%
DAIRY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	1170	3	0.1%	0.1%
ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING	1180	25	0.7%	0.8%
RETAIL BAKERIES	1190	5	0.1%	0.2%
BAKERIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	1270	1	0.0%	0.0%
SEAFOOD AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, N.E.C.	1280	5	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES	1290	3	0.1%	0.1%
BEVERAGE MANUFACTURING	1370	7	0.2%	0.2%
FIBER, YARN, AND THREAD MILLS	1470	1	0.0%	0.0%
FABRIC MILLS, EXCEPT KNITTING MILLS	1480	1	0.0%	0.0%
TEXTILE AND FABRIC FINISHING AND COATING MILLS	1490	1	0.0%	0.0%
CARPET AND RUG MILLS	1570	1	0.0%	0.0%
TEXTILE PRODUCT MILLS, EXCEPT CARPET AND RUG	1590	4	0.1%	0.1%

Replicating Core

Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY				
Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
KNITTING FABRIC MILLS, AND APPAREL KNITTING MILLS	1670	1	0.0%	0.0%
CUT AND SEW APPAREL MANUFACTURING	1680	5	0.1%	0.2%
FOOTWEAR MANUFACTURING	1770	2	0.1%	0.1%
LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING AND OTHER ALLIED PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	1790	1	0.0%	0.0%
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS	1870	3	0.1%	0.1%
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES	1880	3	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS PAPER AND PULP PRODUCTS	1890	1	0.0%	0.0%
PRINTING AND RELATED SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	1990	16	0.5%	0.5%
PETROLEUM REFINING	2070	1	0.0%	0.0%
RESIN, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND FIBERS, AND FILAMENTS MANUFACTURING	2170	11	0.3%	0.3%
PHARMACEUTICAL AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING	2190	7	0.2%	0.2%
PAINT, COATING, AND ADHESIVE MANUFACTURING	2270	1	0.0%	0.0%
SOAP, CLEANING COMPOUND, AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURING	2280	6	0.2%	0.2%
INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS	2290	10	0.3%	0.3%
PLASTICS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2370	7	0.2%	0.2%
TIRE MANUFACTURING	2380	1	0.0%	0.0%
RUBBER PRODUCT, EXCEPT TIRE, MANUFACTURING	2390	1	0.0%	0.0%
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2480	2	0.1%	0.1%
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2490	2	0.1%	0.1%
CEMENT, CONCRETE, LIME, AND GYPSUM PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2570	3	0.1%	0.1%
IRON AND STEEL MILLS AND STEEL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2670	7	0.2%	0.2%
ALUMINUM PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2680	2	0.1%	0.1%
NONFERROUS METAL (EXCEPT ALUMINUM) PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2690	3	0.1%	0.1%
CUTLERY AND HAND TOOL MANUFACTURING	2790	2	0.1%	0.1%
STRUCTURAL METALS, AND BOILER, TANK, AND SHIPPING CONTAINER MANUFACTURING	2870	5	0.1%	0.2%
MACHINE SHOPS; TURNED PRODUCT; SCREW, NUT, AND BOLT MANUFACTURING	2880	2	0.1%	0.1%
COATING, ENGRAVING, HEAT TREATING AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES	2890	1	0.0%	0.0%
ORDNANCE	2970	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	2980	5	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES	2990	3	0.1%	0.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT MANUFACTURING	3070	1	0.0%	0.0%
CONSTRUCTION, AND MINING AND OIL AND GAS FIELD MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3080	3	0.1%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3090	4	0.1%	0.1%
METALWORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3170	5	0.1%	0.2%
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3190	12	0.3%	0.4%
NOT SPECIFIED MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3290	3	0.1%	0.1%
COMPUTER AND PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3360	1	0.0%	0.0%
COMMUNICATIONS, AND AUDIO AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3370	2	0.1%	0.1%
NAVIGATIONAL, MEASURING, ELECTROMEDICAL, AND CONTROL INSTRUMENTS MANUFACTURING	3380	2	0.1%	0.1%
ELECTRONIC COMPONENT AND PRODUCT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3390	11	0.3%	0.3%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE MANUFACTURING	3470	5	0.1%	0.2%
ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING, AND OTHER ELECTRICAL COMPONENT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3490	6	0.2%	0.2%
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3570	44	1.2%	1.3%
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3580	4	0.1%	0.1%
AEROSPACE PRODUCT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3590	14	0.4%	0.4%
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING	3680	4	0.1%	0.1%
SAWMILLS AND WOOD PRESERVATION	3770	1	0.0%	0.0%
PREFABRICATED WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES	3790	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS	3870	3	0.1%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND RELATED PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	3890	12	0.3%	0.4%
MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING	3960	13	0.4%	0.4%
SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS, AND DOLL, TOY AND GAME MANUFACTURING	3970	4	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3980	13	0.4%	0.4%
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3990	16	0.5%	0.5%
MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4070	2	0.1%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHING, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4080	2	0.1%	0.1%
PROFESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4170	2	0.1%	0.1%
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4190	3	0.1%	0.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4260	2	0.1%	0.1%
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4270	5	0.1%	0.2%
RECYCLABLE MATERIAL, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4280	3	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS DURABLE GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4290	1	0.0%	0.0%
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4370	1	0.0%	0.0%
DRUGS, SUNDRIES, AND CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4380	4	0.1%	0.1%
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4470	17	0.5%	0.5%
FARM PRODUCT RAW MATERIALS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4480	1	0.0%	0.0%
PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4490	1	0.0%	0.0%
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4560	1	0.0%	0.0%
FARM SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4570	1	0.0%	0.0%
NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE	4590	7	0.2%	0.2%
AUTOMOBILE DEALERS	4670	24	0.7%	0.7%
OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS	4680	4	0.1%	0.1%
AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES	4690	9	0.3%	0.3%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	4770	7	0.2%	0.2%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES	4780	2	0.1%	0.1%
RADIO, TV, AND COMPUTER STORES	4790	7	0.2%	0.2%
BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS	4870	10	0.3%	0.3%
HARDWARE STORES	4880	5	0.1%	0.2%
LAWN AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES STORES	4890	4	0.1%	0.1%
GROCERY STORES	4970	51	1.4%	1.5%
SPECIALTY FOOD STORES	4980	4	0.1%	0.1%
BEER, WINE, AND LIQUOR STORES	4990	8	0.2%	0.2%
PHARMACIES AND DRUG STORES	5070	15	0.4%	0.5%
HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE, EXCEPT DRUG, STORES	5080	5	0.1%	0.2%
GASOLINE STATIONS	5090	18	0.5%	0.5%
CLOTHING STORES	5170	21	0.6%	0.6%
SHOE STORES	5180	2	0.1%	0.1%
JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, AND LEATHER GOODS STORES	5190	3	0.1%	0.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SPORTING GOODS, CAMERA, AND HOBBY AND TOY STORES	5270	6	0.2%	0.2%
MUSIC STORES	5290	2	0.1%	0.1%
BOOK STORES AND NEWS DEALERS	5370	4	0.1%	0.1%
DEPARTMENT STORES AND DISCOUNT STORES	5380	12	0.3%	0.4%
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	5390	16	0.5%	0.5%
RETAIL FLORISTS	5470	2	0.1%	0.1%
OFFICE SUPPLIES AND STATIONERY STORES	5480	1	0.0%	0.0%
USED MERCHANDISE STORES	5490	4	0.1%	0.1%
GIFT, NOVELTY, AND SOUVENIR SHOPS	5570	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	5580	9	0.3%	0.3%
ELECTRONIC SHOPPING	5590	11	0.3%	0.3%
MAIL ORDER HOUSES	5592	5	0.1%	0.2%
FUEL DEALERS	5680	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS	5690	3	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE	5790	31	0.9%	0.9%
AIR TRANSPORTATION	6070	12	0.3%	0.4%
RAIL TRANSPORTATION	6080	6	0.2%	0.2%
WATER TRANSPORTATION	6090	3	0.1%	0.1%
TRUCK TRANSPORTATION	6170	41	1.2%	1.2%
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT	6180	17	0.5%	0.5%
TAXI AND LIMOUSINE SERVICE	6190	5	0.1%	0.2%
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	6270	1	0.0%	0.0%
SCENIC AND SIGHTSEEING TRANSPORTATION	6280	1	0.0%	0.0%
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION	6290	18	0.5%	0.5%
POSTAL SERVICE	6370	23	0.6%	0.7%
COURIERS AND MESSENGERS	6380	29	0.8%	0.9%
WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE	6390	21	0.6%	0.6%
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS	6470	1	0.0%	0.0%
PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS	6480	7	0.2%	0.2%
SOFTWARE PUBLISHERS	6490	2	0.1%	0.1%
MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES	6570	12	0.3%	0.4%

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LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES	6590	2	0.1%	0.1%
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND CABLE SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING	6670	4	0.1%	0.1%
INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS	6672	3	0.1%	0.1%
WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS	6680	13	0.4%	0.4%
OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	6690	6	0.2%	0.2%
DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES	6695	2	0.1%	0.1%
LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES	6770	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES	6780	2	0.1%	0.1%
BANKING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6870	46	1.3%	1.4%
SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING CREDIT UNIONS	6880	3	0.1%	0.1%
NON-DEPOSITORY CREDIT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6890	21	0.6%	0.6%
SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, FUNDS, TRUSTS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS	6970	25	0.7%	0.8%
INSURANCE CARRIERS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6990	64	1.8%	1.9%
REAL ESTATE	7070	52	1.5%	1.6%
AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING	7080	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER CONSUMER GOODS RENTAL	7180	2	0.1%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS RENTAL AND LEASING	7190	1	0.0%	0.0%
LEGAL SERVICES	7270	36	1.0%	1.1%
ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES	7280	15	0.4%	0.5%
ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES	7290	26	0.7%	0.8%
SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES	7370	12	0.3%	0.4%
COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES	7380	47	1.3%	1.4%
MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES	7390	46	1.3%	1.4%
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES	7460	14	0.4%	0.4%
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES	7470	11	0.3%	0.3%
VETERINARY SERVICES	7480	3	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7490	9	0.3%	0.3%
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES	7570	3	0.1%	0.1%
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES	7580	5	0.1%	0.2%
BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES	7590	21	0.6%	0.6%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND RESERVATION SERVICES	7670	10	0.3%	0.3%
INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES	7680	16	0.5%	0.5%
SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS	7690	34	1.0%	1.0%
LANDSCAPING SERVICES	7770	24	0.7%	0.7%
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES	7780	7	0.2%	0.2%
WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	7790	8	0.2%	0.2%
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS	7860	215	6.1%	6.5%
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING JUNIOR COLLEGES	7870	88	2.5%	2.6%
OTHER SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION, AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES	7890	13	0.4%	0.4%
OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS	7970	28	0.8%	0.8%
OFFICES OF DENTISTS	7980	17	0.5%	0.5%
OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS	7990	3	0.1%	0.1%
OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS	8070	3	0.1%	0.1%
OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS	8080	8	0.2%	0.2%
OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS	8090	48	1.4%	1.4%
HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8170	37	1.0%	1.1%
OTHER HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8180	72	2.0%	2.2%
HOSPITALS	8190	160	4.5%	4.8%
NURSING CARE FACILITIES	8270	40	1.1%	1.2%
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING	8290	29	0.8%	0.9%
INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES	8370	43	1.2%	1.3%
COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES	8380	2	0.1%	0.1%
VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES	8390	1	0.0%	0.0%
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES	8470	32	0.9%	1.0%
INDEPENDENT ARTISTS, PERFORMING ARTS, SPECTATOR SPORTS, AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	8560	15	0.4%	0.5%
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, HISTORICAL SITES, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	8570	10	0.3%	0.3%
BOWLING CENTERS	8580	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER AMUSEMENT, GAMBLING, AND RECREATION INDUSTRIES	8590	33	0.9%	1.0%
TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION	8660	34	1.0%	1.0%
RECREATIONAL VEHICLE PARKS AND CAMPS, AND ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES	8670	4	0.1%	0.1%

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LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESTAURANTS AND OTHER FOOD SERVICES	8680	155	4.4%	4.7%
DRINKING PLACES, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	8690	6	0.2%	0.2%
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8770	29	0.8%	0.9%
CAR WASHES	8780	7	0.2%	0.2%
ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8790	1	0.0%	0.0%
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8870	3	0.1%	0.1%
PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8880	10	0.3%	0.3%
FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS REPAIR	8890	1	0.0%	0.0%
BARBER SHOPS	8970	2	0.1%	0.1%
BEAUTY SALONS	8980	28	0.8%	0.8%
NAIL SALONS AND OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES	8990	6	0.2%	0.2%
DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES	9070	4	0.1%	0.1%
FUNERAL HOMES, AND CEMETERIES AND CREMATORIES	9080	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES	9090	5	0.1%	0.2%
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS	9160	12	0.3%	0.4%
CIVIC, SOCIAL, ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS, AND GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES	9170	27	0.8%	0.8%
LABOR UNIONS	9180	4	0.1%	0.1%
BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS	9190	8	0.2%	0.2%
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	9290	26	0.7%	0.8%
EXECUTIVE OFFICES AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES	9370	48	1.4%	1.4%
PUBLIC FINANCE ACTIVITIES	9380	8	0.2%	0.2%
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY ACTIVITIES	9470	61	1.7%	1.8%
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE PROGRAMS	9480	13	0.4%	0.4%
ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND HOUSING PROGRAMS	9490	5	0.1%	0.2%
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND SPACE RESEARCH	9570	14	0.4%	0.4%
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	9590	32	0.9%	1.0%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL, ALL OTHER	9870	20	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3322	93.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	63	1.8%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	154	4.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARITAL Type: Numeric**Label: Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	1468	41.4%	41.6%
WIDOWED	2	255	7.2%	7.2%
DIVORCED	3	608	17.2%	17.2%
SEPARATED	4	103	2.9%	2.9%
NEVER MARRIED	5	1095	30.9%	31.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3529	99.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MARTYPE Type: Numeric****Label: CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE****Notes:**

This is based on information coded by interviewers and information in the Household Enumeration Form and other parts of the questionnaire.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIAGE BETWEEN A MAN AND A WOMAN	1	682	19.2%	96.6%
SAME-GENDER MARRIAGE, A MAN MARRIED TO A MAN OR A WOMAN MARRIED TO A WOMAN	2	4	0.1%	0.6%
NOT SURE	3	20	0.6%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		706	19.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2838	80.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIVORCE Type: Numeric**Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:****Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	475	13.4%	27.7%
NO	2	1237	34.9%	72.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1712	48.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1821	51.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: WIDOWED Type: Numeric				
Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
YES	1	71	2.0%	3.3%
NO	2	2097	59.2%	96.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2168	61.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1365	38.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPWRKSTA Type: Numeric				
Label: Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
WORKING FULL TIME	1	740	20.9%	50.8%
WORKING PART TIME	2	133	3.8%	9.1%
WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE	3	28	0.8%	1.9%
UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK	4	26	0.7%	1.8%
RETIRED	5	329	9.3%	22.6%
IN SCHOOL	6	16	0.5%	1.1%
KEEPING HOUSE	7	154	4.3%	10.6%
OTHER	8	31	0.9%	2.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1457	41.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2074	58.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: SPHRS1 Type: Numeric				
Label: (Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9 HOURS	0	14	0.4%	1.6%
10-19 HOURS	10	32	0.9%	3.7%
20-29 HOURS	20	68	1.9%	7.9%
30-39 HOURS	30	86	2.4%	10.0%
40-49 HOURS	40	470	13.3%	54.5%
50-59 HOURS	50	114	3.2%	13.2%
60-69 HOURS	60	55	1.6%	6.4%
70-79 HOURS	70	9	0.3%	1.0%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	14	0.4%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		862	24.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2658	75.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPHRS2 Type: Numeric				
Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?				
Notes: The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
30-39 HOURS	30	5	0.1%	17.9%
40-49 HOURS	40	18	0.5%	64.3%
50-59 HOURS	52	1	0.0%	3.6%
60-69 HOURS	60	3	0.1%	10.7%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPHRS2 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:****How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
80 OR MORE HOURS	84	1	0.0%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		28	0.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3503	98.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPEVWORK Type: Numeric**Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:****Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?****Notes: Contents of SPWRKSTA, punch 8****(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORupon request.****Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	478	13.5%	90.7%
NO	2	49	1.4%	9.3%
SUBTOTALS:		527	14.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3001	84.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: COWRKSTA Type: Numeric				
Label: Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?				
Notes: Card A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORKING FULL TIME	1	194	5.5%	62.8%
WORKING PART TIME	2	26	0.7%	8.4%
WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE	3	4	0.1%	1.3%
UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK	4	16	0.5%	5.2%
RETIRED	5	23	0.6%	7.4%
IN SCHOOL	6	12	0.3%	3.9%
KEEPING HOUSE	7	19	0.5%	6.1%
OTHER	8	15	0.4%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		309	8.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3234	91.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COWRKSLF Type: Numeric				
Label: At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	24	0.7%	8.4%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	263	7.4%	91.6%
SUBTOTALS:		287	8.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3248	91.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: COEVWORK Type: Numeric				
Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:				
Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?				
Notes: Contents of COWRKSTA, punch 8				
(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORC upon request.				
Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.				
				PCT Excl.
				Reserve
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	Codes
YES	1	53	1.5%	81.5%
NO	2	12	0.3%	18.5%
SUBTOTALS:		65	1.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3474	98.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COHRS1 Type: Numeric				
Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:				
How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?				
Notes:				
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.				
				PCT Excl.
				Reserve
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	Codes
0-9 HOURS	0	5	0.1%	2.3%
10-19 HOURS	10	6	0.2%	2.8%
20-29 HOURS	20	4	0.1%	1.9%
30-39 HOURS	30	23	0.6%	10.7%
40-49 HOURS	40	126	3.6%	58.6%
50-59 HOURS	50	25	0.7%	11.6%
60-69 HOURS	60	15	0.4%	7.0%
70-79 HOURS	70	6	0.2%	2.8%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	5	0.1%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		215	6.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: COHRS1 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did your partner work last week,
at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3323	93.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COHRS2 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week does your partner usually work,
at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
30-39 HOURS	30	1	0.0%	25.0%
40-49 HOURS	40	3	0.1%	75.0%
SUBTOTALS:		4	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3539	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: SPWRKSLF Type: Numeric				
Label: At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	184	5.2%	13.2%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	1213	34.2%	86.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1397	39.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2124	59.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPOCC10 Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION				
Notes: SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	640	18.1%	47.1%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	178	5.0%	13.1%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	244	6.9%	17.9%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6010	130	3.7%	9.6%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	149	4.2%	11.0%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	19	0.5%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1360	38.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2141	60.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPPRES10 Type: Numeric****Label:
PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S
OCCUPATION****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****SPPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.****This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of
ratings for each occupation category,
converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100
(top).****Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
10-19	17	10	0.3%	0.7%
20-29	21	110	3.1%	8.1%
30-39	30	365	10.3%	26.8%
40-49	40	336	9.5%	24.7%
50-59	50	201	5.7%	14.8%
60-69	60	258	7.3%	19.0%
70-79	70	63	1.8%	4.6%
80-89	80	17	0.5%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1360	38.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2180	61.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric****Label:
SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING
THRESHOLD METHOD****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****SPPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.****This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method,
based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or
equal to a threshold
(rating five).****The effect of individual raters is also removed using
hierarchical linear modeling
(HLM).****Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	6	17	0.5%	1.2%
10-19	10	124	3.5%	9.1%
20-29	20	218	6.2%	16.0%
30-39	30	89	2.5%	6.5%
40-49	40	133	3.8%	9.8%
50-59	50	212	6.0%	15.6%
60-69	60	128	3.6%	9.4%
70-79	70	106	3.0%	7.8%
80-89	80	212	6.0%	15.6%
90-99	90	123	3.5%	9.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1362	38.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2182	61.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: SPIND10 Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY				
Notes: SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	170	13	0.4%	1.0%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	10	0.3%	0.7%
UTILITIES	570	18	0.5%	1.3%
CONSTRUCTION	770	90	2.5%	6.6%
MANUFACTURING	1090	165	4.7%	12.2%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4090	118	3.3%	8.7%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	67	1.9%	4.9%
INFORMATION	6470	27	0.8%	2.0%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	101	2.8%	7.4%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	105	3.0%	7.7%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7570	56	1.6%	4.1%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	348	9.8%	25.6%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	64	1.8%	4.7%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	73	2.1%	5.4%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	83	2.3%	6.1%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	19	0.5%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1357	38.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2074	58.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	89	2.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: COOCC10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION****Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	50	79	2.2%	28.9%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	55	1.6%	20.1%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	54	1.5%	19.8%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6050	39	1.1%	14.3%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	42	1.2%	15.4%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	4	0.1%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		273	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3252	91.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COIND10 Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY****Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	490	1	0.0%	0.4%
UTILITIES	590	1	0.0%	0.4%
CONSTRUCTION	770	33	0.9%	12.1%
MANUFACTURING	1180	37	1.0%	13.6%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4170	28	0.8%	10.3%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	13	0.4%	4.8%
INFORMATION	6480	5	0.1%	1.8%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	16	0.5%	5.9%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	18	0.5%	6.6%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7590	13	0.4%	4.8%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	51	1.4%	18.8%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8570	22	0.6%	8.1%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	16	0.5%	5.9%

*Replicating Core***Variable: COIND10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY**

Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	14	0.4%	5.1%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	4	0.1%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		272	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3234	91.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAWRKSLF Type: Numeric

Label: Was your
[father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when
you were 16] an employee,
self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	617	17.4%	21.9%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	2197	62.0%	78.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2814	79.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	727	20.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAOCC10 Type: Numeric****Label: FATHER'S OCCUPATION****Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	910	25.7%	32.8%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	227	6.4%	8.2%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	338	9.5%	12.2%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6005	625	17.6%	22.5%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	596	16.8%	21.5%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	78	2.2%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2774	78.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	147	4.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	623	17.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAPRES10 Type: Numeric**Label:
PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S
OCCUPATION****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.****PAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.****This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).****Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
20-29	20	334	9.4%	12.0%
30-39	30	852	24.0%	30.7%
40-49	40	765	21.6%	27.6%
50-59	50	274	7.7%	9.9%
60-69	60	374	10.6%	13.5%
70-79	70	142	4.0%	5.1%
80-89	80	33	0.9%	1.2%

Replicating Core**Variable: PAPRES10 Type: Numeric****Label:****PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S
OCCUPATION****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

PAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of
ratings for each occupation category,
converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100
(top).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SUBTOTALS:		2774	78.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	770	21.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric**Label:****FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

PAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.

This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method,
based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or
equal to a threshold
(rating five).

The effect of individual raters is also removed using
hierarchical linear modeling
(HLM).

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9	7	13	0.4%	0.5%
10-19	10	301	8.5%	10.9%
20-29	20	547	15.4%	19.7%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric****Label:**
FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
 PAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
 This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or equal to a threshold (rating five).
 The effect of individual raters is also removed using hierarchical linear modeling (HLM).
 Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
30-39	30	269	7.6%	9.7%
40-49	40	326	9.2%	11.8%
50-59	50	423	11.9%	15.2%
60-69	60	215	6.1%	7.8%
70-79	70	211	6.0%	7.6%
80-89	80	228	6.4%	8.2%
90-99	90	241	6.8%	8.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2774	78.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	770	21.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAIND10 Type: Numeric**Label: FATHER'S INDUSTRY**

Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	170	185	5.2%	6.7%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	40	1.1%	1.4%
UTILITIES	570	43	1.2%	1.6%
CONSTRUCTION	770	394	11.1%	14.3%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAIN10** Type: Numeric**Label: FATHER'S INDUSTRY****Notes:** PAOCC10 and PAIN10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1070	549	15.5%	19.9%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4070	265	7.5%	9.6%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	228	6.4%	8.2%
INFORMATION	6470	40	1.1%	1.4%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	106	3.0%	3.8%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	113	3.2%	4.1%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7570	75	2.1%	2.7%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	227	6.4%	8.2%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	88	2.5%	3.2%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	146	4.1%	5.3%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	188	5.3%	6.8%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	77	2.2%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2764	78.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	157	4.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	623	17.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAWRKSLF Type: Numeric**Label:** At this job, was
[mother/stepmother/female relative you were living with
when you were 16] an employee,
self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	261	7.4%	10.1%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	2316	65.3%	89.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2577	72.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAWRKSLF Type: Numeric**

Label: At this job, was
[mother/stepmother/female realtive you were living with
when you were 16] an employee,
self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	966	27.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAOCC10 Type: Numeric**Label: MOTHER'S OCCUPATION**

Notes: MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation
(2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	787	22.2%	31.4%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	585	16.5%	23.4%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	784	22.1%	31.3%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6040	32	0.9%	1.3%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	311	8.8%	12.4%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	5	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2504	70.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	107	3.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	933	26.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAPRES10 Type: Numeric****Label:**
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S
OCCUPATION**

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
 MAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
 This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100 (top).
 Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
10-19	16	17	0.5%	0.7%
20-29	20	361	10.2%	14.4%
30-39	30	840	23.7%	33.5%
40-49	40	618	17.4%	24.7%
50-59	50	197	5.6%	7.9%
60-69	60	428	12.1%	17.1%
70-79	70	34	1.0%	1.4%
80-89	80	9	0.3%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2504	70.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1040	29.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable:** MAPRES105PLUS **Type:** Numeric**Label:**
**MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****MAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.****This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method,
based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or
equal to a threshold
(rating five).****The effect of individual raters is also removed using
hierarchical linear modeling
(HLM).****Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	5	43	1.2%	1.7%
10-19	11	489	13.8%	19.5%
20-29	20	554	15.6%	22.1%
30-39	30	118	3.3%	4.7%
40-49	40	197	5.6%	7.9%
50-59	50	407	11.5%	16.3%
60-69	60	161	4.5%	6.4%
70-79	70	58	1.6%	2.3%
80-89	80	377	10.6%	15.1%
90-99	90	100	2.8%	4.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2504	70.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1040	29.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAIND10 Type: Numeric****Label: MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE****Notes: MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	170	43	1.2%	1.7%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	490	3	0.1%	0.1%
UTILITIES	570	8	0.2%	0.3%
CONSTRUCTION	770	25	0.7%	1.0%
MANUFACTURING	1070	309	8.7%	12.4%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4080	319	9.0%	12.8%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	52	1.5%	2.1%
INFORMATION	6470	59	1.7%	2.4%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	150	4.2%	6.0%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	103	2.9%	4.1%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7570	86	2.4%	3.5%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	847	23.9%	34.1%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	223	6.3%	9.0%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	155	4.4%	6.2%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	97	2.7%	3.9%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	5	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2484	70.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	127	3.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	933	26.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SIBS Type: Numeric****Label: How many brothers and sisters did you have?****Please count those born alive, but no longer living,
as well as those alive now.****Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters,
and children adopted by your parents.****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ZERO	0	174	4.9%	4.9%
ONE	1	743	21.0%	21.1%
TWO	2	790	22.3%	22.4%
THREE	3	565	15.9%	16.1%
FOUR	4	400	11.3%	11.4%
FIVE	5	243	6.9%	6.9%
SIX	6	175	4.9%	5.0%
SEVEN	7	110	3.1%	3.1%
EIGHT	8	90	2.5%	2.6%
NINE	9	65	1.8%	1.8%
TEN	10	49	1.4%	1.4%
ELEVEN	11	33	0.9%	0.9%
TWELVE	12	27	0.8%	0.8%
THIRTEEN	13	15	0.4%	0.4%
FOURTEEN	14	8	0.2%	0.2%
FIFTEEN +	15	32	0.9%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3519	99.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: CHILDS Type: Numeric****Label: How many children have you ever had?****Please count all that were born alive at any time
(including any you had from a previous marriage).****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1107	31.2%	31.3%
ONE	1	545	15.4%	15.4%
TWO	2	914	25.8%	25.9%
THREE	3	519	14.6%	14.7%
FOUR	4	245	6.9%	6.9%
FIVE	5	96	2.7%	2.7%
SIX	6	41	1.2%	1.2%
SEVEN	7	25	0.7%	0.7%
EIGHT OR MORE	8	41	1.2%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3533	99.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGE Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE****Notes: Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE.
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of
display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19 YEARS OLD	18	51	1.4%	1.5%
20-29 YEARS OLD	20	505	14.2%	15.1%
30-39 YEARS OLD	30	637	18.0%	19.1%
40-49 YEARS OLD	40	535	15.1%	16.0%
50-59 YEARS OLD	50	494	13.9%	14.8%
60-69 YEARS OLD	60	590	16.6%	17.7%
70-79 YEARS OLD	70	391	11.0%	11.7%
80 YEARS OLD OR OVER	80	133	3.8%	4.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3336	94.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Replicating Core**Variable: AGE** **Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE**

Notes: Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE.
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	208	5.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEKDBRN **Type: Numeric****Label: How old were you when your first child was born?**

Notes: AGEKDBRN is coded in two digits.
 The collapsed numbers are for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
9-14 YEARS OLD	9	12	0.3%	0.5%
15-19 YEARS OLD	15	475	13.4%	19.7%
20-24 YEARS OLD	20	790	22.3%	32.8%
25-29 YEARS OLD	25	613	17.3%	25.5%
30-34 YEARS OLD	30	320	9.0%	13.3%
35-39 YEARS OLD	35	143	4.0%	5.9%
40-44 YEARS OLD	40	42	1.2%	1.7%
45-49 YEARS OLD	45	7	0.2%	0.3%
50-54 YEARS OLD	50	2	0.1%	0.1%
55 YEARS OLD AND HIGHER	90	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2406	67.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1107	31.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: EDUC Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION****Notes:****EDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for EDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	3	0.1%	0.1%
1ST GRADE	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
2ND GRADE	2	4	0.1%	0.1%
3RD GRADE	3	8	0.2%	0.2%
4TH GRADE	4	6	0.2%	0.2%
5TH GRADE	5	6	0.2%	0.2%
6TH GRADE	6	23	0.6%	0.7%
7TH GRADE	7	12	0.3%	0.3%
8TH GRADE	8	37	1.0%	1.0%
9TH GRADE	9	57	1.6%	1.6%
10TH GRADE	10	78	2.2%	2.2%
11TH GRADE	11	116	3.3%	3.3%
12TH GRADE	12	909	25.6%	25.8%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	268	7.6%	7.6%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	506	14.3%	14.4%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	189	5.3%	5.4%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	697	19.7%	19.8%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	167	4.7%	4.7%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	210	5.9%	6.0%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	79	2.2%	2.2%
8 YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	148	4.2%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3524	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: PAEDUC Type: Numeric				
Label: What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for?				
Notes: PAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire. Unweighted percentages for PAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	47	1.3%	1.8%
1ST GRADE	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
2ND GRADE	2	10	0.3%	0.4%
3RD GRADE	3	34	1.0%	1.3%
4TH GRADE	4	27	0.8%	1.0%
5TH GRADE	5	26	0.7%	1.0%
6TH GRADE	6	71	2.0%	2.7%
7TH GRADE	7	31	0.9%	1.2%
8TH GRADE	8	152	4.3%	5.8%
9TH GRADE	9	65	1.8%	2.5%
10TH GRADE	10	91	2.6%	3.5%
11TH GRADE	11	62	1.7%	2.4%
12TH GRADE	12	1007	28.4%	38.7%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	60	1.7%	2.3%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	186	5.2%	7.1%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	36	1.0%	1.4%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	413	11.7%	15.9%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	29	0.8%	1.1%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	119	3.4%	4.6%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	27	0.8%	1.0%
8 YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	104	2.9%	4.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2602	73.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	333	9.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	609	17.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAEDUC Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for?****Notes:****MAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for MAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	50	1.4%	1.6%
1ST GRADE	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
2ND GRADE	2	7	0.2%	0.2%
3RD GRADE	3	31	0.9%	1.0%
4TH GRADE	4	23	0.6%	0.7%
5TH GRADE	5	13	0.4%	0.4%
6TH GRADE	6	81	2.3%	2.6%
7TH GRADE	7	26	0.7%	0.8%
8TH GRADE	8	120	3.4%	3.8%
9TH GRADE	9	68	1.9%	2.2%
10TH GRADE	10	118	3.3%	3.8%
11TH GRADE	11	87	2.5%	2.8%
12TH GRADE	12	1339	37.8%	42.9%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	120	3.4%	3.8%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	272	7.7%	8.7%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	55	1.6%	1.8%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	470	13.3%	15.1%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	40	1.1%	1.3%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	109	3.1%	3.5%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	11	0.3%	0.4%
8 YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	78	2.2%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3120	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	326	9.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	98	2.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPEDUC Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?****Notes:****SPEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for SPEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	3	0.1%	0.2%
2ND GRADE	2	3	0.1%	0.2%
3RD GRADE	3	2	0.1%	0.1%
4TH GRADE	4	2	0.1%	0.1%
5TH GRADE	5	1	0.0%	0.1%
6TH GRADE	6	11	0.3%	0.8%
7TH GRADE	7	2	0.1%	0.1%
8TH GRADE	8	15	0.4%	1.0%
9TH GRADE	9	13	0.4%	0.9%
10TH GRADE	10	18	0.5%	1.3%
11TH GRADE	11	28	0.8%	2.0%
12TH GRADE	12	380	10.7%	26.5%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	92	2.6%	6.4%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	166	4.7%	11.6%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	67	1.9%	4.7%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	319	9.0%	22.2%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	65	1.8%	4.5%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	125	3.5%	8.7%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	40	1.1%	2.8%
8 YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	82	2.3%	5.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1434	40.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2074	58.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: COEDUC Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?****Notes:****COEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for COEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	2	0.1%	0.7%
3RD GRADE	3	1	0.0%	0.3%
5TH GRADE	5	2	0.1%	0.7%
6TH GRADE	6	1	0.0%	0.3%
7TH GRADE	7	1	0.0%	0.3%
8TH GRADE	8	3	0.1%	1.0%
9TH GRADE	9	8	0.2%	2.7%
10TH GRADE	10	10	0.3%	3.3%
11TH GRADE	11	10	0.3%	3.3%
12TH GRADE	12	103	2.9%	34.3%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	20	0.6%	6.7%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	37	1.0%	12.3%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	17	0.5%	5.7%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	56	1.6%	18.7%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	11	0.3%	3.7%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	12	0.3%	4.0%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	4	0.1%	1.3%
8 YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	2	0.1%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		300	8.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3234	91.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: CODEG Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE****Notes:**

CODEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for **CODEG** in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	44	1.2%	14.4%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	154	4.3%	50.5%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	28	0.8%	9.2%
BACHELORS	3	55	1.6%	18.0%
GRADUATE	4	24	0.7%	7.9%
SUBTOTALS:		305	8.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3234	91.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DEGREE Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S DEGREE****Notes:**

DEGREE is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for **DEGREE** in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	359	10.1%	10.1%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	1654	46.7%	46.7%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	317	8.9%	8.9%
BACHELORS	3	737	20.8%	20.8%
GRADUATE	4	477	13.5%	13.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PADEG Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S
(SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:****PADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for PADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	663	18.7%	25.4%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	1181	33.3%	45.2%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	93	2.6%	3.6%
BACHELORS	3	381	10.8%	14.6%
GRADUATE	4	295	8.3%	11.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2613	73.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	333	9.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	597	16.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MADEG Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S
(SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:****MADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for MADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	696	19.6%	22.2%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	1561	44.0%	49.7%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	197	5.6%	6.3%
BACHELORS	3	449	12.7%	14.3%
GRADUATE	4	237	6.7%	7.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3140	88.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

*Replicating Core***Variable: MADEG Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S
(SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE****Notes:**

MADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for MADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	326	9.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	78	2.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPDEG Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE****Notes:**

SPDEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for SPDEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	110	3.1%	7.6%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	618	17.4%	42.7%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	106	3.0%	7.3%
BACHELORS	3	339	9.6%	23.4%
GRADUATE	4	273	7.7%	18.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1446	40.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2074	58.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: MAJOR1 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ACCOUNTING/BOOKKEEPING	1	41	1.2%	2.7%
ADVERTISING	2	2	0.1%	0.1%
AGRICULTURE/HORTICULTURE	3	7	0.2%	0.5%
ANTHROPOLOGY	5	2	0.1%	0.1%
ARCHITECTURE	6	8	0.2%	0.5%
ART	7	21	0.6%	1.4%
BIOLOGY	8	47	1.3%	3.1%
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	9	221	6.2%	14.8%
CHEMISTRY	11	13	0.4%	0.9%
COMMUNICATIONS/SPEECH	12	32	0.9%	2.1%
COMM. DISORDERS	13	4	0.1%	0.3%
COMPUTER SCIENCE	14	48	1.4%	3.2%
DENTISTRY	15	5	0.1%	0.3%
EDUCATION	16	129	3.6%	8.6%
ECONOMICS	17	13	0.4%	0.9%
ENGINEERING	18	80	2.3%	5.3%
ENGLISH	19	41	1.2%	2.7%
FINANCE	20	22	0.6%	1.5%
FOREIGN LANGUAGE	21	6	0.2%	0.4%
GEOGRAPHY	23	3	0.1%	0.2%
GEOLOGY	24	2	0.1%	0.1%
HISTORY	25	17	0.5%	1.1%
HOME ECONOMICS	26	3	0.1%	0.2%
INDUSTRY & TECHNOLOGY	27	6	0.2%	0.4%
JOURNALISM	28	12	0.3%	0.8%
LAW	29	32	0.9%	2.1%
LAW ENFORCEMENT	30	1	0.0%	0.1%
LIBRARY SCIENCE	31	4	0.1%	0.3%
MARKETING	32	12	0.3%	0.8%
MATHEMATICS	33	21	0.6%	1.4%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR1 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MEDICINE	34	23	0.6%	1.5%
MUSIC	35	7	0.2%	0.5%
NURSING	36	90	2.5%	6.0%
OPTOMETRY	37	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHARMACY	38	6	0.2%	0.4%
PHILOSOPHY	39	4	0.1%	0.3%
PHYSICAL EDUCATION	40	9	0.3%	0.6%
PHYSICS	41	7	0.2%	0.5%
PSYCHOLOGY	42	60	1.7%	4.0%
POLITICAL SCIENCE/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	43	34	1.0%	2.3%
SOCIOLOGY	44	19	0.5%	1.3%
SPECIAL EDUCATION	45	8	0.2%	0.5%
THEATER ARTS	46	4	0.1%	0.3%
THEOLOGY	47	13	0.4%	0.9%
VETERINARY MEDICINE	48	5	0.1%	0.3%
LIBERAL ARTS	49	17	0.5%	1.1%
OTHER	50	18	0.5%	1.2%
GENERAL SCIENCES	51	27	0.8%	1.8%
SOCIAL WORK	52	2	0.1%	0.1%
GENERAL STUDIES	53	14	0.4%	0.9%
OTHER VOCATIONAL	54	6	0.2%	0.4%
HEALTH	55	50	1.4%	3.3%
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS	56	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHILD/HUMAN/FAMILY DEVELOPMENT	57	14	0.4%	0.9%
FOOD SCIENCE/NUTRITION/CULINARY ARTS	58	13	0.4%	0.9%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE/ECOLOGY	59	14	0.4%	0.9%
SOCIAL SCIENCES	60	10	0.3%	0.7%
HUMAN SERVICES/HUMAN RESOURCES	61	17	0.5%	1.1%
VISUAL ARTS/GRAPHIC DESIGN/DESIGN AND DRAFTING	62	12	0.3%	0.8%
FINE ARTS	63	9	0.3%	0.6%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR1 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HUMANITIES	64	1	0.0%	0.1%
ETHNIC STUDIES	65	1	0.0%	0.1%
EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION	66	8	0.2%	0.5%
TELEVISION/FILM	67	5	0.1%	0.3%
AVIATION/AERONAUTICS	68	6	0.2%	0.4%
CRIMINOLOGY/CRIMINAL JUSTICE	70	32	0.9%	2.1%
ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	71	7	0.2%	0.5%
ELECTRONICS	72	13	0.4%	0.9%
URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING	73	1	0.0%	0.1%
MECHANICS/MACHINE TRADE	74	8	0.2%	0.5%
GERONTOLOGY	76	1	0.0%	0.1%
PUBLIC RELATIONS	77	2	0.1%	0.1%
TEXTILES/CLOTH	78	1	0.0%	0.1%
PARKS AND RECREATION	79	2	0.1%	0.1%
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	80	10	0.3%	0.7%
FASHION	81	2	0.1%	0.1%
COUNSELING	82	27	0.8%	1.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1496	42.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2013	56.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR2 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).]****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ACCOUNTING/BOOKKEEPING	1	20	0.6%	3.7%
ADVERTISING	2	2	0.1%	0.4%
AGRICULTURE/HORTICULTURE	3	3	0.1%	0.6%
ANTHROPOLOGY	5	5	0.1%	0.9%
ARCHITECTURE	6	1	0.0%	0.2%
ART	7	15	0.4%	2.8%
BIOLOGY	8	14	0.4%	2.6%
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	9	58	1.6%	10.8%
CHEMISTRY	11	9	0.3%	1.7%
COMMUNICATIONS/SPEECH	12	14	0.4%	2.6%
COMPUTER SCIENCE	14	8	0.2%	1.5%
DENTISTRY	15	1	0.0%	0.2%
EDUCATION	16	37	1.0%	6.9%
ECONOMICS	17	16	0.5%	3.0%
ENGINEERING	18	7	0.2%	1.3%
ENGLISH	19	25	0.7%	4.6%
FINANCE	20	14	0.4%	2.6%
FOREIGN LANGUAGE	21	15	0.4%	2.8%
FORESTRY	22	1	0.0%	0.2%
GEOLOGY	24	2	0.1%	0.4%
HISTORY	25	14	0.4%	2.6%
HOME ECONOMICS	26	1	0.0%	0.2%
INDUSTRY & TECHNOLOGY	27	6	0.2%	1.1%
JOURNALISM	28	1	0.0%	0.2%
LAW	29	6	0.2%	1.1%
LIBRARY SCIENCE	31	1	0.0%	0.2%
MARKETING	32	10	0.3%	1.9%
MATHEMATICS	33	9	0.3%	1.7%
MEDICINE	34	5	0.1%	0.9%
MUSIC	35	4	0.1%	0.7%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR2 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A.).****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NURSING	36	9	0.3%	1.7%
PHARMACY	38	2	0.1%	0.4%
PHILOSOPHY	39	2	0.1%	0.4%
PHYSICAL EDUCATION	40	8	0.2%	1.5%
PHYSICS	41	1	0.0%	0.2%
PSYCHOLOGY	42	20	0.6%	3.7%
POLITICAL SCIENCE/INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	43	11	0.3%	2.0%
SOCIOLOGY	44	7	0.2%	1.3%
SPECIAL EDUCATION	45	8	0.2%	1.5%
THEATER ARTS	46	1	0.0%	0.2%
THEOLOGY	47	8	0.2%	1.5%
LIBERAL ARTS	49	6	0.2%	1.1%
OTHER	50	9	0.3%	1.7%
GENERAL SCIENCES	51	8	0.2%	1.5%
SOCIAL WORK	52	3	0.1%	0.6%
GENERAL STUDIES	53	1	0.0%	0.2%
OTHER VOCATIONAL	54	3	0.1%	0.6%
HEALTH	55	20	0.6%	3.7%
CHILD/HUMAN/FAMILY DEVELOPMENT	57	9	0.3%	1.7%
FOOD SCIENCE/NUTRITION/CULINARY ARTS	58	3	0.1%	0.6%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE/ECOLOGY	59	2	0.1%	0.4%
SOCIAL SCIENCES	60	2	0.1%	0.4%
HUMAN SERVICES/HUMAN RESOURCES	61	13	0.4%	2.4%
VISUAL ARTS/GRAPHIC DESIGN/DESIGN AND DRAFTING	62	11	0.3%	2.0%
ETHNIC STUDIES	65	5	0.1%	0.9%
TELEVISION/FILM	67	3	0.1%	0.6%
AVIATION/AERONATICS	68	2	0.1%	0.4%
STATISTICS/BIOSTATISTICS	69	3	0.1%	0.6%
CRIMINOLOGY/CRIMINAL JUSTICE	70	13	0.4%	2.4%
ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	71	6	0.2%	1.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR2** Type: Numeric**Label:** What was your major or field of study when you received your
(RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?**[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE,
ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED
(E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GERONTOLOGY	76	1	0.0%	0.2%
PUBLIC RELATIONS	77	2	0.1%	0.4%
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	80	4	0.1%	0.7%
COUNSELING	82	8	0.2%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		538	15.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	30	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2941	83.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIPGED Type: Numeric**Label:****Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation
at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test,
or something else?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA	1	2858	80.6%	90.3%
GED	2	276	7.8%	8.7%
OTHER (SPECIFY)	3	29	0.8%	0.9%
5	5	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3166	89.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	359	10.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPDIPGED Type: Numeric****Label: Was that a diploma awarded by
(RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE)'s high school at graduation at the end of
12th grade, a GED awarded after
(RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE) took a test, or something else?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: WHENHS Type: Numeric**Label: In what year did you receive your high school degree?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: VOEDCOL Type: Numeric**Label: In what year did you receive the
(COLLEGE NAME) degree? E. Besides attending college for credit,
did you complete any courses for credit at an institution such as a
business college, technical or vocational school?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: SEX** **Type: Numeric****Label: CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX**

Notes: Prior to 2021, SEX was interviewer coded. In 2021, SEX is a composite of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW1 See GSS Methodological Report No. 9.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1627	45.9%	46.2%
FEMALE	2	1897	53.5%	53.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3524	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACE **Type: Numeric****Label: What race do you consider yourself?****RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.**

CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

Notes: Prior to 2021, interviewer coded, except when asked per instructions.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

RACE was replaced with RACECEN1,2,3 in 2002, but imputed for trend analysis. I

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	2514	70.9%	72.0%
BLACK	2	565	15.9%	16.2%
OTHER	3	412	11.6%	11.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3491	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	53	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RES16 Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

Notes: Showcard A1 contained responses for Punches 1 to 6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IN OPEN COUNTRY BUT NOT ON A FARM	1	330	9.3%	9.3%
ON A FARM	2	189	5.3%	5.3%
IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000)	3	1135	32.0%	32.1%
IN A MEDIUM-SIZE CITY (50,000-250,000)	4	648	18.3%	18.3%
IN A SUBURB NEAR A LARGE CITY	5	604	17.0%	17.1%
IN A LARGE CITY (OVER 250,000)	6	630	17.8%	17.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3536	99.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REG16 Type: Numeric

Label:

In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

Notes: New England = Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut,
 Rhode Island Middle Atlantic = New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania East North Central = Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio West North Central = Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas South Atlantic = Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, District of Columbia East South Central = Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi West South Central = Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas Mountain = Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico Pacific = Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
FOREIGN	0	315	8.9%	8.9%
NEW ENGLAND	1	177	5.0%	5.0%
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2	393	11.1%	11.1%
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	3	613	17.3%	17.3%
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	4	242	6.8%	6.8%
SOUTH ATLANTIC	5	633	17.9%	17.9%
EAST SOUTH ATLANTIC	6	199	5.6%	5.6%
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	7	315	8.9%	8.9%
MOUNTAIN	8	195	5.5%	5.5%
PACIFIC	9	452	12.8%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3534	99.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MOBILE16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW,
ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old,
were you living in this same (city/town/county)?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SAME STATE, SAME CITY	1	1115	31.5%	33.8%
SAME STATE, DIFFERENT CITY	2	1104	31.2%	33.5%
DIFFERENT STATE	3	1079	30.4%	32.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3298	93.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	244	6.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMILY16 Type: Numeric

Label: Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER	0	100	2.8%	2.8%
BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER	1	2360	66.6%	66.6%
FATHER AND STEPMOTHER	2	78	2.2%	2.2%
MOTHER AND STEPFATHER	3	228	6.4%	6.4%
FATHER ONLY	4	67	1.9%	1.9%
MOTHER ONLY	5	539	15.2%	15.2%
SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)	6	11	0.3%	0.3%
SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)	7	58	1.6%	1.6%
OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH RELATIVES (E.G., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS)	8	100	2.8%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3541	99.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAMDIF16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:
What happened?**

Notes: Contents of Punches 6, 7, 0 in FAMILY16

(Other SPECIFY), and Punch 5 in FAMDIF16

(Other SPECIFY) are available from NORC.

**If planning to perform trend analysis with FAMILY16,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	1	152	4.3%	26.0%
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	2	344	9.7%	58.9%
FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3	4	0.1%	0.7%
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	4	8	0.2%	1.4%
OTHER	5	76	2.1%	13.0%
SUBTOTALS:		584	16.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2950	83.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAWRKGRW Type: Numeric

Label:
**Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year,
while you were growing up?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2610	73.6%	77.7%
NO	2	747	21.1%	22.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3357	94.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	98	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	80	2.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAR BELOW AVERAGE	1	369	10.4%	10.6%
BELOW AVERAGE	2	936	26.4%	26.9%
AVERAGE	3	1543	43.5%	44.4%
ABOVE AVERAGE	4	540	15.2%	15.5%
FAR ABOVE AVERAGE	5	88	2.5%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3476	98.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BORN Type: Numeric

Label: Were you born in this country?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	3077	86.8%	87.4%
NO	2	445	12.6%	12.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3522	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PARBORN Type: Numeric

Label: Were both your parents born in this country?
(IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT,
USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC,
PADEG, AND MADEG.)

Notes: In 2021, PARBORN was replaced with MABORN and PABORN

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BOTH BORN IN THE U.S.	0	2688	75.8%	76.0%
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO	1	120	3.4%	3.4%
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES	2	89	2.5%	2.5%
MOTHER YES, FATHER DON'T KNOW	3	33	0.9%	0.9%
MOTHER NO, FATHER DON'T KNOW	4	5	0.1%	0.1%
MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER YES	5	10	0.3%	0.3%
MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER NO	6	1	0.0%	0.0%
MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER DON'T KNOW	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
NEITHER BORN IN THE U.S.	8	575	16.2%	16.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3537	99.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GRANBORN Type: Numeric

Label:
(Were all of your four grandparents born in this
country?...) IF NO:
How many were born outside the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	2012	56.8%	61.9%
ONE	1	206	5.8%	6.3%
TWO	2	296	8.4%	9.1%
THREE	3	89	2.5%	2.7%
FOUR	4	646	18.2%	19.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3249	91.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	62	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GRANBORN Type: Numeric

Label:
(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO:
How many were born outside the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HOMPOP Type: Numeric

Label: Household Size and Composition
(see Appendix D: Recodes,
for information about these variables)

Notes:

There are no households with no identifiable members.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1	1	594	16.8%	33.4%
2	2	615	17.4%	34.6%
3	3	228	6.4%	12.8%
4	4	194	5.5%	10.9%
5	5	89	2.5%	5.0%
6	6	35	1.0%	2.0%
7	7	16	0.5%	0.9%
8	8	2	0.1%	0.1%
9	9	6	0.2%	0.3%
12	12	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1780	50.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BABIES Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE.

Notes: Variable collected via HEF

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	0	1577	44.5%	89.2%
1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER UNDER 6	1	130	3.7%	7.4%
2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	2	56	1.6%	3.2%
3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	3	4	0.1%	0.2%
4 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	4	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1768	49.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
I	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRETEEN Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS

Notes: Variable collected via HEF

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12	0	1544	43.6%	87.3%
1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 6 TO 12	1	138	3.9%	7.8%
2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12	2	67	1.9%	3.8%
3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12	3	16	0.5%	0.9%
4 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12	4	3	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1768	49.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TEENS Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS

Notes: Variable collected via HEF

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 TO 17	0	1601	45.2%	90.6%
1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 13	1	108	3.0%	6.1%
2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13	2	50	1.4%	2.8%
3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13	3	9	0.3%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1768	49.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADULTS Type: Numeric

**Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD.
18+ YEARS**

Notes:

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

**ADULTS is used to construct WTSS, WTSSALL,
WTSSNR, WTSSPS, and WTSSNRPS.**

Variable collected via HEF

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 ADULT	1	1410	39.8%	39.8%
2 ADULTS	2	1585	44.7%	44.8%
3 ADULTS	3	382	10.8%	10.8%
4 ADULTS	4	130	3.7%	3.7%
5 ADULTS	5	25	0.7%	0.7%
6 ADULTS	6	5	0.1%	0.1%
7 ADULTS	7	1	0.0%	0.0%
8 OR MORE ADULTS	8	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3540	99.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: UNRELAT Type: Numeric

Label:

(Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?...)

IF NO:

How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1827	51.6%	83.0%
1	1	283	8.0%	12.9%
2	2	54	1.5%	2.5%
3	3	22	0.6%	1.0%
4	4	8	0.2%	0.4%
5	5	3	0.1%	0.1%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.0%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.0%
8 OR MORE	8	1	0.0%	0.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2200	62.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1339	37.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EARNRS Type: Numeric

Label:

Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	736	20.8%	21.2%
ONE	1	1392	39.3%	40.1%
TWO	2	971	27.4%	28.0%
THREE	3	215	6.1%	6.2%
FOUR	4	105	3.0%	3.0%
FIVE	5	34	1.0%	1.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EARNRS Type: Numeric

Label:

Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SIX	6	10	0.3%	0.3%
SEVEN	7	3	0.1%	0.1%
EIGHT OR MORE	8	6	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3472	98.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	29	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	37	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INCOME Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only. INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	33	0.9%	1.1%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	18	0.5%	0.6%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	11	0.3%	0.4%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	14	0.4%	0.5%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	40	1.1%	1.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOME Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only. INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	9	187	5.3%	6.0%
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10	115	3.2%	3.7%
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	11	192	5.4%	6.2%
\$25,000 OR MORE	12	2429	68.5%	78.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3110	87.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	268	7.6%	n/a
REFUSED	R	132	3.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RINCOME Type: Numeric

Label: Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only. INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently RINCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	23	0.6%	1.2%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	35	1.0%	1.8%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	29	0.8%	1.5%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	20	0.6%	1.0%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	26	0.7%	1.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RINCOME Type: Numeric

**Label: Did you earn any income from
[OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in
[the last year]?**

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.
INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income
variable in the given round of the GSS,
currently RINCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	17	0.5%	0.9%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	20	0.6%	1.0%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	52	1.5%	2.6%
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	9	113	3.2%	5.7%
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10	91	2.6%	4.6%
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	11	140	4.0%	7.0%
\$25,000 OR MORE	12	1424	40.2%	71.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1990	56.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	111	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1308	36.9%	n/a
REFUSED	R	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOME16 Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment. INCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	33	0.9%	1.1%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	18	0.5%	0.6%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	11	0.3%	0.4%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	14	0.4%	0.5%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	40	1.1%	1.3%
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	9	104	2.9%	3.3%
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	10	83	2.3%	2.7%
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	11	64	1.8%	2.1%
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	12	51	1.4%	1.6%
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	13	92	2.6%	3.0%
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	14	100	2.8%	3.2%
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	15	129	3.6%	4.1%
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	16	162	4.6%	5.2%
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	17	152	4.3%	4.9%
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	18	211	6.0%	6.8%
\$50,000 TO \$59,999	19	239	6.7%	7.7%
\$60,000 TO \$74,999	20	304	8.6%	9.8%
\$75,000 TO \$89,999	21	240	6.8%	7.7%
\$90,000 TO \$109,999	22	249	7.0%	8.0%
\$110,000 TO \$129,999	23	169	4.8%	5.4%
\$130,000 TO \$149,999	24	147	4.1%	4.7%
\$150,000 TO \$169,999	25	97	2.7%	3.1%
\$170,000 OR OVER	26	330	9.3%	10.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3110	87.8%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INCOME16 Type: Numeric

Label:

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment. INCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	268	7.6%	n/a
REFUSED	R	132	3.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RINCOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment RINCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	23	0.6%	1.2%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	35	1.0%	1.8%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	29	0.8%	1.5%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	20	0.6%	1.0%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	26	0.7%	1.3%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	17	0.5%	0.9%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	20	0.6%	1.0%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	52	1.5%	2.6%
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	9	70	2.0%	3.5%
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	10	43	1.2%	2.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RINCOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.

Notes: Showcard A20 reads:

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment RINCOME16 was most recently updated in 2016.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	11	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	12	42	1.2%	2.1%
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	13	78	2.2%	3.9%
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	14	62	1.7%	3.1%
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	15	93	2.6%	4.7%
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	16	123	3.5%	6.2%
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	17	108	3.0%	5.4%
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	18	161	4.5%	8.1%
\$50,000 TO \$59,999	19	188	5.3%	9.4%
\$60,000 TO \$74,999	20	205	5.8%	10.3%
\$75,000 TO \$89,999	21	146	4.1%	7.3%
\$90,000 TO \$109,999	22	118	3.3%	5.9%
\$110,000 TO \$129,999	23	79	2.2%	4.0%
\$130,000 TO \$149,999	24	56	1.6%	2.8%
\$150,000 TO \$169,999	25	32	0.9%	1.6%
\$170,000 OR OVER	26	115	3.2%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1990	56.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	111	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1308	36.9%	n/a
REFUSED	R	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REGION Type: Numeric

Label: REGION OF INTERVIEW

Notes: New England = Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut,
Rhode Island Middle Atlantic = New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania East North Central = Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio West North Central = Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas South Atlantic = Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, District of Columbia East South Central = Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi West South Central = Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas Mountain = Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico Pacific = Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEW ENGLAND	1	177	5.0%	5.0%
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2	348	9.8%	9.8%
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	3	577	16.3%	16.3%
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	4	221	6.2%	6.2%
SOUTH ATLANTIC	5	817	23.1%	23.1%
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	6	229	6.5%	6.5%
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	7	369	10.4%	10.4%
MOUNTAIN	8	296	8.4%	8.4%
PACIFIC	9	510	14.4%	14.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: XNORCSIZ Type: Numeric

Label: NORC SIZE OF PLACE

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A LARGE CENTRAL CITY (OVER 250,000)	1	748	21.1%	21.1%
A MEDIUM SIZE CENTRAL CITY (50,000 TO 250,000)	2	282	8.0%	8.0%
A SUBURB OF A LARGE CENTRAL CITY	3	977	27.6%	27.6%
A SUBURB OF A MEDIUM SIZE CENTRAL CITY	4	588	16.6%	16.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XNORCSIZ Type: Numeric

Label: NORC SIZE OF PLACE

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF A LARGE CENTRAL CITY (DIVISION, TOWNSHIP, ETC.)	5	288	8.1%	8.1%
AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF A MEDIUM CENTRAL CITY	6	248	7.0%	7.0%
NOT WITHIN AN SMSA, (WITHIN A COUNTY) AND A SMALL CITY (10,000 TO 49,999)	7	60	1.7%	1.7%
A TOWN OR VILLAGE (2,500 TO 9,999)	8	163	4.6%	4.6%
AN INCORPORATED AREA LESS THAN 2,500 OR AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF 1,000 TO 2,499	9	66	1.9%	1.9%
OPEN COUNTRY WITHIN LARGER CIVIL DIVISIONS (DIVISION, TOWNSHIP, ETC.)	10	124	3.5%	3.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SRCBELT Type: Numeric

Label: SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report NO. 4. In 2000, the Census adopted the concept of 'Principal Cities' to replace 'Central Cities.'

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CENTRAL CITY OF 12 LARGEST SMSAS	1	420	11.9%	12.0%
CENTRAL CITY OF THE REMAINDER OF THE 100 LARGEST SMSAS	2	541	15.3%	15.5%
SUBURBS OF 12 LARGEST SMSAS	3	512	14.4%	14.7%
SUBURBS OF THE REMAINING 100 LARGEST SMSAS	4	634	17.9%	18.2%
OTHER URBAN (COUNTIES HAVING TOWNS OF 10,000 OR MORE)	5	1023	28.9%	29.3%
OTHER RURAL (COUNTIES HAVING NO TOWNS OF 10,000 OR MORE)	6	356	10.0%	10.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3486	98.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	58	1.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SIZE Type: Numeric

Label: SIZE OF PLACE:

Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview.

Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros.

Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories.

Notes:

This code is the population to the nearest 1,000 of the smallest civil division listed by the U.S. Census

(city, town, other incorporated area over 1,000 in population, township, division, etc.) which encompasses the segment.

If a segment falls into more than one locality, the following rules apply in determining the locality for which the rounded population figure is coded.

If the predominance of the listings for any segment are in one of the localities,

the rounded population of that locality is coded.

If the listings are distributed equally over localities in the segment, and the localities are all cities, towns, or villages, the rounded population of the larger city or town is coded.

The same is true if the localities are all rural townships or divisions.

If the listings are distributed equally over localities in the segment and the localities include a town or village and a rural township or division,

the rounded population of the town or village is coded.

The source of the data is the 1970 U.S. Census p

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
LESS THAN 9,999	0	977	27.6%	27.6%
10,000-99,999	10	1464	41.3%	41.3%
100,000-999,999	103	853	24.1%	24.1%
1 MILLION-9 MILLION	1187	250	7.1%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PARTYID Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONG DEMOCRAT	0	595	16.8%	17.0%
NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1	451	12.7%	12.9%
INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO DEMOCRAT	2	400	11.3%	11.4%
INDEPENDENT (NEITHER, NO RESPONSE)	3	835	23.6%	23.8%
INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO REPUBLICAN	4	330	9.3%	9.4%
NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	5	361	10.2%	10.3%
STRONG REPUBLICAN	6	431	12.2%	12.3%
OTHER PARTY	7	106	3.0%	3.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3509	99.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	35	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VOTE16 Type: Numeric

Label: In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VOTED	1	2219	62.6%	67.6%
DID NOT VOTE	2	706	19.9%	21.5%
INELIGIBLE	3	356	10.0%	10.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3281	92.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	146	4.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	112	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRES16 Type: Numeric

Label: Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CLINTON	1	1117	31.5%	52.9%
TRUMP	2	830	23.4%	39.3%
OTHER CANDIDATE (PLEASE SPECIFY)	3	144	4.1%	6.8%
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT	4	21	0.6%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2112	59.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	D	63	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	143	4.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1211	34.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IF16WHO Type: Numeric

Label: Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CLINTON	1	365	10.3%	36.4%
TRUMP	2	326	9.2%	32.5%
OTHER	3	170	4.8%	16.9%
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	4	143	4.0%	14.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1004	28.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	305	8.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2203	62.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLVIEWS Type: Numeric

Label: We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would

Notes: Showcard A15 contained responses for punches 1-7.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXTREMELY LIBERAL	1	192	5.4%	5.6%
LIBERAL	2	486	13.7%	14.2%
SLIGHTLY LIBERAL	3	400	11.3%	11.7%
MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	4	1245	35.1%	36.3%
SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE	5	430	12.1%	12.6%
CONSERVATIVE	6	514	14.5%	15.0%
EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE	7	159	4.5%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3426	96.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	73	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	27	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATSPAC Type: Numeric

Label:
(Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	358	10.1%	21.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	831	23.4%	49.3%
TOO MUCH	3	496	14.0%	29.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1685	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	90	2.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSPAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(Let's begin with some things people think about today.
We are faced with many problems in this country,
none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.
I'm going to name some of these problems,
and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATENVIR Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving and protecting the environment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1210	34.1%	69.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	349	9.8%	19.9%
TOO MUCH	3	193	5.4%	11.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1752	49.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATHEAL Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving and protecting the nation's health

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1221	34.5%	69.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	398	11.2%	22.8%
TOO MUCH	3	128	3.6%	7.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1747	49.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATCITY Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Solving the problems of big cities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1003	28.3%	59.8%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	443	12.5%	26.4%
TOO MUCH	3	231	6.5%	13.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1677	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	88	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATCRIME Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1254	35.4%	72.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	342	9.7%	19.7%
TOO MUCH	3	142	4.0%	8.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1738	49.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATDRUG Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1221	34.5%	70.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	360	10.2%	20.7%
TOO MUCH	3	157	4.4%	9.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1738	49.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving the nation's education system

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1321	37.3%	75.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	324	9.1%	18.4%
TOO MUCH	3	117	3.3%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1762	49.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATRACE Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving the conditions of Blacks

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	941	26.6%	55.8%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	515	14.5%	30.6%
TOO MUCH	3	229	6.5%	13.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1685	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	76	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATARMS Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) The military, armaments,
and defense

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	516	14.6%	29.7%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	670	18.9%	38.6%
TOO MUCH	3	549	15.5%	31.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1735	49.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATAID Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Foreign aid

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	209	5.9%	12.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	514	14.5%	30.2%
TOO MUCH	3	979	27.6%	57.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1702	48.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	70	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATFARE Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Welfare

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	589	16.6%	34.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	597	16.8%	34.7%
TOO MUCH	3	534	15.1%	31.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1720	48.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATROAD Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1885	53.2%	54.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1269	35.8%	36.4%
TOO MUCH	3	334	9.4%	9.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3488	98.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSOC Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Social Security

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	2213	62.4%	64.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1051	29.7%	30.7%
TOO MUCH	3	161	4.5%	4.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3425	96.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	107	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATMASS Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1586	44.8%	46.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1531	43.2%	45.0%
TOO MUCH	3	286	8.1%	8.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3403	96.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	132	3.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATPARK Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1347	38.0%	38.7%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1953	55.1%	56.2%
TOO MUCH	3	178	5.0%	5.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3478	98.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	58	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATCHLD Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	2240	63.2%	65.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	933	26.3%	27.3%
TOO MUCH	3	240	6.8%	7.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3413	96.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	120	3.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSCI Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on)
 Supporting scientific research

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 30, 33, 54,
 and 81.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1452	41.0%	42.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1580	44.6%	46.6%
TOO MUCH	3	355	10.0%	10.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3387	95.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	148	4.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATENRGY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on)
 Developing alternative energy sources

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1939	54.7%	56.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1013	28.6%	29.6%
TOO MUCH	3	472	13.3%	13.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3424	96.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	115	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSPACY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Space exploration

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	360	10.2%	21.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	836	23.6%	50.2%
TOO MUCH	3	470	13.3%	28.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1666	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	96	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATENVIY Type: Numeric

Label: Improving and protecting the environment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1190	33.6%	68.4%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	343	9.7%	19.7%
TOO MUCH	3	206	5.8%	11.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1739	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATHEALY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Health

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1208	34.1%	69.5%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	330	9.3%	19.0%
TOO MUCH	3	201	5.7%	11.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1739	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATCITYY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	423	11.9%	25.8%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	643	18.1%	39.2%
TOO MUCH	3	574	16.2%	35.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1640	46.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	117	3.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATCRIMY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Law enforcement

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	961	27.1%	55.5%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	489	13.8%	28.2%
TOO MUCH	3	281	7.9%	16.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1731	48.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATDRUGY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1126	31.8%	66.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	435	12.3%	25.5%
TOO MUCH	3	142	4.0%	8.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1703	48.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	56	1.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATEDUCY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Education

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1357	38.3%	77.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	277	7.8%	15.8%
TOO MUCH	3	121	3.4%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1755	49.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATRACEY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	808	22.8%	48.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	566	16.0%	34.3%
TOO MUCH	3	278	7.8%	16.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1652	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	97	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATARMSY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) National defense

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	550	15.5%	32.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	684	19.3%	40.0%
TOO MUCH	3	476	13.4%	27.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1710	48.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATAIDY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	172	4.9%	10.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	480	13.5%	28.0%
TOO MUCH	3	1064	30.0%	62.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1716	48.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATFAREY **Type:** Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 29 and 33.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1280	36.1%	73.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	339	9.6%	19.4%
TOO MUCH	3	127	3.6%	7.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1746	49.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EQWLTH **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor.
Others think that the government should

Notes: Showcard A7 contained responses for punches 1-7.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES	1	783	22.1%	33.3%
2	2	198	5.6%	8.4%
3	3	322	9.1%	13.7%
4	4	337	9.5%	14.3%
5	5	237	6.7%	10.1%
6	6	127	3.6%	5.4%
THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CONCERN ITSELF WITH REDUCING INCOME DIFFERENCES	7	347	9.8%	14.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2351	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EQWLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor.
Others think that the government should

Notes: Showcard A7 contained responses for punches 1-7.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TAX Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
TOO HIGH	1	1414	39.9%	62.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	811	22.9%	35.7%
TOO LOW	3	46	1.3%	2.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2271	64.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	57	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKATH Type: Numeric

Label:

There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and rel

Notes: In 2021, SPKATH was part of a wording experiment. See SPKATHY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	909	25.6%	79.3%
NOT ALLOWED	2	238	6.7%	20.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1147	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLATH Type: Numeric

Label:

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	1532	43.2%	66.9%
NOT ALLOWED	5	757	21.4%	33.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2289	64.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBATH Type: Numeric

Label:

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion shou

Notes: In 2021, LIBATH was part of a wording experiment. See LIBATHY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	222	6.3%	19.5%
NOT REMOVE	2	917	25.9%	80.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1139	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SPKRAC was part of a wording experiment. See SPKRACY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	585	16.5%	51.2%
NOT ALLOWED	2	558	15.7%	48.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1143	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COLRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	838	23.6%	36.5%
NOT ALLOWED	5	1455	41.1%	63.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2293	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIBRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not

Notes: In 2021, LIBRAC was part of a wording experiment. See LIBRACY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	455	12.8%	40.2%
NOT REMOVE	2	677	19.1%	59.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1132	31.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SPKCOM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKCOMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	789	22.3%	70.1%
NOT ALLOWED	2	336	9.5%	29.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1125	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)

Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Notes: In 2021, COLCOM was part of a wording experiment. See COLCOMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, FIRED	4	379	10.7%	34.5%
NOT FIRED	5	719	20.3%	65.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1098	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)
Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing

Notes: In 2021, LIBCOM was part of a wording experiment. See LIBCOMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	307	8.7%	27.5%
NOT REMOVE	2	810	22.9%	72.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1117	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States.
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SKPMLSM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKMSLMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED	1	540	15.2%	47.3%
NOT ALLOWED	2	601	17.0%	52.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1141	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021, SKPMLSM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKMSLMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	735	20.7%	32.3%
NOT ALLOWED	5	1544	43.6%	67.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2279	64.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing thi

Notes: In 2021, LIBMSLM was part of a wording experiment. See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	513	14.5%	45.0%
NOT REMOVE	2	626	17.7%	55.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1139	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CAPPUN Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAVOR	1	2013	56.8%	60.3%
OPPOSE	2	1327	37.4%	39.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3340	94.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	155	4.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	33	0.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GUNLAW Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Notes: GUNLAW was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.umd.edu/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for GUNLAW

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAVOR	1	1643	46.4%	71.4%
OPPOSE	2	659	18.6%	28.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2302	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COURTS Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO HARSHLY	1	308	8.7%	20.0%
NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	933	26.3%	60.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	3	298	8.4%	19.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1539	43.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	241	6.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COURTS Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not
harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data
collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1750	49.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GRASS Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	788	22.2%	70.2%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	335	9.5%	29.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1123	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	81	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2337	65.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELIG Type: Numeric

Label: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	1418	40.0%	40.7%
CATHOLIC	2	744	21.0%	21.4%
JEWISH	3	61	1.7%	1.8%
NONE	4	977	27.6%	28.1%
OTHER	5	89	2.5%	2.6%
BUDDHISM	6	27	0.8%	0.8%
HINDUISM	7	28	0.8%	0.8%
OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS	8	3	0.1%	0.1%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	23	0.6%	0.7%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	21	0.6%	0.6%
CHRISTIAN	11	85	2.4%	2.4%
NATIVE AMERICAN	12	2	0.1%	0.1%
INTER-NONDENOMINATIONAL	13	5	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3483	98.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	32	0.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DENOM Type: Numeric

**Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

Notes: RELIG, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM, punch 60 recoded into OTHER.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION	10	37	1.0%	2.5%
AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A.	11	22	0.6%	1.5%
NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION U.S.A., INC.	12	6	0.2%	0.4%
NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF AMERICA	13	4	0.1%	0.3%
SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION	14	140	4.0%	9.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DENOM Type: Numeric

**Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

Notes: RELIG, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM, punch 60 recoded into OTHER.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES	15	25	0.7%	1.7%
BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	18	175	4.9%	11.7%
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH	20	9	0.3%	0.6%
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH	21	3	0.1%	0.2%
UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	22	130	3.7%	8.7%
OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES	23	5	0.1%	0.3%
METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	28	22	0.6%	1.5%
AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH	30	9	0.3%	0.6%
LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA	31	8	0.2%	0.5%
LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD	32	32	0.9%	2.1%
WISCONSIN EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD	33	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES	34	1	0.0%	0.1%
EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN	35	14	0.4%	0.9%
LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	38	43	1.2%	2.9%
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.	40	9	0.3%	0.6%
UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A.	41	10	0.3%	0.7%
OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES	42	5	0.1%	0.3%
PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED	43	11	0.3%	0.7%
PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	48	24	0.7%	1.6%
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50	44	1.2%	2.9%
OTHER, SPECIFY	60	206	5.8%	13.8%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70	498	14.1%	33.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1493	42.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	32	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2010	56.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHER Type: Numeric

Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORAVIAN	8	1	0.0%	0.5%
ASSEMBLY OF GOD	12	6	0.2%	3.0%
APOSTOLIC FAITH	14	2	0.1%	1.0%
AFRICAN METHODIST	15	1	0.0%	0.5%
INDEPENDENT	24	3	0.1%	1.5%
CHRIST IN CHRISTIAN UNION	26	1	0.0%	0.5%
CHRISTIAN REFORM	32	1	0.0%	0.5%
CHURCH OF CHRIST	35	15	0.4%	7.5%
CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS)	36	4	0.1%	2.0%
CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST	37	3	0.1%	1.5%
CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG	40	4	0.1%	2.0%
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST	44	3	0.1%	1.5%
EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST	45	12	0.3%	6.0%
EVANGELICAL REFORMED	46	1	0.0%	0.5%
EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH	47	2	0.1%	1.0%
FULL GOSPEL	52	1	0.0%	0.5%
JEHOVAHS WITNESSES	58	21	0.6%	10.5%
MORMON	64	31	0.9%	15.5%
NAZARENE	65	3	0.1%	1.5%
PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY OF GOD	66	1	0.0%	0.5%
PENTECOSTAL	68	37	1.0%	18.5%
QUAKER	70	3	0.1%	1.5%
REFORMED	71	3	0.1%	1.5%
RELIGIOUS SCIENCE	74	1	0.0%	0.5%
7TH DAY ADVENTIST	77	11	0.3%	5.5%
UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST	80	6	0.2%	3.0%
UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST	81	7	0.2%	3.5%
WESLEYAN	83	1	0.0%	0.5%
HOLINESS CHURCH OF GOD	90	1	0.0%	0.5%
MISSIONARY BAPTIST	93	5	0.1%	2.5%
CHARISMATIC	102	2	0.1%	1.0%
PENTECOSTAL APOSTOLIC	103	1	0.0%	0.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHER Type: Numeric

Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BORN AGAIN	181	2	0.1%	1.0%
GRACE INDEPENDENT BAPTIST CHURCH	197	1	0.0%	0.5%
COWBOY CHURCH	219	1	0.0%	0.5%
PILGRIM CHURCH	220	1	0.0%	0.5%
GOOD UNITED	221	1	0.0%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		200	5.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	32	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3303	93.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: JEW Type: Numeric

**Label: IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

**Notes: In 2008,
if respondent answered RELIG=3 or OTHJEW= 1
(Yes) or 2 (Half or Part) , then JEW was asked.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ORTHODOX	1	7	0.2%	11.7%
CONSERVATIVE	2	9	0.3%	15.0%
REFORM	3	22	0.6%	36.7%
NONE OF THESE	4	16	0.5%	26.7%
OTHER	5	6	0.2%	10.0%
SUBTOTALS:		60	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	33	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3442	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUND Type: Numeric

Label:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	594	16.8%	18.1%
MODERATE	2	1366	38.5%	41.6%
LIBERAL	3	1322	37.3%	40.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3282	92.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	233	6.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	20	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ATTEND Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you attend religious services?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 89

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	0	1149	32.4%	32.7%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	1	416	11.7%	11.9%
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	2	464	13.1%	13.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	3	346	9.8%	9.9%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	157	4.4%	4.5%
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	5	201	5.7%	5.7%
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	6	187	5.3%	5.3%
EVERY WEEK	7	441	12.4%	12.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	8	148	4.2%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3509	99.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ATTEND Type: Numeric

**Label: How often do you attend religious services?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)**

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 89

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELITEN Type: Numeric

Label:
**(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS
PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)**
**Would you call yourself a strong
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?**

Notes:
**RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the
2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
**Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONG	1	600	16.9%	34.1%
NOT VERY STRONG	2	560	15.8%	31.9%
SOMEWHAT STRONG	3	171	4.8%	9.7%
NO RELIGION	4	427	12.0%	24.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1758	49.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	33	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1731	48.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSTLIFE Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1284	36.2%	81.3%
NO	2	295	8.3%	18.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1579	44.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	256	7.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1704	48.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRAY Type: Numeric

**Label: About how often do you pray?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)**

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	1	1035	29.2%	29.6%
ONCE A DAY	2	681	19.2%	19.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	3	412	11.6%	11.8%
ONCE A WEEK	4	189	5.3%	5.4%
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	5	453	12.8%	12.9%
NEVER	6	731	20.6%	20.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3501	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POPESPKS Type: Numeric

Label: We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters.
Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions, the pope is infallible when he speaks on matter

Notes: Card A17a contained responses for punches 1 to 5.
See GSS Methodological Report No. 30.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CERTAINLY TRUE	1	120	3.4%	16.6%
PROBABLY TRUE	2	160	4.5%	22.1%
I AM UNCERTAIN WHETHER THIS IS TRUE OR FALSE	3	320	9.0%	44.1%
PROBABLY FALSE	4	68	1.9%	9.4%
CERTAINLY FALSE	5	57	1.6%	7.9%
SUBTOTALS:		725	20.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	31	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2771	78.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELIG16 Type: Numeric

Label: In what religion were you raised?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	1685	47.5%	48.4%
CATHOLIC	2	1159	32.7%	33.3%
JEWISH	3	55	1.6%	1.6%
NONE	4	404	11.4%	11.6%
OTHER	5	27	0.8%	0.8%
BUDDHISM	6	17	0.5%	0.5%
HINDUISM	7	30	0.8%	0.9%
OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS	8	2	0.1%	0.1%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	30	0.8%	0.9%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	22	0.6%	0.6%
CHRISTIAN	11	52	1.5%	1.5%
INTER-NONDENOMINATIONAL	13	1	0.0%	0.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELIG16 Type: Numeric

Label: In what religion were you raised?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		3484	98.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DENOM16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

Notes: RELIG16, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM16, punch 60 recoded into OTH16.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION	10	51	1.4%	3.0%
AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A.	11	25	0.7%	1.5%
NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION U.S.A., INC.	12	10	0.3%	0.6%
NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF AMERICA	13	5	0.1%	0.3%
SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION	14	192	5.4%	11.4%
OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES	15	17	0.5%	1.0%
BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	18	269	7.6%	16.0%
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH	20	10	0.3%	0.6%
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH	21	4	0.1%	0.2%
UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	22	142	4.0%	8.5%
OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES	23	5	0.1%	0.3%
METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	28	40	1.1%	2.4%
AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH	30	18	0.5%	1.1%
LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA	31	7	0.2%	0.4%
LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD	32	31	0.9%	1.8%
WISCONSIN EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD	33	6	0.2%	0.4%
OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES	34	3	0.1%	0.2%
EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN	35	17	0.5%	1.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DENOM16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

Notes: RELIG16, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. DENOM16, punch 60 recoded into OTH16.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	38	63	1.8%	3.8%
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.	40	19	0.5%	1.1%
UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A.	41	12	0.3%	0.7%
OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES	42	4	0.1%	0.2%
PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED	43	6	0.2%	0.4%
PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	48	54	1.5%	3.2%
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50	63	1.8%	3.8%
OTHER, SPECIFY	60	281	7.9%	16.7%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70	324	9.1%	19.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1678	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	78	2.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1749	49.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OTH16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORAVIAN	8	1	0.0%	0.4%
CHRISTIAN & MISSIONARY ALLIANCE	9	1	0.0%	0.4%
ASSEMBLY OF GOD	12	5	0.1%	1.8%
APOSTOLIC FAITH	14	2	0.1%	0.7%
AFRICAN METHODIST	15	1	0.0%	0.4%
INDEPENDENT	24	3	0.1%	1.1%
CHRISTIAN REFORM	32	1	0.0%	0.4%
CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST	33	2	0.1%	0.7%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTH16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHURCH OF CHRIST	35	24	0.7%	8.7%
CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS)	36	5	0.1%	1.8%
CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST	37	3	0.1%	1.1%
CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG	40	9	0.3%	3.3%
DUTCH REFORM	43	2	0.1%	0.7%
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST	44	3	0.1%	1.1%
EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST	45	10	0.3%	3.6%
EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH	47	1	0.0%	0.4%
FIRST CHRISTIAN DISCIPLES OF CHRIST	49	1	0.0%	0.4%
FULL GOSPEL	52	1	0.0%	0.4%
FRIENDS	54	1	0.0%	0.4%
HOLINESS; CHURCH OF HOLINESS	56	1	0.0%	0.4%
JEHOVAHS WITNESSES	58	33	0.9%	12.0%
MENNONITE	63	3	0.1%	1.1%
MORMON	64	52	1.5%	18.8%
NAZARENE	65	6	0.2%	2.2%
PENTECOSTAL	68	56	1.6%	20.3%
QUAKER	70	4	0.1%	1.4%
REFORMED	71	5	0.1%	1.8%
REFORMED UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST	72	1	0.0%	0.4%
RELIGIOUS SCIENCE	74	1	0.0%	0.4%
7TH DAY ADVENTIST	77	14	0.4%	5.1%
UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST	80	1	0.0%	0.4%
UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST	81	5	0.1%	1.8%
WESLEYAN	83	3	0.1%	1.1%
EVANGELICAL COVENANT	91	1	0.0%	0.4%
MISSIONARY BAPTIST	93	7	0.2%	2.5%
CHARISMATIC	102	2	0.1%	0.7%
CHURCH OF GOD OF ISRAEL	184	1	0.0%	0.4%
GRACE INDEPENDENT BAPTIST CHURCH	197	2	0.1%	0.7%
HUTTERITE	222	1	0.0%	0.4%
ARMENIAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH	223	1	0.0%	0.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTH16 **Type:** Numeric

Label: IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		276	7.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3268	92.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: JEW16 **Type:** Numeric

Label: IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative,
Reform, or none of these?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ORTHODOX	1	6	0.2%	10.9%
CONSERVATIVE	2	14	0.4%	25.5%
REFORM	3	23	0.6%	41.8%
NONE OF THESE	4	9	0.3%	16.4%
OTHER	5	3	0.1%	5.5%
SUBTOTALS:		55	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3431	96.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUND16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF JEWISH:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised
In**

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	828	23.4%	24.9%
MODERATE	2	1675	47.3%	50.4%
LIBERAL	3	822	23.2%	24.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3325	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	206	5.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPREL Type: Numeric

**Label: IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121
(OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your
(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish,
some other religion, or no religion?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	605	17.1%	42.4%
CATHOLIC	2	362	10.2%	25.4%
JEWISH	3	29	0.8%	2.0%
NONE	4	329	9.3%	23.0%
OTHER	5	17	0.5%	1.2%
BUDDHISM	6	11	0.3%	0.8%
HINDUISM	7	16	0.5%	1.1%
OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS	8	3	0.1%	0.2%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	19	0.5%	1.3%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	15	0.4%	1.1%
CHRISTIAN	11	22	0.6%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1428	40.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPREL Type: Numeric

Label: IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2067	58.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPDEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: SPREL, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. SPDEN, punch 60 recoded into SPOTHER

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION	10	14	0.4%	2.3%
AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A.	11	7	0.2%	1.1%
NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION U.S.A., INC.	12	2	0.1%	0.3%
NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF AMERICA	13	2	0.1%	0.3%
SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION	14	59	1.7%	9.5%
OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES	15	12	0.3%	1.9%
BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	18	69	1.9%	11.1%
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH	20	1	0.0%	0.2%
UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	22	43	1.2%	6.9%
OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES	23	3	0.1%	0.5%
METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	28	13	0.4%	2.1%
AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH	30	4	0.1%	0.6%
LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA	31	3	0.1%	0.5%
LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD	32	15	0.4%	2.4%
WISCONSIN EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN SYNOD	33	1	0.0%	0.2%
EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN	35	10	0.3%	1.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPDEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: SPREL, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. SPDEN, punch 60 recoded into SPOTHER

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	38	18	0.5%	2.9%
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.	40	5	0.1%	0.8%
UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A.	41	5	0.1%	0.8%
OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES	42	5	0.1%	0.8%
PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED	43	6	0.2%	1.0%
PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	48	13	0.4%	2.1%
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50	19	0.5%	3.1%
OTHER, SPECIFY	60	97	2.7%	15.7%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70	193	5.4%	31.2%
SUBTOTALS:		619	17.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2902	81.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPOTHER Type: Numeric

Label: Please specify denomination:

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ASSEMBLY OF GOD	12	5	0.1%	5.2%
INDEPENDENT	24	1	0.0%	1.0%
CHURCH OF CHRIST	35	6	0.2%	6.3%
CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS)	36	1	0.0%	1.0%
CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG	40	2	0.1%	2.1%
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST	44	2	0.1%	2.1%
EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST	45	8	0.2%	8.3%
EVANGELICAL REFORMED	46	1	0.0%	1.0%
EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH	47	1	0.0%	1.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPOTHER Type: Numeric

Label: Please specify denomination:

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST REFORMED	50	1	0.0%	1.0%
HOLINESS; CHURCH OF HOLINESS	56	1	0.0%	1.0%
JEHOVAHS WITNESSES	58	8	0.2%	8.3%
MORMON	64	22	0.6%	22.9%
NAZARENE	65	1	0.0%	1.0%
PENTECOSTAL	68	13	0.4%	13.5%
REFORMED	71	4	0.1%	4.2%
7TH DAY ADVENTIST	77	5	0.1%	5.2%
UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST	80	4	0.1%	4.2%
UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST	81	2	0.1%	2.1%
WESLEYAN	83	1	0.0%	1.0%
EVANGELICAL COVENANT	91	1	0.0%	1.0%
MISSIONARY BAPTIST	93	1	0.0%	1.0%
PENTECOSTAL APOSTOLIC	103	1	0.0%	1.0%
PILGRIM CHURCH	220	1	0.0%	1.0%
HUTTERITE	222	1	0.0%	1.0%
3C USA	224	1	0.0%	1.0%
ISRAELITE CHURCH OF GOD	225	1	0.0%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		96	2.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3425	96.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPJEW Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...) Does (s/he) consider
(her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative,
Reform or none of these?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ORTHODOX	1	7	0.2%	24.1%
CONSERVATIVE	2	5	0.1%	17.2%
REFORM	3	9	0.3%	31.0%
NONE OF THESE	4	7	0.2%	24.1%
OTHER	5	1	0.0%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		29	0.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3492	98.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPFUND Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...)
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	258	7.3%	19.1%
MODERATE	2	612	17.3%	45.3%
LIBERAL	3	481	13.6%	35.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1351	38.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	109	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2074	58.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPFUND Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...)
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COREL Type: Numeric

Label: What is your partner's religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	89	2.5%	30.6%
CATHOLIC	2	61	1.7%	21.0%
JEWISH	3	8	0.2%	2.7%
NONE	4	122	3.4%	41.9%
OTHER	5	3	0.1%	1.0%
BUDDHISM	6	1	0.0%	0.3%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	4	0.1%	1.4%
CHRISTIAN	11	3	0.1%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		291	8.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3234	91.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CODEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...)
What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes: COREL, punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), is available from NORC. CODEN, punch 60 recoded into COOTHER.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION	10	5	0.1%	5.7%
AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A.	11	1	0.0%	1.1%
SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION	14	6	0.2%	6.9%
BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	18	24	0.7%	27.6%
UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	22	2	0.1%	2.3%
LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD	32	1	0.0%	1.1%
OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES	34	1	0.0%	1.1%
EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN	35	1	0.0%	1.1%
LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	38	3	0.1%	3.4%
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.	40	1	0.0%	1.1%
PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	48	2	0.1%	2.3%
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50	4	0.1%	4.6%
OTHER, SPECIFY	60	10	0.3%	11.5%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70	26	0.7%	29.9%
SUBTOTALS:		87	2.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3457	97.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COOTHER Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...)
What specific denomination is that, if any?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS)	36	1	0.0%	10.0%
CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG	40	1	0.0%	10.0%
HOLINESS; CHURCH OF HOLINESS	56	1	0.0%	10.0%
JEHOVAHS WITNESSES	58	1	0.0%	10.0%
MORMON	64	3	0.1%	30.0%
NAZARENE	65	1	0.0%	10.0%
7TH DAY ADVENTIST	77	2	0.1%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		10	0.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3534	99.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COJEW Type: Numeric

Label: IF JEWISH:
Doeyour partner considehis/herself Orthodox,
Conservative, Reform or none of these?
(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REFORM	3	3	0.1%	50.0%
NONE OF THESE	4	2	0.1%	33.3%
OTHER	5	1	0.0%	16.7%
SUBTOTALS:		6	0.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3536	99.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COFUND Type: Numeric

Label:

**(What is your partner's religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...)**

Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	48	1.4%	16.8%
MODERATE	2	94	2.7%	33.0%
LIBERAL	3	143	4.0%	50.2%
SUBTOTALS:		285	8.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3236	91.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRAYER Type: Numeric

Label:

**The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or
local government may require the reading of the Lord's
Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.**

**What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove
of the court ruling?**

Notes:

**PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022
GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
APPROVE	1	589	16.6%	51.5%
DISAPPROVE	2	554	15.6%	48.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1143	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	73	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAYER Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2324	65.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BIBLE Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A.

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLE appeared on Forms 1 and 2 in 1984 and 1987 and Form 1 in 1985. See Appendix T,

GSS Methodological Report No. 30. See Appendix P.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
WORD OF GOD	1	528	14.9%	29.6%
INSPIRED WORD	2	787	22.2%	44.1%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	441	12.4%	24.7%
OTHER	4	28	0.8%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1784	50.3%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLE Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A.

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLE appeared on Forms 1 and 2 in 1984 and 1987 and Form 1 in 1985. See Appendix T,

GSS Methodological Report No. 30. See Appendix P.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1705	48.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPEN Type: Numeric

Label:

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B).

Which law would you vote for?

Notes:

RACOPENNV and RACOPENV replace RACOPEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

Hand Card A7 contained responses 1-2.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	108	3.0%	18.4%
SECOND LAW	2	480	13.5%	81.6%
SUBTOTALS:		588	16.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2943	83.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACLIVE Type: Numeric

Label: Are there any
("whites" for black respondents, "blacks"
for non-black respondents)
living in this neighborhood now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2620	73.9%	79.8%
NO	2	665	18.8%	20.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3285	92.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	257	7.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AFFRMACT Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Ar

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVORS	1	395	11.1%	17.7%
NOT STRONGLY FAVORS	2	248	7.0%	11.1%
NOT STRONGLY OPPOSES	3	667	18.8%	29.9%
STRONGLY OPPOSES	4	919	25.9%	41.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2229	62.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	119	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKWAYUP Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa

Notes: AFFRMACT, WRKWAYUPAA, and WRKWAYUPAB are recoded into a single variable. Hand Card A9 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	591	16.7%	25.3%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	524	14.8%	22.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	482	13.6%	20.7%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	298	8.4%	12.8%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	439	12.4%	18.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2334	65.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKWAYUP Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa

Notes: AFFRMACT, WRKWAYUPAA, and WRKWAYUPAB are recoded into a single variable. Hand Card A9 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HAPPY Type: Numeric

Label: Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 34 and GSS Social Change Report No. 6. If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	779	22.0%	22.1%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	1942	54.8%	55.2%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	799	22.5%	22.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3520	99.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HAPMAR **Type: Numeric**

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR)
 Taking things all together,
 how would you describe your marriage?
 Would you say that your marriage is very happy,
 pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes: See HAPPY

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	881	24.9%	60.5%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	502	14.2%	34.5%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	72	2.0%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1455	41.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2067	58.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HAPCOHAB **Type: Numeric**

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED
PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY,
ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together,
 would you say that your relationship with your partner is
 very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes:
 This question was asked only of respondents who reported
 having a cohabiting partner.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	190	5.4%	60.7%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	113	3.2%	36.1%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	10	0.3%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		313	8.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3226	91.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HAPCOHAB Type: Numeric

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED
PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY,
ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together,
would you say that your relationship with your partner is
very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes:
This question was asked only of respondents who reported
having a cohabiting partner.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HEALTH Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say your own health, in general,
is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCELLET	1	691	19.5%	19.5%
GOOD	2	1828	51.6%	51.6%
FAIR	3	841	23.7%	23.8%
POOR	4	181	5.1%	5.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3541	99.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIFE **Type: Numeric**

Label: In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCITING	1	993	28.0%	42.6%
ROUTINE	2	1225	34.6%	52.5%
DULL	3	114	3.2%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2332	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPFUL **Type: Numeric**

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	512	14.4%	42.3%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	549	15.5%	45.4%
DEPENDS	3	149	4.2%	12.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1210	34.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2325	65.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAIR Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes:

FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	566	16.0%	46.9%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	533	15.0%	44.2%
DEPENDS	3	107	3.0%	8.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1206	34.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2325	65.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TRUST Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking,

would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CAN TRUST	1	306	8.6%	25.1%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	804	22.7%	66.1%
DEPENDS	3	107	3.0%	8.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1217	34.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUST Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking,
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't
be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data
collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2325	65.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONFINAN Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running this institution are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Banks and financial inst

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	391	11.0%	16.6%
ONLY SOME	2	1363	38.5%	57.9%
HARDLY ANY	3	599	16.9%	25.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2353	66.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONBUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	326	9.2%	14.1%
ONLY SOME	2	1463	41.3%	63.1%
HARDLY ANY	3	529	14.9%	22.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2318	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONCLERG Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	336	9.5%	14.6%
ONLY SOME	2	1157	32.6%	50.2%
HARDLY ANY	3	813	22.9%	35.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2306	65.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONCLERG Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	428	12.1%	18.2%
ONLY SOME	2	1355	38.2%	57.7%
HARDLY ANY	3	567	16.0%	24.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2350	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONFED Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Executive branch of th

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	243	6.9%	10.4%
ONLY SOME	2	962	27.1%	41.3%
HARDLY ANY	3	1125	31.7%	48.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2330	65.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONLABOR Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	311	8.8%	13.7%
ONLY SOME	2	1383	39.0%	60.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	582	16.4%	25.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2276	64.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	84	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONLABOR Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONPRESS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	203	5.7%	8.7%
ONLY SOME	2	929	26.2%	39.7%
HARDLY ANY	3	1210	34.1%	51.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2342	66.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONMEDIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	786	22.2%	33.4%
ONLY SOME	2	1196	33.7%	50.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	373	10.5%	15.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2355	66.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONTV Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	187	5.3%	8.0%
ONLY SOME	2	1075	30.3%	46.0%
HARDLY ANY	3	1074	30.3%	46.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2336	65.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONTV Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONJUDGE Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S.
Supreme Court

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	373	10.5%	16.0%
ONLY SOME	2	1060	29.9%	45.6%
HARDLY ANY	3	894	25.2%	38.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2327	65.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONSCI Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Scientific Community

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	930	26.2%	40.2%
ONLY SOME	2	1088	30.7%	47.0%
HARDLY ANY	3	296	8.4%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2314	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONLEGIS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	112	3.2%	4.8%
ONLY SOME	2	904	25.5%	38.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	1315	37.1%	56.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2331	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONLEGIS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONARMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military

Notes: CARD A6 contained responses for punches 1-3.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	1039	29.3%	44.2%
ONLY SOME	2	1017	28.7%	43.3%
HARDLY ANY	3	294	8.3%	12.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2350	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OBEY Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To obey

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	169	4.8%	7.4%
SECOND	2	176	5.0%	7.7%
THIRD	3	270	7.6%	11.8%
FOURTH	4	1085	30.6%	47.3%
FIFTH	5	594	16.8%	25.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2294	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POPULAR Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	18	0.5%	0.8%
SECOND	2	24	0.7%	1.0%
THIRD	3	67	1.9%	2.9%
FOURTH	4	593	16.7%	25.9%
FIFTH	5	1592	44.9%	69.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2294	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POPULAR Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: THINKSELF Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	1083	30.6%	47.2%
SECOND	2	499	14.1%	21.8%
THIRD	3	389	11.0%	17.0%
FOURTH	4	269	7.6%	11.7%
FIFTH	5	54	1.5%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2294	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKHARD Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To work hard

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	554	15.6%	24.1%
SECOND	2	827	23.3%	36.1%
THIRD	3	724	20.4%	31.6%
FOURTH	4	166	4.7%	7.2%
FIFTH	5	23	0.6%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2294	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPOTH Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	470	13.3%	20.5%
SECOND	2	768	21.7%	33.5%
THIRD	3	844	23.8%	36.8%
FOURTH	4	181	5.1%	7.9%
FIFTH	5	31	0.9%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2294	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPOTH Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SOCREL Type: Numeric

Label:
(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)
How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	282	8.0%	11.9%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	486	13.7%	20.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	433	12.2%	18.3%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	377	10.6%	15.9%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	462	13.0%	19.5%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	173	4.9%	7.3%
NEVER	7	157	4.4%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2370	66.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCOMMUN Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

**How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in
your neighborhood?**

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	83	2.3%	3.5%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	320	9.0%	13.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	264	7.4%	11.1%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	303	8.5%	12.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	312	8.8%	13.2%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	226	6.4%	9.5%
NEVER	7	864	24.4%	36.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2372	66.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SOCFREND Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

**Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the
neighborhood?**

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	68	1.9%	2.9%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	343	9.7%	14.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	447	12.6%	18.9%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	494	13.9%	20.9%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	488	13.8%	20.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCFREND Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the
neighborhood?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	221	6.2%	9.3%
NEVER	7	305	8.6%	12.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2366	66.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SOCBAR Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	11	0.3%	0.5%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	105	3.0%	4.4%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	199	5.6%	8.4%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	272	7.7%	11.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	406	11.5%	17.1%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	361	10.2%	15.2%
NEVER	7	1014	28.6%	42.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2368	66.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCBAR Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGED Type: Numeric

Label: As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GOOD IDEA	1	642	18.1%	54.7%
A BAD IDEA	2	281	7.9%	23.9%
DEPENDS	3	251	7.1%	21.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1174	33.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2355	66.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WEEKSWRK Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?

Notes: WEEKSWRK is coded in two digits.
The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE OR ZERO	0	1133	32.0%	32.8%
ONE TO TEN	1	115	3.2%	3.3%
ELEVEN TO TWENTY	11	113	3.2%	3.3%
TWENTY-ONE TO THIRTY	21	162	4.6%	4.7%
THIRTY-ONE TO FORTY	31	239	6.7%	6.9%
FORTY-ONE TO FIFTY	41	428	12.1%	12.4%
FIFTY ONE+	51	1260	35.6%	36.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3450	97.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	54	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PARTFULL Type: Numeric

Label: When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FULL-TIME	1	1817	51.3%	78.6%
PART-TIME	2	496	14.0%	21.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2313	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1227	34.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: JOBLOSE Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about the next 12 months,
how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be
laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely,
or not at all likely?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	46	1.3%	3.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	80	2.3%	5.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	392	11.1%	28.2%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	873	24.6%	62.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1391	39.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2138	60.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: JOBFIND Type: Numeric

Label:
About how easy would it be for you to find a job with
another employer with approximately the same income and
fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy,
somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY EASY	1	403	11.4%	29.0%
SOMEWHAT EASY	2	577	16.3%	41.5%
NOT EASY	3	411	11.6%	29.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1391	39.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2138	60.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SATJOB Type: Numeric

Label: On the whole,
how satisfied are you with the work you do --
would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied,
a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY SATISFIED	1	1103	31.1%	44.8%
MODERATELY SATISFIED	2	1012	28.6%	41.1%
A LITTLE DISSATISFIED	3	241	6.8%	9.8%
VERY DISSATISFIED	4	107	3.0%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2463	69.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1053	29.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RICHWORK Type: Numeric

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT
AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as
you would like for the rest of your life,
would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Notes:
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
CONTINUE TO WORK	1	950	26.8%	65.4%
STOP WORKING	2	502	14.2%	34.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1452	41.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2082	58.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RICHWORK Type: Numeric

Label:

(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CLASS Type: Numeric

Label:

If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
LOWER CLASS	1	380	10.7%	10.8%
WORKING CLASS	2	1471	41.5%	41.9%
MIDDLE CLASS	3	1496	42.2%	42.6%
UPPER CLASS	4	162	4.6%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3509	99.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RANK Type: Numeric

Label:

(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom.

Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...)

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Notes: Card A19.2 contained punches 1-10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - TOP	1	109	3.1%	6.3%
2	2	61	1.7%	3.5%
3	3	238	6.7%	13.8%
4	4	286	8.1%	16.6%
5	5	604	17.0%	35.0%
6	6	165	4.7%	9.6%
7	7	132	3.7%	7.7%
8	8	76	2.1%	4.4%
9	9	16	0.5%	0.9%
10 - BOTTOM	10	38	1.1%	2.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1725	48.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1755	49.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SATFIN Type: Numeric

Label:

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PRETTY WELL SATISFIED	1	877	24.7%	24.9%
MORE OR LESS SATISFIED	2	1568	44.2%	44.5%
NOT SATISFIED AT ALL	3	1081	30.5%	30.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3526	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FINALTER Type: Numeric

Label: During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GETTING BETTER	1	1150	32.4%	32.6%
GETTING WORSE	2	1060	29.9%	30.0%
STAYED THE SAME	3	1319	37.2%	37.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3529	99.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FINRELA Type: Numeric

Label: Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAR BELOW AVERAGE	1	274	7.7%	7.8%
BELOW AVERAGE	2	923	26.0%	26.4%
AVERAGE	3	1451	40.9%	41.5%
ABOVE AVERAGE	4	723	20.4%	20.7%
FAR ABOUT AVERAGE	5	129	3.6%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3500	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUB Type: Numeric

Label: We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1855	52.3%	82.6%
NO	2	390	11.0%	17.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2245	63.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1267	35.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUBS Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	1543	43.5%	84.5%
NO	4	282	8.0%	15.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1825	51.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	34	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1652	46.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUB1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you (does your
(SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on
(your/his/her) job to whom you are
(he/she/is) directly responsible?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1910	53.9%	82.8%
NO	2	398	11.2%	17.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2308	65.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUBS1 Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	1587	44.8%	84.5%
NO	4	292	8.2%	15.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1879	53.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1623	45.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUP Type: Numeric

Label: At work,

[do you/does your spouse]

**supervise anyone who is directly responsible to
[you/your spouse]?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	761	21.5%	33.8%
NO	2	1492	42.1%	66.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2253	63.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1256	35.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUPS Type: Numeric

**Label: Is anyone that
[you supervise/your spouse supervises]
the direct supervisor of somebody else?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	238	6.7%	31.7%
NO	4	513	14.5%	68.3%
SUBTOTALS:		751	21.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	80	2.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2694	76.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUP1 Type: Numeric

**Label: In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job,
(do you/does he/she)
supervise anyone who is directly responsible to
(you/him/her)?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	788	22.2%	34.0%
NO	2	1527	43.1%	66.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2315	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUPS1 Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	243	6.9%	31.4%
NO	4	532	15.0%	68.6%
SUBTOTALS:		775	21.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2748	77.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UNEMP Type: Numeric

Label: ASK EVERYONE:

**At any time during the last ten years,
have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long
as a month?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	772	21.8%	32.8%
NO	2	1583	44.7%	67.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2355	66.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: UNION Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	1	195	5.5%	8.3%
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS	2	49	1.4%	2.1%
YES, BOTH BELONG	3	28	0.8%	1.2%
NO, NEITHER BELONG	4	2077	58.6%	88.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2349	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UNION1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	1	192	5.4%	8.2%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER BELONGS	2	55	1.6%	2.3%
YES, BOTH BELONG	3	31	0.9%	1.3%
NO, NEITHER BELONG	4	2071	58.4%	88.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2349	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GETAHEAD Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	709	20.0%	59.9%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	323	9.1%	27.3%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	152	4.3%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1184	33.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2348	66.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PARSOL Type: Numeric

Label:

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	628	17.7%	27.0%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	697	19.7%	29.9%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	551	15.5%	23.7%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	286	8.1%	12.3%
MUCH WORSE	5	167	4.7%	7.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2329	65.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PARSOL Type: Numeric

Label:

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now,
do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDSSOL Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now,
do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	317	8.9%	27.4%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	276	7.8%	23.8%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	211	6.0%	18.2%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	158	4.5%	13.6%
MUCH WORSE	5	67	1.9%	5.8%
NO CHILDREN	6	130	3.7%	11.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1159	32.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2337	65.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPOL Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE	1	175	4.9%	15.3%
DISAGREE	2	967	27.3%	84.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1142	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	75	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2324	65.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABDEFECT Type: Numeric

Label:
(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)
If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	897	25.3%	80.0%
NO	2	224	6.3%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1121	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABNOMORE Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is married and does not want any more children?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	684	19.3%	61.0%
NO	2	438	12.4%	39.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1122	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABHLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1062	30.0%	93.0%
NO	2	80	2.3%	7.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1142	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABPOOR Type: Numeric

Label:

If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	680	19.2%	60.4%
NO	2	446	12.6%	39.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1126	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABRAPE Type: Numeric

Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	982	27.7%	86.2%
NO	2	157	4.4%	13.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1139	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABSINGLE Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	666	18.8%	58.8%
NO	2	467	13.2%	41.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1133	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABANY Type: Numeric

Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Reports Nos. 19 and 42.
ABANYG contains the grid experiment form of ABANY.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	669	18.9%	58.9%
NO	2	467	13.2%	41.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1136	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CHLDIDEL Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	39	1.1%	1.7%
ONE	1	47	1.3%	2.0%
TWO	2	941	26.6%	40.5%
THREE	3	532	15.0%	22.9%
FOUR	4	167	4.7%	7.2%
FIVE	5	25	0.7%	1.1%
SIX	6	6	0.2%	0.3%
SEVEN OR MORE	7	9	0.3%	0.4%
AS MANY AS YOU WANT	8	555	15.7%	23.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2321	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1223	34.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PILLOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with TEENPILL, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

PILLOK is asked in sequence with MARHOMO and SPANKING.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	861	24.3%	36.9%
AGREE	2	796	22.5%	34.1%
DISAGREE	3	420	11.9%	18.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	255	7.2%	10.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2332	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	0.9%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PILLOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with TEENPILL, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

PILLOK is asked in sequence with MARHOMO and SPANKING.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

Notes:
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAVOR	1	2047	57.8%	87.5%
OPPOSE	2	292	8.2%	12.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2339	66.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DIVLAW Type: Numeric

Label:

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes:

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	606	17.1%	53.7%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	272	7.7%	24.1%
STAY AS IS	3	250	7.1%	22.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1128	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	114	3.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2299	64.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PREMARSX Type: Numeric

Label:

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: See GSS Social Change Report No. 35.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	308	8.7%	13.3%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	104	2.9%	4.5%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	305	8.6%	13.1%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	1607	45.3%	69.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2324	65.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PREMARSX Type: Numeric

Label:

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: See GSS Social Change Report No. 35.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TEENSEX Type: Numeric

Label: What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old?

In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	1052	29.7%	45.1%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	456	12.9%	19.6%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	438	12.4%	18.8%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	385	10.9%	16.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2331	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMARSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	1486	41.9%	64.8%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	446	12.6%	19.5%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	276	7.8%	12.0%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	84	2.4%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2292	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HOMOSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: Contents of punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), available from NORC.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	641	18.1%	28.5%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	85	2.4%	3.8%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	146	4.1%	6.5%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	1377	38.9%	61.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2249	63.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	58	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HOMOSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: Contents of punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), available from NORC.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PORNLAW Type: Numeric

Label: Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contains responses 1-3.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY WHATEVER THE AGE	1	672	19.0%	28.9%
THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY TO PERSONS UNDER 18	2	1540	43.5%	66.2%
THERE SHOULD BE NO LAWS FORBIDDING THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY	3	114	3.2%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2326	65.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMOVIE Type: Numeric

Label: Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	385	10.9%	32.8%
NO	2	787	22.2%	67.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1172	33.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPANKING Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?

Notes:

SPANKING is asked in sequence with MARHOMO and PILLOK. Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	434	12.2%	18.5%
AGREE	2	887	25.0%	37.8%
DISAGREE	3	634	17.9%	27.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	389	11.0%	16.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2344	66.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETDIE1 Type: Numeric

Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	882	24.9%	75.2%
NO	2	291	8.2%	24.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1173	33.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	803	22.7%	71.3%
NO	2	324	9.1%	28.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1127	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	184	5.2%	16.1%
NO	2	961	27.1%	83.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1145	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE3 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	168	4.7%	14.7%
NO	2	974	27.5%	85.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1142	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE3 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE4 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	296	8.4%	25.9%
NO	2	845	23.8%	74.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1141	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLHITOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	761	21.5%	65.2%
NO	2	406	11.5%	34.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1167	32.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLABUSE Type: Numeric

Label:

(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	106	3.0%	9.0%
NO	2	1076	30.4%	91.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1182	33.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLMURDR Type: Numeric

Label:
(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	454	12.8%	19.5%
NO	2	1878	53.0%	80.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2332	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLESCAP Type: Numeric

Label: Was attempting to escape from custody?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1390	39.2%	59.9%
NO	2	932	26.3%	40.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2322	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLATTAK Type: Numeric

Label: Was attacking the policeman with his fists?

Notes: Since 1975,
all respondents were asked parts A-D regardless of response
to POLHITOK. See GSS Methodological Report No. 10.
If planning to perform trend analysis with these variables,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	908	25.6%	77.2%
NO	2	268	7.6%	22.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1176	33.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEAR Type: Numeric

**Label: Is there any area right around here--that is,
within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?**

Notes: FEAR was included on ballot B in 2021.
Please consult the questionnaire at
https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more
information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for FEAR

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	878	24.8%	37.9%
NO	2	1440	40.6%	62.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2318	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OWNGUN Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you happen to have in your home
(IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?**

Notes: OWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

**https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more
information,
and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for OWNGUN**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	758	21.4%	32.8%
NO	2	1511	42.6%	65.3%
REFUSED	3	44	1.2%	1.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2313	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PISTOL Type: Numeric

Label: Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]

Notes: PISTOL was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

**https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more
information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for PISTOL**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	561	15.8%	24.3%
NO	2	1671	47.2%	72.5%
REFUSED	3	72	2.0%	3.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2304	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SHOTGUN Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	419	11.8%	18.2%
NO	2	1813	51.2%	78.7%
REFUSED	3	72	2.0%	3.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2304	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RIFLE Type: Numeric

Label: IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	416	11.7%	18.1%
NO	2	1816	51.2%	78.8%
REFUSED	3	72	2.0%	3.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2304	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ROWNGUN Type: Numeric

Label: Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Notes: Punch 2 in PISTOL, SHOTGUN, RIFLE, and ROWNGUN includes those answering 'No' to OWNGUN.

ROWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for ROWNGUN

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	567	16.0%	68.9%
NO	2	187	5.3%	22.7%
REFUSED	3	69	1.9%	8.4%
SUBTOTALS:		823	23.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2717	76.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HUNT Type: Numeric

Label: And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?

Notes: HUNT was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for HUNT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT DOES	1	242	6.8%	10.4%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	2	57	1.6%	2.4%
YES, BOTH DO	3	41	1.2%	1.8%
NO, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	4	1996	56.3%	85.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2336	65.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HUNT1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT DOES	1	235	6.6%	10.1%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	2	68	1.9%	2.9%
YES, BOTH DO	3	48	1.4%	2.1%
NO, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	4	1985	56.0%	85.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2336	65.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NEWS Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EVERY DAY	1	383	10.8%	16.2%
A FEW TIMES A WEEK	2	267	7.5%	11.3%
ONCE A WEEK	3	195	5.5%	8.2%
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	4	329	9.3%	13.9%
NEVER	5	1191	33.6%	50.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2365	66.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TVHOURS Type: Numeric

**Label: On the average day,
about how many hours do you personally watch television?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
00 HOURS	0	241	6.8%	10.2%
01 HOURS	1	427	12.0%	18.2%
02 HOURS	2	523	14.8%	22.2%
03 HOURS	3	361	10.2%	15.3%
04 HOURS	4	282	8.0%	12.0%
05 HOURS	5	145	4.1%	6.2%
06 HOURS	6	125	3.5%	5.3%
07 HOURS	7	26	0.7%	1.1%
08 HOURS	8	74	2.1%	3.1%
09 HOURS	9	8	0.2%	0.3%
10 HOURS	10	57	1.6%	2.4%
11 HOURS	11	1	0.0%	0.0%
12 HOURS	12	37	1.0%	1.6%
13 HOURS	13	2	0.1%	0.1%
14 HOURS	14	1	0.0%	0.0%
15 HOURS	15	13	0.4%	0.6%
17 HOURS	17	1	0.0%	0.0%
18 HOURS	18	3	0.1%	0.1%
19 HOURS	19	1	0.0%	0.0%
20 HOURS	20	12	0.3%	0.5%
22 HOURS	22	2	0.1%	0.1%
24 HOURS	24	10	0.3%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2352	66.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PHONE Type: Numeric

Label: Thank you very much for your time and help.
Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and
(one of your) telephone number(s)
just in case I have left something out in this interview?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO PHONE NUMBER	1	595	16.8%	16.8%
REFUSED PHONE NUMBER	2	489	13.8%	13.8%
CELL PHONE	6	2460	69.4%	69.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COOP Type: Numeric

Label:
(FOR INTERVIEWERS) In general,
what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FRIENDLY AND INTERESTED	1	1545	43.6%	81.4%
COOPERATIVE BUT NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED	2	272	7.7%	14.3%
IMPATIENT AND RESTLESS	3	81	2.3%	4.3%
HOSTILE	4	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1899	53.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COMPREND Type: Numeric

Label:
(FOR INTERVIEWERS)
Was respondent's understanding of the questions...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GOOD	1	1461	41.2%	77.4%
FAIR	2	373	10.5%	19.8%
POOR	3	53	1.5%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1887	53.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FORM Type: Numeric

Label: FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STANDARD <X>	1	1780	50.2%	50.2%
ALTERNATE <Y>	2	1764	49.8%	49.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPRESCH Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	110	3.1%	4.7%
AGREE	2	514	14.5%	21.9%
DISAGREE	3	1230	34.7%	52.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	494	13.9%	21.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2348	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	136	3.8%	5.8%
AGREE	2	437	12.3%	18.6%
DISAGREE	3	1000	28.2%	42.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	775	21.9%	33.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2348	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF1 Type: Numeric

Label: On the average

(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	619	17.5%	54.9%
NO	2	509	14.4%	45.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1128	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF2 Type: Numeric

Label:
 (On the average
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,
 income, and housing than white people.
 Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)
 have less in-born ability to learn?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	86	2.4%	7.5%
NO	2	1063	30.0%	92.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1149	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF3 Type: Numeric

Label:
 (On the average
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,
 income, and housing than white people.
 Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most
 (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)
 don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	608	17.2%	53.6%
NO	2	526	14.8%	46.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1134	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF4 Type: Numeric

Label:

(On the average
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs,
income, and housing than white people.
Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most
(Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans)
just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themse

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	348	9.8%	31.2%
NO	2	769	21.7%	68.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1117	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPPoor Type: Numeric

Label: Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important.
Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything
possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans,
they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t

Notes: Card A17 contained responses for punches 1-5.

FOR HELPPoor - HELPBLK:

**IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE,
CODE 'DON'T KNOW.' THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE.
DO NOT PROBE.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	652	18.4%	28.1%
2	2	270	7.6%	11.6%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	922	26.0%	39.7%
4	4	236	6.7%	10.2%
5 - PEOPLE SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES	5	242	6.8%	10.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2322	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPPoor Type: Numeric

Label: Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t

Notes: Card A17 contained responses for punches 1-5.

FOR HELPPoor - HELPBLK:

IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE 'DON'T KNOW.' THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPNOT Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others

Notes: Card A18 contained responses for punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO MORE	1	520	14.7%	22.8%
2	2	260	7.3%	11.4%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	906	25.6%	39.8%
4	4	255	7.2%	11.2%
5 - GOVERNMENT DOES TOO MUCH	5	335	9.5%	14.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2276	64.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	71	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPSICK Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see
to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills.

Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a

Notes: Card A19 contained responses for punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	949	26.8%	40.9%
2	2	381	10.8%	16.4%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	687	19.4%	29.6%
4	4	140	4.0%	6.0%
5 - PEOPLE SHOULD CARE FOR THEMSELVES	5	166	4.7%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2323	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPBLK Type: Numeric

Label:
Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so
long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their
living standards.

Others believe that the government should not be giving special
treatment to Blacks. Where would

Notes: Card A20 contained responses to punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	498	14.1%	21.8%
2	2	287	8.1%	12.6%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	707	19.9%	31.0%
4	4	256	7.2%	11.2%
5 - NO SPECIAL TREATMENT	5	535	15.1%	23.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2283	64.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	60	1.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPBLK Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards.

Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would

Notes: Card A20 contained responses to punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GOD Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God

Notes:

This question was asked as part of the 1993 ISSP module on the environment; see also GODHELP-DRINKYR, LOSEJOB5-HARJOB5.
Card A18 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T BELIEVE	1	158	4.5%	6.8%
DON'T KNOW, NO WAY TO FIND OUT	2	176	5.0%	7.5%
HIGHER POWER	3	336	9.5%	14.4%
BELIEVE SOMETIMES	4	125	3.5%	5.4%
BELIEVE WITH DOUBTS	5	382	10.8%	16.4%
NO DOUBTS	6	1159	32.7%	49.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2336	65.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1176	33.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REBORN Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?

Notes:

This question was asked as part of the 1991 ISSP module on religion; see also SPIRITS, GRACE, NEARGOD, AGEBORN.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1322	37.3%	38.3%
NO	2	2129	60.1%	61.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3451	97.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SAVESOUL Type: Numeric

Label:

Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1343	37.9%	38.4%
NO	2	2152	60.7%	61.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3495	98.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - RICH	1	95	2.7%	8.1%
2	2	142	4.0%	12.1%
3	3	326	9.2%	27.7%
4	4	526	14.8%	44.7%
5	5	67	1.9%	5.7%
6	6	11	0.3%	0.9%
7 - POOR	7	11	0.3%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1178	33.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WLTHBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - RICH	1	6	0.2%	0.5%
2	2	21	0.6%	1.8%
3	3	46	1.3%	3.9%
4	4	427	12.0%	36.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:
Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.
I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.
In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
5	5	446	12.6%	37.9%
6	6	187	5.3%	15.9%
7 - POOR	7	45	1.3%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1178	33.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WLTHHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?)
Hispanic Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - RICH	1	11	0.3%	0.9%
2	2	25	0.7%	2.1%
3	3	70	2.0%	6.0%
4	4	431	12.2%	36.9%
5	5	421	11.9%	36.0%
6	6	171	4.8%	14.6%
7 - POOR	7	40	1.1%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1169	33.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?)
Hispanic Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:
Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.
I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.
In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - HARD-WORKING	1	162	4.6%	7.0%
2	2	163	4.6%	7.0%
3	3	422	11.9%	18.2%
4	4	1234	34.8%	53.2%
5	5	232	6.5%	10.0%
6	6	53	1.5%	2.3%
7 - LAZY	7	54	1.5%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2320	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - HARD-WORKING	1	178	5.0%	7.7%
2	2	134	3.8%	5.8%
3	3	392	11.1%	16.9%
4	4	1147	32.4%	49.5%
5	5	307	8.7%	13.2%
6	6	101	2.8%	4.4%
7 - LAZY	7	59	1.7%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2318	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?)
Hispanic-Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - HARD-WORKING	1	452	12.8%	19.6%
2	2	391	11.0%	17.0%
3	3	499	14.1%	21.7%
4	4	778	22.0%	33.8%
5	5	118	3.3%	5.1%
6	6	44	1.2%	1.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:

**(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?)
Hispanic-Americans?**

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
7 - LAZY	7	22	0.6%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2304	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTLWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1- UNINTELLIGENT	1	24	0.7%	1.0%
2	2	31	0.9%	1.3%
3	3	149	4.2%	6.5%
4	4	1152	32.5%	50.0%
5	5	509	14.4%	22.1%
6	6	226	6.4%	9.8%
7- INTELLIGENT	7	213	6.0%	9.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2304	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INTLWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTLBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated.

In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
1- UNINTELLIGENT	1	16	0.5%	0.7%
2	2	29	0.8%	1.3%
3	3	162	4.6%	7.0%
4	4	1281	36.1%	55.6%
5	5	459	13.0%	19.9%
6	6	156	4.4%	6.8%
7- INTELLIGENT	7	202	5.7%	8.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2305	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: INTLHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1- UNINTELLIGENT	1	11	0.3%	0.5%
2	2	26	0.7%	1.1%
3	3	181	5.1%	7.9%
4	4	1275	36.0%	55.7%
5	5	431	12.2%	18.8%
6	6	170	4.8%	7.4%
7- INTELLIGENT	7	197	5.6%	8.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2291	64.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	52	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIVEBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	481	13.6%	20.4%
FAVOR	2	333	9.4%	14.2%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1295	36.5%	55.0%
OPPOSE	4	178	5.0%	7.6%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	66	1.9%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2353	66.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIVEBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIVEWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: MARBLK Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a Black person?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	640	18.1%	27.1%
FAVOR	2	236	6.7%	10.0%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1327	37.4%	56.2%
OPPOSE	4	97	2.7%	4.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARBLK Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a Black person?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	61	1.7%	2.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2361	66.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARASIAN Type: Numeric

Label:

How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	604	17.0%	25.6%
FAVOR	2	274	7.7%	11.6%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1354	38.2%	57.4%
OPPOSE	4	79	2.2%	3.3%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	48	1.4%	2.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2359	66.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARHISP Type: Numeric

Label:

How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	630	17.8%	26.7%
FAVOR	2	264	7.4%	11.2%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1356	38.3%	57.5%
OPPOSE	4	69	1.9%	2.9%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	39	1.1%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2358	66.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARWHT Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?

Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	724	20.4%	30.6%
FAVOR	2	250	7.1%	10.6%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1319	37.2%	55.8%
OPPOSE	4	47	1.3%	2.0%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	23	0.6%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2363	66.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARWHT Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?
Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor,
neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed,
or very opposed to it happening?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACWORK Type: Numeric

Label: IF EMPLOYED:
Are the people who work where you work all white,
mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALL WHITE	1	146	4.1%	11.6%
MOSTLY WHITE	2	580	16.4%	46.0%
ABOUT HALF AND HALF	3	456	12.9%	36.2%
MOSTLY BLACK	4	67	1.9%	5.3%
ALL BLACK	5	11	0.3%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1260	35.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	71	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2196	62.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFF Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	399	11.3%	11.7%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	1406	39.7%	41.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	1595	45.0%	46.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3400	95.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	109	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

Label: As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A.

How many people Do you supervise directly?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0 PEOPLE	0	11	0.3%	1.7%
1	1	76	2.1%	11.5%
2	2	98	2.8%	14.8%
3	3	80	2.3%	12.1%
4	4	70	2.0%	10.6%
5	5	48	1.4%	7.3%
6	6	46	1.3%	7.0%
7	7	20	0.6%	3.0%
8	8	33	0.9%	5.0%
9	9	14	0.4%	2.1%
10	10	33	0.9%	5.0%
11	11	1	0.0%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

**Label: As an official part of your main job,
do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other
employees what work to do? A.**

How many people Do you supervise directly?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
12	12	18	0.5%	2.7%
13	13	4	0.1%	0.6%
14	14	5	0.1%	0.8%
15	15	20	0.6%	3.0%
16	16	3	0.1%	0.5%
18	18	4	0.1%	0.6%
20	20	14	0.4%	2.1%
22	22	2	0.1%	0.3%
23	23	3	0.1%	0.5%
24	24	2	0.1%	0.3%
25	25	8	0.2%	1.2%
27	27	1	0.0%	0.2%
30	30	9	0.3%	1.4%
35	35	1	0.0%	0.2%
38	38	1	0.0%	0.2%
39	39	1	0.0%	0.2%
40	40	4	0.1%	0.6%
42	42	1	0.0%	0.2%
44	44	1	0.0%	0.2%
45	45	1	0.0%	0.2%
46	46	1	0.0%	0.2%
50	50	7	0.2%	1.1%
60	60	3	0.1%	0.5%
77	77	1	0.0%	0.2%
96	96	1	0.0%	0.2%
100	100	3	0.1%	0.5%
120	120	2	0.1%	0.3%
130	130	1	0.0%	0.2%
170	170	1	0.0%	0.2%
200	200	3	0.1%	0.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

Label: As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A.

How many people Do you supervise directly?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
203	203	1	0.0%	0.2%
236	236	1	0.0%	0.2%
600	600	2	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		660	18.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	2878	81.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPWKSUP Type: Numeric

Label: In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	265	7.5%	41.0%
NO	2	381	10.8%	59.0%
SUBTOTALS:		646	18.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2876	81.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEJOBFAFF Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you

Notes: Asked on Form=1 only after 1996.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	303	8.5%	26.1%
NOT STRONGLY FAVOR	2	214	6.0%	18.4%
NOT STRONGLY OPPOSE	3	291	8.2%	25.1%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	4	352	9.9%	30.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1160	32.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DISCAFFM Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	108	3.0%	9.2%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	403	11.4%	34.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	411	11.6%	34.8%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	258	7.3%	21.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFM Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		1180	33.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEHIRE Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

Notes: Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	556	15.7%	23.6%
AGREE	2	955	26.9%	40.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	417	11.8%	17.7%
DISAGREE	4	334	9.4%	14.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	95	2.7%	4.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2357	66.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEHIRE Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

Notes: Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELPERSN Type: Numeric

Label: To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person?
Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?

Notes: In 2004 RELPERSN was followed by RELEXP.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY RELIGIOUS	1	488	13.8%	13.9%
MODERATELY RELIGIOUS	2	1124	31.7%	32.1%
SLIGHTLY RELIGIOUS	3	841	23.7%	24.0%
NOT RELIGIOUS AT ALL	4	1051	29.7%	30.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3504	98.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPRTPRSN Type: Numeric

Label:

**To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person?
Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual,
or not spiritual at all?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SPIRITUAL	1	957	27.0%	27.4%
MODERATELY SPIRITUAL	2	1202	33.9%	34.4%
SLIGHTLY SPIRITUAL	3	831	23.4%	23.8%
NOT SPIRITUAL AT ALL	4	502	14.2%	14.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3492	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELEXP Type: Numeric

Label:

**Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your
life?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG Type: Numeric

Label: Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?

Notes: For those interviewed in Spanish, they were asked if they spoke a language other than Spanish.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	979	27.6%	27.8%
NO	2	2545	71.8%	72.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3524	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OTHLANG1 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? First response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ENGLISH	1	85	2.4%	9.1%
SPANISH	2	494	13.9%	53.1%
POLISH	3	10	0.3%	1.1%
FRENCH	4	51	1.4%	5.5%
HEBREW	5	9	0.3%	1.0%
RUSSIAN	6	12	0.3%	1.3%
TAGALOG	7	15	0.4%	1.6%
CHINESE	8	26	0.7%	2.8%
URDU	9	3	0.1%	0.3%
ITALIAN	10	12	0.3%	1.3%
ROMANIAN	11	4	0.1%	0.4%
GERMAN	12	46	1.3%	4.9%
CHAMORRO	14	1	0.0%	0.1%
UKRANIAN	15	1	0.0%	0.1%
HUNGARIAN	16	1	0.0%	0.1%
TURKISH	17	2	0.1%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG1 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? First response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
KOREAN	19	15	0.4%	1.6%
NAVAJO	20	3	0.1%	0.3%
MALAYAM	21	2	0.1%	0.2%
ARABIC	22	11	0.3%	1.2%
FARSI/PERSIAN	23	4	0.1%	0.4%
SERBIAN	24	2	0.1%	0.2%
LITHUANIAN	25	1	0.0%	0.1%
GUJARATI	28	2	0.1%	0.2%
JAPANESE	32	8	0.2%	0.9%
PORTUGUESE	33	11	0.3%	1.2%
YIDDISH	35	1	0.0%	0.1%
CREOLE	36	8	0.2%	0.9%
VIETNAMESE	37	8	0.2%	0.9%
NORWEGIAN	38	1	0.0%	0.1%
LATIN	40	2	0.1%	0.2%
CZECH	41	1	0.0%	0.1%
HINDI	42	14	0.4%	1.5%
SWEDISH	44	1	0.0%	0.1%
SIGN LANGUAGE	46	11	0.3%	1.2%
ARMENIAN	48	1	0.0%	0.1%
DUTCH	50	5	0.1%	0.5%
GREEK	54	2	0.1%	0.2%
ASSYRIAN	59	1	0.0%	0.1%
LAOTIAN	61	1	0.0%	0.1%
AMHARIC	64	1	0.0%	0.1%
BENGALI	65	6	0.2%	0.6%
HMONG	69	2	0.1%	0.2%
INDONESIAN	70	2	0.1%	0.2%
SWAHILI	71	1	0.0%	0.1%
TELUGU	72	3	0.1%	0.3%
PUNJABI	77	2	0.1%	0.2%
LATVIAN	78	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG1 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? First response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CROATIAN	81	1	0.0%	0.1%
MANDINGO	85	1	0.0%	0.1%
JAMAICAN	86	4	0.1%	0.4%
UNSPECIFIED ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGE	91	2	0.1%	0.2%
TAMIL	99	2	0.1%	0.2%
TWI	112	2	0.1%	0.2%
PIMA	121	2	0.1%	0.2%
NEPALI	127	1	0.0%	0.1%
MAM	129	1	0.0%	0.1%
KICHE	138	3	0.1%	0.3%
LUGANDA	145	1	0.0%	0.1%
IGBO	154	2	0.1%	0.2%
ESTONIAN	177	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHIBEMBA	179	1	0.0%	0.1%
NUER	183	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		931	26.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2564	72.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	42	1.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OTHLANG2 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ENGLISH	1	20	0.6%	9.4%
SPANISH	2	60	1.7%	28.3%
FRENCH	4	29	0.8%	13.7%
RUSSIAN	6	5	0.1%	2.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG2 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TAGALOG	7	1	0.0%	0.5%
CHINESE	8	5	0.1%	2.4%
URDU	9	1	0.0%	0.5%
ITALIAN	10	8	0.2%	3.8%
GERMAN	12	11	0.3%	5.2%
HUNGARIAN	16	2	0.1%	0.9%
TURKISH	17	1	0.0%	0.5%
KOREAN	19	1	0.0%	0.5%
MALAYAM	21	1	0.0%	0.5%
ARABIC	22	4	0.1%	1.9%
LITHUANIAN	25	1	0.0%	0.5%
THAI	27	3	0.1%	1.4%
GUJARATI	28	1	0.0%	0.5%
JAPANESE	32	8	0.2%	3.8%
PORTUGUESE	33	8	0.2%	3.8%
YIDDISH	35	1	0.0%	0.5%
CREOLE	36	1	0.0%	0.5%
VIETNAMESE	37	1	0.0%	0.5%
NORWEGIAN	38	1	0.0%	0.5%
LATIN	40	1	0.0%	0.5%
HINDI	42	8	0.2%	3.8%
SWEDISH	44	2	0.1%	0.9%
SIGN LANGUAGE	46	5	0.1%	2.4%
DUTCH	50	2	0.1%	0.9%
SAMOAN	52	1	0.0%	0.5%
ASSYRIAN	59	1	0.0%	0.5%
SWAHILI	71	2	0.1%	0.9%
TELUGU	72	1	0.0%	0.5%
KANNADA	73	1	0.0%	0.5%
BOSNIAN	76	1	0.0%	0.5%
CROATIAN	81	1	0.0%	0.5%
OTHER NATIVE AMERICAN LANGUAGE	88	1	0.0%	0.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG2 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.

Notes: English was an allowable code for those interviewed in Spanish, see OTHLANG.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNSPECIFIED ASIAN INDIAN LANGUAGE	91	1	0.0%	0.5%
CEBUANO	92	1	0.0%	0.5%
TAMIL	99	1	0.0%	0.5%
KICHE	138	1	0.0%	0.5%
EWE	153	1	0.0%	0.5%
IGBO	154	1	0.0%	0.5%
HAUSA	167	1	0.0%	0.5%
FIJIAN	171	1	0.0%	0.5%
CHEWA	180	1	0.0%	0.5%
GUSII	181	1	0.0%	0.5%
GUN	182	1	0.0%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		212	6.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	58	1.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2939	82.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	335	9.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKLANG Type: Numeric

Label: How well do you speak that language?

**[IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE,
ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE]
READ CATEGORIES**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY WELL	1	439	12.4%	47.4%
WELL	2	231	6.5%	24.9%
NOT WELL	3	205	5.8%	22.1%
POORLY/HARDLY AT ALL	4	52	1.5%	5.6%
SUBTOTALS:		927	26.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKLANG Type: Numeric

Label: How well do you speak that language?
[IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE,
ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE]
READ CATEGORIES

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	61	1.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2554	72.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BETRLANG Type: Numeric

Label: Which language do you speak more fluently?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LANGUAGE MENTIONED	1	887	25.0%	94.8%
SECOND LANGUAGE MENTIONED	2	49	1.4%	5.2%
SUBTOTALS:		936	26.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2605	73.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COMPUSE Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you personally ever use a computer at home,
at work, or at some other location?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1932	54.5%	81.8%
NO	2	430	12.1%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2362	66.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COMPUSE Type: Numeric

Label: Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEBMOB Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	327	9.2%	76.0%
NO	2	103	2.9%	24.0%
SUBTOTALS:		430	12.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3114	87.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EMAILMIN Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ZERO MINUTES	0	1772	50.0%	79.9%
1-14 MINUTES	1	114	3.2%	5.1%
15-29 MINUTES	15	88	2.5%	4.0%
30-44 MINUTES	30	216	6.1%	9.7%
45-59 MINUTES	45	27	0.8%	1.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EMAILMIN Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		2217	62.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1271	35.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EMAILHR Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

Responses for EMAILMIN and EMAILHR were collapsed for display purposes.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ZERO HOURS	0	524	14.8%	23.6%
1 HOUR	1	408	11.5%	18.3%
2 HOURS	2	247	7.0%	11.1%
3 HOURS	3	144	4.1%	6.5%
4 HOURS	4	99	2.8%	4.5%
5-9 HOURS	5	331	9.3%	14.9%
10-14 HOURS	10	163	4.6%	7.3%
15-19 HOURS	15	46	1.3%	2.1%
20-29 HOURS	20	124	3.5%	5.6%
30-39 HOURS	30	43	1.2%	1.9%
40-49 HOURS	40	66	1.9%	3.0%
50+ HOURS	50	29	0.8%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2224	62.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EMAILHR Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?

Notes:

Responses for EMAILMIN and EMAILHR were collapsed for display purposes.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1271	35.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: USEWWW Type: Numeric

Label: Other than for e-mail,

do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web?
[INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	223	6.3%	80.8%
NO	2	53	1.5%	19.2%
SUBTOTALS:		276	7.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3249	91.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WWWHR Type: Numeric

**Label: Not counting e-mail,
about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the
Web?**

**(Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time
spent using interactive Internet services like social media,
streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ZERO HOURS	0	174	4.9%	7.8%
1 HOUR	1	155	4.4%	6.9%
2 HOURS	2	154	4.3%	6.9%
3 HOURS	3	115	3.2%	5.1%
4 HOURS	4	128	3.6%	5.7%
5-9 HOURS	5	395	11.1%	17.6%
10-14 HOURS	10	312	8.8%	13.9%
15-19 HOURS	15	112	3.2%	5.0%
20-29 HOURS	20	308	8.7%	13.8%
30-39 HOURS	30	125	3.5%	5.6%
40-49 HOURS	40	125	3.5%	5.6%
50+ HOURS	50	136	3.8%	6.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2239	63.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1271	35.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WWWMIN Type: Numeric

Label: Minutes per week?

Notes:

Responses for WWWMIN and WWWHR were collapsed for display purposes.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ZERO MINUTES	0	2094	59.1%	93.9%
1-14 MINUTES	1	36	1.0%	1.6%
15-29 MINUTES	15	21	0.6%	0.9%
30-44 MINUTES	30	70	2.0%	3.1%
45-59 MINUTES	45	8	0.2%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2229	62.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1271	35.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HUCLEAN Type: Numeric

Label: How clean was the interior of the housing unit?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY CLEAN	1	370	10.4%	22.2%
CLEAN	2	452	12.8%	27.1%
SO-SO	3	246	6.9%	14.8%
NOT VERY CLEAN	4	82	2.3%	4.9%
DIRTY	5	34	1.0%	2.0%
INTERVIEWER NEVER SAW INTERIOR OF THE RESPONDENTS HU	6	483	13.6%	29.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1667	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1864	52.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISRSPCT Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	170	4.8%	7.4%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	259	7.3%	11.2%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	309	8.7%	13.4%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	601	17.0%	26.0%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	446	12.6%	19.3%
NEVER	6	527	14.9%	22.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2312	65.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1207	34.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POORSERV Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	45	1.3%	1.9%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	98	2.8%	4.2%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	173	4.9%	7.5%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	535	15.1%	23.1%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	599	16.9%	25.8%
NEVER	6	868	24.5%	37.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2318	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POORSERV Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1207	34.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOTSMART Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	123	3.5%	5.3%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	128	3.6%	5.6%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	248	7.0%	10.8%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	515	14.5%	22.3%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	490	13.8%	21.2%
NEVER	6	802	22.6%	34.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2306	65.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1207	34.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AFRAIDOF Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	83	2.3%	3.6%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	85	2.4%	3.7%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	130	3.7%	5.6%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	274	7.7%	11.8%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	386	10.9%	16.7%
NEVER	6	1358	38.3%	58.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2316	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1207	34.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: THREATEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	28	0.8%	1.2%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	54	1.5%	2.3%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	94	2.7%	4.0%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	260	7.3%	11.2%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	591	16.7%	25.4%
NEVER	6	1296	36.6%	55.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2323	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1207	34.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: THREATEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NUMEMPS Type: Numeric

Label:

Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else?

[If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees?

[If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?

Notes: If respondents answered 'Self-employed' to the first part but 'No' to the second part, they did not receive the third part of the question.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	274	7.7%	70.4%
1-9	1	84	2.4%	21.6%
10-19	10	11	0.3%	2.8%
20-29	20	7	0.2%	1.8%
30-39	35	4	0.1%	1.0%
40-49	40	1	0.0%	0.3%
50-59	50	1	0.0%	0.3%
70-79	70	2	0.1%	0.5%
80-89	80	1	0.0%	0.3%
97	97	4	0.1%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		389	11.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3148	88.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	177	5.0%	45.5%
NO	2	212	6.0%	54.5%
SUBTOTALS:		389	11.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3129	88.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POSSLQ Type: Numeric

Label: Which of these statements applies to you?

Notes: Card A1.2a contained responses 1-4.

POSSLQ and POSSLQY are used to drive certain spouse/partner skips in the replicating core.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE	1	704	19.9%	40.2%
I AM LIVING AS MARRIED AND MY PARTNER AND I TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	2	150	4.2%	8.6%
I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	3	128	3.6%	7.3%
I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER	4	769	21.7%	43.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1751	49.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSSLQY Type: Numeric

Label: Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.

Notes: Card A1.2b contained responses 1-4. See POSSLQ.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE	1	693	19.6%	39.6%
I AM LIVING AS MARRIED AND MY PARTNER AND I TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	2	179	5.1%	10.2%
I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	3	143	4.0%	8.2%
I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER	4	733	20.7%	41.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1748	49.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARCOHAB Type: Numeric

Label: Cohabitation status

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	1470	41.5%	41.6%
NOT MARRIED, COHABITATING PARTNER	2	310	8.7%	8.8%
NOT MARRIED, NO COHABITATING PARTNER	3	1725	48.7%	48.8%
NOT MARRIED, MISSING ON COHABITATING	4	31	0.9%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3536	99.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GOODLIFE Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:
The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our st

Notes: Hand Card A5 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	285	8.0%	12.1%
AGREE	2	823	23.2%	35.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	557	15.7%	23.7%
DISAGREE	4	497	14.0%	21.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	191	5.4%	8.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2353	66.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1173	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARHOMO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree or disagree?)
Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.

Notes:

MARHOMO is asked in sequence with PILLOK and SPANKING.
Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	1047	29.5%	45.4%
AGREE	2	499	14.1%	21.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	310	8.7%	13.4%
DISAGREE	4	189	5.3%	8.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	262	7.4%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2307	65.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	14	0.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARHOMO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree or disagree?)

Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.

Notes:

MARHOMO is asked in sequence with PILLOK and SPANKING.

Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MEOVRWRK Type: Numeric

Label:

Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	201	5.7%	8.5%
AGREE	2	885	25.0%	37.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	618	17.4%	26.2%
DISAGREE	4	537	15.2%	22.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	117	3.3%	5.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2358	66.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LOCALNUM **Type: Numeric**

Label:

About how many people work at the location where you work?

(Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)

Notes: Card A3 contained responses for punches 1-7.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
1-9	1	470	13.3%	24.4%
10-49	2	454	12.8%	23.5%
50-99	3	232	6.5%	12.0%
100-499	4	357	10.1%	18.5%
500-999	5	110	3.1%	5.7%
1,000-1,999	6	71	2.0%	3.7%
MORE THAN 2,000	7	234	6.6%	12.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1928	54.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	102	2.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1503	42.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELACTIV **Type: Numeric**

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	1635	46.1%	46.8%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	2	413	11.7%	11.8%
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	3	438	12.4%	12.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	4	365	10.3%	10.5%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	5	164	4.6%	4.7%
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	6	145	4.1%	4.2%
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	7	85	2.4%	2.4%
EVERY WEEK	8	207	5.8%	5.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	9	10	0.3%	0.3%
ONCE A DAY	10	28	0.8%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3490	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	107	3.0%	4.6%
AGREE	2	323	9.1%	14.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	734	20.7%	31.7%
DISAGREE	4	777	21.9%	33.6%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	372	10.5%	16.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2313	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	20	0.6%	n/a
IAP	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	147	4.1%	6.3%
AGREE	2	375	10.6%	16.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	505	14.2%	21.8%
DISAGREE	4	804	22.7%	34.7%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	487	13.7%	21.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2318	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	17	0.5%	n/a
IAP	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LETIN1A Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be

Notes: Hand Card A12 contained responses 1-5

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED A LOT	1	398	11.2%	11.6%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	542	15.3%	15.8%
REMAIN THE SAME AS IT IS	3	1288	36.3%	37.4%
REDUCED A LITTLE	4	593	16.7%	17.2%
REDUCED A LOT	5	619	17.5%	18.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3440	97.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	73	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REALINC Type: Numeric

**Label: Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars
(base=1986)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	204.5	72	2.0%	2.3%
\$1,000-1,999	1431.5	29	0.8%	0.9%
\$2,000-2,999	2249.5	30	0.8%	1.0%
\$3,000-3,999	3067.5	56	1.6%	1.8%
\$4,000-4,999	4601.25	104	2.9%	3.3%
\$5,000-5,999	5623.75	83	2.3%	2.7%
\$6,000-6,999	6646.25	64	1.8%	2.1%
\$7,000-7,999	7668.75	51	1.4%	1.6%
\$8,000-8,999	8691.25	92	2.6%	3.0%
\$9,000-9,999	9713.75	100	2.8%	3.2%
\$11,000-11,999	11247.5	129	3.6%	4.1%
\$12,000-14,999	13292.5	162	4.6%	5.2%
\$15,000-19,999	15337.5	363	10.2%	11.7%
\$20,000-24,999	22495	239	6.7%	7.7%
\$25,000-29,999	27607.5	304	8.6%	9.8%
\$30,000-39,999	33742.5	240	6.8%	7.7%
\$40,000-49,999	40900	418	11.8%	13.4%
\$50,000-74,999	57260	244	6.9%	7.8%
\$100,000-999,999	135195.96432	330	9.3%	10.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3110	87.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	434	12.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REALRINC Type: Numeric

Label:

**Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars
(base = 1986)**

Notes: Income variables

**(INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86,
RINCOM91, RINCOM98, RINCOM06)**

are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 1986 dollars.

**The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display
only. Since this variable is based on categorical data,**

income is not continuous,

but based on categorical mid-points and imputations.

For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 64.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
\$1-999	204.5	58	1.6%	2.9%
\$1,000-1,999	1431.5	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$2,000-2,999	2249.5	43	1.2%	2.2%
\$3,000-3,999	3067.5	72	2.0%	3.6%
\$4,000-4,999	4601.25	70	2.0%	3.5%
\$5,000-5,999	5623.75	43	1.2%	2.2%
\$6,000-6,999	6646.25	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$7,000-7,999	7668.75	42	1.2%	2.1%
\$8,000-8,999	8691.25	78	2.2%	3.9%
\$9,000-9,999	9713.75	62	1.7%	3.1%
\$11,000-11,999	11247.5	93	2.6%	4.7%
\$12,000-14,999	13292.5	123	3.5%	6.2%
\$15,000-19,999	15337.5	269	7.6%	13.5%
\$20,000-24,999	22495	188	5.3%	9.4%
\$25,000-29,999	27607.5	205	5.8%	10.3%
\$30,000-39,999	33742.5	146	4.1%	7.3%
\$40,000-49,999	40900	197	5.6%	9.9%
\$50,000-74,999	57260	88	2.5%	4.4%
\$100,000+	141848.32887	115	3.2%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1990	56.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1554	43.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONINC Type: Numeric

Label: Inflation-adjusted family income.

Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME72, INCOME, INCOME77, INCOME82, INCOME86, INCOME91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars.

The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variable is based on categorical data, income is not continuous, but based on categorical mid-points and imputations. For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 101.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$1-999	316.5	39	1.1%	1.3%
\$1,000-1,999	1266	33	0.9%	1.1%
\$2,000-2,999	2215.5	29	0.8%	0.9%
\$3,000-3,999	3481.5	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$4,000-4,999	4114.5	30	0.8%	1.0%
\$5,000-5,999	5697	40	1.1%	1.3%
\$7,000-7,999	7121.25	104	2.9%	3.3%
\$8,000-8,999	8703.75	83	2.3%	2.7%
\$10,000-10,999	10286.25	64	1.8%	2.1%
\$11,000-11,999	11868.75	51	1.4%	1.6%
\$12,000-14,999	13451.25	92	2.6%	3.0%
\$15,000-19,999	15033.75	229	6.5%	7.4%
\$20,000-24,999	20572.5	314	8.9%	10.1%
\$25,000-29,999	28485	211	6.0%	6.8%
\$30,000-39,999	34815	239	6.7%	7.7%
\$40,000-49,999	42727.5	304	8.6%	9.8%
\$50,000-74,999	52222.5	489	13.8%	15.7%
\$75,000-99,999	75960	316	8.9%	10.2%
\$100,000-999,999	101280	427	12.0%	13.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3110	87.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	434	12.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONRINC Type: Numeric

Label: Inflation-adjusted personal income.

Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86, RINCOM91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars.

The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variable is based on categorical data, income is not continuous, but based on categorical mid-points and imputations. For details see GSS Methodological Report No. 101.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$1-999	316.5	23	0.6%	1.2%
\$1,000-1,999	1266	35	1.0%	1.8%
\$2,000-2,999	2215.5	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$3,000-3,999	3481.5	26	0.7%	1.3%
\$4,000-4,999	4114.5	37	1.0%	1.9%
\$5,000-5,999	5697	52	1.5%	2.6%
\$7,000-7,999	7121.25	70	2.0%	3.5%
\$8,000-8,999	8703.75	43	1.2%	2.2%
\$10,000-10,999	10286.25	49	1.4%	2.5%
\$11,000-11,999	11868.75	42	1.2%	2.1%
\$12,000-14,999	13451.25	78	2.2%	3.9%
\$15,000-19,999	15033.75	155	4.4%	7.8%
\$20,000-24,999	20572.5	231	6.5%	11.6%
\$25,000-29,999	28485	161	4.5%	8.1%
\$30,000-39,999	34815	188	5.3%	9.4%
\$40,000-49,999	42727.5	205	5.8%	10.3%
\$50,000-74,999	52222.5	264	7.4%	13.3%
\$75,000-99,999	75960	135	3.8%	6.8%
\$100,000-999,999	101280	147	4.1%	7.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1990	56.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1554	43.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:

Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AUSTRIA	2	14	0.4%	0.4%
CANADA (FRENCH)	3	12	0.3%	0.4%
CANADA (OTHER)	4	17	0.5%	0.5%
CHINA	5	24	0.7%	0.7%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	6	28	0.8%	0.8%
DENMARK	7	30	0.8%	0.9%
ENGLAND AND WALES	8	399	11.3%	12.1%
FINLAND	9	19	0.5%	0.6%
FRANCE	10	67	1.9%	2.0%
GERMANY	11	379	10.7%	11.5%
GREECE	12	9	0.3%	0.3%
HUNGARY	13	9	0.3%	0.3%
IRELAND	14	300	8.5%	9.1%
ITALY	15	170	4.8%	5.1%
JAPAN	16	10	0.3%	0.3%
MEXICO	17	246	6.9%	7.4%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	18	43	1.2%	1.3%
NORWAY	19	53	1.5%	1.6%
PHILIPPINES	20	30	0.8%	0.9%
POLAND	21	107	3.0%	3.2%
PUERTO RICO	22	43	1.2%	1.3%
RUSSIA (USSR)	23	22	0.6%	0.7%
SCOTLAND	24	107	3.0%	3.2%
SPAIN	25	51	1.4%	1.5%
SWEDEN	26	45	1.3%	1.4%
SWITZERLAND	27	8	0.2%	0.2%
AMERICAN INDIAN	30	173	4.9%	5.2%
INDIA	31	31	0.9%	0.9%
PORTUGAL	32	18	0.5%	0.5%
LITHUANIA	33	9	0.3%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

**(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YUGOSLAVIA	34	10	0.3%	0.3%
ROMANIA	35	4	0.1%	0.1%
BELGIUM	36	7	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER ASIAN	40	7	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER EUROPEAN	41	95	2.7%	2.9%
TURKEY	101	1	0.0%	0.0%
ALGERIA	202	1	0.0%	0.0%
CONGO	203	8	0.2%	0.2%
EGYPT	204	12	0.3%	0.4%
ETHIOPIA	205	9	0.3%	0.3%
KENYA	206	9	0.3%	0.3%
NIGERIA	207	49	1.4%	1.5%
SOUTH AFRICA	208	37	1.0%	1.1%
SUDAN	209	2	0.1%	0.1%
TANZANIA	210	2	0.1%	0.1%
UGANDA	211	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER AFRICA	299	199	5.6%	6.0%
S. KOREA	301	11	0.3%	0.3%
BANGLADESH	302	5	0.1%	0.2%
INDONESIA	303	4	0.1%	0.1%
PAKISTAN	304	6	0.2%	0.2%
THAILAND	306	3	0.1%	0.1%
VIETNAM	307	10	0.3%	0.3%
IRAN	401	2	0.1%	0.1%
IRAQ	402	1	0.0%	0.0%
ISRAEL	403	5	0.1%	0.2%
JORDAN	404	1	0.0%	0.0%
SAUDI ARABIA	405	2	0.1%	0.1%
SYRIA	406	3	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER MIDDLE EAST	499	12	0.3%	0.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ARGENTINA	501	2	0.1%	0.1%
BOLIVIA	502	2	0.1%	0.1%
BRAZIL	503	4	0.1%	0.1%
CHILE	504	1	0.0%	0.0%
COLOMBIA	505	15	0.4%	0.5%
ECUADOR	506	5	0.1%	0.2%
FRENCH GUIANA	507	1	0.0%	0.0%
PERU	510	4	0.1%	0.1%
VENEZUELA	513	5	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	599	8	0.2%	0.2%
BELIZE	601	1	0.0%	0.0%
COSTA RICA	602	3	0.1%	0.1%
EL SALVADOR	603	15	0.4%	0.5%
GUATEMALA	604	19	0.5%	0.6%
HONDURAS	605	6	0.2%	0.2%
NICARAGUA	606	2	0.1%	0.1%
PANAMA	607	7	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	699	10	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER NORTH AMERICA	799	108	3.0%	3.3%
CUBA	801	18	0.5%	0.5%
HAITI	802	9	0.3%	0.3%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	803	13	0.4%	0.4%
JAMAICA	804	29	0.8%	0.9%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	899	21	0.6%	0.6%
SAMOA	904	1	0.0%	0.0%
OTHER OCEANIA	999	1	0.0%	0.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3304	93.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	238	6.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AUSTRIA	2	2	0.1%	0.2%
CANADA (FRENCH)	3	4	0.1%	0.5%
CANADA (OTHER)	4	6	0.2%	0.7%
CHINA	5	1	0.0%	0.1%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	6	10	0.3%	1.2%
DENMARK	7	7	0.2%	0.8%
ENGLAND AND WALES	8	144	4.1%	17.2%
FINLAND	9	3	0.1%	0.4%
FRANCE	10	37	1.0%	4.4%
GERMANY	11	136	3.8%	16.2%
GREECE	12	4	0.1%	0.5%
HUNGARY	13	2	0.1%	0.2%
IRELAND	14	136	3.8%	16.2%
ITALY	15	31	0.9%	3.7%
JAPAN	16	2	0.1%	0.2%
MEXICO	17	6	0.2%	0.7%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	18	11	0.3%	1.3%
NORWAY	19	18	0.5%	2.2%
POLAND	21	25	0.7%	3.0%
PUERTO RICO	22	4	0.1%	0.5%
RUSSIA (USSR)	23	11	0.3%	1.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SCOTLAND	24	66	1.9%	7.9%
SPAIN	25	25	0.7%	3.0%
SWEDEN	26	23	0.6%	2.7%
SWITZERLAND	27	5	0.1%	0.6%
AMERICAN INDIAN	30	29	0.8%	3.5%
INDIA	31	1	0.0%	0.1%
PORTUGAL	32	8	0.2%	1.0%
LITHUANIA	33	9	0.3%	1.1%
YUGOSLAVIA	34	2	0.1%	0.2%
BELGIUM	36	5	0.1%	0.6%
OTHER ASIAN	40	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER EUROPEAN	41	11	0.3%	1.3%
CONGO	203	1	0.0%	0.1%
EGYPT	204	5	0.1%	0.6%
ETHIOPIA	205	1	0.0%	0.1%
KENYA	206	2	0.1%	0.2%
NIGERIA	207	7	0.2%	0.8%
SOUTH AFRICA	208	3	0.1%	0.4%
SUDAN	209	1	0.0%	0.1%
UGANDA	211	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER AFRICA	299	7	0.2%	0.8%
S. KOREA	301	1	0.0%	0.1%
PAKISTAN	304	1	0.0%	0.1%
THAILAND	306	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER MIDDLE EAST	499	1	0.0%	0.1%
ARGENTINA	501	1	0.0%	0.1%
BRAZIL	503	1	0.0%	0.1%
COLOMBIA	505	1	0.0%	0.1%
BELIZE	601	1	0.0%	0.1%
EL SALVADOR	603	2	0.1%	0.2%
PANAMA	607	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER NORTH AMERICA	799	3	0.1%	0.4%
CUBA	801	2	0.1%	0.2%
HAITI	802	1	0.0%	0.1%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	803	1	0.0%	0.1%
JAMAICA	804	2	0.1%	0.2%
SAMOA	904	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER OCEANIA	999	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		837	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2683	75.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETH2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AUSTRIA	2	3	0.1%	0.8%
CANADA (FRENCH)	3	5	0.1%	1.4%
CANADA (OTHER)	4	2	0.1%	0.5%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	6	7	0.2%	1.9%
DENMARK	7	6	0.2%	1.6%
ENGLAND AND WALES	8	62	1.7%	16.9%
FINLAND	9	2	0.1%	0.5%
FRANCE	10	28	0.8%	7.6%
GERMANY	11	57	1.6%	15.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GREECE	12	2	0.1%	0.5%
HUNGARY	13	3	0.1%	0.8%
IRELAND	14	54	1.5%	14.7%
ITALY	15	3	0.1%	0.8%
MEXICO	17	2	0.1%	0.5%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	18	5	0.1%	1.4%
NORWAY	19	12	0.3%	3.3%
PHILIPPINES	20	1	0.0%	0.3%
POLAND	21	13	0.4%	3.5%
RUSSIA (USSR)	23	4	0.1%	1.1%
SCOTLAND	24	32	0.9%	8.7%
SPAIN	25	4	0.1%	1.1%
SWEDEN	26	11	0.3%	3.0%
SWITZERLAND	27	4	0.1%	1.1%
AMERICAN INDIAN	30	12	0.3%	3.3%
PORTUGAL	32	2	0.1%	0.5%
LITHUANIA	33	2	0.1%	0.5%
YUGOSLAVIA	34	1	0.0%	0.3%
ROMANIA	35	1	0.0%	0.3%
BELGIUM	36	3	0.1%	0.8%
OTHER EUROPEAN	41	3	0.1%	0.8%
CONGO	203	3	0.1%	0.8%
EGYPT	204	3	0.1%	0.8%
ETHIOPIA	205	2	0.1%	0.5%
KENYA	206	1	0.0%	0.3%
NIGERIA	207	5	0.1%	1.4%
UGANDA	211	2	0.1%	0.5%
OTHER AFRICA	299	1	0.0%	0.3%
FRENCH GUIANA	507	1	0.0%	0.3%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	599	1	0.0%	0.3%
BELIZE	601	1	0.0%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	803	1	0.0%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		367	10.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3163	89.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETH3 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	6	5	0.1%	3.3%
DENMARK	7	2	0.1%	1.3%
ENGLAND AND WALES	8	17	0.5%	11.3%
FINLAND	9	3	0.1%	2.0%
FRANCE	10	13	0.4%	8.6%
GERMANY	11	22	0.6%	14.6%
GREECE	12	3	0.1%	2.0%
HUNGARY	13	1	0.0%	0.7%
IRELAND	14	25	0.7%	16.6%
ITALY	15	2	0.1%	1.3%
MEXICO	17	1	0.0%	0.7%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	18	5	0.1%	3.3%
NORWAY	19	1	0.0%	0.7%
POLAND	21	6	0.2%	4.0%
RUSSIA (USSR)	23	2	0.1%	1.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH3 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SCOTLAND	24	10	0.3%	6.6%
SPAIN	25	1	0.0%	0.7%
SWEDEN	26	7	0.2%	4.6%
SWITZERLAND	27	3	0.1%	2.0%
AMERICAN INDIAN	30	3	0.1%	2.0%
LITHUANIA	33	3	0.1%	2.0%
ROMANIA	35	1	0.0%	0.7%
BELGIUM	36	2	0.1%	1.3%
OTHER EUROPEAN	41	3	0.1%	2.0%
TURKEY	101	1	0.0%	0.7%
KENYA	206	2	0.1%	1.3%
TANZANIA	210	1	0.0%	0.7%
S. KOREA	301	1	0.0%	0.7%
IRAN	401	1	0.0%	0.7%
CUBA	801	2	0.1%	1.3%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	803	1	0.0%	0.7%
JAMAICA	804	1	0.0%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		151	4.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3389	95.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HISPANIC Type: Numeric

**Label: Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES:
Which group are you from?**

**Notes: The two questions above were asked sequentially of the respondent.
Hand Card A5 was given to Latino respondents and had response options 2-4 plus
'Other Hispanic, specify.'**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT HISPANIC	1	2930	82.7%	83.5%
MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN, CHICANO/A	2	311	8.8%	8.9%
PUERTO RICAN	3	68	1.9%	1.9%
CUBAN	4	33	0.9%	0.9%
SALVADORIAN	5	22	0.6%	0.6%
GUATEMALAN	6	16	0.5%	0.5%
PANAMANIAN	7	6	0.2%	0.2%
NICARAGUAN	8	4	0.1%	0.1%
COSTA RICAN	9	2	0.1%	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICAN	10	1	0.0%	0.0%
HONDURAN	11	6	0.2%	0.2%
DOMINICAN	15	13	0.4%	0.4%
PERUVIAN	20	4	0.1%	0.1%
ECUADORIAN	21	7	0.2%	0.2%
COLOMBIAN	22	12	0.3%	0.3%
VENEZUELAN	23	8	0.2%	0.2%
ARGENTINIAN	24	3	0.1%	0.1%
SPANISH	30	47	1.3%	1.3%
FILIPINO/A	35	2	0.1%	0.1%
SOUTH AMERICAN	41	7	0.2%	0.2%
HISPANIC	47	3	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER, NOT SPECIFIED	50	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3507	99.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN1 Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)

First mention

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	2514	70.9%	72.0%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	565	15.9%	16.2%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	63	1.8%	1.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	36	1.0%	1.0%
CHINESE	5	26	0.7%	0.7%
FILIPINO	6	25	0.7%	0.7%
JAPANESE	7	8	0.2%	0.2%
KOREAN	8	11	0.3%	0.3%
VIETNAMESE	9	9	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER ASIAN	10	16	0.5%	0.5%
GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO	12	1	0.0%	0.0%
SAMOAN	13	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	3	0.1%	0.1%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	66	1.9%	1.9%
HISPANIC	16	146	4.1%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3491	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	25	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)

Second mention

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
WHITE	1	52	1.5%	28.7%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	16	0.5%	8.8%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	72	2.0%	39.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	3	0.1%	1.7%
CHINESE	5	7	0.2%	3.9%
FILIPINO	6	3	0.1%	1.7%
JAPANESE	7	3	0.1%	1.7%
VIETNAMESE	9	2	0.1%	1.1%
OTHER ASIAN	10	3	0.1%	1.7%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN	11	3	0.1%	1.7%
SAMOAN	13	1	0.0%	0.6%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	1	0.0%	0.6%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	7	0.2%	3.9%
HISPANIC	16	8	0.2%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		181	5.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3362	94.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACECEN3 Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)

Third mention

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
WHITE	1	9	0.3%	47.4%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	1	0.0%	5.3%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	4	0.1%	21.1%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	1	0.0%	5.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN3 Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
Third mention

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	2	0.1%	10.5%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	1	0.0%	5.3%
HISPANIC	16	1	0.0%	5.3%
SUBTOTALS:		19	0.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3525	99.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: USCITZN Type: Numeric

Label: Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

Notes: RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'
USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A U.S. CITIZEN	1	151	4.3%	59.7%
NOT A U.S. CITIZEN	2	92	2.6%	36.4%
A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS, OR THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS	3	4	0.1%	1.6%
BORN OUTSIDE OF THE U.S. TO PARENTS WHO WERE U.S. CITIZENS AT THAT TIME	4	6	0.2%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		253	7.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3277	92.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUCITZN Type: Numeric

Label: Are you...

Notes:

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	1	11	0.3%	12.5%
PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	2	44	1.2%	50.0%
NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP	3	24	0.7%	27.3%
NOT ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN	4	9	0.3%	10.2%
SUBTOTALS:		88	2.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3442	97.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YEARSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?

If less than a year, please specify the time in months.

If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1-4 YEARS	1	31	0.9%	9.0%
5-9 YEARS	5	49	1.4%	14.2%
10-14 YEARS	10	30	0.8%	8.7%
15-19 YEARS	15	42	1.2%	12.2%
20-29 YEARS	20	78	2.2%	22.7%
30-39 YEARS	30	45	1.3%	13.1%
40-49 YEARS	40	39	1.1%	11.3%
50 OR MORE YEARS	50	30	0.8%	8.7%
SUBTOTALS:		344	9.7%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: YEARSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?
If less than a year, please specify the time in months.
If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3188	90.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MNTHSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?
If less than a year, please specify the time in months.
If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
1 MONTH	1	1	0.0%	8.3%
2 MONTHS	2	1	0.0%	8.3%
3 MONTHS	3	1	0.0%	8.3%
5 MONTHS	5	1	0.0%	8.3%
6 MONTHS	6	1	0.0%	8.3%
7 MONTHS	7	1	0.0%	8.3%
8 MONTHS	8	1	0.0%	8.3%
9 MONTHS	9	2	0.1%	16.7%
10 MONTHS	10	1	0.0%	8.3%
11 MONTHS	11	2	0.1%	16.7%
SUBTOTALS:		12	0.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MNTHSUSA Type: Numeric

Label: How long have you lived in the United States?
If less than a year, please specify the time in months.
If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life,
what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3520	99.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VETYEARS Type: Numeric

Label:
Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES:
What was your total time on active duty?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ACTIVE DUTY	0	3175	89.6%	90.1%
YES, LESS THAN 2 YEARS	1	73	2.1%	2.1%
YES, 2-4 YEARS	2	145	4.1%	4.1%
YES, MORE THAN 4 YEARS	3	131	3.7%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3524	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
N	N	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DWELOWN Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do you/Does your family) own your
(home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OWN OR IS BUYING	1	1420	40.1%	60.1%
PAYS RENT	2	878	24.8%	37.2%
OTHER	3	64	1.8%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2362	66.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DWELOWN16 Type: Numeric

Label: When you were 16 years old,
did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OWNED OR WAS BUYING	1	1673	47.2%	71.2%
PAID RENT	2	624	17.6%	26.6%
OTHER	3	53	1.5%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2350	66.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1174	33.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDA Type: Numeric

Label:

We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know.

On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	262	7.4%	23.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	857	24.2%	76.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1119	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2377	67.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDB Type: Numeric

Label: Word B

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	195	5.5%	8.7%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	2052	57.9%	91.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2247	63.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	119	3.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDC Type: Numeric				
Label: Word C				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1596	45.0%	76.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	494	13.9%	23.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2090	59.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	276	7.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDD Type: Numeric				
Label: Word D				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	91	2.6%	4.0%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	2190	61.8%	96.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2281	64.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	85	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDE Type: Numeric				
Label: Word E				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	345	9.7%	15.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	1904	53.7%	84.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2249	63.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	117	3.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDE Type: Numeric				
Label: Word E				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDF Type: Numeric				
Label: Word F				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	326	9.2%	14.6%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	1913	54.0%	85.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2239	63.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	127	3.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1178	33.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDG Type: Numeric				
Label: Word G				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	664	18.7%	62.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	400	11.3%	37.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1064	30.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	103	2.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2377	67.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDH Type: Numeric				
Label: Word H				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1179	33.3%	57.8%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	862	24.3%	42.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2041	57.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	324	9.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1179	33.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDI Type: Numeric				
Label: Word I				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	261	7.4%	23.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	861	24.3%	76.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1122	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	44	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDJ Type: Numeric				
Label: Word J				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1384	39.1%	62.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	838	23.6%	37.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2222	62.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	143	4.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDJ Type: Numeric

Label: Word J

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1179	33.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDSUM Type: Numeric

Label: Total number of correct words.

Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes,
for discussion of word test.

Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices.

**In 2008 an error in a skip instruction was discovered shortly
before the start of the field period.**

**It was not possible to correct the error until after data
collection had started.**

The program correction was implemented starting April 25.

As a result,

**151 cases in the cross-sectional on versions 1 or 2 who
should have been asked vocabulary questions were wrongly
skipped.**

**More details on this sample matter are available from the
project.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE CORRECT	0	13	0.4%	0.6%
ONE CORRECT	1	48	1.4%	2.1%
TWO CORRECT	2	74	2.1%	3.2%
THREE CORRECT	3	111	3.1%	4.8%
FOUR CORRECT	4	193	5.4%	8.4%
FIVE CORRECT	5	305	8.6%	13.3%
SIX CORRECT	6	425	12.0%	18.5%
SEVEN CORRECT	7	358	10.1%	15.6%
EIGHT CORRECT	8	347	9.8%	15.1%
NINE CORRECT	9	281	7.9%	12.2%
TEN CORRECT	10	146	4.1%	6.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2301	64.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	75	2.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDSUM Type: Numeric

Label: Total number of correct words.

Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes, for discussion of word test.

Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices.

In 2008 an error in a skip instruction was discovered shortly before the start of the field period.

It was not possible to correct the error until after data collection had started.

The program correction was implemented starting April 25.

As a result,

151 cases in the cross-sectional on versions 1 or 2 who should have been asked vocabulary questions were wrongly skipped.

More details on this sample matter are available from the project.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD1 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of first person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	1	1765	49.8%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1765	49.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1779	50.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD2 Type: Numeric

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SPOUSE	2	726	20.5%	62.7%
PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.	3	165	4.7%	14.2%
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	163	4.6%	14.1%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	5	0.1%	0.4%
SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW	6	1	0.0%	0.1%
PARENT	7	24	0.7%	2.1%
PARENT-IN-LAW	8	1	0.0%	0.1%
GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT	9	5	0.1%	0.4%
UNCLE OR AUNT	10	1	0.0%	0.1%
NIECE OR NEPHEW	11	3	0.1%	0.3%
COUSIN	12	2	0.1%	0.2%
BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)	13	17	0.5%	1.5%
SIBLING-IN-LAW	14	1	0.0%	0.1%
ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE	16	19	0.5%	1.6%
FRIEND	17	15	0.4%	1.3%
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER)	19	8	0.2%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1158	32.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD3 Type: Numeric

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.	3	1	0.0%	0.2%
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	447	12.6%	80.5%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	11	0.3%	2.0%
SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW	6	7	0.2%	1.3%
PARENT	7	17	0.5%	3.1%
PARENT-IN-LAW	8	10	0.3%	1.8%
GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT	9	6	0.2%	1.1%
UNCLE OR AUNT	10	1	0.0%	0.2%
NIECE OR NEPHEW	11	4	0.1%	0.7%
COUSIN	12	1	0.0%	0.2%
BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)	13	13	0.4%	2.3%
SIBLING-IN-LAW	14	3	0.1%	0.5%
OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)	15	3	0.1%	0.5%
ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE	16	14	0.4%	2.5%
FRIEND	17	6	0.2%	1.1%
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	3	0.1%	0.5%
OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER)	19	8	0.2%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		555	15.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2985	84.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD4 Type: Numeric

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.	3	1	0.0%	0.3%
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	272	7.7%	82.2%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	9	0.3%	2.7%
SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW	6	5	0.1%	1.5%
PARENT	7	5	0.1%	1.5%
PARENT-IN-LAW	8	2	0.1%	0.6%
GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT	9	2	0.1%	0.6%
NIECE OR NEPHEW	11	1	0.0%	0.3%
COUSIN	12	2	0.1%	0.6%
BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)	13	9	0.3%	2.7%
SIBLING-IN-LAW	14	1	0.0%	0.3%
OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)	15	3	0.1%	0.9%
ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE	16	7	0.2%	2.1%
FRIEND	17	5	0.1%	1.5%
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	4	0.1%	1.2%
OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER)	19	3	0.1%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		331	9.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3210	90.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD5 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.	3	1	0.0%	0.7%
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	101	2.8%	71.6%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	10	0.3%	7.1%
SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW	6	1	0.0%	0.7%
PARENT	7	2	0.1%	1.4%
PARENT-IN-LAW	8	1	0.0%	0.7%
GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT	9	4	0.1%	2.8%
NIECE OR NEPHEW	11	1	0.0%	0.7%
BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)	13	6	0.2%	4.3%
SIBLING-IN-LAW	14	2	0.1%	1.4%
OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)	15	1	0.0%	0.7%
ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE	16	2	0.1%	1.4%
FRIEND	17	3	0.1%	2.1%
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	4	0.1%	2.8%
OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER)	19	2	0.1%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		141	4.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3403	96.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD6 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	33	0.9%	56.9%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	8	0.2%	13.8%
SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW	6	1	0.0%	1.7%
PARENT	7	5	0.1%	8.6%
PARENT-IN-LAW	8	2	0.1%	3.4%
GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT	9	3	0.1%	5.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD6 Type: Numeric

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNCLE OR AUNT	10	1	0.0%	1.7%
NIECE OR NEPHEW	11	2	0.1%	3.4%
BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)	13	1	0.0%	1.7%
FRIEND	17	1	0.0%	1.7%
OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER)	19	1	0.0%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		58	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3486	98.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD7 Type: Numeric

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	12	0.3%	52.2%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	5	0.1%	21.7%
PARENT	7	1	0.0%	4.3%
GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT	9	1	0.0%	4.3%
NIECE OR NEPHEW	11	1	0.0%	4.3%
COUSIN	12	1	0.0%	4.3%
ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE	16	1	0.0%	4.3%
OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER)	19	1	0.0%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		23	0.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3521	99.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD8 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	6	0.2%	66.7%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	1	0.0%	11.1%
PARENT	7	1	0.0%	11.1%
FRIEND	17	1	0.0%	11.1%
SUBTOTALS:		9	0.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3535	99.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD9 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	5	0.1%	83.3%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	1	0.0%	16.7%
SUBTOTALS:		6	0.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3538	99.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD10 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	2	0.1%	66.7%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD10 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD11 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.	3	2	0.1%	5.6%
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	8	0.2%	22.2%
GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD	5	2	0.1%	5.6%
PARENT	7	3	0.1%	8.3%
PARENT-IN-LAW	8	4	0.1%	11.1%
GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT	9	1	0.0%	2.8%
COUSIN	12	3	0.1%	8.3%
BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)	13	1	0.0%	2.8%
SIBLING-IN-LAW	14	1	0.0%	2.8%
OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)	15	1	0.0%	2.8%
ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE	16	2	0.1%	5.6%
FRIEND	17	4	0.1%	11.1%
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	1	0.0%	2.8%
OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER)	19	3	0.1%	8.3%
SUBTOTALS:		36	1.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3508	99.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD12 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD	4	1	0.0%	33.3%
ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE	16	1	0.0%	33.3%
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD13 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD14 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE	18	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD14 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DATEINTV Type: Numeric

Label: Date of interview.

Notes:

This variable consists of the month and date on which the interview was conducted.

Collapsed information by month is listed above for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
JANUARY	102	8	0.2%	0.2%
MAY	508	200	5.6%	5.6%
JUNE	601	513	14.5%	14.5%
JULY	701	625	17.6%	17.6%
AUGUST	801	686	19.4%	19.4%
SEPTEMBER	901	400	11.3%	11.3%
OCTOBER	1001	428	12.1%	12.1%
NOVEMBER	1101	466	13.1%	13.1%
DECEMBER	1201	218	6.2%	6.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ISCO08 Type: Numeric

Label: Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: SEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PRESTG105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	10.6	253	7.1%	7.6%
20-29.9	20	690	19.5%	20.7%
30-39.9	30	623	17.6%	18.7%
40-49.9	40	268	7.6%	8.1%
50-59.9	50	310	8.7%	9.3%
60-69.9	60.1	428	12.1%	12.9%
70-79.9	70.3	250	7.1%	7.5%
80-89.9	80.1	448	12.6%	13.5%
90-99.7	91.1	56	1.6%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	218	6.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10
BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
Percentage of those who had some college or more
education among those who had the same occupation as in
OCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and
2012
(25-64 years old only).
This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to
calculate SEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.3	160	4.5%	4.8%
20-29.9	20.4	529	14.9%	15.9%
30-39.9	30.6	269	7.6%	8.1%
40-49.9	40.3	286	8.1%	8.6%
50-59.9	50	520	14.7%	15.7%
60-69.9	60.9	214	6.0%	6.4%
70-79.9	70.1	344	9.7%	10.4%
80-89.9	80	299	8.4%	9.0%
90-99.7	90.2	701	19.8%	21.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3322	93.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	218	6.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEI10INC **Type:** Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in OCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate SEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	3.2	389	11.0%	11.7%
10-19.9	11.3	389	11.0%	11.7%
20-29.9	20.2	478	13.5%	14.4%
30-39.9	30.3	412	11.6%	12.4%
40-49.9	40	255	7.2%	7.7%
50-59.9	50.5	215	6.1%	6.5%
60-69.9	60	377	10.6%	11.3%
70-79.9	70.3	408	11.5%	12.3%
80-89.9	80.2	243	6.9%	7.3%
90-99.7	90.2	160	4.5%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	218	6.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	10.6	147	4.1%	5.3%
20-29.9	20	558	15.7%	20.1%
30-39.9	30.1	639	18.0%	23.0%
40-49.9	40.1	283	8.0%	10.2%
50-59.9	50	337	9.5%	12.1%
60-69.9	60.1	335	9.5%	12.1%
70-79.9	70.3	150	4.2%	5.4%
80-89.9	80.1	251	7.1%	9.0%
90-99.7	91.1	74	2.1%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2774	78.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	770	21.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
 Percentage of those who had some college or more education among those who had the same occupation as in PAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).
 This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate PASEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9.9	9.8	1	0.0%	0.0%
10-19.9	10.9	172	4.9%	6.2%
20-29.9	20.4	776	21.9%	28.0%
30-39.9	30.6	195	5.5%	7.0%
40-49.9	40.3	311	8.8%	11.2%
50-59.9	50	289	8.2%	10.4%
60-69.9	60.9	99	2.8%	3.6%
70-79.9	70.1	358	10.1%	12.9%
80-89.9	80	159	4.5%	5.7%
90-99.7	90.2	412	11.6%	14.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2772	78.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	770	21.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10INC Type: Numeric

**Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in PAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate PASEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	3.2	108	3.0%	3.9%
10-19.9	10	202	5.7%	7.3%
20-29.9	20.7	361	10.2%	13.0%
30-39.9	30.3	515	14.5%	18.6%
40-49.9	40	395	11.1%	14.2%
50-59.9	50.4	193	5.4%	7.0%
60-69.9	60	301	8.5%	10.9%
70-79.9	70.3	395	11.1%	14.2%
80-89.9	80.2	109	3.1%	3.9%
90-99.7	90.1	195	5.5%	7.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2774	78.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	770	21.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10 Type: Numeric

**Label: R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX
(2010)**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

MASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using MAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9.9	9	1	0.0%	0.0%
10-19.9	10.6	380	10.7%	15.2%
20-29.9	20.1	592	16.7%	23.6%
30-39.9	30	615	17.4%	24.6%
40-49.9	41	147	4.1%	5.9%
50-59.9	50	128	3.6%	5.1%
60-69.9	60.1	174	4.9%	6.9%
70-79.9	70.3	120	3.4%	4.8%
80-89.9	80.7	329	9.3%	13.1%
90-99.7	91.1	18	0.5%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2504	70.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1040	29.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
Percentage of those who had some college or more education among those who had the same occupation as in MAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).
This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate MASEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.2	231	6.5%	9.2%
20-29.9	20.4	285	8.0%	11.4%
30-39.9	30.7	179	5.1%	7.2%
40-49.9	40.3	287	8.1%	11.5%
50-59.9	50	657	18.5%	26.2%
60-69.9	60.9	130	3.7%	5.2%
70-79.9	70.1	131	3.7%	5.2%
80-89.9	80	132	3.7%	5.3%
90-99.7	90.5	471	13.3%	18.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2503	70.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1040	29.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10INC Type: Numeric

**Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in MAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate MASEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	1.5	582	16.4%	23.2%
10-19.9	11.3	345	9.7%	13.8%
20-29.9	20.2	524	14.8%	20.9%
30-39.9	30.9	247	7.0%	9.9%
40-49.9	40.3	127	3.6%	5.1%
50-59.9	50.4	103	2.9%	4.1%
60-69.9	60.1	232	6.5%	9.3%
70-79.9	70.4	157	4.4%	6.3%
80-89.9	80.2	156	4.4%	6.2%
90-99.7	90.2	31	0.9%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2504	70.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1040	29.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SPSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using SPPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.6	65	1.8%	4.8%
20-29.9	20.1	229	6.5%	16.8%
30-39.9	30.3	233	6.6%	17.1%
40-49.9	40.4	94	2.7%	6.9%
50-59.9	50	158	4.5%	11.6%
60-69.9	60.1	216	6.1%	15.9%
70-79.9	70.5	129	3.6%	9.5%
80-89.9	80.2	203	5.7%	14.9%
90-99.7	91.1	35	1.0%	2.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1362	38.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2182	61.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
Percentage of those who had some college or more education among those who had the same occupation as in SPOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012
(25-64 years old only).
This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate SPSEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.3	47	1.3%	3.5%
20-29.9	20.4	172	4.9%	12.7%
30-39.9	30.6	105	3.0%	7.7%
40-49.9	40.8	115	3.2%	8.5%
50-59.9	50	175	4.9%	12.9%
60-69.9	60.9	96	2.7%	7.1%
70-79.9	70.1	183	5.2%	13.5%
80-89.9	80.7	133	3.8%	9.8%
90-99.7	90.2	331	9.3%	24.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1357	38.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2182	61.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10INC **Type:** Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in SPOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate SPSEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	3.2	108	3.0%	7.9%
10-19.9	11.3	128	3.6%	9.4%
20-29.9	20.2	159	4.5%	11.7%
30-39.9	30.3	139	3.9%	10.2%
40-49.9	40.3	123	3.5%	9.0%
50-59.9	50.5	113	3.2%	8.3%
60-69.9	60.1	177	5.0%	13.0%
70-79.9	70.3	229	6.5%	16.8%
80-89.9	80.2	105	3.0%	7.7%
90-99.7	90.1	81	2.3%	5.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1362	38.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2182	61.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10 Type: Numeric

**Label: R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX
(2010)**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

COSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using COPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.6	29	0.8%	10.6%
20-29.9	20	76	2.1%	27.8%
30-39.9	31	51	1.4%	18.7%
40-49.9	41	19	0.5%	7.0%
50-59.9	50.4	23	0.6%	8.4%
60-69.9	60.3	35	1.0%	12.8%
70-79.9	70.5	18	0.5%	6.6%
80-89.9	80.2	19	0.5%	7.0%
90-99.7	91.1	3	0.1%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		273	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3271	92.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10EDUC **Type:** Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
Percentage of those who had some college or more education among those who had the same occupation as in COOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).
This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate COSEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.3	25	0.7%	9.2%
20-29.9	20.4	58	1.6%	21.3%
30-39.9	31.2	17	0.5%	6.3%
40-49.9	40.8	31	0.9%	11.4%
50-59.9	51.1	34	1.0%	12.5%
60-69.9	61	22	0.6%	8.1%
70-79.9	70.1	35	1.0%	12.9%
80-89.9	81.9	15	0.4%	5.5%
90-99.7	90.2	35	1.0%	12.9%
SUBTOTALS:		272	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3271	92.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10INC Type: Numeric

**Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in COOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only).

This percentage is not from the GSS but it is used to calculate COSEI10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	3.2	39	1.1%	14.3%
10-19.9	11.3	40	1.1%	14.7%
20-29.9	20.7	46	1.3%	16.8%
30-39.9	30.3	27	0.8%	9.9%
40-49.9	40	30	0.8%	11.0%
50-59.9	50.5	15	0.4%	5.5%
60-69.9	60.6	21	0.6%	7.7%
70-79.9	71.2	34	1.0%	12.5%
80-89.9	80.3	11	0.3%	4.0%
90-99.7	91.5	10	0.3%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		273	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3271	92.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COPRES10 Type: Numeric

Label:
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S
OCCUPATION**

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
COPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.
This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of
ratings for each occupation category,
converted to a scale of 0 (bottom) to 100
(top).
Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more
information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19	16	3	0.1%	1.1%
20-29	21	42	1.2%	15.4%
30-39	31	98	2.8%	35.9%
40-49	40	60	1.7%	22.0%
50-59	50	34	1.0%	12.5%
60-69	60	27	0.8%	9.9%
70-79	70	8	0.2%	2.9%
80-89	80	1	0.0%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		273	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3269	92.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric

Label:
PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
COPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater than or equal to a threshold (rating five).
The effect of individual raters is also removed using hierarchical linear modeling (HLM).
Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for more information.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	5	6	0.2%	2.2%
10-19	12	41	1.2%	15.0%
20-29	20	59	1.7%	21.6%
30-39	32	25	0.7%	9.2%
40-49	40	29	0.8%	10.6%
50-59	50	38	1.1%	13.9%
60-69	61	24	0.7%	8.8%
70-79	70	19	0.5%	7.0%
80-89	80	20	0.6%	7.3%
90-99	91	12	0.3%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		273	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3271	92.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USWARY Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Notes:

USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	334	9.4%	60.4%
NO	2	219	6.2%	39.6%
SUBTOTALS:		553	15.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	55	1.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2936	82.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COHORT Type: Numeric

Label: Birth cohort of respondent.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1930-1939	1933	81	2.3%	2.4%
1940-1949	1940	282	8.0%	8.5%
1950-1959	1950	559	15.8%	16.8%
1960-1969	1960	544	15.3%	16.3%
1970-1979	1970	500	14.1%	15.0%
1980-1989	1980	610	17.2%	18.3%
1990-1999	1990	569	16.1%	17.1%
2000-2009	2000	191	5.4%	5.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3336	94.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	208	5.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ZODIAC Type: Numeric

Label: ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ARIES	1	268	7.6%	8.2%
TAURUS	2	260	7.3%	8.0%
GEMINI	3	296	8.4%	9.1%
CANCER	4	259	7.3%	7.9%
LEO	5	290	8.2%	8.9%
VIRGO	6	262	7.4%	8.0%
LIBRA	7	287	8.1%	8.8%
SCORPIO	8	242	6.8%	7.4%
SAGITTARIUS	9	261	7.4%	8.0%
CAPRICORN	10	267	7.5%	8.2%
AQUARIUS	11	286	8.1%	8.8%
PISCES	12	286	8.1%	8.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3264	92.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	280	7.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LETDIE1Y Type: Numeric

Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	829	23.4%	73.1%
NO	2	305	8.6%	26.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1134	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2373	67.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETDIE1Y Type: Numeric

Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPANSELF Type: Numeric

Label: If this interview had only been available in English, would you...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW EASILY IN ENGLISH	1	19	0.5%	17.1%
HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW WITH DIFFICULTY	2	30	0.8%	27.0%
NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW	3	62	1.7%	55.9%
SUBTOTALS:		111	3.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3433	96.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMDIF16Y Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes your situation?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	1	173	4.9%	30.2%
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	2	329	9.3%	57.4%
PARENT ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3	2	0.1%	0.3%
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	4	14	0.4%	2.4%
OTHER (SPECIFY)	5	55	1.6%	9.6%
SUBTOTALS:		573	16.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAMDIF16Y Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes your situation?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2956	83.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EMPLOYEE	1	2197	62.0%	78.1%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITHOUT EMPLOYEES	2	303	8.5%	10.8%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES	3	314	8.9%	11.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2814	79.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	727	20.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

**Label: At this job,
was he working for his own family business or family farm?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	549	15.5%	19.8%
NO	2	2229	62.9%	80.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2778	78.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	727	20.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MAWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: At this job, was
(your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you
were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EMPLOYEE	1	2316	65.3%	89.9%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITHOUT EMPLOYEES	2	171	4.8%	6.6%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES	3	90	2.5%	3.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2577	72.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	966	27.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label: At this job,
was she working for her own family business or family
farm?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	240	6.8%	9.3%
NO	2	2336	65.9%	90.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2576	72.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	966	27.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD1 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
Europe

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	1072	30.2%	32.2%
YES	1	2254	63.6%	67.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHWORLD2 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
Africa

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2881	81.3%	86.6%
YES	1	445	12.6%	13.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD3 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3153	89.0%	94.8%
YES	1	173	4.9%	5.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHWORLD4 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
Middle East**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3275	92.4%	98.5%
YES	1	51	1.4%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD5 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what part of the world did your ancestors come?

South America

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3260	92.0%	98.0%
YES	1	66	1.9%	2.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHWORLD6 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what part of the world did your ancestors come?

Central America

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3134	88.4%	94.2%
YES	1	192	5.4%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD7 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what part of the world did your ancestors come?

North America

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2649	74.7%	79.6%
YES	1	677	19.1%	20.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHWORLD8 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what part of the world did your ancestors come?

Caribbean

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3179	89.7%	95.6%
YES	1	147	4.1%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHWORLD9 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what part of the world did your ancestors come?
Oceania

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3314	93.5%	99.6%
YES	1	12	0.3%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3326	93.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	161	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	56	1.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION1 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Austria

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3072	86.7%	98.6%
YES	1	45	1.3%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION2 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Belgium

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3089	87.2%	99.1%
YES	1	28	0.8%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION3 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Czechoslovakia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3043	85.9%	97.6%
YES	1	74	2.1%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION4 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Denmark

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3042	85.8%	97.6%
YES	1	75	2.1%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION5 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

England and Wales

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2308	65.1%	74.0%
YES	1	809	22.8%	26.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION6 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Finland

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3075	86.8%	98.7%
YES	1	42	1.2%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION7 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

France

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2817	79.5%	90.4%
YES	1	300	8.5%	9.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION8 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Germany

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2176	61.4%	69.8%
YES	1	941	26.6%	30.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION9 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Greece

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3089	87.2%	99.1%
YES	1	28	0.8%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION10 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Hungary

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3079	86.9%	98.8%
YES	1	38	1.1%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION11 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Ireland

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2344	66.1%	75.2%
YES	1	773	21.8%	24.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION12 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Italy

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2860	80.7%	91.8%
YES	1	257	7.3%	8.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION13 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Lithuania

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3078	86.9%	98.7%
YES	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION14 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3000	84.7%	96.2%
YES	1	117	3.3%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION15 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Norway**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2989	84.3%	95.9%
YES	1	128	3.6%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION16 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Poland

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2885	81.4%	92.6%
YES	1	232	6.5%	7.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION17 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Portugal

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3070	86.6%	98.5%
YES	1	47	1.3%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION18 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Romania

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3106	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	11	0.3%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION19 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Russia (USSR)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3020	85.2%	96.9%
YES	1	97	2.7%	3.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION20 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Scotland

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2753	77.7%	88.3%
YES	1	364	10.3%	11.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION21 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Spain

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2980	84.1%	95.6%
YES	1	137	3.9%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION22 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Sweden

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2965	83.7%	95.1%
YES	1	152	4.3%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION23 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Switzerland

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3078	86.9%	98.7%
YES	1	39	1.1%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION24 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Turkey

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION25 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Yugoslavia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3095	87.3%	99.3%
YES	1	22	0.6%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION26 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Other (Europe)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3016	85.1%	96.8%
YES	1	101	2.8%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION27 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Algeria

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3107	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	10	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION28 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3097	87.4%	99.4%
YES	1	20	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION29 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Egypt

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3090	87.2%	99.1%
YES	1	27	0.8%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION30 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Ethiopia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3099	87.4%	99.4%
YES	1	18	0.5%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION31 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Kenya

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3096	87.4%	99.3%
YES	1	21	0.6%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION32 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Nigeria

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3039	85.8%	97.5%
YES	1	78	2.2%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION33 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

South Africa

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3067	86.5%	98.4%
YES	1	50	1.4%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION34 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Sudan

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION35 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Tanzania

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION36 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Uganda

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION37 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Other (Africa)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3003	84.7%	96.3%
YES	1	114	3.2%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION38 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Bangladesh

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION39 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

China

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3082	87.0%	98.9%
YES	1	35	1.0%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION40 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

India

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3077	86.8%	98.7%
YES	1	40	1.1%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION41 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Indonesia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION42 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Japan

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION43 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Pakistan

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION44 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Philippines

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3080	86.9%	98.8%
YES	1	37	1.0%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION45 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

South Korea

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION46 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Thailand

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3111	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	6	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION47 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Vietnam

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3104	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	13	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION48 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Other (Asia)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION49 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Iran

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3110	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION50 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Iraq

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION51 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Israel

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION52 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Jordan

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3115	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION53 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Saudi Arabia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION54 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Syria

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION55 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

United Arab Emirates

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION56 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Yemen

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3115	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION57 Type: Numeric

Label:
From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Middle East)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3103	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	14	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION58 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Argentina

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION59 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Bolivia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION60 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Brazil

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION61 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Chile

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION62 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Colombia

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3100	87.5%	99.5%
YES	1	17	0.5%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION63 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Ecuador

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3112	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	5	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION64 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

French Guiana

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION65 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Guyana

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION66 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Paraguay

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3116	87.9%	100.0%
YES	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION67 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Peru

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3110	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION68 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Suriname

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION69 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Uruguay

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION70 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Venezuela

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION71 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Other (South America)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION72 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Belize

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3111	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	6	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION73 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Costa Rica

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3114	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION74 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

El Salvador

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3095	87.3%	99.3%
YES	1	22	0.6%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION75 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Guatemala

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3096	87.4%	99.3%
YES	1	21	0.6%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION76 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Honduras

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3109	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION77 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Mexico

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2838	80.1%	91.0%
YES	1	279	7.9%	9.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION78 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Nicaragua

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3113	87.8%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION79 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Panama

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3108	87.7%	99.7%
YES	1	9	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION80 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Central America)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3110	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION81 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
American Indian**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	2847	80.3%	91.3%
YES	1	270	7.6%	8.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION82 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Canada

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3077	86.8%	98.7%
YES	1	40	1.1%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION83 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Canada (French)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3088	87.1%	99.1%
YES	1	29	0.8%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION84 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Puerto Rico

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3063	86.4%	98.3%
YES	1	54	1.5%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION85 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Other (North America)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3026	85.4%	97.1%
YES	1	91	2.6%	2.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION86 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Cuba

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3092	87.2%	99.2%
YES	1	25	0.7%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION87 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Haiti

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3103	87.6%	99.6%
YES	1	14	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION88 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Dominican Republic

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3097	87.4%	99.4%
YES	1	20	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION89 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Jamaica

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3084	87.0%	98.9%
YES	1	33	0.9%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION90 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Caribbean)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3092	87.2%	99.2%
YES	1	25	0.7%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION91 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Australia**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3116	87.9%	100.0%
YES	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION92 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Papua New Guinea

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION93 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

New Zealand

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3117	88.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION94 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Samoa

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
NO	0	3115	87.9%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETHREGION95 Type: Numeric

Label: From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Jamaica

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: ETHREGION96 Type: Numeric

Label:

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

Other (Oceania)

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
NO	0	3111	87.8%	99.8%
YES	1	6	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3117	88.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHREGION96 Type: Numeric

Label:

**From what country or countries did your ancestors come?
Other (Oceania)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	163	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	48	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	216	6.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKGOVT1 Type: Numeric

**Label: (Are/Were) you employed by the government?
(Please consider federal, state, or local government.)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	658	18.6%	19.3%
NO	2	2746	77.5%	80.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3404	96.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKGOVT2 Type: Numeric

Label:

**(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer
(including non-profit organizations)?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2157	60.9%	63.9%
NO	2	1221	34.5%	36.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3378	95.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	113	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKATHY Type: Numeric

Label:

**(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or
dangerous by other people. For instance,
somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community
against churches and religion, should t**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	924	26.1%	79.7%
NOT ALLOWED	2	235	6.6%	20.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1159	32.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBATHY Type: Numeric

Label:

(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and reli

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	208	5.9%	18.0%
NOT REMOVE	2	945	26.7%	82.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1153	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKRACY Type: Numeric

Label:

Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	569	16.1%	49.1%
NOT ALLOWED	2	591	16.7%	50.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1160	32.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBRACY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	480	13.5%	41.8%
NOT REMOVE	2	669	18.9%	58.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1149	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	777	21.9%	67.9%
NOT ALLOWED	2	367	10.4%	32.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1144	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist.
Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)
Suppose this person is teaching in a college.
Should this person be fired, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, FIRED	1	407	11.5%	36.6%
NOT FIRED	2	706	19.9%	63.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1113	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)

Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library.

Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removi

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	317	8.9%	27.8%
NOT REMOVE	2	824	23.3%	72.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1141	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED	1	505	14.2%	43.7%
NOT ALLOWED	2	651	18.4%	56.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1156	32.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIBMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you f

Notes: In 2021,

LIBMSLMY was part of a wording experiment.
See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
REMOVE	1	530	15.0%	46.0%
NOT REMOVE	2	623	17.6%	54.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1153	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLHITOKY Type: Numeric

Label:

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	739	20.9%	64.3%
NO	2	411	11.6%	35.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1150	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2364	66.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLABUSEY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	119	3.4%	10.2%
NO	2	1050	29.6%	89.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1169	33.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2364	66.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLATTAKY Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	925	26.1%	79.5%
NO	2	238	6.7%	20.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1163	32.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2364	66.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS1 Type: Numeric

Label: What is your race? White

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	917	25.9%	26.2%
YES	1	2586	73.0%	73.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS2 Type: Numeric

Label: Black or African American

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	2913	82.2%	83.2%
YES	1	590	16.6%	16.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS3 Type: Numeric

Label: American Indian or Alaska Native

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3360	94.8%	95.9%
YES	1	143	4.0%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS4 Type: Numeric

Label: Asian Indian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3462	97.7%	98.8%
YES	1	41	1.2%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS4 Type: Numeric

Label: Asian Indian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS5 Type: Numeric

Label: Chinese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3470	97.9%	99.1%
YES	1	33	0.9%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS6 Type: Numeric

Label: Filipino

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3475	98.1%	99.2%
YES	1	28	0.8%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS7 Type: Numeric

Label: Japanese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3491	98.5%	99.7%
YES	1	12	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS8 Type: Numeric

Label: Korean

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3492	98.5%	99.7%
YES	1	11	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS9 Type: Numeric

Label: Vietnamese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3492	98.5%	99.7%
YES	1	11	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS9 Type: Numeric

Label: Vietnamese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS10 Type: Numeric

Label: Other Asian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3484	98.3%	99.5%
YES	1	19	0.5%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS11 Type: Numeric

Label: Native Hawaiian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3499	98.7%	99.9%
YES	1	4	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS12 Type: Numeric

Label: Guamanian or Chamorro

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3501	98.8%	99.9%
YES	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS13 Type: Numeric

Label: Samoan

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3500	98.8%	99.9%
YES	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS14 Type: Numeric

Label: Other Pacific Islander

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3496	98.6%	99.8%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS14 Type: Numeric

Label: Other Pacific Islander

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS15 Type: Numeric

Label: Some other race

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3429	96.8%	97.9%
YES	1	74	2.1%	2.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS16 Type: Numeric

Label: Hispanic

Notes:

RACEACS16 was originally just a way to close the race questions on the questionnaire. However, in the data file, **RACEACS16** is used to indicate Hispanic identification based on the follow-up questions for **RACEACS15** (other race).

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3346	94.4%	95.5%
YES	1	157	4.4%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3503	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS16 Type: Numeric

Label: Hispanic

Notes:

RACEACS16 was originally just a way to close the race questions on the questionnaire. However, in the data file, RACEACS16 is used to indicate Hispanic identification based on the follow-up questions for RACEACS15 (other race).

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
REFUSED	R	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABDEFECTG Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)

If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	934	26.4%	83.6%
NO	2	183	5.2%	16.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1117	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABNOMOREG Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is married and does not want any more children?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	683	19.3%	61.4%
NO	2	429	12.1%	38.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1112	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABHLTHG Type: Numeric

Label:

If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1038	29.3%	92.9%
NO	2	79	2.2%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1117	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABPOORG Type: Numeric

Label:

If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLELEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	696	19.6%	62.5%
NO	2	417	11.8%	37.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1113	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABRAPEG Type: Numeric

Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLELEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	986	27.8%	88.0%
NO	2	135	3.8%	12.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1121	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABSINGLEG Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	667	18.8%	60.0%
NO	2	445	12.6%	40.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1112	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE1G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	827	23.3%	71.6%
NO	2	328	9.3%	28.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1155	32.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE2G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	169	4.8%	14.4%
NO	2	1001	28.2%	85.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1170	33.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE3G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	162	4.6%	13.9%
NO	2	1006	28.4%	86.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1168	33.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE3G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE4G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	299	8.4%	25.9%
NO	2	854	24.1%	74.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1153	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MABORN Type: Numeric

**Label: Was(your mother/ your stepmother/
the female relative you were living with at 16)
born in this country?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2841	80.2%	80.9%
NO	2	669	18.9%	19.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3510	99.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PABORN Type: Numeric

**Label: Was(your father/ your stepfather/
the male relative you were living with at 16)
born in this country?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2787	78.6%	80.0%
NO	2	696	19.6%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3483	98.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONPHARVAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Pharmaceutical compani

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: CONPHARVACY Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Pharmaceutical compani

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	545	15.4%	44.2%
ONLY SOME	2	478	13.5%	38.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	210	5.9%	17.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1233	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONFEDVAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
The federal government

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: CONFEDVACY Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
The federal government

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	488	13.8%	39.8%
ONLY SOME	2	480	13.5%	39.1%
HARDLY ANY	3	259	7.3%	21.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1227	34.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USWARYV **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Notes:

USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	136	3.8%	59.6%
NO	2	92	2.6%	40.4%
SUBTOTALS:		228	6.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3264	92.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAYERV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
APPROVE	1	299	8.4%	67.2%
DISAPPROVE	2	146	4.1%	32.8%
SUBTOTALS:		445	12.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	111	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2988	84.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COURTSV Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO HARSHLY	1	111	3.1%	13.0%
NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	405	11.4%	47.5%
ABOUT RIGHT	3	337	9.5%	39.5%
SUBTOTALS:		853	24.1%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COURTSV Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not
harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

**COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public
opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data
collection methods.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2683	75.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DISCAFFWV Type: Numeric

Label:

**What do you think the chances are these days that a woman
won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less
qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely,
somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely,
or very unlikely these days?**

Notes:

**DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in
the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.**

**This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	121	3.4%	23.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	250	7.1%	48.1%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	97	2.7%	18.7%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	52	1.5%	10.0%
SUBTOTALS:		520	14.7%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFWV Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2990	84.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GETAHEADV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	252	7.1%	43.6%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	284	8.0%	49.1%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	42	1.2%	7.3%
SUBTOTALS:		578	16.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DIVLAWV Type: Numeric

Label:

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes:

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	205	5.8%	38.0%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	66	1.9%	12.2%
STAY AS IS	3	269	7.6%	49.8%
SUBTOTALS:		540	15.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2998	84.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPFULV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis prior to 2021 with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	144	4.1%	25.3%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	153	4.3%	26.9%
DEPENDS	3	272	7.7%	47.8%
SUBTOTALS:		569	16.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2974	83.9%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPFULV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis prior to 2021 with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAIRV Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes:

FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	156	4.4%	27.6%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	148	4.2%	26.1%
DEPENDS	3	262	7.4%	46.3%
SUBTOTALS:		566	16.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2974	83.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUSTV Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
CAN TRUST	1	98	2.8%	17.2%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	257	7.3%	45.2%
DEPENDS	3	214	6.0%	37.6%
SUBTOTALS:		569	16.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2974	83.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEDV Type: Numeric

Label: As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GOOD IDEA	1	144	4.1%	24.8%
A BAD IDEA	2	58	1.6%	10.0%
DEPENDS	3	379	10.7%	65.2%
SUBTOTALS:		581	16.4%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AGEDV Type: Numeric

Label: As you know,
many older people share a home with their grown children.
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.
AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2961	83.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GRASSV Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	355	10.0%	75.4%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	116	3.3%	24.6%
SUBTOTALS:		471	13.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	103	2.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2970	83.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELITENV Type: Numeric

Label:

(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

Notes:

RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONG	1	194	5.5%	23.1%
NOT VERY STRONG	2	227	6.4%	27.1%
SOMEWHAT STRONG	3	151	4.3%	18.0%
NO RELIGION	4	267	7.5%	31.8%
SUBTOTALS:		839	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2696	76.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLEV Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLEV and **BIBLENV** replace **BIBLE** in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORD OF GOD	1	163	4.6%	19.4%
INSPIRED WORD	2	349	9.8%	41.5%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	223	6.3%	26.5%
OTHER	4	105	3.0%	12.5%
SUBTOTALS:		840	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2698	76.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSTLIFEV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	490	13.8%	80.3%
NO	2	120	3.4%	19.7%
SUBTOTALS:		610	17.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	233	6.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2698	76.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDSSOLV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	110	3.1%	19.2%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	134	3.8%	23.4%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	108	3.0%	18.8%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	94	2.7%	16.4%
MUCH WORSE	5	46	1.3%	8.0%
NO CHILDREN	6	81	2.3%	14.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: KIDSSOLV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		573	16.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2970	83.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: USCITZNV Type: Numeric

Label: Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

Notes: RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'

USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A U.S. CITIZEN	1	54	1.5%	57.4%
NOT A U.S. CITIZEN	2	35	1.0%	37.2%
A U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS, OR THE NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS	3	2	0.1%	2.1%
BORN OUTSIDE OF THE U.S. TO PARENTS WHO WERE U.S. CITIZENS AT THAT TIME	4	3	0.1%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		94	2.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3448	97.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUCITZNV Type: Numeric

Label: Are you...

Notes:

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	1	4	0.1%	11.4%
PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	2	18	0.5%	51.4%
NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP	3	6	0.2%	17.1%
NOT ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN	4	7	0.2%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		35	1.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3507	99.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEPOLV Type: Numeric

**Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are
most women.**

Notes:

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE	1	51	1.4%	10.5%
DISAGREE	2	437	12.3%	89.5%
SUBTOTALS:		488	13.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	68	1.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2988	84.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USWARYNV Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Notes:

USWARYV and USWARYNV replace USWARY in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	151	4.3%	53.0%
NO	2	134	3.8%	47.0%
SUBTOTALS:		285	8.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3259	92.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRAYERNV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
APPROVE	1	388	10.9%	64.8%
DISAPPROVE	2	211	6.0%	35.2%
SUBTOTALS:		599	16.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2944	83.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAYERNV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

PRAYERV and PRAYERNV replace PRAYER in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COURTSNV Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

COURTSV and COURTSNV replace COURTS in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO HARSHLY	1	242	6.8%	28.3%
NO HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	608	17.2%	71.1%
ABOUT RIGHT (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	5	0.1%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		855	24.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2655	74.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFWNV Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	148	4.2%	25.1%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	262	7.4%	44.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	139	3.9%	23.6%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	41	1.2%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		590	16.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2951	83.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPENNV Type: Numeric

Label: Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue.
There are two possible laws to vote on:
One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to,
even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race

Notes:

RACOPENNV and RACOPENV replace RACOPEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. Hand Card A7 contained responses 1-2.

If respondent is Black, Hand Card A8 contained responses 1-2.

RACOPENNV was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for RACOPENNV.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	100	2.8%	18.1%
SECOND LAW	2	454	12.8%	81.9%
SUBTOTALS:		554	15.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2981	84.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GETAHEADNV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work:
others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important.
Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	422	11.9%	75.4%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	4	0.1%	0.7%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	134	3.8%	23.9%
SUBTOTALS:		560	15.8%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GETAHEADNV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work: others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

GETAHEADV and GETAHEADNV replace GETAHEAD in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2981	84.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIVLAWNV Type: Numeric

Label:

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes:

DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	403	11.4%	71.0%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	165	4.7%	29.0%
SUBTOTALS:		568	16.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2959	83.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPFULNV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

HELPFULV and HELPFULNV replace HELPFUL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	303	8.5%	52.4%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	275	7.8%	47.6%
SUBTOTALS:		578	16.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAIRNV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes: FAIRV and FAIRNV replace FAIR in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	318	9.0%	55.2%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	256	7.2%	44.4%
DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	2	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		576	16.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUSTNV Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking,
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing
with people?

Notes:

TRUSTV and TRUSTNV replace TRUST in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the
analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the
change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CAN TRUST	1	195	5.5%	33.7%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	383	10.8%	66.1%
DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	1	0.0%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		579	16.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2962	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEDNV Type: Numeric

Label: As you know,
many older people share a home with their grown children.
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GOOD IDEA	1	387	10.9%	65.7%
A BAD IDEA	2	202	5.7%	34.3%
SUBTOTALS:		589	16.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2945	83.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AGEDNV **Type: Numeric**

Label: As you know,
many older people share a home with their grown children.
Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

AGEDV and AGEDNV replace AGED in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes
in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change
in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GRASSNV **Type: Numeric**

Label:
Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

GRASSV and GRASSNV replace GRASS in the 2022 GSS
Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in
public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in
data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	449	12.7%	76.6%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	137	3.9%	23.4%
SUBTOTALS:		586	16.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2954	83.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELITENNV Type: Numeric

Label:

(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

Notes:

RELITENV and RELITENNV replace RELITEN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONG	1	273	7.7%	32.0%
NOT VERY STRONG	2	296	8.4%	34.7%
NO RELIGION	4	283	8.0%	33.2%
SUBTOTALS:		852	24.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2684	75.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLENV Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2022 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORD OF GOD	1	177	5.0%	20.8%
INSPIRED WORD	2	370	10.4%	43.6%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	302	8.5%	35.6%
SUBTOTALS:		849	24.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2688	75.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POSTLIFENV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	596	16.8%	70.9%
NO	2	245	6.9%	29.1%
SUBTOTALS:		841	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSTLIFENV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

POSTLIFENV and POSTLIFEV replace POSTLIFE in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2688	75.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDSSOLNV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

KIDSSOLV and KIDSSOLNV replace KIDSSOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	111	3.1%	19.6%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	158	4.5%	28.0%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	135	3.8%	23.9%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	110	3.1%	19.5%
MUCH WORSE	5	51	1.4%	9.0%
SUBTOTALS:		565	15.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2954	83.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USCITZNNV Type: Numeric

Label: Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...

Notes: RESPONDENT SAYS S/HE IS 'NATURALIZED,' CODE 'A U.S. CITIZEN.'

USCITZNV and USCITZNNV replace USCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A U.S. CITIZEN	1	64	1.8%	65.3%
NOT A U.S. CITIZEN	2	34	1.0%	34.7%
SUBTOTALS:		98	2.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3445	97.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FUCITZNNV Type: Numeric

Label: Are you...

Notes:

FUCITZNV and FUCITZNNV replace FUCITZN in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CURRENTLY APPLYING FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	1	3	0.1%	9.1%
PLANNING TO APPLY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP	2	14	0.4%	42.4%
NOT PLANNING TO APPLY TO U.S. CITIZENSHIP	3	16	0.5%	48.5%
SUBTOTALS:		33	0.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3509	99.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPOLNV Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

FEPOLV and FEPOLNV replace FEPOL in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
AGREE	1	72	2.0%	12.1%
DISAGREE	2	524	14.8%	87.9%
SUBTOTALS:		596	16.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2944	83.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABANYG Type: Numeric

Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?

Notes: In the web mode, ABANYG appeared alone, but followed two screens with 3 abortion questions each, all appearing together in a grid.

ABANYG may show distinct features from ABANY as a result.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	704	19.9%	62.5%
NO	2	423	11.9%	37.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1127	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: VIETDRAFT Type: Numeric

Label: Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number

Notes: This variable takes an input of any date from 01/01/1945 to 12/31/1956 (the range of birth dates that were eligible for conscription during the Vietnam War) and reports whether respondents born on that date had a draft lottery number that meant that they would have been drafted to serve in the Vietnam War. The draft lottery only applied to men, but women are coded for purposes of a placebo test. Please also note that citizenship status was not considered when we assigned codes due to the insufficient information we have. Approximately 10% of those cases who were originally coded to 0 or 1 on VIETDRAFT were perturbed. For more information about the variable, see the Selective Service System's Vietnam Lottery records webpage (<https://www.sss.gov/history-and-records/vietnam-lotteries/>) (alternatively, <https://www.randomservices.org/random/data/Draft.html> provides data for all draft years in a single table).

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS YEAR (FOR GSS 1972-77)	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: WHATPA2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where (your father/your stepfather/the male relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	559	15.8%	20.6%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	103	2.9%	3.8%
RETAIL TRADE	3	251	7.1%	9.3%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	1796	50.7%	66.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2709	76.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	238	6.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	578	16.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATMA2 Type: Numeric

**Label: How would you classify the place where
(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	276	7.8%	11.3%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	44	1.2%	1.8%
RETAIL TRADE	3	402	11.3%	16.5%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	1718	48.5%	70.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2440	68.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	162	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	934	26.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHATSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly...?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	228	6.4%	10.4%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	62	1.7%	2.8%
RETAIL TRADE	3	283	8.0%	13.0%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	1612	45.5%	73.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2185	61.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1326	37.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATSP2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	164	4.6%	12.0%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	36	1.0%	2.6%
RETAIL TRADE	3	149	4.2%	10.9%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	1022	28.8%	74.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1371	38.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2126	60.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

**Label: At this job,
(is/was) your spouse self-employed or
(does/did) your spouse work for someone else?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, EMPLOYEES	1	71	2.0%	38.8%
NO, NO EMPLOYEES	2	112	3.2%	61.2%
SUBTOTALS:		183	5.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3360	94.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label:
(Does/Did)
your spouse work in their own family business or farm?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	104	2.9%	56.8%
NO	2	79	2.2%	43.2%
SUBTOTALS:		183	5.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3360	94.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACERANK1 Type: Numeric

Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	2514	70.9%	72.0%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	565	15.9%	16.2%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	63	1.8%	1.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	36	1.0%	1.0%
CHINESE	5	26	0.7%	0.7%
FILIPINO	6	25	0.7%	0.7%
JAPANESE	7	8	0.2%	0.2%
KOREAN	8	11	0.3%	0.3%
VIETNAMESE	9	9	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER ASIAN	10	16	0.5%	0.5%
GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO	12	1	0.0%	0.0%
SAMOAN	13	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	3	0.1%	0.1%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	66	1.9%	1.9%
HISPANIC	16	146	4.1%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3491	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACERANK1 Type: Numeric

Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	23	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACERANK2 Type: Numeric

Label: After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	52	1.5%	28.7%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	16	0.5%	8.8%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	72	2.0%	39.8%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	3	0.1%	1.7%
CHINESE	5	7	0.2%	3.9%
FILIPINO	6	3	0.1%	1.7%
JAPANESE	7	3	0.1%	1.7%
VIETNAMESE	9	2	0.1%	1.1%
OTHER ASIAN	10	3	0.1%	1.7%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN	11	3	0.1%	1.7%
SAMOAN	13	1	0.0%	0.6%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	1	0.0%	0.6%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	7	0.2%	3.9%
HISPANIC	16	8	0.2%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		181	5.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3332	94.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACERANK3 Type: Numeric

Label: After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	9	0.3%	47.4%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	1	0.0%	5.3%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	4	0.1%	21.1%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	1	0.0%	5.3%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	2	0.1%	10.5%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	1	0.0%	5.3%
HISPANIC	16	1	0.0%	5.3%
SUBTOTALS:		19	0.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3494	98.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACOPENY Type: Numeric

Label:

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	134	3.8%	11.6%
SECOND LAW	2	919	25.9%	79.7%
NEITHER	3	100	2.8%	8.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1153	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2367	66.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPENY Type: Numeric

Label:

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADOPTUS Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ADOPT U.S. CULTURE	1	258	7.3%	11.2%
KEEP THEIR OWN CULTURE	2	195	5.5%	8.4%
DO BOTH	3	1860	52.5%	80.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2313	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: IMMEDIATE Type: Numeric

Label:

What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BECOME CITIZENS	1	1575	44.4%	68.5%
BECOME PERMANENT LEGAL RESIDENTS	2	341	9.6%	14.8%
IDENTIFIED AND DEPORTED	3	382	10.8%	16.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2298	64.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LETINHSP1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the number of immigrants from Latin America who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?

Notes: See also LETINHSP, LETIN1A

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED	1	513	14.5%	23.0%
DECREASED	2	473	13.3%	21.2%
LEFT THE SAME	3	1246	35.2%	55.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2232	63.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	84	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETINASN1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the number of immigrants from Asia who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?

Notes: See also LETINASN, LETIN1A

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED	1	385	10.9%	17.3%
DECREASED	2	419	11.8%	18.8%
LEFT THE SAME	3	1422	40.1%	63.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2226	62.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	88	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1203	33.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: XMOVIEY Type: Numeric

Label: The next questions are about pornography-Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities.

About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	627	17.7%	56.4%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	2	79	2.2%	7.1%
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	3	84	2.4%	7.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	4	97	2.7%	8.7%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	5	47	1.3%	4.2%
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	6	55	1.6%	4.9%
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	7	40	1.1%	3.6%
EVERY WEEK	8	47	1.3%	4.2%
ONCE A DAY	9	24	0.7%	2.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	10	12	0.3%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1112	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMOVIEY Type: Numeric

Label: The next questions are about pornography-
Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines,
or photographs that explicitly show sex activities.
About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2364	66.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VOTE20 Type: Numeric

Label: In 2020,
you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the
Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the
Republicans.
Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that
election?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VOTED	1	2474	69.8%	74.5%
DID NOT VOTE	2	681	19.2%	20.5%
INELIGIBLE	3	166	4.7%	5.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3321	93.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	87	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	130	3.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRES20 Type: Numeric

Label: Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BIDEN	1	1417	40.0%	59.1%
TRUMP	2	883	24.9%	36.9%
OTHER CANDIDATE	3	82	2.3%	3.4%
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT	4	14	0.4%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2396	67.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	158	4.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	939	26.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IF20WHO Type: Numeric

Label: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BIDEN	1	260	7.3%	32.0%
TRUMP	2	315	8.9%	38.8%
OTHER	3	135	3.8%	16.6%
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	4	102	2.9%	12.6%
SUBTOTALS:		812	22.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	238	6.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2466	69.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDK Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	292	8.2%	26.3%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	817	23.1%	73.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1109	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	90	2.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2345	66.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDL Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	425	12.0%	37.9%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	696	19.6%	62.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1121	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	78	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2345	66.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDN Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	359	10.1%	32.0%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	763	21.5%	68.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1122	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2345	66.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NEASTATUS Type: Numeric

Label:

FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETED	1	843	23.8%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		843	23.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NEXTSTATUS Type: Numeric

Label:

**FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE
RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT
FOLLOW-ON**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETED	1	1235	34.8%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1235	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF1X Type: Numeric

Label:

**The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people.
Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	672	19.0%	58.1%
NO	2	484	13.7%	41.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1156	32.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF2X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	87	2.5%	7.4%
NO	2	1093	30.8%	92.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1180	33.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF3X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	652	18.4%	55.7%
NO	2	518	14.6%	44.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1170	33.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF4X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	342	9.7%	29.4%
NO	2	822	23.2%	70.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1164	32.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2339	66.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

**Label: Does/did your
(husband/wife/spouse/partner)
work without employees or does/did they have employees?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, EMPLOYEES	1	9	0.3%	37.5%
NO, NO EMPLOYEES	2	15	0.4%	62.5%
SUBTOTALS:		24	0.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3520	99.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COWRKSLEFFAM Type: Numeric

**Label: Does/did your
(husband/wife/spouse/partner)
work in their own family business or farm**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	10	0.3%	41.7%
NO	2	14	0.4%	58.3%
SUBTOTALS:		24	0.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3520	99.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COWKSUP Type: Numeric

**Label: In your
(spouse/partner)'s job,
does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible
to them?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	51	1.4%	33.8%
NO	2	100	2.8%	66.2%
SUBTOTALS:		151	4.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3383	95.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATCO2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	40	1.1%	14.2%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	6	0.2%	2.1%
RETAIL TRADE	3	44	1.2%	15.6%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	192	5.4%	68.1%
SUBTOTALS:		282	8.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3250	91.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WTSSPS_NEA Type: Numeric

**Label: POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING
NEA FOLLOW-ON**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		843	23.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WTSSNRPS_NEA Type: Numeric

Label:
**POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE
 WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		843	23.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WTSSPS_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label:
**POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING
 GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		1235	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WTSSNRPS_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label:
**POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE
 WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		1235	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER1 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	908	25.6%	51.5%
FEMALE	2	849	24.0%	48.2%
OTHER	3	6	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1763	49.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1779	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD1 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIRST PERSON) Age of first person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD1.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19	18	11	0.3%	0.6%
20-29	20	216	6.1%	12.3%
30-39	30	312	8.8%	17.8%
40-49	40	269	7.6%	15.3%
50-59	50	253	7.1%	14.4%
60-69	60	347	9.8%	19.8%
70-79	70	212	6.0%	12.1%
80-97	80	80	2.3%	4.6%
ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED	98	56	1.6%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1756	49.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1779	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR1 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	775	21.9%	44.3%
WIDOWED	2	137	3.9%	7.8%
DIVORCED	3	309	8.7%	17.7%
SEPARATED	4	52	1.5%	3.0%
NEVER MARRIED	5	476	13.4%	27.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1749	49.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY1 Type: Numeric

Label: Is the first person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	5	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		5	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3539	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: WHERE1 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	3	0.1%	60.0%
TRAVELING	2	2	0.1%	40.0%
SUBTOTALS:		5	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3539	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER2 Type: Numeric

Label: (SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	459	13.0%	39.5%
FEMALE	2	701	19.8%	60.3%
OTHER	3	3	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1163	32.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2376	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD2 Type: Numeric

Label: (SECOND PERSON) Age of second person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD2.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	33	0.9%	2.8%
10-19	10	70	2.0%	6.0%
20-29	20	168	4.7%	14.5%
30-39	30	214	6.0%	18.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD2 Type: Numeric

Label: (SECOND PERSON) Age of second person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD2.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
40-49	40	175	4.9%	15.1%
50-59	50	166	4.7%	14.3%
60-69	60	171	4.8%	14.8%
70-79	70	99	2.8%	8.5%
80-97	80	32	0.9%	2.8%
ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED	98	27	0.8%	2.3%
CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED	99	3	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1158	32.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2376	67.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR2 Type: Numeric

**Label:
(SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	746	21.0%	67.5%
WIDOWED	2	14	0.4%	1.3%
DIVORCED	3	59	1.7%	5.3%
SEPARATED	4	12	0.3%	1.1%
NEVER MARRIED	5	274	7.7%	24.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1105	31.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2423	68.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY2 Type: Numeric

Label:
Is the second person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	50	1.4%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		50	1.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3494	98.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	19	0.5%	40.4%
TRAVELING	2	22	0.6%	46.8%
INSTITUTION	3	6	0.2%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		47	1.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3494	98.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	289	8.2%	51.8%
FEMALE	2	263	7.4%	47.1%
OTHER	3	6	0.2%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		558	15.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2985	84.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Age of third person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD3.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	153	4.3%	27.7%
10-19	10	189	5.3%	34.2%
20-29	20	94	2.7%	17.0%
30-39	30	39	1.1%	7.1%
40-49	40	20	0.6%	3.6%
50-59	51	15	0.4%	2.7%
60-69	62	8	0.2%	1.4%
70-79	71	10	0.3%	1.8%
80-97	82	7	0.2%	1.3%
ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED	98	8	0.2%	1.4%
CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED	99	9	0.3%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		552	15.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2986	84.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	26	0.7%	7.8%
WIDOWED	2	13	0.4%	3.9%
DIVORCED	3	22	0.6%	6.6%
SEPARATED	4	2	0.1%	0.6%
NEVER MARRIED	5	269	7.6%	81.0%
SUBTOTALS:		332	9.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3202	90.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY3 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the third person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	39	1.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		39	1.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3505	98.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: WHERE3 Type: Numeric

Label: (THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	16	0.5%	43.2%
TRAVELING	2	6	0.2%	16.2%
INSTITUTION	3	15	0.4%	40.5%
SUBTOTALS:		37	1.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3505	98.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER4 Type: Numeric

Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	163	4.6%	48.9%
FEMALE	2	168	4.7%	50.5%
OTHER	3	2	0.1%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		333	9.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3210	90.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD4 Type: Numeric

Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD4.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	145	4.1%	43.9%
10-19	10	107	3.0%	32.4%
20-29	20	47	1.3%	14.2%
30-39	30	7	0.2%	2.1%
40-49	40	6	0.2%	1.8%
50-59	50	6	0.2%	1.8%
60-69	65	2	0.1%	0.6%
70-79	70	2	0.1%	0.6%
ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED	98	2	0.1%	0.6%
CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED	99	6	0.2%	1.8%
SUBTOTALS:		330	9.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3211	90.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR4 Type: Numeric

Label: (FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	17	0.5%	11.0%
WIDOWED	2	1	0.0%	0.6%
DIVORCED	3	5	0.1%	3.2%
NEVER MARRIED	5	131	3.7%	85.1%
SUBTOTALS:		154	4.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3386	95.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY4 Type: Numeric

Label:
Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	18	0.5%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		18	0.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3526	99.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE4 Type: Numeric

Label:
(FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	5	0.1%	29.4%
TRAVELING	2	4	0.1%	23.5%
INSTITUTION	3	8	0.2%	47.1%
SUBTOTALS:		17	0.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3526	99.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER5 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	64	1.8%	45.7%
FEMALE	2	74	2.1%	52.9%
OTHER	3	2	0.1%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		140	4.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER5 Type: Numeric

Label: (FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3404	96.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD5 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of fifth person

Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD5.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	67	1.9%	48.6%
10-19	10	46	1.3%	33.3%
20-29	20	12	0.3%	8.7%
30-39	30	7	0.2%	5.1%
50-59	56	1	0.0%	0.7%
70-79	75	2	0.1%	1.4%
80-97	84	1	0.0%	0.7%
CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED	99	2	0.1%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		138	3.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3405	96.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR5 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of fifth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	5	0.1%	10.0%
WIDOWED	2	1	0.0%	2.0%
DIVORCED	3	2	0.1%	4.0%
NEVER MARRIED	5	42	1.2%	84.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR5 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of fifth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		50	1.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3492	98.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY5 Type: Numeric

Label: Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	3	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE5 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the fifth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	1	0.0%	33.3%
TRAVELING	2	1	0.0%	33.3%
INSTITUTION	3	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER6 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of sixth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	22	0.6%	37.9%
FEMALE	2	36	1.0%	62.1%
SUBTOTALS:		58	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3486	98.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD6 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of sixth person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD6.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	24	0.7%	41.4%
10-19	10	22	0.6%	37.9%
20-29	20	1	0.0%	1.7%
30-39	34	1	0.0%	1.7%
40-49	49	1	0.0%	1.7%
50-59	52	1	0.0%	1.7%
60-69	60	2	0.1%	3.4%
70-79	72	4	0.1%	6.9%
80-97	86	1	0.0%	1.7%
CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED	99	1	0.0%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		58	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3486	98.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR6 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of sixth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	1	0.0%	4.2%
WIDOWED	2	5	0.1%	20.8%
DIVORCED	3	2	0.1%	8.3%
SEPARATED	4	1	0.0%	4.2%
NEVER MARRIED	5	15	0.4%	62.5%
SUBTOTALS:		24	0.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3519	99.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY6 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE6 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is sixth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: WHERE6 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is sixth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER7 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of seventh person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	12	0.3%	52.2%
FEMALE	2	11	0.3%	47.8%
SUBTOTALS:		23	0.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3521	99.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD7 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of seventh person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD7.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	13	0.4%	56.5%
10-19	10	4	0.1%	17.4%
20-29	23	2	0.1%	8.7%
50-59	59	1	0.0%	4.3%
60-69	65	1	0.0%	4.3%
ADULT, AGE UNSPECIFIED	98	1	0.0%	4.3%
CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED	99	1	0.0%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		23	0.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3521	99.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR7 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of seventh person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	2	0.1%	28.6%
WIDOWED	2	1	0.0%	14.3%
SEPARATED	4	1	0.0%	14.3%
NEVER MARRIED	5	3	0.1%	42.9%
SUBTOTALS:		7	0.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3536	99.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY7 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: WHERE7 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the seventh person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER8 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of eighth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	6	0.2%	66.7%
FEMALE	2	3	0.1%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		9	0.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3535	99.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD8 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of eighth person

**Notes: This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD8.
The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	6	0.2%	66.7%
10-19	18	1	0.0%	11.1%
60-69	69	1	0.0%	11.1%
CHILD, AGE UNSPECIFIED	99	1	0.0%	11.1%
SUBTOTALS:		9	0.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3535	99.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR8 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of eighth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	2	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR8 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of eighth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY8 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE8 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the eighth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER9 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of ninth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	4	0.1%	66.7%
FEMALE	2	2	0.1%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		6	0.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3538	99.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD9 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of ninth person

Notes:

This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD9.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	4	0.1%	80.0%
10-19	16	1	0.0%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		5	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3538	99.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR9 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of ninth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER MARRIED	5	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: MAR9 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of ninth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3542	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY9 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE9 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the ninth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRAVELING	2	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: GENDER10 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of tenth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	2	0.1%	66.7%
FEMALE	2	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OLD10 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of tenth person

Notes:

This variable codes the exact age mentioned in OLD10.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	1	2	0.1%	66.7%
10-19	16	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR10 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of tenth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER MARRIED	5	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY10 Type: Numeric

Label:
Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE10 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the tenth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER11 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of eleventh person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	15	0.4%	41.7%
FEMALE	2	21	0.6%	58.3%
SUBTOTALS:		36	1.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3508	99.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD11 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of eleventh person

Notes:

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	2	2	0.1%	5.6%
10-19	14	5	0.1%	13.9%
20-29	20	7	0.2%	19.4%
30-39	30	6	0.2%	16.7%
40-49	45	4	0.1%	11.1%
50-59	50	3	0.1%	8.3%
60-69	61	7	0.2%	19.4%
80-97	80	2	0.1%	5.6%
SUBTOTALS:		36	1.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3508	99.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR11 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of eleventh person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	6	0.2%	17.6%
WIDOWED	2	1	0.0%	2.9%
DIVORCED	3	7	0.2%	20.6%
SEPARATED	4	3	0.1%	8.8%
NEVER MARRIED	5	17	0.5%	50.0%
SUBTOTALS:		34	1.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3510	99.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY11 Type: Numeric

Label:
Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	5	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		5	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3539	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE11 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the eleventh person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	3	0.1%	60.0%
TRAVELING	2	1	0.0%	20.0%
INSTITUTION	3	1	0.0%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		5	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3539	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER12 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of twelfth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	3	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD12 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of twelfth person

Notes:

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9	1	1	0.0%	33.3%
10-19	15	1	0.0%	33.3%
50-59	50	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR12 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of twelfth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DIVORCED	3	1	0.0%	50.0%
NEVER MARRIED	5	1	0.0%	50.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3542	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY12 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	3	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AWAY12 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHERE12 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the twelfth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	2	0.1%	66.7%
TRAVELING	2	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER13 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of thirteenth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD13 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of thirteenth person

Notes:

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19	15	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR13 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of thirteenth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER MARRIED	5	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AWAY13 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3542	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: WHERE13 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the thirteenth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	1	0.0%	50.0%
TRAVELING	2	1	0.0%	50.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3542	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELATE14 Type: Numeric

Label:
Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NON-RELATIVE	8	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDER14 Type: Numeric

Label: Gender of fourteenth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: OLD14 Type: Numeric

Label: Age of fourteenth person

Notes:

Note eleventh through fourteenth persons are visitors in the household.

The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9	6	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAR14 Type: Numeric

Label: Marital status of fourteenth person

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: AWAY14 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: WHERE14 Type: Numeric

Label: Where is the fourteenth person staying?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HHRACE Type: Numeric

Label: Race of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	1295	36.5%	68.6%
BLACK	2	323	9.1%	17.1%
AMERICAN INDIAN	3	13	0.4%	0.7%
ASIATIC, ORIENTAL	4	42	1.2%	2.2%
OTHER, MIXED, NOT ABLE TO OBSERVE	5	214	6.0%	11.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1887	53.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	66	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1589	44.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RESPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: Respondent's number in family.

Notes: As discussed in GSS Methodological Report No. 102, there are some errors in respondent numbers due to mispunches and interviewer error.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1ST PERSON	1	1361	38.4%	77.1%
2ND PERSON	2	308	8.7%	17.4%
3RD PERSON	3	53	1.5%	3.0%
4TH PERSON	4	19	0.5%	1.1%
5TH PERSON	5	8	0.2%	0.5%
6TH PERSON	6	3	0.1%	0.2%
11TH PERSON	11	13	0.4%	0.7%
12TH PERSON	12	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1766	49.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1778	50.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HOMPOP_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total people in household according to roster

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	32	0.9%	0.9%
1	1	2360	66.6%	66.7%
2	2	510	14.4%	14.4%
3	3	265	7.5%	7.5%
4	4	219	6.2%	6.2%
5	5	83	2.3%	2.3%
6	6	36	1.0%	1.0%
7	7	18	0.5%	0.5%
8+	8	15	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3538	99.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HOMPOP_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total people in household according to roster

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDSUND18 Type: Numeric

Label:

This section contains questions about you and your household.

We are interested in understanding what households in the United States look like and we are grateful for any information you provide.

Are there any individuals aged 0 to 17 years old living at

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	528	14.9%	30.3%
NO	2	1213	34.2%	69.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1741	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1788	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: BABIES_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 0 and 6?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	0	1457	41.1%	83.8%
1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER UNDER 6	1	178	5.0%	10.2%
2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	2	73	2.1%	4.2%
3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	3	22	0.6%	1.3%
4 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	4	8	0.2%	0.5%
5 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS UNDER 6	5	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1739	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
I	I	1788	50.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRETEEN_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12	0	1459	41.2%	84.1%
1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 6 TO 12	1	196	5.5%	11.3%
2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12	2	65	1.8%	3.7%
3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 6 TO 12	3	15	0.4%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1735	49.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1788	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: TEENS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13 TO 17	0	1524	43.0%	88.2%
1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BETWEEN 13	1	152	4.3%	8.8%
2 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13	2	44	1.2%	2.5%
3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BETWEEN 13	3	8	0.2%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1728	48.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1788	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADULTS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Including yourself,

how many individuals 18 or older live in this household?

If you have roommates, please include them.

Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 ADULT	1	699	19.7%	40.7%
2 ADULTS	2	764	21.6%	44.5%
3 ADULTS	3	171	4.8%	10.0%
4 ADULTS	4	63	1.8%	3.7%
5 ADULTS	5	12	0.3%	0.7%
6 ADULTS	6	6	0.2%	0.3%
7 ADULTS	7	1	0.0%	0.1%
8 OR MORE ADULTS	8	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1717	48.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1788	50.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: ADULTS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Including yourself,
how many individuals 18 or older live in this household?
If you have roommates, please include them.
Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	35	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LNGRLTNSHP Type: Numeric

Label:
These next questions are about your relationships with
other individuals in your household who are 18 or older.
Are you married to, partnered with,
or otherwise in a long-term relationship with another
individual 18 or older who lives in this household?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	791	22.3%	78.1%
NO	2	222	6.3%	21.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1013	28.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2520	71.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RSBLNG18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the sibling of another individual 18 or older in your house?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	64	1.8%	21.7%
NO	2	231	6.5%	78.3%
SUBTOTALS:		295	8.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3243	91.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RCHILD18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the child of another individual 18 or older in your household?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	129	3.6%	35.1%
NO	2	238	6.7%	64.9%
SUBTOTALS:		367	10.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3170	89.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RPRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label:
Are you the parent of another individual 18 or older in your house?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	134	3.8%	41.4%
NO	2	190	5.4%	58.6%
SUBTOTALS:		324	9.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3213	90.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RBIOPRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label: To clarify,
are you the biological parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	120	3.4%	89.6%
NO	2	14	0.4%	10.4%
SUBTOTALS:		134	3.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3410	96.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RADPTRNT18 Type: Numeric

**Label: To clarify,
are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual 18 or
older in your household?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	14	0.4%	13.2%
NO	2	92	2.6%	86.8%
SUBTOTALS:		106	3.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3437	97.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RSTPPRNT18 Type: Numeric

**Label: To clarify,
are you the stepparent of at least one individual 18 or older
in your household**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	6	0.2%	5.8%
NO	2	98	2.8%	94.2%
SUBTOTALS:		104	2.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3440	97.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RGPRNT18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the grandparent of another individual 18 or older in your house?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	13	0.4%	4.6%
NO	2	268	7.6%	95.4%
SUBTOTALS:		281	7.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3257	91.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RFMLY18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you related in some other way to another individual 18 or older in your household?

(For example, you live with your adult cousins, adult aunts or uncles, or other adult relatives?)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	75	2.1%	26.8%
NO	2	205	5.8%	73.2%
SUBTOTALS:		280	7.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3257	91.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RNTRLTD18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Is there anyone in your household who you are not related to? For example, an adult roommate or lodger?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	70	2.0%	25.7%
NO	2	202	5.7%	74.3%
SUBTOTALS:		272	7.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3265	92.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RRLTU18 Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you related in some other way to at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? For example, you are an aunt or uncle, cousin, or some other relative.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	75	2.1%	22.7%
NO	2	256	7.2%	77.3%
SUBTOTALS:		331	9.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3205	90.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RNRLTU18 Type: Numeric

Label:

**Are there any individuals under the age of 18 in this household who are not related to you in any way?
For example, the child of a roommate or lodger.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	13	0.4%	4.1%
NO	2	307	8.7%	95.9%
SUBTOTALS:		320	9.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3216	90.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RGPRNTU18 Type: Numeric

Label: Are you the grandparent

**(or great-grandparent)
of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	26	0.7%	7.6%
NO	2	318	9.0%	92.4%
SUBTOTALS:		344	9.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3194	90.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RBIOPRNT Type: Numeric

Label:

These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals who are under the age of 18 in this household.

Are you the biological parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	433	12.2%	82.2%
NO	2	94	2.7%	17.8%
SUBTOTALS:		527	14.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3010	84.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RADPTRNT Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	38	1.1%	10.4%
NO	2	327	9.2%	89.6%
SUBTOTALS:		365	10.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3174	89.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RSTPPRNT Type: Numeric

Label:

Are you the stepparent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	30	0.8%	8.6%
NO	2	318	9.0%	91.4%
SUBTOTALS:		348	9.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3189	90.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNT Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

The respondent answered yes to any of RBIOPRNT, RADPTPRNT, and RSTPPRNT

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	432	12.2%	82.1%
NO	2	94	2.7%	17.9%
SUBTOTALS:		526	14.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3016	85.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: CHILDS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total count of children under 18 in household

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1214	34.3%	69.7%
ONE	1	215	6.1%	12.3%
TWO	2	177	5.0%	10.2%
THREE	3	85	2.4%	4.9%
FOUR	4	30	0.8%	1.7%
FIVE	5	13	0.4%	0.7%
SIX	6	4	0.1%	0.2%
SEVEN	7	3	0.1%	0.2%
EIGHT OR MORE	8	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1742	49.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1794	50.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHILDSINHH Type: Numeric

**Label: TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH
(HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION)**

Notes: See also CHILDS_EXP

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1342	37.9%	75.9%
ONE	1	158	4.5%	8.9%
TWO	2	167	4.7%	9.4%
THREE	3	75	2.1%	4.2%
FOUR	4	15	0.4%	0.8%
FIVE	5	6	0.2%	0.3%
SIX	6	2	0.1%	0.1%
SEVEN	7	1	0.0%	0.1%
EIGHT OR MORE	8	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1768	49.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: CHILDSINHH Type: Numeric

**Label: TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH
(HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION)**

Notes: See also CHILDS_EXP

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RESPNUMH Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER IN FAMILY OF R (HEF)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1ST PERSON	1	2513	70.9%	71.0%
2ND PERSON	2	721	20.3%	20.4%
3RD PERSON	3	230	6.5%	6.5%
4TH PERSON	4	55	1.6%	1.6%
5TH PERSON	5	9	0.3%	0.3%
6TH PERSON	6	3	0.1%	0.1%
11TH PERSON	11	9	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3540	99.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HEFINFO1 Type: Numeric

Label:
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER INFORMANT

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1ST PERSON	1	3540	99.9%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3540	99.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMGEN_EXP Type: Numeric

**Label: NUMBER OF FAMILY GENERATIONS IN HOUSEHOLD
(EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)**

Notes: See also FAMGEN

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE GENERATION	1	1099	31.0%	62.3%
TWO GENERATIONS, CHILDREN	2	504	14.2%	28.6%
TWO GENERATIONS, PARENTS	3	106	3.0%	6.0%
TWO GENERATIONS, GRANDCHILD(REN)	4	16	0.5%	0.9%
THREE GENERATIONS, CHILD(REN), GRANDCHILDREN	5	16	0.5%	0.9%
THREE GENERATIONS, CHILD(REN), PARENT	6	22	0.6%	1.2%
FOUR GENERATIONS	7	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1764	49.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1780	50.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF1 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	521	14.7%	14.8%
30-39	2	674	19.0%	19.1%
40-49	3	594	16.8%	16.8%
50-64	4	851	24.0%	24.1%
65 OR OLDER	5	867	24.5%	24.6%
18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN	6	22	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3529	99.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF2 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	176	5.0%	10.2%
30-39	2	372	10.5%	21.6%
40-49	3	339	9.6%	19.7%
50-64	4	430	12.1%	25.0%
65 OR OLDER	5	387	10.9%	22.5%
18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN	6	15	0.4%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1719	48.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1824	51.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF3 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	337	9.5%	43.7%
30-39	2	113	3.2%	14.6%
40-49	3	91	2.6%	11.8%
50-64	4	127	3.6%	16.5%
65 OR OLDER	5	95	2.7%	12.3%
18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN	6	4	0.1%	0.5%
UNDER 18	7	5	0.1%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		772	21.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2769	78.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF4 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	121	3.4%	43.7%
30-39	2	44	1.2%	15.9%
40-49	3	28	0.8%	10.1%
50-64	4	59	1.7%	21.3%
65 OR OLDER	5	19	0.5%	6.9%
18 OR OLDER, AGE UNKNOWN	6	3	0.1%	1.1%
UNDER 18	7	3	0.1%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		277	7.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3267	92.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF5 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	34	1.0%	49.3%
30-39	2	8	0.2%	11.6%
40-49	3	8	0.2%	11.6%
50-64	4	7	0.2%	10.1%
65 OR OLDER	5	8	0.2%	11.6%
UNDER 18	7	4	0.1%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		69	1.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3475	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF6 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	9	0.3%	52.9%
30-39	2	2	0.1%	11.8%
40-49	3	2	0.1%	11.8%
50-64	4	3	0.1%	17.6%
UNDER 18	7	1	0.0%	5.9%
SUBTOTALS:		17	0.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3527	99.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF7 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	3	0.1%	75.0%
UNDER 18	7	1	0.0%	25.0%
SUBTOTALS:		4	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3540	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF8 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	2	0.1%	66.7%
UNDER 18	7	1	0.0%	33.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3541	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF9 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	1	0.0%	50.0%
UNDER 18	7	1	0.0%	50.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3542	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF10 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF11 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	13	0.4%	31.0%
30-39	2	9	0.3%	21.4%
40-49	3	6	0.2%	14.3%
50-64	4	7	0.2%	16.7%
65 OR OLDER	5	6	0.2%	14.3%
UNDER 18	7	1	0.0%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		42	1.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3501	98.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: AGEHEF12 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	4	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		4	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3540	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF13 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	2	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3542	99.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEHEF14 Type: Numeric

Label: How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18-29	1	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: ADULTSINHH Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total adults in household according to Household Composition Roster

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 ADULT	1	673	19.0%	38.3%
2 ADULTS	2	818	23.1%	46.6%
3 ADULTS	3	167	4.7%	9.5%
4 ADULTS	4	78	2.2%	4.4%
5 ADULTS	5	15	0.4%	0.9%
6 ADULTS	6	4	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1755	49.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1764	49.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HOMPOPH Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

**total people in household according to roster.
(ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1	1	1401	39.5%	39.6%
2	2	1590	44.9%	44.9%
3	3	382	10.8%	10.8%
4	4	133	3.8%	3.8%
5	5	25	0.7%	0.7%
6	6	5	0.1%	0.1%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.0%
8+	9	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3540	99.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HOMPOPH Type: Numeric

**Label: Calculated variable:
total people in household according to roster.
(ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HHTYPE1_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)

Notes: See also HHTYPE1

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED COUPLE, NO CHILDREN	1	382	10.8%	21.9%
SINGLE PARENT	2	132	3.7%	7.6%
OTHER FAMILY, NO CHILDREN	3	128	3.6%	7.3%
SINGLE ADULT	4	563	15.9%	32.3%
COHABITATING COUPLE, NO CHILDREN	5	92	2.6%	5.3%
NON-FAMILY, NO CHILDREN	6	22	0.6%	1.3%
UNSURE, NO CHILDREN	8	28	0.8%	1.6%
MARRIED COUPLE WITH CHILDREN	11	269	7.6%	15.4%
OTHER FAMILY WITH CHILDREN	13	55	1.6%	3.2%
COHABITATING COUPLE WITH CHILDREN	15	60	1.7%	3.4%
NON-FAMILY WITH CHILDREN	16	2	0.1%	0.1%
UNSURE WITH CHILDREN	18	9	0.3%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1742	49.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1794	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Social Inequality

Variable: ENDSMEET Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY DIFFICULT	1	69	1.9%	6.3%
FAIRLY DIFFICULT	2	232	6.5%	21.1%
NIETHER EASY NOR DIFFICULT	3	357	10.1%	32.5%
FAIRLY EASY	4	284	8.0%	25.9%
VERY EASY	5	155	4.4%	14.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1097	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	49	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FECHLD Type: Numeric

Label: To begin, we have some questions about women.

To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	796	22.5%	33.7%
AGREE	2	1031	29.1%	43.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	439	12.4%	18.6%
DISAGREE	4	98	2.8%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2364	66.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1168	33.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMSUFFR Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you agree or disagree ... C. All in all,
family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	33	0.9%	2.9%
AGREE	2	168	4.7%	14.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	200	5.6%	17.6%
DISAGREE	4	395	11.1%	34.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	338	9.5%	29.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1134	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HOMEKID Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you agree or disagree ... E. A job is alright,
but what most women really want is a home and children.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	44	1.2%	4.0%
AGREE	2	208	5.9%	18.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	333	9.4%	30.1%
DISAGREE	4	287	8.1%	25.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	234	6.6%	21.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1106	31.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HOUSEWRK Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you agree or disagree ... F.
Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	140	4.0%	12.9%
AGREE	2	366	10.3%	33.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	372	10.5%	34.2%
DISAGREE	4	149	4.2%	13.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	60	1.7%	5.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1087	30.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	65	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: WRKBABY Type: Numeric

Label:

**Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances:
B. When there is a child under school age.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORK FULL-TIME	1	209	5.9%	28.4%
WORK PART-TIME	2	315	8.9%	42.8%
STAY HOME	3	212	6.0%	28.8%
SUBTOTALS:		736	20.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	411	11.6%	n/a
IAP	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKSCH Type: Numeric

Label:

**Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances:
C. After the youngest child starts school.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORK FULL-TIME	1	496	14.0%	63.5%
WORK PART-TIME	2	255	7.2%	32.7%
STAY HOME	3	30	0.8%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		781	22.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	361	10.2%	n/a
IAP	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: MARLEGIT Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree? F.
People who want children ought to get married.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	147	4.1%	13.2%
AGREE	2	317	8.9%	28.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	325	9.2%	29.3%
DISAGREE	4	233	6.6%	21.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	88	2.5%	7.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1110	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARMAKID Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree? G.
A single mother can bring up her child as well as a married couple.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	260	7.3%	23.1%
AGREE	2	466	13.1%	41.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	158	4.5%	14.0%
DISAGREE	4	195	5.5%	17.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	46	1.3%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1125	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: MARPAKID Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree? H.

A single father can bring up his child as well as a married couple.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	233	6.6%	20.7%
AGREE	2	448	12.6%	39.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	183	5.2%	16.3%
DISAGREE	4	201	5.7%	17.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	59	1.7%	5.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1124	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NUMKIDS Type: Numeric

**Label: All in all,
what do you think is the ideal number of children for a
family to have? Please just write a number in the box below.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	13	0.4%	1.2%
1	1	32	0.9%	3.0%
2	2	521	14.7%	49.3%
3	3	340	9.6%	32.2%
4	4	99	2.8%	9.4%
5	5	26	0.7%	2.5%
6	6	8	0.2%	0.8%
SEVEN OR MORE	7	17	0.5%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1056	29.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	64	1.8%	n/a
IAP	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: NUMKIDS Type: Numeric

Label: All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? Please just write a number in the box below.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	36	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDNOFRE Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you agree or disagree ... C.
Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	67	1.9%	6.1%
AGREE	2	172	4.9%	15.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	325	9.2%	29.7%
DISAGREE	4	357	10.1%	32.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	173	4.9%	15.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1094	30.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	58	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HUBBYWK1 Type: Numeric

Label: And, do you agree or disagree . . . A.

**A man's job is to earn money;
a woman's job is to look after the home and family.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	40	1.1%	3.5%
AGREE	2	129	3.6%	11.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	255	7.2%	22.4%
DISAGREE	4	356	10.0%	31.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	356	10.0%	31.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1136	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COHABOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree . . . B.

It is alright for a couple to live together without intending to get married.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	261	7.4%	23.3%
AGREE	2	489	13.8%	43.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	181	5.1%	16.1%
DISAGREE	4	134	3.8%	12.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	56	1.6%	5.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1121	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: LAUNDRY1 Type: Numeric

**Label: In your household who does the following things...? A.
Does the laundry?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS ME	1	91	2.6%	17.8%
USUALLY ME	2	68	1.9%	13.3%
ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER	3	184	5.2%	35.9%
USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	4	97	2.7%	18.9%
ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	5	66	1.9%	12.9%
IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON	6	6	0.2%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		512	14.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CARESIK1 Type: Numeric

**Label: In your household who does the following things...? C.
Cares for sick family members?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS ME	1	60	1.7%	12.6%
USUALLY ME	2	77	2.2%	16.1%
ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER	3	237	6.7%	49.7%
USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	4	57	1.6%	11.9%
ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	5	32	0.9%	6.7%
IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON	6	14	0.4%	2.9%
SUBTOTALS:		477	13.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: CARESIK1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? C.
Cares for sick family members?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SHOP1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? D.
Shops for groceries?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ALWAYS ME	1	89	2.5%	17.4%
USUALLY ME	2	95	2.7%	18.6%
ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER	3	193	5.4%	37.7%
USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	4	87	2.5%	17.0%
ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	5	45	1.3%	8.8%
IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON	6	3	0.1%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		512	14.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: COOKING1 Type: Numeric

**Label: In your household who does the following things...? F.
Prepares the meals?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS ME	1	86	2.4%	16.8%
USUALLY ME	2	110	3.1%	21.5%
ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER	3	152	4.3%	29.7%
USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	4	115	3.2%	22.5%
ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	5	46	1.3%	9.0%
IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON	6	3	0.1%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		512	14.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RHHWORK Type: Numeric

**Label: A. On average,
how many hours a week do you personally spend on
household work,
not including childcare and leisure time activities?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-19 HOURS	0	950	26.8%	84.3%
20-39 HOURS	20	143	4.0%	12.7%
40-59 HOURS	40	24	0.7%	2.1%
60-79 HOURS	60	6	0.2%	0.5%
80-96 HOURS	80	2	0.1%	0.2%
97 OR MORE	97	2	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1127	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RHHWORK Type: Numeric

**Label: A. On average,
how many hours a week do you personally spend on
household work,
not including childcare and leisure time activities?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2385	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPHHWORK Type: Numeric

**Label: B. And what about your spouse/partner?
On average,
how many hours a week does he/she spend on household
work, not including childcare or leisure time activities?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	36	1.0%	7.1%
1	1	24	0.7%	4.7%
2	2	32	0.9%	6.3%
3	3	25	0.7%	4.9%
4	4	38	1.1%	7.5%
5	5	41	1.2%	8.1%
6	6	24	0.7%	4.7%
7	7	23	0.6%	4.5%
8+	8	263	7.4%	52.0%
SUBTOTALS:		506	14.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3023	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HAPPY7 Type: Numeric

Label: If you were to consider your life in general,
how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

Notes: Also in Section 4.222

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETELY HAPPY	1	282	8.0%	12.4%
VERY HAPPY	2	782	22.1%	34.5%
FAIRLY HAPPY	3	865	24.4%	38.1%
NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY	4	175	4.9%	7.7%
FAIRLY UNHAPPY	5	123	3.5%	5.4%
VERY UNHAPPY	6	34	1.0%	1.5%
COMPLETELY UNHAPPY	7	8	0.2%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2269	64.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	43	1.2%	n/a
IAP	I	1220	34.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SSFCHILD Type: Numeric

Label:
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
A.
A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female
couple.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	295	8.3%	27.0%
AGREE	2	404	11.4%	37.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	181	5.1%	16.6%
DISAGREE	4	138	3.9%	12.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	75	2.1%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1093	30.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: SSFCHILD Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

A.

A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SSMCHILD Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

B.

A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	285	8.0%	26.2%
AGREE	2	385	10.9%	35.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	186	5.2%	17.1%
DISAGREE	4	148	4.2%	13.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	85	2.4%	7.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1089	30.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	58	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: KIDSOCST Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

E. Having children increases people's social standing in society.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	36	1.0%	3.3%
AGREE	2	259	7.3%	24.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	446	12.6%	41.3%
DISAGREE	4	276	7.8%	25.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	63	1.8%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1080	30.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	70	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAIDL Type: Numeric

Label:

Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child.

One of them stops working for some time to care for their child.

Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	87	2.5%	7.7%
YES, ENTER MONTHS	1	57	1.6%	5.0%
NO, THERE SHOULD BE NO PAID LEAVE	2	125	3.5%	11.0%
3	3	240	6.8%	21.2%
4	4	49	1.4%	4.3%
5	5	18	0.5%	1.6%
6	6	285	8.0%	25.2%
7	7	6	0.2%	0.5%
8	8	12	0.3%	1.1%
9	9	21	0.6%	1.9%
10	10	3	0.1%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PAIDL V Type: Numeric

Label:

**Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child.
One of them stops working for some time to care for their child.
Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
12	12	176	5.0%	15.5%
13	13	1	0.0%	0.1%
16	16	4	0.1%	0.4%
18	18	9	0.3%	0.8%
19	19	1	0.0%	0.1%
24	24	21	0.6%	1.9%
36	36	9	0.3%	0.8%
48	48	2	0.1%	0.2%
60	60	6	0.2%	0.5%
99	99	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1133	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
IAP	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAIDLVDV Type: Numeric

Label: Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER SHOULD TAKE THE ENTIRE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE FATHER SHOULD NOT TAKE ANY PAID LEAVE	1	111	3.1%	12.0%
THE MOTHER SHOULD TAKE MOST OF THE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE FATHER SHOULD TAKE SOME OF IT	2	362	10.2%	39.0%
THE MOTHER AND THE FATHER SHOULD EACH TAKE HALF OF THE PAID LEAVE PERIOD	3	450	12.7%	48.5%
THE FATHER SHOULD TAKE MOST OF THE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE MOTHER SHOULD TAKE SOME OF IT	4	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PAIDLVDV Type: Numeric

Label: Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE FATHER SHOULD TAKE THE ENTIRE PAID LEAVE PERIOD AND THE MOTHER SHOULD NOT TAKE ANY PAID LEAVE	5	4	0.1%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		928	26.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	114	3.2%	n/a
IAP	I	2498	70.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMWKBST Type: Numeric

Label: Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life? Should...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME	1	219	6.2%	27.3%
THE MOTHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME	2	252	7.1%	31.4%
BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK FULL-TIME	3	231	6.5%	28.8%
BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK PART-TIME	4	94	2.7%	11.7%
THE FATHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME	5	2	0.1%	0.2%
THE FATHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME	6	4	0.1%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		802	22.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	341	9.6%	n/a
IAP	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FAMWKLST Type: Numeric

Label: And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME	1	68	1.9%	8.8%
THE MOTHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE FATHER WORKS FULL-TIME	2	20	0.6%	2.6%
BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK FULL-TIME	3	304	8.6%	39.4%
BOTH THE MOTHER AND FATHER WORK PART-TIME	4	95	2.7%	12.3%
THE FATHER WORKS PART-TIME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME	5	34	1.0%	4.4%
THE FATHER STAYS AT HOME AND THE MOTHER WORKS FULL-TIME	6	250	7.1%	32.4%
SUBTOTALS:		771	21.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	369	10.4%	n/a
IAP	I	2384	67.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CAREPROV Type: Numeric

**Label: People have different views on childcare for children under school age.
Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAMILY MEMBERS	1	450	12.7%	49.5%
GOVERNMENT AGENCIES	2	109	3.1%	12.0%
NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS (E.G., CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS, CHURCHES/RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS)	3	29	0.8%	3.2%
PRIVATE CHILDCARE PROVIDERS (E.G., PRIVATE DAY CARE CENTER, NANNY, BABYSITTER)	4	214	6.0%	23.5%
EMPLOYERS	5	108	3.0%	11.9%
SUBTOTALS:		910	25.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	234	6.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2384	67.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: CAREPROV **Type:** Numeric

Label: People have different views on childcare for children under school age.
Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CARECOST **Type:** Numeric

Label:
Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for
children under school age?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE FAMILY	1	520	14.7%	55.0%
THE GOVERNMENT/PUBLIC FUNDS	2	281	7.9%	29.7%
THE EMPLOYERS	3	145	4.1%	15.3%
SUBTOTALS:		946	26.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	200	5.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2384	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: ELDHELP Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAMILY MEMBERS	1	523	14.8%	54.7%
GOVERNMENT AGENCIES	2	290	8.2%	30.3%
NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS (E.G., CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS, CHURCHES/RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS)	3	79	2.2%	8.3%
PRIVATE PROVIDERS OF THIS KIND OF HELP	4	57	1.6%	6.0%
EMPLOYERS	5	7	0.2%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		956	27.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	193	5.4%	n/a
IAP	I	2384	67.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ELDCOST Type: Numeric

Label:

And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE ELDERLY PEOPLE THEMSELVES OR THEIR FAMILY	1	320	9.0%	35.3%
THE GOVERNMENT/PUBLIC FUNDS	2	586	16.5%	64.7%
SUBTOTALS:		906	25.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	242	6.8%	n/a
IAP	I	2385	67.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: HHCLEAN1 Type: Numeric

Label: In your household who does the following things...? Is it always you, usually you, about equal or both together, usually your [spouse/partner], always your [spouse/partner], or by a third person? Does the household cleaning?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS ME	1	62	1.7%	12.2%
USUALLY ME	2	94	2.7%	18.4%
ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER	3	189	5.3%	37.1%
USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	4	101	2.8%	19.8%
ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	5	31	0.9%	6.1%
IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON	6	33	0.9%	6.5%
SUBTOTALS:		510	14.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TIREDHM1 Type: Numeric

Label:
How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A.
You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB	0	289	8.2%	25.3%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	1	278	7.8%	24.4%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	2	206	5.8%	18.1%
ONCE OR TWICE	3	225	6.3%	19.7%
NEVER	4	143	4.0%	12.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1141	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: TIREDHM1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A.

You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IAP	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: JOBVSA1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? B.

It has been difficult for you to fulfil your family responsibilities because of the amount of time you spent on your job.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB	0	330	9.3%	29.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	1	116	3.3%	10.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	2	161	4.5%	14.1%
ONCE OR TWICE	3	234	6.6%	20.6%
NEVER	4	297	8.4%	26.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1138	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
IAP	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: TIREDWK1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? C.

You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work you had done.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB	0	331	9.3%	29.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	1	43	1.2%	3.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	2	84	2.4%	7.4%
ONCE OR TWICE	3	180	5.1%	15.9%
NEVER	4	497	14.0%	43.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1135	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
IAP	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMVSWK1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D.

You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DOESN'T APPLY/NO JOB	0	338	9.5%	29.7%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	1	50	1.4%	4.4%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	2	91	2.6%	8.0%
ONCE OR TWICE	3	262	7.4%	23.0%
NEVER	4	396	11.2%	34.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1137	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FAMVSWK1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D.

You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IAP	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RFAMLOOK Type: Numeric

Label:

(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...)

...looking after family members

(e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-19 HOURS	0	858	24.2%	77.4%
20-39 HOURS	20	117	3.3%	10.6%
40-59 HOURS	40	49	1.4%	4.4%
60-79 HOURS	60	25	0.7%	2.3%
80-96 HOURS	80	19	0.5%	1.7%
97 OR MORE	97	40	1.1%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1108	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2385	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: SPFALOOK Type: Numeric

**Label: And on average,
how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after
family members
(e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-20	0	385	10.9%	76.4%
21-40	21	63	1.8%	12.5%
41-60	42	26	0.7%	5.2%
61-80	70	10	0.3%	2.0%
81-96	84	3	0.1%	0.6%
97 OR MORE	97	17	0.5%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		504	14.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3023	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FECHLD2 Type: Numeric

**Label: To begin, we have some questions about women.
To what extent do you agree or disagree...?
A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship
with her children as a mother who does not work.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	487	13.7%	42.6%
AGREE	2	434	12.2%	38.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	83	2.3%	7.3%
DISAGREE	4	117	3.3%	10.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	21	0.6%	1.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1142	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FECHLD2 Type: Numeric

Label: To begin, we have some questions about women.

To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2377	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEPRESCH2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree...?)

A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	44	1.2%	3.9%
AGREE	2	188	5.3%	16.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	167	4.7%	14.8%
DISAGREE	4	429	12.1%	38.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	300	8.5%	26.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1128	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RSPGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOMEN TAKE MUCH MORE RESPONSIBILITY	1	18	0.5%	1.7%
WOMEN TAKE SOMEWHAT MORE RESPONSIBILITY	2	35	1.0%	3.2%
WOMEN AND MEN TAKE EQUAL RESPONSIBILITY	3	912	25.7%	84.3%
MEN TAKE SOMEWHAT MORE RESPONSIBILITY	4	78	2.2%	7.2%
MEN TAKE MUCH MORE RESPONSIBILITY	5	39	1.1%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1082	30.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNTLK Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MOTHERS ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	98	2.8%	9.1%
MOTHERS ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	178	5.0%	16.5%
MOTHERS AND FATHERS ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	794	22.4%	73.5%
FATHERS ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	6	0.2%	0.6%
FATHERS ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	5	0.1%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1081	30.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTLK Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNTFNCE Type: Numeric

Label:

**Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...
...provide for the family financially?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	6	0.2%	0.6%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	5	0.1%	0.5%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	612	17.3%	61.6%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	213	6.0%	21.5%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	157	4.4%	15.8%
SUBTOTALS:		993	28.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	159	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTCRE Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...take care of the child on a daily basis?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	122	3.4%	11.7%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	162	4.6%	15.5%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	755	21.3%	72.2%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	3	0.1%	0.3%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	3	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1045	29.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	105	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNTPLY Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child,
and take part in his/her leisure activities?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	10	0.3%	0.9%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	18	0.5%	1.7%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1038	29.3%	95.3%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	15	0.4%	1.4%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	8	0.2%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1089	30.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	61	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTPLY Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNTBHAV Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	9	0.3%	0.8%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	15	0.4%	1.4%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1053	29.7%	95.6%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	18	0.5%	1.6%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	7	0.2%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1102	31.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTADVS Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	17	0.5%	1.5%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	26	0.7%	2.3%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1055	29.8%	95.2%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	4	0.1%	0.4%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	6	0.2%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1108	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRNTMDL Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...try to be a role model for the child?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE MOTHER MOSTLY	1	8	0.2%	0.7%
THE MOTHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE FATHER	2	2	0.1%	0.2%
THE MOTHER AND FATHER EQUALLY	3	1072	30.2%	96.8%
THE FATHER SOMEWHAT MORE THAN THE MOTHER	4	16	0.5%	1.4%
THE FATHER MOSTLY	5	9	0.3%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1107	31.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2383	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PRNTMDL Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...)
...try to be a role model for the child?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ORGINC Type: Numeric

Label: How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive?
Please choose the option that comes closest.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R MANAGE ALL MONEY AND GIVES SPOUSE/PARTNER THEIR SHARE	1	47	1.3%	9.3%
R SPOUSE/PARTNER MANAGES ALL MONEY AND GIVES R THEIR SHARE	2	44	1.2%	8.7%
R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER POOL ALL MONEY AND EACH TAKE OUT WHAT THEY NEED	3	257	7.3%	50.8%
R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER POOL SOME MONEY AND KEEP THE REST SEPARATE	4	69	1.9%	13.6%
R AND SPOUSE/PARTNER KEEP MONEY SEPARATE	5	89	2.5%	17.6%
SUBTOTALS:		506	14.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3023	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: PLAN1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(In your household who does the following things...?)
Plans and organizes social and family activities?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS ME	1	63	1.8%	12.5%
USUALLY ME	2	114	3.2%	22.5%
ABOUT EQUAL OR BOTH TOGETHER	3	205	5.8%	40.5%
USUALLY MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	4	91	2.6%	18.0%
ALWAYS MY SPOUSE/PARTNER	5	31	0.9%	6.1%
IS DONE BY A THIRD PERSON	6	2	0.1%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		506	14.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SHAREHHW Type: Numeric

Label:
Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between
you and your spouse/partner?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R DOES MUCH MORE THAN FAIR SHARE	1	77	2.2%	15.0%
R DOES A BIT MORE THAN FAIR SHARE	2	97	2.7%	18.9%
R DOES ROUGHLY FAIR SHARE	3	228	6.4%	44.4%
R DOES A BIT LESS THAN FAIR SHARE	4	73	2.1%	14.2%
R DOES MUCH LESS THAN FAIR SHARE	5	39	1.1%	7.6%
SUBTOTALS:		514	14.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3024	85.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: SHAREHHW Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CLSRLTV Type: Numeric

Label: People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives.

Imagine a person living with a partner and their children.

Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHILDREN AND PARTNER ONLY	1	97	2.7%	10.1%
CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS AND SIBLINGS	2	369	10.4%	38.6%
CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS, SIBLINGS, COUSINS, AUNTS/UNCLES AND NEPHEWS OR NIECES	3	282	8.0%	29.5%
CHILDREN, PARTNER, PARENTS, SIBLINGS, COUSINS, AUNTS/UNCLES, NEPHEWS OR NIECES, AND OTHERS	4	209	5.9%	21.8%
SUBTOTALS:		957	27.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	182	5.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RSPRLTV1 Type: Numeric

Label:

**People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives.
Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in
their home for someone to come and stay.
A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few month**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD	1	285	8.0%	27.9%
2	2	137	3.9%	13.4%
3	3	178	5.0%	17.5%
4	4	246	6.9%	24.1%
5	5	67	1.9%	6.6%
6	6	27	0.8%	2.6%
NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT	7	80	2.3%	7.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1020	28.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	120	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RSPRLTV2 Type: Numeric

Label:

**Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space
in their home for someone to come and stay.
The father of one of them recently became a widower.
Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion,
do you think**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD	1	233	6.6%	23.4%
2	2	104	2.9%	10.5%
3	3	145	4.1%	14.6%
4	4	227	6.4%	22.8%
5	5	98	2.8%	9.9%
6	6	69	1.9%	6.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: RSPRLTV2 Type: Numeric

Label:

Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay.

The father of one of them recently became a widower.

Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT	7	118	3.3%	11.9%
SUBTOTALS:		994	28.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	145	4.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ELDFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Consider an elderly couple.

One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD	1	307	8.7%	29.6%
2	2	148	4.2%	14.3%
3	3	189	5.3%	18.2%
4	4	240	6.8%	23.2%
5	5	85	2.4%	8.2%
6	6	38	1.1%	3.7%
NO, THEY DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT	7	29	0.8%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1036	29.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	106	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: ELDFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Consider an elderly couple.

One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RLYRLTV Type: Numeric

Label:

People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YOU CAN DEFINITELY RELY MORE ON CLOSE RELATIVES	1	215	6.1%	19.8%
2	2	111	3.1%	10.2%
3	3	101	2.8%	9.3%
YOU CAN RELY EQUALLY ON BOTH	4	408	11.5%	37.6%
5	5	43	1.2%	4.0%
6	6	30	0.8%	2.8%
YOU CAN DEFINITELY RELY MORE ON CLOSE FRIENDS	7	87	2.5%	8.0%
YOU CANNOT RELY ON EITHER OF THEM	9	91	2.6%	8.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1086	30.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	56	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FRNDFAM Type: Numeric

Label: While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important.

Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CLOSE RELATIVES SHOULD DEFINITELY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT	1	237	6.7%	22.7%
2	2	78	2.2%	7.5%
3	3	127	3.6%	12.2%
BOTH SHOULD BE EQUALLY IMPORTANT	4	529	14.9%	50.7%
5	5	22	0.6%	2.1%
6	6	18	0.5%	1.7%
CLOSE FRIENDS SHOULD DEFINITELY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT	7	33	0.9%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1044	29.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	96	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CABGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions.

Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	30	0.8%	2.9%
WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	51	1.4%	4.9%
WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	888	25.1%	84.6%
MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	58	1.6%	5.5%
MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	23	0.6%	2.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1050	29.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	93	2.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: CABGNDR **Type:** Numeric

Label:

People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions.

Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UNIVGNDR **Type:** Numeric

Label:

(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	36	1.0%	3.4%
WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	32	0.9%	3.0%
WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	936	26.4%	88.2%
MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	39	1.1%	3.7%
MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	18	0.5%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1061	29.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	84	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: EXECGNDR Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOMEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	1	27	0.8%	2.5%
WOMEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	2	25	0.7%	2.3%
WOMEN AND MEN ARE EQUALLY SUITED	3	922	26.0%	86.4%
MEN ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER SUITED	4	73	2.1%	6.8%
MEN ARE MUCH BETTER SUITED	5	20	0.6%	1.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1067	30.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	80	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YRFNCE Type: Numeric

Label: Compared to 12 months ago,
how do you think the financial situation of your household
has changed? Would you say the current situation is...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	73	2.1%	6.6%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	211	6.0%	19.0%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	456	12.9%	41.0%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	280	7.9%	25.2%
MUCH WORSE	5	91	2.6%	8.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1111	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: YRFNCE Type: Numeric

**Label: Compared to 12 months ago,
how do you think the financial situation of your household
has changed? Would you say the current situation is...**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NMBRKIDS Type: Numeric

**Label: How many children have you ever had?
Please include any biological, adoptive,
foster or step-children.**

Notes:

**The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1	1	556	15.7%	48.6%
2	2	291	8.2%	25.4%
3	3	160	4.5%	14.0%
4	4	70	2.0%	6.1%
5	5	37	1.0%	3.2%
6	6	13	0.4%	1.1%
7	7	9	0.3%	0.8%
8+	8	8	0.2%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1144	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2386	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HEALTHISSP Type: Numeric

Label: In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCELLENT	1	142	4.0%	12.4%
VERY GOOD	2	307	8.7%	26.9%
GOOD	3	397	11.2%	34.8%
FAIR	4	235	6.6%	20.6%
POOR	5	60	1.7%	5.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1141	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONHLTH Type: Numeric

Label: In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETE CONFIDENCE	1	60	1.7%	5.2%
A GREAT DEAL OF CONFIDENCE	2	225	6.3%	19.6%
SOME CONFIDENCE	3	544	15.3%	47.4%
VERY LITTLE CONFIDENCE	4	227	6.4%	19.8%
NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL	5	91	2.6%	7.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1147	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHBTR Type: Numeric

Label:

Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY FAIR	1	68	1.9%	6.1%
SOMEWHAT FAIR	2	161	4.5%	14.4%
NEITHER FAIR NOR UNFAIR	3	226	6.4%	20.2%
SOMEWHAT UNFAIR	4	223	6.3%	20.0%
VERY UNFAIR	5	439	12.4%	39.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1117	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHMORE Type: Numeric

Label:

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
People use health care services more than necessary.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	100	2.8%	9.1%
AGREE	2	273	7.7%	24.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	365	10.3%	33.2%
DISAGREE	4	280	7.9%	25.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	83	2.3%	7.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1101	31.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	58	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHMORE Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People use health care services more than necessary.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHGOV Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

The government should provide only limited health care services.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	35	1.0%	3.2%
AGREE	2	169	4.8%	15.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	197	5.6%	18.0%
DISAGREE	4	417	11.8%	38.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	278	7.8%	25.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1096	30.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	61	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHINF Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)
In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	257	7.3%	22.9%
AGREE	2	415	11.7%	37.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	246	6.9%	22.0%
DISAGREE	4	166	4.7%	14.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	36	1.0%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1120	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	40	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2378	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHTAX Type: Numeric

Label:

How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY WILLING	1	154	4.3%	13.9%
FAIRLY WILLING	2	345	9.7%	31.1%
NEITHER WILLING NOR UNWILLING	3	230	6.5%	20.7%
FAIRLY UNWILLING	4	151	4.3%	13.6%
VERY UNWILLING	5	229	6.5%	20.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1109	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	50	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHTAX Type: Numeric

Label:

How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHCTZN Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...
Do not hold citizenship of the United States.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	169	4.8%	15.1%
AGREE	2	331	9.3%	29.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	184	5.2%	16.4%
DISAGREE	4	231	6.5%	20.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	205	5.8%	18.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1120	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	44	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHDMG Type: Numeric

Label:

**(People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...)
Behave in ways that damage their health.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	130	3.7%	11.8%
AGREE	2	386	10.9%	35.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	263	7.4%	24.0%
DISAGREE	4	232	6.5%	21.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	87	2.5%	7.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1098	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	57	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHACC1 Type: Numeric

**Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care... for rich people than for poor people**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH EASIER	1	693	19.6%	62.2%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	211	6.0%	18.9%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	143	4.0%	12.8%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	41	1.2%	3.7%
MUCH HARDER	5	26	0.7%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1114	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	46	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHACC1 Type: Numeric

**Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care... for rich people than for poor people**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHACC2 Type: Numeric

**Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care... for old people than for young people**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH EASIER	1	90	2.5%	8.3%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	217	6.1%	20.0%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	404	11.4%	37.2%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	247	7.0%	22.7%
MUCH HARDER	5	128	3.6%	11.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1086	30.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	74	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHACC3 Type: Numeric

**Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care... for women than for men**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH EASIER	1	47	1.3%	4.4%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	87	2.5%	8.2%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	721	20.3%	68.1%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	154	4.3%	14.5%
MUCH HARDER	5	50	1.4%	4.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1059	29.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	98	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHACC4 Type: Numeric

**Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care...
for citizens of the United States than for people who do not
hold U.S. citizenship**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH EASIER	1	319	9.0%	30.8%
SOMEWHAT EASIER	2	244	6.9%	23.6%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	236	6.7%	22.8%
SOMEWHAT HARDER	4	123	3.5%	11.9%
MUCH HARDER	5	113	3.2%	10.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1035	29.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	122	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHACC4 Type: Numeric

**Label: In the United States,
do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health
care...
for citizens of the United States than for people who do not
hold U.S. citizenship**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHBEH Type: Numeric

**Label: Severe health problems may have many causes.
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
People suffer from severe health problems...
Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	85	2.4%	7.8%
AGREE	2	338	9.5%	31.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	403	11.4%	36.9%
DISAGREE	4	191	5.4%	17.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	75	2.1%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1092	30.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	66	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2379	67.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHENV Type: Numeric

Label:

(People suffer from severe health problems...)

Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	127	3.6%	11.6%
AGREE	2	577	16.3%	52.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	313	8.8%	28.6%
DISAGREE	4	62	1.7%	5.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	17	0.5%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1096	30.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	63	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHGENE Type: Numeric

Label:

(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	128	3.6%	11.6%
AGREE	2	633	17.9%	57.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	279	7.9%	25.3%
DISAGREE	4	51	1.4%	4.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	12	0.3%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1103	31.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHGENE Type: Numeric

Label:
(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHPOOR Type: Numeric

Label:
(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	139	3.9%	12.5%
AGREE	2	496	14.0%	44.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	283	8.0%	25.4%
DISAGREE	4	164	4.6%	14.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	31	0.9%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1113	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: ALTMED Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than
mainstream medicine.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	68	1.9%	6.5%
AGREE	2	170	4.8%	16.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	498	14.1%	47.4%
DISAGREE	4	237	6.7%	22.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	78	2.2%	7.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1051	29.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	105	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DOCTRST Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about
doctors in general in the United States? All things considered,
doctors can be trusted.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	102	2.9%	9.1%
AGREE	2	559	15.8%	49.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	297	8.4%	26.4%
DISAGREE	4	129	3.6%	11.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	38	1.1%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1125	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DOCTRST Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DOCSKLS Type: Numeric

Label:

**(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?)
The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	74	2.1%	6.7%
AGREE	2	274	7.7%	24.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	358	10.1%	32.3%
DISAGREE	4	356	10.0%	32.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	48	1.4%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1110	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	49	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DOCEARN Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?)

Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	83	2.3%	7.5%
AGREE	2	251	7.1%	22.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	391	11.0%	35.2%
DISAGREE	4	332	9.4%	29.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	53	1.5%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1110	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHWEB Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months, how often, if at all,
did you use the internet on any device
(such as computers, tablets and smartphones)
to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	1	155	4.4%	13.6%
ONCE A DAY	2	28	0.8%	2.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	3	150	4.2%	13.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	4	261	7.4%	22.9%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	320	9.0%	28.1%
NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER	6	200	5.6%	17.6%
R DOES NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE INTERNET	8	24	0.7%	2.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1138	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHWEB Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months, how often, if at all,
did you use the internet on any device
(such as computers, tablets and smartphones)
to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2380	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHWBLIF Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months, how often, if at all,
have you used the internet to look for information on the
following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	181	5.1%	16.5%
SELDOM	2	182	5.1%	16.6%
SOMETIMES	3	411	11.6%	37.5%
OFTEN	4	216	6.1%	19.7%
VERY OFTEN	5	107	3.0%	9.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1097	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHWBANX Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	357	10.1%	32.6%
SELDOM	2	245	6.9%	22.4%
SOMETIMES	3	289	8.2%	26.4%
OFTEN	4	129	3.6%	11.8%
VERY OFTEN	5	75	2.1%	6.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1095	30.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHWBVAX Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	270	7.6%	24.6%
SELDOM	2	256	7.2%	23.3%
SOMETIMES	3	389	11.0%	35.5%
OFTEN	4	133	3.8%	12.1%
VERY OFTEN	5	49	1.4%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1097	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	39	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHWBVAX Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEBHLTBEH Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
During the past 12 months, information on the internet...
affected my health behavior in a positive way.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	37	1.0%	3.5%
AGREE	2	325	9.2%	30.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	449	12.7%	42.4%
DISAGREE	4	174	4.9%	16.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	73	2.1%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1058	29.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	70	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: WEBDOCEXP Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

During the past 12 months, information on the internet...)

...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	70	2.0%	6.6%
AGREE	2	503	14.2%	47.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	288	8.1%	27.2%
DISAGREE	4	153	4.3%	14.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	46	1.3%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1060	29.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	70	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2406	67.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEBSYMP Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	83	2.3%	7.6%
AGREE	2	574	16.2%	52.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	251	7.1%	22.8%
DISAGREE	4	148	4.2%	13.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	43	1.2%	3.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1099	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	51	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: WEBSYMPT Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEBDRADV Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)
The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	51	1.4%	4.7%
AGREE	2	431	12.2%	40.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	349	9.8%	32.4%
DISAGREE	4	197	5.6%	18.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	48	1.4%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1076	30.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: WEBRELY Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	163	4.6%	15.0%
AGREE	2	476	13.4%	43.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	268	7.6%	24.7%
DISAGREE	4	159	4.5%	14.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	20	0.6%	1.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1086	30.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	60	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VAXDOHARM Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	48	1.4%	4.3%
AGREE	2	88	2.5%	7.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	259	7.3%	23.2%
DISAGREE	4	388	10.9%	34.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	333	9.4%	29.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1116	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: VAXDOHARM Type: Numeric

Label:

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IMMUNBETR Type: Numeric

Label:

(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?)

It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	55	1.6%	5.0%
AGREE	2	138	3.9%	12.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	272	7.7%	24.8%
DISAGREE	4	354	10.0%	32.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	278	7.8%	25.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1097	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	54	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHPRB Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 4 weeks how often...

Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	510	14.4%	45.2%
SELDOM	2	257	7.3%	22.8%
SOMETIMES	3	216	6.1%	19.1%
OFTEN	4	72	2.0%	6.4%
VERY OFTEN	5	74	2.1%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1129	31.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHPAIN Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 4 weeks how often...)

Have you had bodily aches or pains?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	182	5.1%	16.0%
SELDOM	2	224	6.3%	19.7%
SOMETIMES	3	353	10.0%	31.1%
OFTEN	4	193	5.4%	17.0%
VERY OFTEN	5	183	5.2%	16.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1135	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHPAIN Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you had bodily aches or pains?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHDEP Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you felt unhappy and depressed?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	386	10.9%	34.3%
SELDOM	2	310	8.7%	27.5%
SOMETIMES	3	270	7.6%	24.0%
OFTEN	4	91	2.6%	8.1%
VERY OFTEN	5	70	2.0%	6.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1127	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHCONF Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you lost confidence in yourself?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	556	15.7%	49.1%
SELDOM	2	252	7.1%	22.3%
SOMETIMES	3	209	5.9%	18.5%
OFTEN	4	68	1.9%	6.0%
VERY OFTEN	5	47	1.3%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1132	31.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHNOT Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the past 4 weeks how often...)
Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	612	17.3%	54.1%
SELDOM	2	244	6.9%	21.6%
SOMETIMES	3	192	5.4%	17.0%
OFTEN	4	42	1.2%	3.7%
VERY OFTEN	5	41	1.2%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1131	31.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHNOT Type: Numeric

Label:
 (During the past 4 weeks how often...)
 Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DOCVST Type: Numeric

Label: During the past 12 months,
 how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	185	5.2%	16.3%
SELDOM	2	305	8.6%	26.8%
SOMETIMES	3	381	10.8%	33.5%
OFTEN	4	185	5.2%	16.3%
VERY OFTEN	5	82	2.3%	7.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1138	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DOCALT Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by...) an alternative health care practitioner?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	815	23.0%	72.3%
SELDOM	2	134	3.8%	11.9%
SOMETIMES	3	115	3.2%	10.2%
OFTEN	4	52	1.5%	4.6%
VERY OFTEN	5	12	0.3%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1128	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	25	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MEDPAY Type: Numeric

Label:

During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	150	4.2%	13.0%
NO	2	842	23.8%	72.8%
DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT	3	165	4.7%	14.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1157	32.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: MEDCOMMT Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...)

You could not take the time off work or had other commitments?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	154	4.3%	13.4%
NO	2	830	23.4%	72.0%
DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT	3	169	4.8%	14.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1153	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MEDWTLST Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	147	4.1%	12.7%
NO	2	836	23.6%	72.3%
DID NOT NEED MEDICAL TREATMENT	3	173	4.9%	15.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1156	32.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2381	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: MEDBEST Type: Numeric

Label: How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IT'S CERTAIN R WOULD GET	1	242	6.8%	21.9%
IT'S LIKELY R WOULD GET	2	418	11.8%	37.8%
EQUAL CHANCE OF GETTING OR NOT GETTING	3	284	8.0%	25.7%
IT'S LIKELY R WOULD NOT GET	4	130	3.7%	11.7%
IT'S CERTAIN R WOULD NOT GET	5	33	0.9%	3.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1107	31.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHSAT Type: Numeric

Label: In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETELY SATISFIED	1	46	1.3%	4.1%
VERY SATISFIED	2	162	4.6%	14.4%
FAIRLY SATISFIED	3	421	11.9%	37.5%
NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED	4	168	4.7%	15.0%
FAIRLY DISSATISFIED	5	188	5.3%	16.7%
VERY DISSATISFIED	6	87	2.5%	7.7%
COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED	7	51	1.4%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1123	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: HLTHSAT Type: Numeric

Label: In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DOCSAT1 Type: Numeric

Label: How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETELY SATISFIED	1	224	6.3%	19.9%
VERY SATISFIED	2	382	10.8%	34.0%
FAIRLY SATISFIED	3	314	8.9%	27.9%
NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED	4	78	2.2%	6.9%
FAIRLY DISSATISFIED	5	66	1.9%	5.9%
VERY DISSATISFIED	6	21	0.6%	1.9%
COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED	7	29	0.8%	2.6%
DOES NOT APPLY	8	11	0.3%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1125	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: ALTSAT Type: Numeric

Label:
 (How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...)
 When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPLETELY SATISFIED	1	64	1.8%	5.9%
VERY SATISFIED	2	145	4.1%	13.3%
FAIRLY SATISFIED	3	131	3.7%	12.0%
NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED	4	71	2.0%	6.5%
FAIRLY DISSATISFIED	5	16	0.5%	1.5%
VERY DISSATISFIED	6	6	0.2%	0.5%
COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED	7	16	0.5%	1.5%
DOES NOT APPLY	8	643	18.1%	58.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1092	30.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	57	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SMOKEDAY Type: Numeric

Label: Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DO NOT SMOKE AND NEVER DID	1	665	18.8%	59.0%
DO NOT SMOKE NOW BUT SMOKED IN THE PAST	2	279	7.9%	24.7%
SMOKE 1-5 CIGARETTES PER DAY	3	53	1.5%	4.7%
SMOKE 6-10 CIGARETTES PER DAY	4	53	1.5%	4.7%
SMOKE 11-20 CIGARETTES PER DAY	5	56	1.6%	5.0%
SMOKE 21-40 CIGARETTES PER DAY	6	17	0.5%	1.5%
SMOKE MORE THAN 40 CIGARETTES PER DAY	7	5	0.1%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1128	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	25	0.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: SMOKEDAY Type: Numeric

Label: Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DRINKDAY1 Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you...

Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	725	20.5%	63.7%
ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN	2	248	7.0%	21.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	112	3.2%	9.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	4	36	1.0%	3.2%
DAILY	5	17	0.5%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1138	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: PHYSACT Type: Numeric

Label:
(How often do you...)
do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or
breathe more heavily than usual?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	116	3.3%	10.3%
ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN	2	164	4.6%	14.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	225	6.3%	20.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	4	354	10.0%	31.5%
DAILY	5	266	7.5%	23.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1125	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FRTVEGS Type: Numeric

Label: (How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	13	0.4%	1.1%
ONCE A MONTH OR LESS OFTEN	2	51	1.4%	4.5%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	185	5.2%	16.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	4	392	11.1%	34.4%
DAILY	5	498	14.1%	43.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1139	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: DISBLTY Type: Numeric

Label: Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	433	12.2%	37.7%
NO	2	716	20.2%	62.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1149	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEIGHT_ISSP Type: Numeric

Label: What is your weight?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-99 POUNDS	80	7	0.2%	0.6%
100-149 POUNDS	100	291	8.2%	26.4%
150-199 POUNDS	150	480	13.5%	43.6%
200-249 POUNDS	200	222	6.3%	20.2%
250-299 POUNDS	250	71	2.0%	6.4%
300-349 POUNDS	300	23	0.6%	2.1%
350-399 POUNDS	350	4	0.1%	0.4%
400+ POUNDS	460	3	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1101	31.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: SHUTBUS Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?
Shut down businesses and places of employment.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	367	10.4%	34.8%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	310	8.7%	29.4%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	164	4.6%	15.5%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	214	6.0%	20.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1055	29.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	96	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: STAYHOME Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	356	10.0%	33.5%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	335	9.5%	31.5%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	152	4.3%	14.3%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	220	6.2%	20.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1063	30.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	85	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: MOBILSURV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	157	4.4%	15.2%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	207	5.8%	20.0%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	247	7.0%	23.9%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	424	12.0%	41.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1035	29.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	116	3.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: REQMASKS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	472	13.3%	43.3%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	310	8.7%	28.5%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	122	3.4%	11.2%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	185	5.2%	17.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1089	30.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	63	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: BANGATHER Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	388	10.9%	35.9%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	322	9.1%	29.8%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	164	4.6%	15.2%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	208	5.9%	19.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1082	30.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RHEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label: What is your height?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UP TO 59 INCHES	53	22	0.6%	2.0%
60-64 INCHES	60	344	9.7%	30.5%
65-69 INCHES	65	436	12.3%	38.7%
70-74 INCHES	70	286	8.1%	25.4%
ABOVE 74 INCHES	75	39	1.1%	3.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1127	31.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2382	67.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Health

Variable: INSTYPE01 Type: Numeric

Label: What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PUBLIC HEALTH INSURANCE	1	363	10.2%	37.0%
PRIVATE INSURANCE	2	153	4.3%	15.6%
EMPLOYER/UNION BASED INSURANCE	3	358	10.1%	36.5%
OTHER	4	36	1.0%	3.7%
HAVE NO HEALTH INSURANCE	5	71	2.0%	7.2%
SUBTOTALS:		981	27.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2545	71.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: OWNSTOCK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you own any shares of stock in the company where you now work, either directly or through some type of retirement or stock plan?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	121	3.4%	21.1%
NO, I WORK FOR A COMPANY THAT DOES NOT HAVE STOCK	2	228	6.4%	39.7%
NO, MY COMPANY HAS STOCK BUT I DO NOT OWN ANY	3	77	2.2%	13.4%
NO, I DO NOT OWN AND DO NOT KNOW IF MY COMPANY HAS STOCK	4	112	3.2%	19.5%
I DO NOT KNOW IF I OWN STOCK IN MY COMPANY	5	36	1.0%	6.3%
SUBTOTALS:		574	16.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2950	83.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKFOR1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you work for a for-profit company, a non-profit or not-for-profit organization, or for the government or a government agency?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FOR-PROFIT COMPANY	1	594	16.8%	67.3%
NON-PROFIT OR NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATION	2	143	4.0%	16.2%
GOVERNMENT OR GOVERNMENT AGENCY	3	145	4.1%	16.4%
SUBTOTALS:		882	24.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	81	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2569	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKOPS Type: Numeric

Label:

**Do you currently hold any stock options in your company
(vested or unvested)?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	31	0.9%	30.1%
NO	2	72	2.0%	69.9%
SUBTOTALS:		103	2.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3423	96.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EXTRAPAY Type: Numeric

Label:

**In your job are you eligible for any type of
performance-based pay,
such as individual or group bonuses or any type of
profit-sharing?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	322	9.1%	35.0%
NO	2	599	16.9%	65.0%
SUBTOTALS:		921	26.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2569	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: COMPPERF Type: Numeric

Label:

Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on company profits or performance?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	242	6.8%	79.3%
NO	2	63	1.8%	20.7%
SUBTOTALS:		305	8.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3222	90.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DEPTPERF Type: Numeric

Label:

Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on workgroup or department performance?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	181	5.1%	60.7%
NO	2	117	3.3%	39.3%
SUBTOTALS:		298	8.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3222	90.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: INDPERF Type: Numeric

Label:

Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on individual performance?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	236	6.7%	77.6%
NO	2	68	1.9%	22.4%
SUBTOTALS:		304	8.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3222	90.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EXTRAYR Type: Numeric

Label:

What was the most recent year in which you received these performance-based payments?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
8+	2016	67	1.9%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		67	1.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3429	96.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: YEARVAL Type: Numeric

Label: Total dollar value of payments in that year

Notes:

All responses who give valid answers to EXTRAYR are asked YEARVAL.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: BUYVALUE Type: Numeric

Label:

Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	39	1.1%	34.8%
2	2	2	0.1%	1.8%
3	3	5	0.1%	4.5%
4	4	30	0.8%	26.8%
5	5	4	0.1%	3.6%
10	10	3	0.1%	2.7%
11	11	1	0.0%	0.9%
12	12	1	0.0%	0.9%
20	20	2	0.1%	1.8%
24	24	1	0.0%	0.9%
25	25	2	0.1%	1.8%
50	50	1	0.0%	0.9%
80	80	3	0.1%	2.7%
90	90	1	0.0%	0.9%
100	100	17	0.5%	15.2%
SUBTOTALS:		112	3.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
IAP	I	3423	96.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: BUYVALUE Type: Numeric

Label:

Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COMPWAGE Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you believe your fixed annual wages in calendar year 2005 were higher or lower than those of employees with similar experience and job descriptions in other companies in your region? Please answer on a 1 to 5 scale.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - LOWER	1	169	4.8%	18.3%
2	2	153	4.3%	16.6%
3	3	437	12.3%	47.4%
4	4	106	3.0%	11.5%
5 - HIGHER	5	56	1.6%	6.1%
SUBTOTALS:		921	26.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2569	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EMPINPUT Type: Numeric

Label:

Some companies have organized workplace decision-making in ways to get more employee input and involvement.

Are you personally involved in any group, team, committee, or task force that addresses issues such as product quality, cost cutting, productiv

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	254	7.2%	27.9%
NO	2	657	18.5%	72.1%
SUBTOTALS:		911	25.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	46	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2570	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SLFMANGD Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Are you currently involved in a self-managed team?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	341	9.6%	37.5%
NO	2	569	16.1%	62.5%
SUBTOTALS:		910	25.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	49	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2570	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EMPTRAIN Type: Numeric

Label: B.

In the last 12 months have you received any formal training from your current employer, such as in classes or seminars sponsored by the employer?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	453	12.8%	48.2%
NO	2	486	13.7%	51.8%
SUBTOTALS:		939	26.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2570	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEALTH Type: Numeric

Label: Please estimate your total wealth.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN \$5,000	1	109	3.1%	13.4%
\$5,000 TO \$20,000	2	84	2.4%	10.3%
\$20,000 TO \$40,000	3	86	2.4%	10.6%
\$40,000 TO \$75,000	4	74	2.1%	9.1%
\$75,000 TO \$100,000	5	55	1.6%	6.8%
\$100,000 TO \$150,000	6	53	1.5%	6.5%
\$150,000 TO \$250,000	7	80	2.3%	9.8%
\$250,000 TO \$500,000	8	122	3.4%	15.0%
\$500,000 TO \$1 MILLION	9	77	2.2%	9.5%
\$1 MILLION TO \$2 MILLION	10	42	1.2%	5.2%
\$2 MILLION TO \$3 MILLION	11	14	0.4%	1.7%
\$3 MILLION TO \$4 MILLION	12	3	0.1%	0.4%
\$4 MILLION TO \$5 MILLION	13	5	0.1%	0.6%
\$5 MILLION TO \$10 MILLION	14	6	0.2%	0.7%
ABOVE \$10 MILLION	15	3	0.1%	0.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: WEALTH Type: Numeric

Label: Please estimate your total wealth.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		813	22.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	104	2.9%	n/a
IAP	I	2570	72.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	37	1.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ESOP Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Are you a member of an Employee Stock Ownership Plan commonly called an ESOP?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	25	0.7%	23.1%
NO	2	83	2.3%	76.9%
SUBTOTALS:		108	3.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3423	96.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: DEFPENSN Type: Numeric

Label: B.

Do you have a defined benefit pension plan at your company?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	316	8.9%	34.8%
NO	2	591	16.7%	65.2%
SUBTOTALS:		907	25.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	52	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2570	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: STOCKVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN \$499	1	14	0.4%	14.7%
\$500 TO \$999	2	4	0.1%	4.2%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	3	4	0.1%	4.2%
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	4	13	0.4%	13.7%
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5	11	0.3%	11.6%
\$10,000 TO \$19,999	6	9	0.3%	9.5%
\$20,000 TO \$39,999	7	8	0.2%	8.4%
\$40,000 TO \$79,999	8	10	0.3%	10.5%
\$80,000 TO \$199,999	9	5	0.1%	5.3%
\$200,000 TO \$499,999	10	10	0.3%	10.5%
\$500,000 TO \$999,000	11	2	0.1%	2.1%
OVER \$1 MILLION	12	5	0.1%	5.3%
SUBTOTALS:		95	2.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3423	96.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: STOCKYR Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021?

This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	46	1.3%	40.7%
NO	2	67	1.9%	59.3%
SUBTOTALS:		113	3.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3423	96.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKYRVAL Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
LESS THAN \$499	1	5	0.1%	13.5%
\$500 TO \$999	2	4	0.1%	10.8%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	3	8	0.2%	21.6%
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	4	4	0.1%	10.8%
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5	3	0.1%	8.1%
\$10,000 TO \$19,999	6	3	0.1%	8.1%
\$20,000 TO \$39,999	7	2	0.1%	5.4%
\$40,000 TO \$79,999	8	5	0.1%	13.5%
\$80,000 TO \$199,999	9	2	0.1%	5.4%
OVER \$1 MILLION	12	1	0.0%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		37	1.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3498	98.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: STOCKOPTYR Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021?

A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	15	0.4%	50.0%
NO	2	15	0.4%	50.0%
SUBTOTALS:		30	0.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3513	99.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: STOCKOPTYR Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021?

A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: STOPTYRAMT Type: Numeric

Label:

Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN 100 STOCK OPTIONS	1	6	0.2%	42.9%
100 TO 499 STOCK OPTIONS	2	2	0.1%	14.3%
500 TO 999 STOCK OPTIONS	3	1	0.0%	7.1%
1,000 TO 2,999 STOCK OPTIONS	4	1	0.0%	7.1%
5,000 TO 9,999 STOCK OPTIONS	6	3	0.1%	21.4%
40,000 TO 79,999 STOCK OPTIONS	9	1	0.0%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		14	0.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3529	99.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EXTR2021 Type: Numeric

Label:

Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021?

Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	207	5.8%	66.8%
NO	2	103	2.9%	33.2%
SUBTOTALS:		310	8.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3222	90.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EXTRAVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN \$100	1	7	0.2%	3.7%
\$100 TO \$299	2	15	0.4%	7.9%
\$300 TO \$499	3	15	0.4%	7.9%
\$500 TO \$999	4	16	0.5%	8.4%
\$1,000 TO \$1,499	5	22	0.6%	11.6%
\$1,500 TO \$2,499	6	14	0.4%	7.4%
\$2,500 TO \$3,999	7	14	0.4%	7.4%
\$4,000 TO \$6,999	8	18	0.5%	9.5%
\$7,000 TO \$14,999	9	30	0.8%	15.8%
\$15,000 TO \$49,999	10	24	0.7%	12.6%
\$50,000 TO \$99,999	11	7	0.2%	3.7%
OVER \$100,000	12	8	0.2%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		190	5.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: EXTRAVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label:

What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3337	94.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NUMORG1 Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1-9 IN RANGE	1	154	4.3%	18.6%
10-49 IN RANGE	2	146	4.1%	17.6%
50-99 IN RANGE	3	67	1.9%	8.1%
100-499 IN RANGE	4	127	3.6%	15.3%
500-999 IN RANGE	5	57	1.6%	6.9%
1,000-1,999 IN RANGE	6	39	1.1%	4.7%
2,000-2,999 IN RANGE	7	28	0.8%	3.4%
3,000-3,999 IN RANGE	8	15	0.4%	1.8%
4,000-4,999 IN RANGE	9	15	0.4%	1.8%
5,000-10,000 IN RANGE	10	38	1.1%	4.6%
10,000-50,000 IN RANGE	11	49	1.4%	5.9%
50,000-100,000 IN RANGE	12	30	0.8%	3.6%
ABOVE 100,000 IN RANGE	13	63	1.8%	7.6%
SUBTOTALS:		828	23.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	127	3.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2569	72.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: NUMORG1 Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PERFRT Type: Numeric

Label: If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BELOW EXPECTATIONS	1	26	0.7%	2.9%
MEETS EXPECTATIONS	2	216	6.1%	23.8%
ABOVE EXPECTATIONS	3	364	10.3%	40.1%
R DIDN'T RECEIVE A PERFORMANCE RATING	4	264	7.4%	29.1%
NONE OF THE STATEMENTS MATCH THE PERFORMANCE RATING R RECEIVED	5	37	1.0%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		907	25.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	48	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2569	72.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Shared Capitalism

Variable: YEARVAL1 Type: Numeric

Label: Total dollar value of payments in that year

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN \$100	1	13	0.4%	17.6%
\$100 TO \$299	2	9	0.3%	12.2%
\$300 TO \$499	3	4	0.1%	5.4%
\$500 TO \$999	4	15	0.4%	20.3%
\$1,000 TO \$1,499	5	11	0.3%	14.9%
\$1,500 TO \$2,499	6	4	0.1%	5.4%
\$2,500 TO \$3,999	7	4	0.1%	5.4%
\$4,000 TO \$6,999	8	6	0.2%	8.1%
\$7,000 TO \$14,999	9	3	0.1%	4.1%
\$15,000 TO \$49,999	10	3	0.1%	4.1%
OVER \$100,000	12	2	0.1%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		74	2.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3429	96.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WRKTYPE Type: Numeric

Label: How would you describe your work arrangement in your main job?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR/CONSULTANT/FREELANCE WORKER	1	253	7.1%	12.9%
ON-CALL, WORK ONLY WHEN CALLED TO WORK	2	42	1.2%	2.1%
PAID BY A TEMPORARY AGENCY	3	14	0.4%	0.7%
WORK FOR CONTRACTOR WHO PROVIDES WORKERS/SERVICES	4	64	1.8%	3.3%
REGULAR, PERMANENT EMPLOYEE	5	1589	44.8%	81.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1962	55.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
IAP	I	1539	43.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YEARSJOB Type: Numeric

Label:
How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0.25	0.25	246	6.9%	12.6%
0.75	0.75	238	6.7%	12.1%
1	1	112	3.2%	5.7%
2	2	196	5.5%	10.0%
3	3	156	4.4%	8.0%
4	4	111	3.1%	5.7%
5	5	136	3.8%	6.9%
6	6	83	2.3%	4.2%
7	7	57	1.6%	2.9%
8	8	59	1.7%	3.0%
9	9	38	1.1%	1.9%
10	10	71	2.0%	3.6%
11	11	22	0.6%	1.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: YEARSJOB Type: Numeric

Label:

How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
12	12	33	0.9%	1.7%
13	13	28	0.8%	1.4%
14	14	26	0.7%	1.3%
15	15	56	1.6%	2.9%
16	16	19	0.5%	1.0%
17	17	12	0.3%	0.6%
18	18	23	0.6%	1.2%
19	19	15	0.4%	0.8%
20	20	42	1.2%	2.1%
21	21	17	0.5%	0.9%
22	22	27	0.8%	1.4%
23	23	13	0.4%	0.7%
24	24	7	0.2%	0.4%
25	25	17	0.5%	0.9%
26	26	8	0.2%	0.4%
27	27	5	0.1%	0.3%
28	28	9	0.3%	0.5%
29	29	12	0.3%	0.6%
30	30	16	0.5%	0.8%
31	31	3	0.1%	0.2%
32	32	6	0.2%	0.3%
33	33	5	0.1%	0.3%
34	34	5	0.1%	0.3%
35	35	5	0.1%	0.3%
36	36	2	0.1%	0.1%
37	37	4	0.1%	0.2%
38	38	2	0.1%	0.1%
40	40	5	0.1%	0.3%
41	41	4	0.1%	0.2%
42	42	1	0.0%	0.1%
45	45	2	0.1%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: YEARSJOB Type: Numeric

Label:

How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
47	47	2	0.1%	0.1%
50	50	2	0.1%	0.1%
56	56	1	0.0%	0.1%
58	58	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1960	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
IAP	I	1539	43.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WAYPAID Type: Numeric

Label: In your main job, are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SALARIED	1	745	21.0%	37.7%
PAID BY THE HOUR	2	1044	29.5%	52.9%
OTHER	3	186	5.2%	9.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1975	55.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	1539	43.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WRKSCHED Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of the following best describes your usual work schedule?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DAY SHIFT	1	1497	42.2%	75.5%
AFTERNOON SHIFT	2	80	2.3%	4.0%
NIGHT SHIFT	3	115	3.2%	5.8%
SPLIT SHIFT	4	45	1.3%	2.3%
IRREGULAR SHIFT/ON-CALL	5	155	4.4%	7.8%
ROTATING SHIFTS	6	90	2.5%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1982	55.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MOREDAYS Type: Numeric

Label:

How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	762	21.5%	39.5%
1	1	105	3.0%	5.4%
2	2	164	4.6%	8.5%
3	3	107	3.0%	5.6%
4	4	137	3.9%	7.1%
5	5	186	5.2%	9.7%
6	6	36	1.0%	1.9%
7	7	37	1.0%	1.9%
8+	8	393	11.1%	20.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1927	54.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: MOREDAYS Type: Numeric

Label:

How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MUSTWORK Type: Numeric

Label: When you work extra hours on your main job, is it mandatory (required by your employer)?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	457	12.9%	23.6%
NO	2	1482	41.8%	76.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1939	54.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKHOME Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you work at home as part of your job?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	1090	30.8%	55.2%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	2	148	4.2%	7.5%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	3	70	2.0%	3.5%
ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	4	104	2.9%	5.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WRKHOME Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you work at home as part of your job?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK	5	224	6.3%	11.4%
WORKER WORKS MAINLY AT HOME	6	337	9.5%	17.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1973	55.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHYWKHME Type: Numeric

Label: Is it usually because you want to, you have to in order to keep up with your job, or for some other reason?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORKER WANTS TO WORK AT HOME	1	476	13.4%	54.6%
WORKER HAS TO WORK AT HOME TO KEEP UP WITH JOB	2	160	4.5%	18.3%
WORKER IS OPERATING HOME-BASED BUSINESS	3	106	3.0%	12.2%
OTHER COMBINATIONS AND OTHER REASONS	4	130	3.7%	14.9%
SUBTOTALS:		872	24.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
IAP	I	2641	74.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FAMWKOFF Type: Numeric

Label:

How hard is it to take time off during your work to take care of personal or family matters?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL HARD	1	823	23.2%	41.7%
NOT TOO HARD	2	651	18.4%	33.0%
SOMEWHAT HARD	3	333	9.4%	16.9%
VERY HARD	4	168	4.7%	8.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1975	55.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	1541	43.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKVSFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do the demands of your job interfere with your family life?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFTEN	1	218	6.2%	11.0%
SOMETIMES	2	645	18.2%	32.6%
RARELY	3	669	18.9%	33.8%
NEVER	4	447	12.6%	22.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1979	55.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1541	43.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FAMVSWK Type: Numeric

Label:
How often do the demands of your family interfere with
your work on the job?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFTEN	1	93	2.6%	4.7%
SOMETIMES	2	508	14.3%	25.8%
RARELY	3	772	21.8%	39.1%
NEVER	4	599	16.9%	30.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1972	55.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1543	43.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HRSRELAX Type: Numeric

Label: After an average work day,
about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue
activities that you enjoy?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	107	3.0%	5.5%
1	1	236	6.7%	12.2%
2	2	340	9.6%	17.6%
3	3	298	8.4%	15.4%
4	4	332	9.4%	17.2%
5	5	213	6.0%	11.0%
6	6	153	4.3%	7.9%
7	7	38	1.1%	2.0%
8+	8	214	6.0%	11.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1931	54.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HRSRELAX Type: Numeric

Label: After an average work day,
about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue
activities that you enjoy?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SECONDWK Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you have any jobs besides your main job or do any other
work for pay?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	286	8.1%	14.6%
NO	2	1679	47.4%	85.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1965	55.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: LEARNNEW Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. A.

My job requires that I keep learning new t

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	852	24.0%	43.5%
AGREE	2	849	24.0%	43.3%
DISAGREE	3	203	5.7%	10.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	56	1.6%	2.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1960	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKFAST Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. B.

My job requires that I work very fast

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	422	11.9%	21.6%
AGREE	2	869	24.5%	44.4%
DISAGREE	3	607	17.1%	31.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	59	1.7%	3.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1957	55.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WORKFAST Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **B.**

My job requires that I work very fast

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKDIFF Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **C.**

I get to do a number of different things o

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	713	20.1%	36.3%
AGREE	2	1024	28.9%	52.1%
DISAGREE	3	192	5.4%	9.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	35	1.0%	1.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1964	55.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: OVERWORK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **F.**

I have too much work to do everything well

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	185	5.2%	9.5%
AGREE	2	472	13.3%	24.2%
DISAGREE	3	1100	31.0%	56.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	195	5.5%	10.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1952	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KNOWWHAT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **G.**

On my job, I know exactly what is expected

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	752	21.2%	38.3%
AGREE	2	1052	29.7%	53.5%
DISAGREE	3	149	4.2%	7.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	13	0.4%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1966	55.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: KNOWWHAT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **G.**

On my job, I know exactly what is expected

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MYSKILLS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **H.**

My job lets me use my skills and abilities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	797	22.5%	40.7%
AGREE	2	1002	28.3%	51.1%
DISAGREE	3	132	3.7%	6.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	29	0.8%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1960	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: RESPECT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **I.**

At the place where I work, I am treated wi

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	766	21.6%	39.1%
AGREE	2	1024	28.9%	52.2%
DISAGREE	3	127	3.6%	6.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	44	1.2%	2.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1961	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TRUSTMAN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **J.**

I trust the management at the place where

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	556	15.7%	28.6%
AGREE	2	1016	28.7%	52.3%
DISAGREE	3	274	7.7%	14.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	95	2.7%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1941	54.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: TRUSTMAN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **J.**

I trust the management at the place where

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SAFETYWK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **K.**

The safety of workers is a high priority w

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	766	21.6%	39.3%
AGREE	2	966	27.3%	49.5%
DISAGREE	3	174	4.9%	8.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	45	1.3%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1951	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SAFEFRST Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. L.

There are no significant compromises or sh

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	834	23.5%	43.1%
AGREE	2	869	24.5%	44.9%
DISAGREE	3	197	5.6%	10.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	36	1.0%	1.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1936	54.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TEAMSAFE Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. M.

Where I work, employees and management wor

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	732	20.7%	37.9%
AGREE	2	990	27.9%	51.2%
DISAGREE	3	171	4.8%	8.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	40	1.1%	2.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1933	54.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: TEAMSAFE Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **M.**

Where I work, employees and management wor

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1547	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SAFEHLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **N.**

The safety and health conditions where I w

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	746	21.0%	38.2%
AGREE	2	1045	29.5%	53.5%
DISAGREE	3	135	3.8%	6.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	26	0.7%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1952	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1548	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PROUDEMP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. O.

I am proud to be working for my employer

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	726	20.5%	37.3%
AGREE	2	1024	28.9%	52.6%
DISAGREE	3	151	4.3%	7.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	44	1.2%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1945	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1548	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRODUCTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. P.

Conditions on my job allow me to be about

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	413	11.7%	21.2%
AGREE	2	1199	33.8%	61.7%
DISAGREE	3	280	7.9%	14.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	52	1.5%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1944	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PRODTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **P.**

Conditions on my job allow me to be about

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSMOOTH Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **Q.**

The place where I work is run in a smooth

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	319	9.0%	16.5%
AGREE	2	1113	31.4%	57.7%
DISAGREE	3	392	11.1%	20.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	104	2.9%	5.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1928	54.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: TRDUNION Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job.

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. **R.**

Workers need strong trade unions to protect

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	293	8.3%	16.0%
AGREE	2	793	22.4%	43.4%
DISAGREE	3	610	17.2%	33.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	130	3.7%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1826	51.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	116	3.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PARTTEAM Type: Numeric

Label: In your job, do you normally work as part of a team, or do you mostly work on your own?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, I WORK AS PART OF A TEAM	1	1172	33.1%	59.8%
NO, I WORK MOSTLY ON MY OWN	2	788	22.2%	40.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1960	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
IAP	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKDECIDE Type: Numeric

**Label: A. In your job,
how often do you take part with others in making decisions
that affect you?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFTEN	1	735	20.7%	37.7%
SOMETIMES	2	740	20.9%	38.0%
RARELY	3	306	8.6%	15.7%
NEVER	4	168	4.7%	8.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1949	55.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TOOFEWWK Type: Numeric

**Label: C.
How often are there not enough people or staff to get all the
work done?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFTEN	1	545	15.4%	28.1%
SOMETIMES	2	721	20.3%	37.2%
RARELY	3	473	13.3%	24.4%
NEVER	4	201	5.7%	10.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1940	54.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PROMTEOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **A.**
The chances for promotion are good

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	401	11.3%	20.9%
SOMEWHAT	2	785	22.2%	40.9%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	431	12.2%	22.4%
NOT AT ALL	4	303	8.5%	15.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1920	54.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1551	43.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OPDEVEL Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **B.**
I have an opportunity to develop my ow

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	723	20.4%	37.2%
SOMEWHAT	2	827	23.3%	42.6%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	257	7.3%	13.2%
NOT AT ALL	4	134	3.8%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1941	54.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: OPDEVEL Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **B.** I have an opportunity to develop my ow

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1552	43.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLPEQUIP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **C.** I receive enough help and equipment to

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	848	23.9%	43.5%
SOMEWHAT	2	821	23.2%	42.1%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	203	5.7%	10.4%
NOT AT ALL	4	76	2.1%	3.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1948	55.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1552	43.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HAVEINFO Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **D.** I have enough information to get the j

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	1019	28.8%	52.3%
SOMEWHAT	2	792	22.3%	40.7%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	109	3.1%	5.6%
NOT AT ALL	4	27	0.8%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1947	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1553	43.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKFREEDM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **E.** I am given a lot of freedom to decide

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	993	28.0%	51.0%
SOMEWHAT	2	688	19.4%	35.4%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	193	5.4%	9.9%
NOT AT ALL	4	72	2.0%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1946	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKFREEDM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **E.** I am given a lot of freedom to decide

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1553	43.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FRINGEOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **F.** My fringe benefits are good

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	639	18.0%	33.5%
SOMEWHAT	2	752	21.2%	39.4%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	266	7.5%	13.9%
NOT AT ALL	4	253	7.1%	13.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1910	53.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1553	43.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SUPCARES Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. G.
My supervisor is concerned with the we

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	957	27.0%	50.5%
SOMEWHAT	2	632	17.8%	33.3%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	183	5.2%	9.7%
NOT AT ALL	4	124	3.5%	6.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1896	53.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONDEMND Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. H.
I am free from the conflicting demands

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	523	14.8%	27.5%
SOMEWHAT	2	866	24.4%	45.6%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	376	10.6%	19.8%
NOT AT ALL	4	135	3.8%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1900	53.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: CONDEMND Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **H.** I am free from the conflicting demands

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PROMTEFR Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **I.** Promotions are handled fairly

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	574	16.2%	31.3%
SOMEWHAT	2	763	21.5%	41.6%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	296	8.4%	16.2%
NOT AT ALL	4	199	5.6%	10.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1832	51.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	98	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	38	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: COWRKINT Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **J.**
The people I work with take a personal

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	734	20.7%	38.3%
SOMEWHAT	2	862	24.3%	44.9%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	205	5.8%	10.7%
NOT AT ALL	4	117	3.3%	6.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1918	54.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: JOBSECOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **K.**
The job security is good

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	1100	31.0%	56.6%
SOMEWHAT	2	667	18.8%	34.3%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	98	2.8%	5.0%
NOT AT ALL	4	80	2.3%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1945	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: JOBSECOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **K.** The job security is good

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUPHELP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **L.** My supervisor is helpful to me in gett

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	955	26.9%	50.1%
SOMEWHAT	2	681	19.2%	35.7%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	160	4.5%	8.4%
NOT AT ALL	4	110	3.1%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1906	53.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WRKTIME Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **M.** I have enough time to get the job done

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	808	22.8%	41.5%
SOMEWHAT	2	833	23.5%	42.8%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	211	6.0%	10.8%
NOT AT ALL	4	94	2.7%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1946	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COWRKHLP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. **N.** The people I work with can be relied o

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	962	27.1%	49.8%
SOMEWHAT	2	765	21.6%	39.6%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	136	3.8%	7.0%
NOT AT ALL	4	68	1.9%	3.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1931	54.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: COWRKHLP Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. N. The people I work with can be relied o

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MANVSEMP Type: Numeric

Label: In general, how would you describe relations in your work place between management and employees?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY GOOD	1	549	15.5%	28.4%
QUITE GOOD	2	752	21.2%	38.9%
NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD	3	479	13.5%	24.8%
QUITE BAD	4	110	3.1%	5.7%
VERY BAD	5	41	1.2%	2.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1931	54.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
IAP	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HVYLIFT Type: Numeric

Label: Does your job require you to do repeated lifting, pushing, pulling or bending?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	900	25.4%	46.0%
NO	2	1057	29.8%	54.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1957	55.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HANDMOVE Type: Numeric

Label:
Does your job regularly require you to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements or involve awkward postures?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	814	23.0%	41.6%
NO	2	1142	32.2%	58.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1956	55.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKPRAISE Type: Numeric

Label: When you do your job well,
are you likely to be praised by your supervisor or
employer?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1036	29.2%	53.6%
MAYBE	2	589	16.6%	30.5%
NO	3	307	8.7%	15.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1932	54.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
IAP	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAIREARN Type: Numeric

Label:
How fair is what you earn on your job in comparison to others doing the same
type of work you do?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH LESS THAN YOU DESERVE	1	234	6.6%	12.3%
SOMEWHAT LESS THAN YOU DESERVE	2	610	17.2%	32.0%
ABOUT AS MUCH AS YOU DESERVE	3	909	25.6%	47.6%
SOMEWHAT MORE THAN YOU DESERVE	4	127	3.6%	6.7%
MUCH MORE THAN YOU DESERVE	5	28	0.8%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1908	53.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
IAP	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: RINCBLLS Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you feel that the income from your job alone is enough to meet your family's usual monthly expenses and bills?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	966	27.3%	49.7%
NO	2	979	27.6%	50.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1945	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LAIDOFF Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you laid off your main job at any time in the last year?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	115	3.2%	5.9%
NO	2	1839	51.9%	94.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1954	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: JOBFIND1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits as you have now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY EASY TO FIND SIMILAR JOB	1	547	15.4%	28.2%
SOMEWHAT EASY TO FIND SIMILAR JOB	2	833	23.5%	43.0%
NOT EASY AT ALL TO FIND SIMILAR JOB	3	558	15.7%	28.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1938	54.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
IAP	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TRYNEWJB Type: Numeric

Label: Taking everything into consideration, how likely is it you will make a genuine effort to find a new job with another employer within the next year?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	300	8.5%	15.5%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	446	12.6%	23.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	3	1192	33.6%	61.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1938	54.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
IAP	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKAGEISM Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your age?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	155	4.4%	7.9%
NO	2	1799	50.8%	92.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1954	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKRACISM Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your race or ethnic origin?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	105	3.0%	5.4%
NO	2	1845	52.1%	94.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1950	55.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKSEXISM Type: Numeric

Label:
Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job
because of your gender?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	137	3.9%	7.0%
NO	2	1811	51.1%	93.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1948	55.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKHARSEX Type: Numeric

Label: In the last 12 months,
were you sexually harassed by anyone while you were on the
job?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	76	2.1%	3.9%
NO	2	1879	53.0%	96.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1955	55.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1556	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WKHAROTH Type: Numeric

Label: In the last 12 months,
were you threatened or harassed in any other way by
anyone while you were on the job?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	192	5.4%	9.8%
NO	2	1764	49.8%	90.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1956	55.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1556	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HEALTH1 Type: Numeric

Label:
Would you say that in general your health is Excellent,
Very good, Good, Fair, or Poor?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCELLENT	1	329	9.3%	16.7%
VERY GOOD	2	584	16.5%	29.7%
GOOD	3	708	20.0%	36.0%
FAIR	4	311	8.8%	15.8%
POOR	5	33	0.9%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1965	55.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1556	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PHYSHLTH Type: Numeric

Label: A. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1212	34.2%	63.1%
1	1	94	2.7%	4.9%
2	2	144	4.1%	7.5%
3	3	94	2.7%	4.9%
4	4	43	1.2%	2.2%
5	5	87	2.5%	4.5%
6	6	13	0.4%	0.7%
7	7	40	1.1%	2.1%
8+	8	195	5.5%	10.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1922	54.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MNTLHLTH Type: Numeric

Label: B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1001	28.2%	52.6%
1	1	82	2.3%	4.3%
2	2	126	3.6%	6.6%
3	3	82	2.3%	4.3%
4	4	51	1.4%	2.7%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: MNTLHLTH Type: Numeric

Label: B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
5	5	141	4.0%	7.4%
6	6	19	0.5%	1.0%
7	7	38	1.1%	2.0%
8+	8	364	10.3%	19.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1904	53.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	45	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHDAYS Type: Numeric

Label: C. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did your poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1326	37.4%	69.0%
1	1	61	1.7%	3.2%
2	2	104	2.9%	5.4%
3	3	63	1.8%	3.3%
4	4	37	1.0%	1.9%
5	5	89	2.5%	4.6%
6	6	11	0.3%	0.6%
7	7	37	1.0%	1.9%
8+	8	193	5.4%	10.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1921	54.2%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HLTHDAYS Type: Numeric

Label: C. During the past 30 days,
for about how many days did your poor physical or mental
health keep you from doing your usual activities,
such as self-care, work, or recreation?

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: USEDUP Type: Numeric

Label:
How often during the past month have you felt used up at
the end of the day?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	333	9.4%	17.1%
OFTEN	2	422	11.9%	21.6%
SOMETIMES	3	687	19.4%	35.2%
RARELY	4	349	9.8%	17.9%
NEVER	5	161	4.5%	8.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1952	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: BACKPAIN Type: Numeric

**Label: A. In the past 12 months,
have you had back pain every day for a week or more?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	542	15.3%	27.9%
NO	2	1401	39.5%	72.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1943	54.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1558	44.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAINARMS Type: Numeric

**Label: B. In the past 12 months,
have you had pain in the hands, wrists, arms,
or shoulders every day for a week or more?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	580	16.4%	29.8%
NO	2	1364	38.5%	70.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1944	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1559	44.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HURTATWK Type: Numeric

**Label: In the past 12 months,
how many times have you been injured on the job?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1737	49.0%	90.3%
1	1	103	2.9%	5.4%
2	2	38	1.1%	2.0%
3	3	17	0.5%	0.9%
4	4	7	0.2%	0.4%
5	5	6	0.2%	0.3%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.1%
7 OR MORE	7	15	0.4%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1924	54.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
IAP	I	1560	44.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	32	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPVTRFAIR Type: Numeric

Label: My supervisor treats me fairly.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	1097	31.0%	57.5%
SOMEWHAT	2	633	17.9%	33.2%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	106	3.0%	5.6%
NOT AT ALL	4	73	2.1%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1909	53.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SPVTRFAIR Type: Numeric

Label: My supervisor treats me fairly.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: STRREDPG Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you have access to stress management or stress reduction programs at your current workplace?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	879	24.8%	46.7%
NO	2	1002	28.3%	53.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1881	53.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	68	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PHYEFFRT Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HARD	1	153	4.3%	7.8%
HARD	2	215	6.1%	11.0%
SOMEWHAT HARD	3	514	14.5%	26.3%
FAIRLY LIGHT	4	568	16.0%	29.0%
VERY LIGHT	5	507	14.3%	25.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1957	55.2%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PHYEFFRT Type: Numeric

Label: A.

Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	1555	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SLPPRBLM Type: Numeric

**Label: B. During the past 12 months,
how often have you had trouble going to sleep or staying
asleep?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFTEN	1	484	13.7%	24.7%
SOMETIMES	2	716	20.2%	36.5%
RARELY	3	534	15.1%	27.2%
NEVER	4	226	6.4%	11.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1960	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1556	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: SATJOB1 Type: Numeric

**Label: All in all,
how satisfied would you say you are with your job?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SATISFIED	1	927	26.2%	47.6%
SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	2	810	22.9%	41.6%
NOT TOO SATISFIED	3	155	4.4%	8.0%
NOT AT ALL SATISFIED	4	55	1.6%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1947	54.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
IAP	I	1560	44.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: USETECH Type: Numeric

**Label: During a typical week,
about what percentage of your total time at work would you
normally spend using different types of electronic
technologies
(such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers,
scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	171	4.8%	9.0%
0.5	0.5	10	0.3%	0.5%
1	1	21	0.6%	1.1%
1.5	1.5	1	0.0%	0.1%
2	2	28	0.8%	1.5%
2.5	2.5	10	0.3%	0.5%
3	3	4	0.1%	0.2%
4	4	5	0.1%	0.3%
5	5	69	1.9%	3.6%
6	6	6	0.2%	0.3%
7	7	3	0.1%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: USETECH Type: Numeric

**Label: During a typical week,
about what percentage of your total time at work would you
normally spend using different types of electronic
technologies
(such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers,
scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
8	8	7	0.2%	0.4%
10	10	80	2.3%	4.2%
12	12	3	0.1%	0.2%
12.5	12.5	1	0.0%	0.1%
13	13	1	0.0%	0.1%
14	14	2	0.1%	0.1%
15	15	25	0.7%	1.3%
17	17	1	0.0%	0.1%
20	20	71	2.0%	3.8%
24	24	1	0.0%	0.1%
25	25	63	1.8%	3.3%
30	30	63	1.8%	3.3%
33	33	4	0.1%	0.2%
35	35	8	0.2%	0.4%
36	36	2	0.1%	0.1%
37	37	1	0.0%	0.1%
38	38	1	0.0%	0.1%
40	40	73	2.1%	3.9%
45	45	4	0.1%	0.2%
46	46	1	0.0%	0.1%
47	47	1	0.0%	0.1%
49	49	1	0.0%	0.1%
50	50	148	4.2%	7.8%
55	55	1	0.0%	0.1%
60	60	46	1.3%	2.4%
64	64	1	0.0%	0.1%
65	65	5	0.1%	0.3%
70	70	44	1.2%	2.3%
74	74	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: USETECH Type: Numeric

Label: During a typical week,
about what percentage of your total time at work would you
normally spend using different types of electronic
technologies
(such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers,
scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
75	75	81	2.3%	4.3%
76	76	1	0.0%	0.1%
78	78	2	0.1%	0.1%
80	80	115	3.2%	6.1%
85	85	24	0.7%	1.3%
86	86	1	0.0%	0.1%
90	90	137	3.9%	7.2%
93	93	1	0.0%	0.1%
94	94	1	0.0%	0.1%
95	95	54	1.5%	2.9%
98	98	9	0.3%	0.5%
99	99	14	0.4%	0.7%
100	100	465	13.1%	24.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1893	53.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	56	1.6%	n/a
IAP	I	1547	43.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: STRESS12 Type: Numeric

Label: In the past 12 months,
have you participated in any of these stress management or
stress reduction programs?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	183	5.2%	20.9%
NO	2	694	19.6%	79.1%
SUBTOTALS:		877	24.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	68	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2575	72.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HYPERTEN Type: Numeric

Label:
Now I would like to ask you some questions about general
health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse,
or other health professional EVER told you that you had:
A. Hypertension or high blood pressure?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	567	16.0%	28.9%
NO	2	1392	39.3%	71.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1959	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1556	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: ARTHRTIS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had:
B. Arthritis or rheumatism?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	368	10.4%	18.7%
NO	2	1596	45.0%	81.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1964	55.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIABETES Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had:
C. Diabetes or high blood pressure?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	235	6.6%	12.0%
NO	2	1719	48.5%	88.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1954	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: DEPRESS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: D. Depression?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	505	14.2%	25.7%
NO	2	1457	41.1%	74.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1962	55.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label:

**About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.**

Notes:

**PCT Excl.
Reserve
Codes**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
94	94	1	0.0%	0.1%
96	96	1	0.0%	0.1%
99	99	2	0.1%	0.1%
100	100	1	0.0%	0.1%
101	101	2	0.1%	0.1%
102	102	1	0.0%	0.1%
103	103	4	0.1%	0.2%
105	105	6	0.2%	0.3%
107	107	3	0.1%	0.2%
108	108	2	0.1%	0.1%
109	109	1	0.0%	0.1%
110	110	14	0.4%	0.7%
112	112	4	0.1%	0.2%
114	114	1	0.0%	0.1%
115	115	15	0.4%	0.8%
117	117	5	0.1%	0.3%
118	118	5	0.1%	0.3%
120	120	23	0.6%	1.2%
121	121	1	0.0%	0.1%
122	122	2	0.1%	0.1%
123	123	3	0.1%	0.2%
124	124	6	0.2%	0.3%
125	125	30	0.8%	1.6%
126	126	6	0.2%	0.3%
127	127	6	0.2%	0.3%
128	128	6	0.2%	0.3%
129	129	3	0.1%	0.2%
130	130	53	1.5%	2.8%
131	131	1	0.0%	0.1%
132	132	6	0.2%	0.3%
133	133	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label:

**About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.**

Notes:

**PCT Excl.
Reserve
Codes**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
134	134	5	0.1%	0.3%
135	135	41	1.2%	2.2%
136	136	2	0.1%	0.1%
137	137	7	0.2%	0.4%
138	138	5	0.1%	0.3%
139	139	2	0.1%	0.1%
140	140	43	1.2%	2.3%
141	141	2	0.1%	0.1%
142	142	5	0.1%	0.3%
143	143	5	0.1%	0.3%
144	144	2	0.1%	0.1%
145	145	37	1.0%	2.0%
146	146	7	0.2%	0.4%
147	147	8	0.2%	0.4%
148	148	9	0.3%	0.5%
149	149	2	0.1%	0.1%
150	150	60	1.7%	3.2%
151	151	3	0.1%	0.2%
152	152	11	0.3%	0.6%
153	153	5	0.1%	0.3%
154	154	7	0.2%	0.4%
155	155	46	1.3%	2.4%
156	156	4	0.1%	0.2%
157	157	6	0.2%	0.3%
158	158	6	0.2%	0.3%
159	159	4	0.1%	0.2%
160	160	78	2.2%	4.1%
161	161	2	0.1%	0.1%
162	162	3	0.1%	0.2%
163	163	6	0.2%	0.3%
164	164	3	0.1%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

Label:

**About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
165	165	57	1.6%	3.0%
166	166	8	0.2%	0.4%
167	167	10	0.3%	0.5%
168	168	7	0.2%	0.4%
169	169	8	0.2%	0.4%
170	170	80	2.3%	4.2%
171	171	3	0.1%	0.2%
172	172	11	0.3%	0.6%
173	173	3	0.1%	0.2%
174	174	5	0.1%	0.3%
175	175	60	1.7%	3.2%
176	176	5	0.1%	0.3%
177	177	5	0.1%	0.3%
178	178	10	0.3%	0.5%
179	179	5	0.1%	0.3%
180	180	93	2.6%	4.9%
181	181	1	0.0%	0.1%
182	182	6	0.2%	0.3%
183	183	5	0.1%	0.3%
184	184	4	0.1%	0.2%
185	185	47	1.3%	2.5%
186	186	3	0.1%	0.2%
187	187	10	0.3%	0.5%
188	188	2	0.1%	0.1%
189	189	4	0.1%	0.2%
190	190	71	2.0%	3.8%
191	191	3	0.1%	0.2%
192	192	6	0.2%	0.3%
193	193	4	0.1%	0.2%
194	194	6	0.2%	0.3%
195	195	39	1.1%	2.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric				
Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds.				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
196	196	6	0.2%	0.3%
197	197	3	0.1%	0.2%
198	198	14	0.4%	0.7%
199	199	2	0.1%	0.1%
200	200	87	2.5%	4.6%
201	201	4	0.1%	0.2%
202	202	4	0.1%	0.2%
203	203	5	0.1%	0.3%
204	204	4	0.1%	0.2%
205	205	20	0.6%	1.1%
206	206	4	0.1%	0.2%
207	207	2	0.1%	0.1%
208	208	4	0.1%	0.2%
209	209	2	0.1%	0.1%
210	210	40	1.1%	2.1%
212	212	4	0.1%	0.2%
213	213	2	0.1%	0.1%
214	214	1	0.0%	0.1%
215	215	33	0.9%	1.7%
216	216	4	0.1%	0.2%
217	217	3	0.1%	0.2%
218	218	4	0.1%	0.2%
219	219	1	0.0%	0.1%
220	220	58	1.6%	3.1%
221	221	1	0.0%	0.1%
222	222	3	0.1%	0.2%
223	223	2	0.1%	0.1%
224	224	3	0.1%	0.2%
225	225	23	0.6%	1.2%
226	226	1	0.0%	0.1%
228	228	4	0.1%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

**Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
229	229	5	0.1%	0.3%
230	230	44	1.2%	2.3%
232	232	1	0.0%	0.1%
233	233	1	0.0%	0.1%
234	234	3	0.1%	0.2%
235	235	10	0.3%	0.5%
237	237	2	0.1%	0.1%
238	238	1	0.0%	0.1%
239	239	1	0.0%	0.1%
240	240	25	0.7%	1.3%
242	242	3	0.1%	0.2%
244	244	1	0.0%	0.1%
245	245	10	0.3%	0.5%
247	247	1	0.0%	0.1%
248	248	3	0.1%	0.2%
250	250	42	1.2%	2.2%
254	254	1	0.0%	0.1%
255	255	8	0.2%	0.4%
256	256	2	0.1%	0.1%
257	257	2	0.1%	0.1%
260	260	16	0.5%	0.8%
262	262	1	0.0%	0.1%
264	264	2	0.1%	0.1%
265	265	13	0.4%	0.7%
268	268	2	0.1%	0.1%
269	269	1	0.0%	0.1%
270	270	14	0.4%	0.7%
271	271	2	0.1%	0.1%
273	273	3	0.1%	0.2%
275	275	7	0.2%	0.4%
276	276	1	0.0%	0.1%
280	280	17	0.5%	0.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

**Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
281	281	2	0.1%	0.1%
283	283	2	0.1%	0.1%
285	285	3	0.1%	0.2%
289	289	3	0.1%	0.2%
290	290	7	0.2%	0.4%
295	295	4	0.1%	0.2%
296	296	1	0.0%	0.1%
297	297	1	0.0%	0.1%
299	299	1	0.0%	0.1%
300	300	12	0.3%	0.6%
305	305	1	0.0%	0.1%
306	306	1	0.0%	0.1%
310	310	4	0.1%	0.2%
315	315	3	0.1%	0.2%
320	320	6	0.2%	0.3%
325	325	2	0.1%	0.1%
326	326	1	0.0%	0.1%
327	327	1	0.0%	0.1%
330	330	6	0.2%	0.3%
335	335	1	0.0%	0.1%
340	340	1	0.0%	0.1%
345	345	1	0.0%	0.1%
350	350	4	0.1%	0.2%
359	359	1	0.0%	0.1%
360	360	1	0.0%	0.1%
369	369	1	0.0%	0.1%
375	375	1	0.0%	0.1%
380	380	1	0.0%	0.1%
400	400	1	0.0%	0.1%
425	425	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1890	53.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WEIGHT Type: Numeric

**Label: About how much do you weigh without shoes?
Reported in pounds.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
IAP	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	43	1.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	38	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HEIGHT Type: Numeric

**Label: About how tall are you without shoes?
Reported in inches.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
48	48	1	0.0%	0.1%
56	56	1	0.0%	0.1%
57	57	3	0.1%	0.2%
58	58	4	0.1%	0.2%
59	59	25	0.7%	1.3%
60	60	51	1.4%	2.7%
61	61	51	1.4%	2.7%
62	62	108	3.0%	5.6%
63	63	134	3.8%	7.0%
64	64	150	4.2%	7.8%
65	65	160	4.5%	8.3%
66	66	165	4.7%	8.6%
67	67	169	4.8%	8.8%
68	68	143	4.0%	7.5%
69	69	143	4.0%	7.5%
70	70	142	4.0%	7.4%
71	71	129	3.6%	6.7%
72	72	137	3.9%	7.1%
73	73	68	1.9%	3.5%
74	74	56	1.6%	2.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: HEIGHT Type: Numeric

**Label: About how tall are you without shoes?
Reported in inches.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
75	75	29	0.8%	1.5%
76	76	21	0.6%	1.1%
77	77	15	0.4%	0.8%
78	78	5	0.1%	0.3%
79	79	2	0.1%	0.1%
80	80	2	0.1%	0.1%
84	84	2	0.1%	0.1%
88	88	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1917	54.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
IAP	I	1627	45.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NTWKHARD Type: Numeric

**Label: During the past week,
about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as
you should have?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	720	20.3%	38.1%
1	1	22	0.6%	1.2%
2	2	20	0.6%	1.1%
2.5	2.5	4	0.1%	0.2%
3	3	15	0.4%	0.8%
4	4	5	0.1%	0.3%
5	5	129	3.6%	6.8%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.1%
7	7	3	0.1%	0.2%
8	8	3	0.1%	0.2%
9	9	2	0.1%	0.1%
10	10	260	7.3%	13.8%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: NTWKHARD Type: Numeric

**Label: During the past week,
about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as
you should have?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
13	13	1	0.0%	0.1%
14	14	2	0.1%	0.1%
15	15	53	1.5%	2.8%
20	20	200	5.6%	10.6%
25	25	74	2.1%	3.9%
30	30	90	2.5%	4.8%
34	34	2	0.1%	0.1%
35	35	8	0.2%	0.4%
40	40	24	0.7%	1.3%
43	43	1	0.0%	0.1%
44	44	1	0.0%	0.1%
45	45	8	0.2%	0.4%
49	49	1	0.0%	0.1%
50	50	97	2.7%	5.1%
53	53	1	0.0%	0.1%
54	54	1	0.0%	0.1%
55	55	1	0.0%	0.1%
60	60	18	0.5%	1.0%
65	65	4	0.1%	0.2%
67	67	1	0.0%	0.1%
70	70	3	0.1%	0.2%
75	75	17	0.5%	0.9%
76	76	1	0.0%	0.1%
77	77	1	0.0%	0.1%
78	78	1	0.0%	0.1%
80	80	22	0.6%	1.2%
85	85	2	0.1%	0.1%
87	87	1	0.0%	0.1%
88	88	1	0.0%	0.1%
90	90	9	0.3%	0.5%
95	95	2	0.1%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: NTWKHARD Type: Numeric

**Label: During the past week,
about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as
you should have?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
98	98	1	0.0%	0.1%
99	99	2	0.1%	0.1%
100	100	55	1.6%	2.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1890	53.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
IAP	I	1654	46.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MISSWORK Type: Numeric

**Label: During the past 30 days,
about how many days did you miss work due to your mental
or physical health?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1550	43.7%	80.5%
1	1	106	3.0%	5.5%
2	2	99	2.8%	5.1%
3	3	42	1.2%	2.2%
4	4	18	0.5%	0.9%
5	5	33	0.9%	1.7%
6	6	6	0.2%	0.3%
7	7	13	0.4%	0.7%
8+	8	58	1.6%	3.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1925	54.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: LIFENOW Type: Numeric

Label: If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how would you rate your life today?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - WORST POSSIBLE STATE	1	5	0.1%	0.3%
	2	1566	44.2%	88.0%
10 - BEST POSSIBLE STATE	10	209	5.9%	11.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1780	50.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	174	4.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1560	44.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIFEIN5 Type: Numeric

Label: If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how do you think you would rate your life five years from today?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - WORST POSSIBLE STATE	1	13	0.4%	0.9%
	2	1063	30.0%	72.1%
10 - BEST POSSIBLE STATE	10	398	11.2%	27.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1474	41.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	471	13.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1560	44.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: STRESS Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you find your work stressful?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS	1	171	4.8%	8.8%
OFTEN	2	409	11.5%	20.9%
SOMETIMES	3	906	25.6%	46.4%
HARDLY EVER	4	339	9.6%	17.4%
NEVER	5	128	3.6%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1953	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	5	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUPERVIS Type: Numeric

**Label: In your main job,
do you supervise or are you directly responsible for the
work of other people?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	654	18.5%	33.4%
NO	2	1307	36.9%	66.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1961	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1546	43.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: CHNGTIME Type: Numeric

Label:

How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFTEN	1	675	19.0%	34.4%
SOMETIMES	2	413	11.7%	21.1%
RARELY	3	323	9.1%	16.5%
NEVER	4	549	15.5%	28.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1960	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKMEANGFL Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.)

I find my work to be very meaningful.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	680	19.2%	34.8%
AGREE	2	1034	29.2%	52.9%
DISAGREE	3	186	5.2%	9.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	53	1.5%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1953	55.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1548	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: STRMGTSUP Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	263	7.4%	13.7%
DISGREE	2	280	7.9%	14.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	566	16.0%	29.5%
AGREE	4	622	17.6%	32.4%
STRONGLY AGREE	5	188	5.3%	9.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1919	54.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1548	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PSYSAMEPHYS Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	245	6.9%	12.8%
DISGREE	2	262	7.4%	13.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	510	14.4%	26.6%
AGREE	4	684	19.3%	35.6%
STRONGLY AGREE	5	218	6.2%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1919	54.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: PSYSAMEPHYS Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ALLORGGLEVEL Type: Numeric

Label:

(To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	198	5.6%	10.4%
DISGREE	2	300	8.5%	15.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	582	16.4%	30.5%
AGREE	4	674	19.0%	35.3%
STRONGLY AGREE	5	156	4.4%	8.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1910	53.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1549	43.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FEELNERV Type: Numeric

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	991	28.0%	51.0%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	666	18.8%	34.3%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	144	4.1%	7.4%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	141	4.0%	7.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1942	54.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORRY Type: Numeric

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Not being able to stop or control worrying.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	1114	31.4%	57.5%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	554	15.6%	28.6%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	134	3.8%	6.9%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	137	3.9%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1939	54.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: FEELDOWN Type: Numeric

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	1297	36.6%	66.8%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	456	12.9%	23.5%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	116	3.3%	6.0%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	73	2.1%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1942	54.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOINTEREST Type: Numeric

**Label: Over the last 2 weeks,
how often have you been bothered by the following problems:
Little interest or pleasure in doing things.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	1329	37.5%	68.4%
SEVERAL DAYS	2	447	12.6%	23.0%
MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS	3	100	2.8%	5.1%
NEARLY EVERY DAY	4	66	1.9%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1942	54.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1557	43.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: WORKSICK Type: Numeric

**Label: During the past 3 months,
how many days did you work while physically ill?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1222	34.5%	63.8%
1	1	83	2.3%	4.3%
2	2	145	4.1%	7.6%
3	3	94	2.7%	4.9%
4	4	25	0.7%	1.3%
5	5	95	2.7%	5.0%
6	6	19	0.5%	1.0%
7	7	34	1.0%	1.8%
8+	8	198	5.6%	10.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1915	54.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1559	44.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KNOWSCHD1 Type: Numeric

Label:
**How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will
need to work?**

Notes: 2022 version of KNOWSCHD

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE WEEK OR LESS	1	440	12.4%	22.5%
BETWEEN 1 AND 2 WEEKS	2	233	6.6%	11.9%
BETWEEN 3 AND 4 WEEKS	3	118	3.3%	6.0%
4 WEEKS OR MORE	4	165	4.7%	8.4%
MY SCHEDULE NEVER CHANGES	5	1000	28.2%	51.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1956	55.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Quality of Working Life

Variable: KNOWSCHD1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will need to work?

Notes: 2022 version of KNOWSCHD

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IAP	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PARTNERS Type: Numeric

Label: How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO PARTNERS	0	468	13.2%	29.4%
1 PARTNERS	1	937	26.4%	58.8%
2 PARTNERS	2	70	2.0%	4.4%
3 PARTNERS	3	39	1.1%	2.4%
4 PARTNERS	4	32	0.9%	2.0%
5-10 PARTNERS	5	22	0.6%	1.4%
11-20 PARTNERS	6	5	0.1%	0.3%
21-100 PARTNERS	7	1	0.0%	0.1%
MORE THAN 100 PARTNERS	8	3	0.1%	0.2%
1+ PARTNERS (UNSPECIFIED)	9	16	0.5%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1593	44.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1927	54.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MATESEX Type: Numeric

Label:

Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1000	28.2%	90.2%
NO	2	109	3.1%	9.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1109	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2409	68.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: FRNDSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	130	3.7%	68.8%
NO	2	59	1.7%	31.2%
SUBTOTALS:		189	5.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3327	93.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ACQNTSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker,
or long-term acquaintance

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	78	2.2%	45.1%
NO	2	95	2.7%	54.9%
SUBTOTALS:		173	4.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3345	94.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PIKUPSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	97	2.7%	54.8%
NO	2	80	2.3%	45.2%
SUBTOTALS:		177	5.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3342	94.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAIDSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?)
Person you paid or paid you for sex

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	14	0.4%	8.6%
NO	2	148	4.2%	91.4%
SUBTOTALS:		162	4.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3354	94.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: OTHERSEX Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had other partners,
does this describe any of them?...) Other

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	8	0.2%	7.4%
NO	2	100	2.8%	92.6%
SUBTOTALS:		108	3.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3399	95.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXSEX Type: Numeric

Label: Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCLUSIVELY MALE	1	574	16.2%	51.7%
BOTH MALE AND FEMALE	2	17	0.5%	1.5%
EXCLUSIVELY FEMALE	3	520	14.7%	46.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1111	31.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2409	68.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXFREQ Type: Numeric

Label: About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	0	481	13.6%	31.9%
ONCE OR TWICE	1	140	4.0%	9.3%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	2	181	5.1%	12.0%
TWO OR THREE TIMES A MONTH	3	224	6.3%	14.9%
ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	4	198	5.6%	13.1%
TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK	5	207	5.8%	13.7%
FOUR OR MORE TIMES A WEEK	6	76	2.1%	5.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1507	42.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	73	2.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1927	54.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NUMWOMEN Type: Numeric

Label:

**Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday
(including the past 12 months),
how many female partners have you had sex with?**

Notes:

**NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of
partners in PARTNERS.**

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	741	20.9%	47.6%
1	1	143	4.0%	9.2%
2	2	53	1.5%	3.4%
3	3	57	1.6%	3.7%
4-6	4	351	9.9%	22.5%
7-9	7	42	1.2%	2.7%
10-14	10	57	1.6%	3.7%
15-24	15	49	1.4%	3.1%
25+	25	64	1.8%	4.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: NUMWOMEN Type: Numeric

Label:

**Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday
(including the past 12 months),
how many female partners have you had sex with?**

Notes:

**NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of
partners in PARTNERS.**

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		1557	43.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	60	1.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1927	54.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NUMMEN Type: Numeric

Label:

**Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday
(including the past 12 months),
how many male partners have you had sex with?**

Notes:

**NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of
partners in PARTNERS.**

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	654	18.5%	42.4%
1	1	193	5.4%	12.5%
2	2	89	2.5%	5.8%
3	3	90	2.5%	5.8%
4-6	4	332	9.4%	21.5%
7-9	7	39	1.1%	2.5%
10-14	10	57	1.6%	3.7%
15-24	15	45	1.3%	2.9%
25+	25	42	1.2%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1541	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	76	2.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: NUMMEN Type: Numeric

Label:

Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with?

Notes:

NUMWOMEN and NUMMEN code exact number of partners in PARTNERS.

The numbers are for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1927	54.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PARTNRS5 Type: Numeric

Label:

Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO PARTNERS	0	295	8.3%	18.7%
1 PARTNERS	1	864	24.4%	54.9%
2 PARTNERS	2	117	3.3%	7.4%
3 PARTNERS	3	95	2.7%	6.0%
4 PARTNERS	4	47	1.3%	3.0%
5-10 PARTNERS	5	76	2.1%	4.8%
11-20 PARTNERS	6	37	1.0%	2.4%
21-100 PARTNERS	7	16	0.5%	1.0%
MORE THAN 100 PARTNERS	8	7	0.2%	0.4%
1+ PARTNERS (UNSPECIFIED)	9	20	0.6%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1574	44.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1927	54.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXSEX5 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
EXCLUSIVELY MALE	1	651	18.4%	51.3%
BOTH MALE AND FEMALE	2	43	1.2%	3.4%
EXCLUSIVELY FEMALE	3	575	16.2%	45.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1269	35.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2251	63.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EVPAIDSX Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	100	2.8%	6.4%
NO	2	1452	41.0%	93.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1552	43.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	30	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1927	54.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: EVSTRAY Type: Numeric

Label:

Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	170	4.8%	7.9%
NO	2	885	25.0%	41.2%
NEVER MARRIED	3	1095	30.9%	50.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2150	60.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	51	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1327	37.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONDOM Type: Numeric

Label: The last time you had sex, was a condom used?

By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
USED LAST TIME	1	285	8.0%	19.8%
NOT USED	2	1158	32.7%	80.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1443	40.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	107	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1928	54.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	60	1.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: RELATSEX Type: Numeric

Label: The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and those with no partners since age 18.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, THE LAST TIME I HAD SEX, IT WAS WITH SOMEONE I WAS IN AN ON-GOING RELATIONSHIP WITH	1	1280	36.1%	88.0%
NO, THE LAST TIME I HAD SEX, IT WAS NOT WITH SOMEONE I WAS IN AN ON-GOING RELATIONSHIP WITH	2	174	4.9%	12.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1454	41.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	103	2.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1929	54.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	51	1.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EVIDU Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)?
DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders.

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	44	1.2%	2.8%
NO	2	1534	43.3%	97.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1578	44.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1929	54.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: IDU30 Type: Numeric

Label: How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and respondents with punch 2 on EVIDU.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WITHIN THE PAST 30 DAYS	1	2	0.1%	5.1%
MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2	2	0.1%	5.1%
MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 3 YEARS	3	6	0.2%	15.4%
MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO	4	29	0.8%	74.4%
SUBTOTALS:		39	1.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3499	98.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EVCRACK Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?

Notes:
Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	95	2.7%	6.0%
NO	2	1480	41.8%	94.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1575	44.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1929	54.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: CRACK30 Type: Numeric

Label: How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?

Notes: Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement, and respondents with punch 2 on EVCRACK.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WITHIN THE PAST 30 DAYS	1	3	0.1%	3.3%
MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2	3	0.1%	3.3%
MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO BUT WITHIN THE PAST 3 YEARS	3	8	0.2%	8.7%
MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO	4	78	2.2%	84.8%
SUBTOTALS:		92	2.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3437	97.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HIVTEST Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	562	15.9%	36.6%
NO	2	975	27.5%	63.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1537	43.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1929	54.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1982, NO MONTH GIVEN	198299	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1984	198406	1	0.0%	0.2%
1984, NO MONTH GIVEN	198499	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1985	198509	1	0.0%	0.2%
1985, NO MONTH GIVEN	198599	1	0.0%	0.2%
1987, NO MONTH GIVEN	198799	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 1989	198908	1	0.0%	0.2%
1989, NO MONTH GIVEN	198999	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAY 1990	199005	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1990	199006	1	0.0%	0.2%
1990, NO MONTH GIVEN	199099	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAR 1991	199103	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 1991	199105	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 1992	199204	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 1994	199404	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1994	199406	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1994	199409	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 1995	199502	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 1995	199503	1	0.0%	0.2%
1995, NO MONTH GIVEN	199599	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAY 1996	199605	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 1996	199606	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 1996	199608	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 1997	199701	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 1998	199801	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 1998	199805	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1998	199809	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 1999	199901	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 1999	199909	2	0.1%	0.3%
DEC 1999	199912	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2000	200002	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2000	200003	1	0.0%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
JUN 2000	200006	1	0.0%	0.2%
2000, NO MONTH GIVEN	200099	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2001	200105	2	0.1%	0.3%
2001, NO MONTH GIVEN	200199	3	0.1%	0.5%
FEB 2002	200202	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2002	200206	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2003	200303	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2003	200304	1	0.0%	0.2%
2003, NO MONTH GIVEN	200399	2	0.1%	0.3%
FEB 2004	200402	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2004	200403	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2004	200404	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2005	200502	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2005	200504	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2005	200506	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2005	200508	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2005	200512	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2006	200608	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2006	200609	1	0.0%	0.2%
2006, NO MONTH GIVEN	200699	2	0.1%	0.3%
FEB 2007	200702	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2007	200706	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2007	200707	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2007	200709	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2008	200805	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2009	200901	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAR 2009	200903	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2009	200904	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2009	200909	1	0.0%	0.2%
2009, NO MONTH GIVEN	200999	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2010	201001	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2010	201003	1	0.0%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
JUN 2010	201006	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2010	201007	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2010	201008	2	0.1%	0.3%
DEC 2010	201012	1	0.0%	0.2%
2010, NO MONTH GIVEN	201099	2	0.1%	0.3%
APR 2011	201104	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2011	201107	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2011	201109	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2012	201201	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2012	201204	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAY 2012	201205	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2012	201206	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2012	201207	1	0.0%	0.2%
AUG 2012	201208	1	0.0%	0.2%
NOV 2012	201211	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2012	201212	1	0.0%	0.2%
2012, NO MONTH GIVEN	201299	4	0.1%	0.6%
APR 2013	201304	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2013	201306	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2013	201307	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2014	201401	2	0.1%	0.3%
APR 2014	201404	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2014	201409	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2014	201412	1	0.0%	0.2%
2014, NO MONTH GIVEN	201499	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2015	201501	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2015	201502	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2015	201503	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2015	201506	2	0.1%	0.3%
2015, NO MONTH GIVEN	201599	2	0.1%	0.3%
FEB 2016	201602	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAR 2016	201603	1	0.0%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
APR 2016	201604	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2016	201605	3	0.1%	0.5%
OCT 2016	201610	1	0.0%	0.2%
2016, NO MONTH GIVEN	201699	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2017	201701	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2017	201702	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR 2017	201704	1	0.0%	0.2%
MAY 2017	201705	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2017	201706	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUL 2017	201707	2	0.1%	0.3%
AUG 2017	201708	2	0.1%	0.3%
DEC 2017	201712	1	0.0%	0.2%
2017, NO MONTH GIVEN	201799	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2018	201801	1	0.0%	0.2%
FEB 2018	201802	2	0.1%	0.3%
APR 2018	201804	3	0.1%	0.5%
JUN 2018	201806	2	0.1%	0.3%
JUL 2018	201807	3	0.1%	0.5%
AUG 2018	201808	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2018	201809	1	0.0%	0.2%
OCT 2018	201810	1	0.0%	0.2%
DEC 2018	201812	2	0.1%	0.3%
2018, DON'T KNOW WHEN	201898	1	0.0%	0.2%
2018, NO MONTH GIVEN	201899	2	0.1%	0.3%
JAN 2019	201901	3	0.1%	0.5%
FEB 2019	201902	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAR 2019	201903	3	0.1%	0.5%
APR 2019	201904	4	0.1%	0.6%
MAY 2019	201905	4	0.1%	0.6%
JUN 2019	201906	3	0.1%	0.5%
JUL 2019	201907	3	0.1%	0.5%
AUG 2019	201908	1	0.0%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SEP 2019	201909	1	0.0%	0.2%
OCT 2019	201910	1	0.0%	0.2%
NOV 2019	201911	1	0.0%	0.2%
2019, NO MONTH GIVEN	201999	1	0.0%	0.2%
JAN 2020	202001	5	0.1%	0.8%
FEB 2020	202002	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAR 2020	202003	3	0.1%	0.5%
APR 2020	202004	5	0.1%	0.8%
MAY 2020	202005	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN 2020	202006	2	0.1%	0.3%
JUL 2020	202007	2	0.1%	0.3%
AUG 2020	202008	1	0.0%	0.2%
SEP 2020	202009	2	0.1%	0.3%
OCT 2020	202010	6	0.2%	1.0%
2020, NO MONTH GIVEN	202099	5	0.1%	0.8%
JAN 2021	202101	7	0.2%	1.1%
FEB 2021	202102	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAR 2021	202103	5	0.1%	0.8%
APR 2021	202104	9	0.3%	1.4%
MAY 2021	202105	5	0.1%	0.8%
JUN 2021	202106	5	0.1%	0.8%
JUL 2021	202107	4	0.1%	0.6%
AUG 2021	202108	5	0.1%	0.8%
SEPT 2021	202109	5	0.1%	0.8%
OCT 2021	202110	8	0.2%	1.3%
NOV 2021	202111	10	0.3%	1.6%
DEC 2021	202112	5	0.1%	0.8%
2021, DON'T KNOW WHEN	202198	1	0.0%	0.2%
2021, NO MONTH GIVEN	202199	3	0.1%	0.5%
JAN 2022	202201	13	0.4%	2.1%
FEB 2022	202202	10	0.3%	1.6%
MAR 2022	202203	8	0.2%	1.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
APR 2022	202204	10	0.3%	1.6%
MAY 2022	202205	10	0.3%	1.6%
JUN 2022	202206	4	0.1%	0.6%
JUL 2022	202207	6	0.2%	1.0%
AUG 2022	202208	11	0.3%	1.8%
SEP 2022	202209	4	0.1%	0.6%
OCT 2022	202210	6	0.2%	1.0%
NOV 2022	202211	2	0.1%	0.3%
2022, NO MONTH GIVEN	202299	2	0.1%	0.3%
MAY, DON'T KNOW YEAR	999805	1	0.0%	0.2%
DON'T KNOW YEAR & MONTH	999898	67	1.9%	10.7%
JAN, NO ANSWER YEAR	999901	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAR, NO ANSWER YEAR	999903	1	0.0%	0.2%
APR, NO ANSWER YEAR	999904	3	0.1%	0.5%
MAY, NO ANSWER YEAR	999905	1	0.0%	0.2%
JUN, NO ANSWER YEAR	999906	2	0.1%	0.3%
NO ANSWER YEAR & MONTH	999999	166	4.7%	26.6%
SUBTOTALS:		624	17.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2909	82.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST2 Type: Numeric

Label:

Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?

Notes: In 2021, "as an inpatient at a hospital," "at an emergency room," and "at a drug treatment facility" were added as response options while "at a hospital" was dropped.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PRIVATE DOCTOR OR HMO OFFICE	1	283	8.0%	52.6%
COUNSELING AND TESTING SITE	2	31	0.9%	5.8%
HOSPITAL	3	19	0.5%	3.5%
CLINIC	4	31	0.9%	5.8%
JAIL OR PRISON	5	113	3.2%	21.0%
HOME	6	13	0.4%	2.4%
SOMEWHERE ELSE	7	6	0.2%	1.1%
EMERGENCY ROOM	8	4	0.1%	0.7%
DRUG TREATMENT FACILITY	9	38	1.1%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		538	15.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2971	83.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXORNT Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes you?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL	1	53	1.5%	3.4%
BISEXUAL	2	82	2.3%	5.3%
HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT	3	1409	39.8%	91.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1544	43.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	62	1.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXORNT Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes you?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXBIRTH1 Type: Numeric

Label: Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1625	45.9%	46.2%
FEMALE	2	1894	53.4%	53.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3519	99.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXNOW1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1617	45.6%	45.9%
FEMALE	2	1881	53.1%	53.4%
TRANSGENDER	3	14	0.4%	0.4%
NONE OF THESE	4	11	0.3%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3523	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXNOW1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HIVAFRAID Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.

I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	789	22.3%	52.0%
AGREE	2	327	9.2%	21.6%
DISAGREE	3	273	7.7%	18.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	128	3.6%	8.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1517	42.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	79	2.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1929	54.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVIMMRL Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	761	21.5%	54.0%
AGREE	2	336	9.5%	23.9%
DISAGREE	3	229	6.5%	16.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	82	2.3%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1408	39.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	177	5.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1929	54.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HIVDSCRM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	113	3.2%	8.0%
AGREE	2	321	9.1%	22.7%
DISAGREE	3	636	17.9%	45.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	341	9.6%	24.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1411	39.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	172	4.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1929	54.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVDSCRM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PTNRORNT Type: Numeric

Label: To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL	1	47	1.3%	3.1%
BISEXUAL	2	64	1.8%	4.3%
HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT	3	1330	37.5%	89.0%
I HAVE NEVER HADA SEXUAL PARTNER	4	54	1.5%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1495	42.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	86	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1900	53.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	51	1.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PTNRSXBIRTH Type: Numeric

**Label: To the best of your knowledge,
was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male
or female at birth?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	832	23.5%	55.4%
FEMALE	2	670	18.9%	44.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1502	42.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	46	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1954	55.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PTNRSXNOW Type: Numeric

**Label: To the best of your knowledge,
does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male,
female, or transgender?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	821	23.2%	54.8%
FEMALE	2	668	18.8%	44.6%
TRANSGENDER	3	4	0.1%	0.3%
A GENDER NOT LISTED HERE	4	4	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1497	42.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1955	55.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	40	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRLVMUS Type: Numeric

Label: First,
we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities
that people do during their free time.

As we list each activity,
please indicate if it is something you have done in the past
12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	431	12.2%	51.4%
NO	2	408	11.5%	48.6%
SUBTOTALS:		839	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YRARTXBT Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the last 12 months, did you...)
go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture,
textiles, graphic design, or photography?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	277	7.8%	33.1%
NO	2	559	15.8%	66.9%
SUBTOTALS:		836	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRMOVIE Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies?

**Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	422	11.9%	50.2%
NO	2	418	11.8%	49.8%
SUBTOTALS:		840	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ARTSOUT Type: Numeric

Label:

**Thinking about all the types of events you said you
attended, were any of those activities outdoors?**

**Notes: TThis variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	368	10.4%	60.1%
NO	2	244	6.9%	39.9%
SUBTOTALS:		612	17.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2929	82.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRCREAT Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)

create or perform art of your own?

**This may have included music, theater, or dance;
creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art;
or film or photography done for artistic purposes.**

**Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	261	7.4%	31.2%
NO	2	576	16.3%	68.8%
SUBTOTALS:		837	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YRRDG Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)

read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays?

**Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	552	15.6%	65.7%
NO	2	288	8.1%	34.3%
SUBTOTALS:		840	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRTOUR Type: Numeric

Label:

The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	192	5.4%	22.9%
NO	2	648	18.3%	77.1%
SUBTOTALS:		840	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YRSTMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	348	9.8%	41.7%
NO	2	486	13.7%	58.3%
SUBTOTALS:		834	23.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRARMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music,
theater, or dance performance?
This may have included video or audio clips on,
for example, YouTube, an organization's website,
or a social media account.

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	558	15.7%	67.1%
NO	2	274	7.7%	32.9%
SUBTOTALS:		832	23.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YRSTPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event,
book-reading, or storytelling event?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	112	3.2%	13.4%
NO	2	725	20.5%	86.6%
SUBTOTALS:		837	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRARPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry,
book-reading, or storytelling?
This may have included video or audio clips on,
for example, YouTube, an organization's website,
or a social media account.

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	220	6.2%	26.3%
NO	2	618	17.4%	73.7%
SUBTOTALS:		838	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YRCLASS Type: Numeric

Label:

(During the last 12 months, did you...)
take any online classes or lessons --
or watch instructional videos --
on creating or performing art?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	229	6.5%	27.4%
NO	2	608	17.2%	72.6%
SUBTOTALS:		837	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: YRPOD Type: Numeric

Label:
(During the last 12 months, did you...)
listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance,
or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	238	6.7%	28.4%
NO	2	600	16.9%	71.6%
SUBTOTALS:		838	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDLVMUS Type: Numeric

Label: The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now.
Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic
[March 2020 to March 2021],
are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate,
less often, or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	265	7.5%	31.5%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	168	4.7%	20.0%
LESS OFTEN	3	135	3.8%	16.0%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	274	7.7%	32.5%
SUBTOTALS:		842	23.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDART Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	149	4.2%	17.7%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	194	5.5%	23.1%
LESS OFTEN	3	101	2.8%	12.0%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	397	11.2%	47.2%
SUBTOTALS:		841	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDMOV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	176	5.0%	21.0%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	182	5.1%	21.7%
LESS OFTEN	3	170	4.8%	20.2%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	312	8.8%	37.1%
SUBTOTALS:		840	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDMOV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic
[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often,
at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDCREAT Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic
[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often,
or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	89	2.5%	10.6%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	206	5.8%	24.6%
LESS OFTEN	3	87	2.5%	10.4%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	457	12.9%	54.5%
SUBTOTALS:		839	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDRDG Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	127	3.6%	15.1%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	407	11.5%	48.4%
LESS OFTEN	3	74	2.1%	8.8%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	233	6.6%	27.7%
SUBTOTALS:		841	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDTOUR Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on, and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	61	1.7%	7.3%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	179	5.1%	21.4%
LESS OFTEN	3	94	2.7%	11.2%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	504	14.2%	60.1%
SUBTOTALS:		838	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDTOUR Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often,
at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums,
galle

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDSTMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater,
or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	120	3.4%	14.3%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	278	7.8%	33.1%
LESS OFTEN	3	96	2.7%	11.4%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	346	9.8%	41.2%
SUBTOTALS:		840	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDARMUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater,
or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often,
or do you not watch or

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	123	3.5%	14.7%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	366	10.3%	43.8%
LESS OFTEN	3	84	2.4%	10.0%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	263	7.4%	31.5%
SUBTOTALS:		836	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDSTPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry,
book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate,
less or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	60	1.7%	7.2%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	189	5.3%	22.6%
LESS OFTEN	3	57	1.6%	6.8%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	530	15.0%	63.4%
SUBTOTALS:		836	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDSTPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry,
book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate,
less or are you

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDARPO Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings,
or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	66	1.9%	7.9%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	224	6.3%	26.8%
LESS OFTEN	3	52	1.5%	6.2%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	494	13.9%	59.1%
SUBTOTALS:		836	23.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDCLASS Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...)

taking any online classes or lessons

(including watching instructional videos)

on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,

and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or

WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	80	2.3%	9.5%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	209	5.9%	24.9%
LESS OFTEN	3	66	1.9%	7.8%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	486	13.7%	57.8%
SUBTOTALS:		841	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CVDPOD Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic

[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film,

or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,

and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or

WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MORE OFTEN	1	75	2.1%	8.9%
AT THE SAME RATE	2	245	6.9%	29.1%
LESS OFTEN	3	55	1.6%	6.5%
R NOT ATTENDING THESE ACTIVITIES	4	466	13.1%	55.4%
SUBTOTALS:		841	23.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2701	76.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

National Endowment for the Arts

Variable: CVDPOD Type: Numeric

Label:

(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic
[March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music,
theater, or dance, about visual arts or film,
or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are

Notes: This variable originates on the NEA follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the NEA-specific weights WTSSPS_NEA or
WTSSNRPS_NEA

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABMORAL Type: Numeric

Label:

Leaving aside whether or not you think abortion should be legal, are you morally opposed to abortion or not, or would you say it depends?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MORALLY OPPOSED	1	255	7.2%	20.7%
NOT MORALLY OPPOSED	2	562	15.9%	45.5%
IT DEPENDS	3	417	11.8%	33.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1234	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABHELP1 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help with arrangements, like a ride or childcare?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	965	27.2%	78.4%
NO	2	266	7.5%	21.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1231	34.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABHELP2 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help paying for the abortion?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	549	15.5%	44.9%
NO	2	673	19.0%	55.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1222	34.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABHELP3 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help paying for costs other than the abortion, like for a ride or hotel if she needs to stay overnight?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	769	21.7%	62.6%
NO	2	460	13.0%	37.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1229	34.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABHELP4 Type: Numeric

Label:

If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able>Help by providing emotional support?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1132	31.9%	91.7%
NO	2	102	2.9%	8.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1234	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKWAYUP_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	276	7.8%	22.4%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	269	7.6%	21.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	223	6.3%	18.1%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	207	5.8%	16.8%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	259	7.3%	21.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1234	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BLKMBLTY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to wor

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	373	10.5%	30.5%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	375	10.6%	30.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	145	4.1%	11.9%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	187	5.3%	15.3%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	143	4.0%	11.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1223	34.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BLKDSRV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	269	7.6%	21.8%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	288	8.1%	23.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	262	7.4%	21.3%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	226	6.4%	18.3%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	187	5.3%	15.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1232	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BLKDSRV Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BLKTRY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?)
It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough;
if black people would only try harder they could be

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	117	3.3%	9.5%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	228	6.4%	18.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	244	6.9%	19.8%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	272	7.7%	22.1%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	372	10.5%	30.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1233	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5 Type: Numeric

Label:

These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	361	10.2%	29.2%
YES	1	874	24.7%	70.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1235	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5SP Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	808	22.8%	92.4%
YES	1	66	1.9%	7.6%
SUBTOTALS:		874	24.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2670	75.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5PAR Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF PARENT

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	573	16.2%	65.6%
YES	1	301	8.5%	34.4%
SUBTOTALS:		874	24.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2670	75.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5GRAND Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF GRANDPARENT

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	653	18.4%	74.7%
YES	1	221	6.2%	25.3%
SUBTOTALS:		874	24.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2670	75.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5CHILD Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF CHILD

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	847	23.9%	96.9%
YES	1	27	0.8%	3.1%
SUBTOTALS:		874	24.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5CHILD Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF CHILD

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2670	75.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5SIB Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SIBLING

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	738	20.8%	84.4%
YES	1	136	3.8%	15.6%
SUBTOTALS:		874	24.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2670	75.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5OTH Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	411	11.6%	47.0%
YES	1	463	13.1%	53.0%
SUBTOTALS:		874	24.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2670	75.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	8	0.2%	16.0%
1	1	42	1.2%	84.0%
SUBTOTALS:		50	1.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3478	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5PARTNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	10	0.3%	33.3%
1	1	20	0.6%	66.7%
SUBTOTALS:		30	0.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3478	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	36	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5DADNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	87	2.5%	40.1%
1	1	123	3.5%	56.7%
2	2	5	0.1%	2.3%
4	4	2	0.1%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		217	6.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3243	91.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	84	2.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5MOMNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	84	2.4%	37.5%
1	1	137	3.9%	61.2%
2	2	2	0.1%	0.9%
4	4	1	0.0%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		224	6.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3243	91.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	77	2.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5FILNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	128	3.6%	74.9%
1	1	43	1.2%	25.1%
SUBTOTALS:		171	4.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3243	91.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	130	3.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5MILNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	121	3.4%	72.0%
1	1	45	1.3%	26.8%
2	2	2	0.1%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		168	4.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3243	91.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	133	3.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5GMANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	28	0.8%	15.0%
1	1	138	3.9%	73.8%
2	2	21	0.6%	11.2%
SUBTOTALS:		187	5.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3323	93.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5GPANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	44	1.2%	27.7%
1	1	104	2.9%	65.4%
2	2	11	0.3%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		159	4.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3323	93.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	62	1.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SONNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SON DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	5	0.1%	31.3%
1	1	11	0.3%	68.8%
SUBTOTALS:		16	0.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3517	99.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5DAUNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	4	0.1%	21.1%
1	1	15	0.4%	78.9%
SUBTOTALS:		19	0.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3517	99.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5CHINUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	9	0.3%	81.8%
1	1	2	0.1%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		11	0.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3517	99.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5BRONUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	24	0.7%	26.1%
1	1	52	1.5%	56.5%
2	2	12	0.3%	13.0%
3	3	4	0.1%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		92	2.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3408	96.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	44	1.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SISNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	37	1.0%	48.1%
1	1	38	1.1%	49.4%
2	2	1	0.0%	1.3%
4	4	1	0.0%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		77	2.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3408	96.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	59	1.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5SILNUM Type: Numeric

Label:

NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	30	0.8%	41.7%
1	1	31	0.9%	43.1%
2	2	8	0.2%	11.1%
3	3	2	0.1%	2.8%
4	4	1	0.0%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		72	2.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3408	96.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5SILNUM Type: Numeric

Label:
NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	64	1.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5CUZNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	101	2.8%	38.0%
1	1	97	2.7%	36.5%
2	2	44	1.2%	16.5%
3	3	11	0.3%	4.1%
4	4	6	0.2%	2.3%
5	5	4	0.1%	1.5%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.4%
8+	8	2	0.1%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		266	7.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3081	86.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	197	5.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5FRNDNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	38	1.1%	10.9%
1	1	129	3.6%	37.0%
2	2	74	2.1%	21.2%
3	3	49	1.4%	14.0%
4	4	17	0.5%	4.9%
5	5	23	0.6%	6.6%
6	6	8	0.2%	2.3%
7	7	2	0.1%	0.6%
8+	8	9	0.3%	2.6%
SUBTOTALS:		349	9.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3081	86.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	114	3.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5COWKNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	106	3.0%	47.1%
1	1	72	2.0%	32.0%
2	2	22	0.6%	9.8%
3	3	14	0.4%	6.2%
4	4	4	0.1%	1.8%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV5COWKNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
5	5	3	0.1%	1.3%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.4%
7	7	1	0.0%	0.4%
8+	8	2	0.1%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		225	6.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3081	86.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	238	6.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV5OTHNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	80	2.3%	31.3%
1	1	95	2.7%	37.1%
2	2	40	1.1%	15.6%
3	3	17	0.5%	6.6%
4	4	6	0.2%	2.3%
5	5	7	0.2%	2.7%
6	6	4	0.1%	1.6%
7	7	2	0.1%	0.8%
8+	8	5	0.1%	2.0%
SUBTOTALS:		256	7.2%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV50THNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3081	86.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	207	5.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16 Type: Numeric

Label: Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	465	13.1%	37.7%
YES	1	768	21.7%	62.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1233	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SP Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the
underlying values.

**This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	761	21.5%	99.1%
YES	1	7	0.2%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		768	21.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2776	78.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16PAR Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF PARENT

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the
underlying values.

**This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	666	18.8%	86.7%
YES	1	102	2.9%	13.3%
SUBTOTALS:		768	21.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2776	78.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16GRAND Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF GRANDPARENT

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the
underlying values.

**This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	238	6.7%	31.0%
YES	1	530	15.0%	69.0%
SUBTOTALS:		768	21.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2776	78.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16SIB Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SIBLING

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the
underlying values.

**This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	725	20.5%	94.4%
YES	1	43	1.2%	5.6%
SUBTOTALS:		768	21.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2776	78.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16OTH Type: Numeric

Label: DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE

Notes: This variable is stored as a number;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the
underlying values.

**This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	501	14.1%	65.2%
YES	1	267	7.5%	34.8%
SUBTOTALS:		768	21.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2776	78.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16SPNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

**This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1	0.0%	33.3%
1	1	2	0.1%	66.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3537	99.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16PARTNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1	0.0%	20.0%
1	1	3	0.1%	60.0%
4	4	1	0.0%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		5	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3537	99.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16DADNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	49	1.4%	61.3%
1	1	29	0.8%	36.3%
2	2	1	0.0%	1.3%
3	3	1	0.0%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		80	2.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3442	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16MOMNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	49	1.4%	71.0%
1	1	20	0.6%	29.0%
SUBTOTALS:		69	1.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3442	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16FILNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	54	1.5%	90.0%
1	1	6	0.2%	10.0%
SUBTOTALS:		60	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3442	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	42	1.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16MILNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	54	1.5%	91.5%
1	1	5	0.1%	8.5%
SUBTOTALS:		59	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3442	97.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	43	1.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16GMANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	232	6.5%	54.5%
1	1	156	4.4%	36.6%
2	2	34	1.0%	8.0%
3	3	2	0.1%	0.5%
4	4	2	0.1%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		426	12.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3014	85.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	104	2.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16GPANUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	221	6.2%	51.4%
1	1	168	4.7%	39.1%
2	2	39	1.1%	9.1%
3	3	1	0.0%	0.2%
4	4	1	0.0%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		430	12.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3014	85.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	100	2.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16BRONUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	13	0.4%	40.6%
1	1	18	0.5%	56.3%
2	2	1	0.0%	3.1%
SUBTOTALS:		32	0.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3501	98.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16SISNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	18	0.5%	62.1%
1	1	11	0.3%	37.9%
SUBTOTALS:		29	0.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3501	98.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16SILNUM Type: Numeric

Label:

NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	20	0.6%	90.9%
1	1	2	0.1%	9.1%
SUBTOTALS:		22	0.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3501	98.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16CUZNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	72	2.0%	44.2%
1	1	54	1.5%	33.1%
2	2	21	0.6%	12.9%
3	3	10	0.3%	6.1%
4	4	4	0.1%	2.5%
5	5	1	0.0%	0.6%
8+	8	1	0.0%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		163	4.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3277	92.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	104	2.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16FRNDNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	48	1.4%	24.5%
1	1	66	1.9%	33.7%
2	2	36	1.0%	18.4%
3	3	16	0.5%	8.2%
4	4	9	0.3%	4.6%
5	5	14	0.4%	7.1%
6	6	1	0.0%	0.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: BRV16FRNDNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
7	7	1	0.0%	0.5%
8+	8	5	0.1%	2.6%
SUBTOTALS:		196	5.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3277	92.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	71	2.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRV16OTHNUM Type: Numeric

Label: NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	62	1.7%	39.5%
1	1	52	1.5%	33.1%
2	2	26	0.7%	16.6%
3	3	8	0.2%	5.1%
4	4	4	0.1%	2.5%
5	5	5	0.1%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		157	4.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3277	92.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	110	3.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: GESTATE Type: Numeric

Label:

Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...
...she is beyond 4.5 months, that is,
about halfway through the pregnancy.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	493	13.9%	40.2%
NO	2	733	20.7%	59.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1226	34.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABGENDER Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...)
...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl,
or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	182	5.1%	14.8%
NO	2	1047	29.5%	85.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1229	34.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: ABBELIEF Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am...

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY PRO-CHOICE	1	493	13.9%	40.0%
SLIGHTLY PRO-CHOICE	2	76	2.1%	6.2%
BOTH PRO-CHOICE AND PRO-LIFE	3	299	8.4%	24.3%
NEITHER PRO-CHOICE NOR PRO-LIFE	4	84	2.4%	6.8%
SLIGHTLY PRO-LIFE	5	54	1.5%	4.4%
STRONGLY PRO-LIFE	6	225	6.3%	18.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1231	34.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VAXHSTNCY Type: Numeric

Label: Now,

we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement:

Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and r

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	98	2.8%	7.9%
AGREE	2	203	5.7%	16.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	282	8.0%	22.9%
DISAGREE	4	371	10.5%	30.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	280	7.9%	22.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1234	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: VAXHSTNCY Type: Numeric

Label: Now,
we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations.
Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following
statement:

Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against
measles, mumps, and r

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VAXKIDS Type: Numeric

Label:
(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the
following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights
WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	661	18.7%	53.6%
AGREE	2	388	10.9%	31.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	143	4.0%	11.6%
DISAGREE	4	26	0.7%	2.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	15	0.4%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1233	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: VAXSAFE Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe.

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	407	11.5%	33.0%
AGREE	2	430	12.1%	34.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	332	9.4%	26.9%
DISAGREE	4	43	1.2%	3.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	20	0.6%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1232	34.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FLUVAX Type: Numeric

Label: Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine (“flu shot”) in the past 12 months?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	694	19.6%	56.5%
NO	2	535	15.1%	43.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1229	34.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: COVID12 **Type: Numeric**

Label: Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine?
(Regardless of how many doses.)

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	999	28.2%	81.5%
NO	2	227	6.4%	18.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1226	34.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COVEMPLY **Type: Numeric**

Label: Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R DID NOT HAVE JOB BEFORE PANDEMIC AND DOES NOT HAVE A JOB NOW	1	294	8.3%	25.5%
R HAS THE SAME JOB AS BEFORE THE PANDEMIC	2	456	12.9%	39.6%
R LOST JOB DUE TO THE PANDEMIC AND NOW HAS A NEW JOB	3	67	1.9%	5.8%
R LOST JOB DUE TO THE PANDEMIC AND COULD NOT FIND A NEW JOB	4	37	1.0%	3.2%
R DID NOT HAVE JOB BEFORE THE PANDEMIC AND DOES HAVE A JOB NOW	5	41	1.2%	3.6%
R CHANGED OR LEFT JOB FOR REASONS UNRELATED TO THE PANDEMIC	6	257	7.3%	22.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1152	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	81	2.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: PANDINC Type: Numeric

Label:

Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED A LOT	1	94	2.7%	7.8%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	265	7.5%	22.0%
STAY ABOUT THE SAME	3	509	14.4%	42.3%
DECREASED A LITTLE	4	161	4.5%	13.4%
DECREASED A LOT	5	173	4.9%	14.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1202	33.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PANDMET Type: Numeric

Label:

Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH LESS OFTEN	1	202	5.7%	16.6%
A LITTLE LESS OFTEN	2	322	9.1%	26.4%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	549	15.5%	45.0%
A LITTLE MORE OFTEN	4	84	2.4%	6.9%
MUCH MORE OFTEN	5	62	1.7%	5.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1219	34.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: PANDMET Type: Numeric

Label:

Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BIODKIDS Type: Numeric

Label: Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	417	11.8%	33.9%
1	1	206	5.8%	16.8%
2	2	328	9.3%	26.7%
3	3	149	4.2%	12.1%
4	4	78	2.2%	6.3%
5	5	31	0.9%	2.5%
6	6	11	0.3%	0.9%
7	7	6	0.2%	0.5%
8+	8	3	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1229	34.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: MALEKIDS Type: Numeric

**Label: Among your biological children,
how many children are male?**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	606	17.1%	50.4%
1	1	352	9.9%	29.3%
2	2	173	4.9%	14.4%
3	3	46	1.3%	3.8%
4	4	20	0.6%	1.7%
5	5	3	0.1%	0.2%
6	6	2	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1202	33.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FIRSTKIDSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	316	8.9%	45.3%
FEMALE	2	382	10.8%	54.7%
SUBTOTALS:		698	19.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2844	80.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: NONBINKIDS Type: Numeric

Label:

Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	18	0.5%	1.5%
NO	2	1171	33.0%	98.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1189	33.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2308	65.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	47	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEMSELF Type: Numeric

Label: How feminine do you see yourself?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	205	5.8%	19.7%
2	2	113	3.2%	10.9%
3	3	45	1.3%	4.3%
4	4	59	1.7%	5.7%
5	5	138	3.9%	13.3%
6	6	132	3.7%	12.7%
VERY	7	348	9.8%	33.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1040	29.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2318	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	186	5.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: MASCSELF **Type: Numeric**

Label: How masculine do you see yourself?

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on, and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	192	5.4%	20.0%
2	2	114	3.2%	11.9%
3	3	70	2.0%	7.3%
4	4	52	1.5%	5.4%
5	5	109	3.1%	11.3%
6	6	142	4.0%	14.8%
VERY	7	283	8.0%	29.4%
SUBTOTALS:		962	27.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2318	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	264	7.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELIG_NEXT **Type: Numeric**

Label: What is your religious preference?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	361	10.2%	29.3%
CATHOLIC	2	242	6.8%	19.7%
JEWISH	3	41	1.2%	3.3%
NONE	4	384	10.8%	31.2%
OTHER	5	146	4.1%	11.9%
BUDDHISM	6	10	0.3%	0.8%
HINDUISM	7	7	0.2%	0.6%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	12	0.3%	1.0%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	5	0.1%	0.4%
CHRISTIAN	11	21	0.6%	1.7%
NATIVE AMERICAN	12	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1230	34.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: RELIG_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What is your religious preference?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2309	65.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DENOM_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AMERICAN BAPTIST ASSOCIATION	10	8	0.2%	2.2%
AMERICAN BAPTIST CHURCHES IN THE U.S.A.	11	1	0.0%	0.3%
SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION	14	30	0.8%	8.4%
OTHER BAPTIST CHURCHES	15	24	0.7%	6.7%
BAPTIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	18	22	0.6%	6.2%
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH	20	1	0.0%	0.3%
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL ZION CHURCH	21	1	0.0%	0.3%
UNITED METHODIST CHURCH	22	41	1.2%	11.5%
OTHER METHODIST CHURCHES	23	2	0.1%	0.6%
METHODIST, DON'T KNOW WHICH	28	4	0.1%	1.1%
AMERICAN LUTHERAN CHURCH	30	4	0.1%	1.1%
LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA	31	1	0.0%	0.3%
LUTHERAN CHURCH - MISSOURI SYNOD	32	13	0.4%	3.6%
OTHER LUTHERAN CHURCHES	34	3	0.1%	0.8%
EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN	35	11	0.3%	3.1%
LUTHERAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	38	8	0.2%	2.2%
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.	40	5	0.1%	1.4%
UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A.	41	4	0.1%	1.1%
OTHER PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES	42	2	0.1%	0.6%
PRESBYTERIAN, MERGED	43	6	0.2%	1.7%
PRESBYTERIAN, DON'T KNOW WHICH	48	5	0.1%	1.4%
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50	14	0.4%	3.9%
OTHER, SPECIFY	60	52	1.5%	14.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: DENOM_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70	95	2.7%	26.6%
SUBTOTALS:		357	10.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3182	89.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: JEW_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ORTHODOX	1	5	0.1%	12.2%
CONSERVATIVE	2	7	0.2%	17.1%
REFORM	3	15	0.4%	36.6%
NONE OF THESE	4	9	0.3%	22.0%
OTHER	5	5	0.1%	12.2%
SUBTOTALS:		41	1.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3498	98.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CROP PRODUCTION	170	4	0.1%	0.4%
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	180	1	0.0%	0.1%
FISHING, HUNTING, AND TRAPPING	280	1	0.0%	0.1%
METAL ORE MINING	390	1	0.0%	0.1%
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MINING AND QUARRYING	470	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING	490	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION	570	5	0.1%	0.4%
ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS	590	2	0.1%	0.2%
CONSTRUCTION	770	59	1.7%	5.3%
ANIMAL FOOD, GRAIN, AND OILSEED MILLING	1070	1	0.0%	0.1%
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRESERVING AND SPECIALTY FOOD MANUFACTURING	1090	1	0.0%	0.1%
DAIRY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	1170	2	0.1%	0.2%
ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING	1180	7	0.2%	0.6%
SEAFOOD AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, N.E.C.	1280	5	0.1%	0.4%
NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES	1290	1	0.0%	0.1%
TEXTILE AND FABRIC FINISHING AND COATING MILLS	1490	1	0.0%	0.1%
KNITTING FABRIC MILLS, AND APPAREL KNITTING MILLS	1670	1	0.0%	0.1%
CUT AND SEW APPAREL MANUFACTURING	1680	2	0.1%	0.2%
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS	1870	3	0.1%	0.3%
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES	1880	2	0.1%	0.2%
PRINTING AND RELATED SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	1990	6	0.2%	0.5%
PETROLEUM REFINING	2070	1	0.0%	0.1%
RESIN, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND FIBERS, AND FILAMENTS MANUFACTURING	2170	2	0.1%	0.2%
PHARMACEUTICAL AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING	2190	1	0.0%	0.1%
SOAP, CLEANING COMPOUND, AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURING	2280	1	0.0%	0.1%
INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS	2290	3	0.1%	0.3%
PLASTICS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2370	1	0.0%	0.1%
TIRE MANUFACTURING	2380	1	0.0%	0.1%
RUBBER PRODUCT, EXCEPT TIRE, MANUFACTURING	2390	3	0.1%	0.3%
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2490	2	0.1%	0.2%
CEMENT, CONCRETE, LIME, AND GYPSUM PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2570	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IRON AND STEEL MILLS AND STEEL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2670	2	0.1%	0.2%
ALUMINUM PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2680	1	0.0%	0.1%
METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS	2780	1	0.0%	0.1%
STRUCTURAL METALS, AND BOILER, TANK, AND SHIPPING CONTAINER MANUFACTURING	2870	2	0.1%	0.2%
MACHINE SHOPS; TURNED PRODUCT; SCREW, NUT, AND BOLT MANUFACTURING	2880	4	0.1%	0.4%
ORDNANCE	2970	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	2980	2	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES	2990	2	0.1%	0.2%
CONSTRUCTION, AND MINING AND OIL AND GAS FIELD MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3080	1	0.0%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3090	1	0.0%	0.1%
METALWORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3170	2	0.1%	0.2%
ENGINES, TURBINES, AND POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3180	1	0.0%	0.1%
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3190	2	0.1%	0.2%
COMMUNICATIONS, AND AUDIO AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3370	2	0.1%	0.2%
NAVIGATIONAL, MEASURING, ELECTROMEDICAL, AND CONTROL INSTRUMENTS MANUFACTURING	3380	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRONIC COMPONENT AND PRODUCT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3390	3	0.1%	0.3%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE MANUFACTURING	3470	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING, AND OTHER ELECTRICAL COMPONENT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3490	1	0.0%	0.1%
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3570	11	0.3%	1.0%
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3580	1	0.0%	0.1%
AEROSPACE PRODUCT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3590	5	0.1%	0.4%
SAWMILLS AND WOOD PRESERVATION	3770	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS	3870	1	0.0%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND RELATED PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	3890	4	0.1%	0.4%
MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING	3960	7	0.2%	0.6%
SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS, AND DOLL, TOY AND GAME MANUFACTURING	3970	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3980	7	0.2%	0.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3990	4	0.1%	0.4%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHING, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4080	1	0.0%	0.1%
LUMBER AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4090	1	0.0%	0.1%
PROFESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4170	2	0.1%	0.2%
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4190	2	0.1%	0.2%
HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4260	1	0.0%	0.1%
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4270	2	0.1%	0.2%
APPAREL, FABRICS, AND NOTIONS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4390	2	0.1%	0.2%
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4470	2	0.1%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE	4590	2	0.1%	0.2%
AUTOMOBILE DEALERS	4670	7	0.2%	0.6%
OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS	4680	1	0.0%	0.1%
AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES	4690	1	0.0%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	4770	1	0.0%	0.1%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES	4780	1	0.0%	0.1%
BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS	4870	2	0.1%	0.2%
HARDWARE STORES	4880	1	0.0%	0.1%
LAWN AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES STORES	4890	1	0.0%	0.1%
GROCERY STORES	4970	12	0.3%	1.1%
SPECIALTY FOOD STORES	4980	1	0.0%	0.1%
BEER, WINE, AND LIQUOR STORES	4990	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHARMACIES AND DRUG STORES	5070	7	0.2%	0.6%
HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE, EXCEPT DRUG, STORES	5080	2	0.1%	0.2%
GASOLINE STATIONS	5090	5	0.1%	0.4%
CLOTHING STORES	5170	4	0.1%	0.4%
JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, AND LEATHER GOODS STORES	5190	1	0.0%	0.1%
SPORTING GOODS, CAMERA, AND HOBBY AND TOY STORES	5270	1	0.0%	0.1%
BOOK STORES AND NEWS DEALERS	5370	3	0.1%	0.3%
DEPARTMENT STORES AND DISCOUNT STORES	5380	6	0.2%	0.5%
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	5390	2	0.1%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT **Type:** Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFFICE SUPPLIES AND STATIONERY STORES	5480	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	5580	3	0.1%	0.3%
ELECTRONIC SHOPPING	5590	4	0.1%	0.4%
OTHER DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS	5690	3	0.1%	0.3%
NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE	5790	17	0.5%	1.5%
AIR TRANSPORTATION	6070	3	0.1%	0.3%
RAIL TRANSPORTATION	6080	2	0.1%	0.2%
TRUCK TRANSPORTATION	6170	6	0.2%	0.5%
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT	6180	1	0.0%	0.1%
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION	6290	14	0.4%	1.3%
POSTAL SERVICE	6370	5	0.1%	0.4%
COURIERS AND MESSENGERS	6380	8	0.2%	0.7%
WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE	6390	6	0.2%	0.5%
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS	6470	1	0.0%	0.1%
PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS	6480	4	0.1%	0.4%
MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES	6570	4	0.1%	0.4%
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND CABLE SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING	6670	5	0.1%	0.4%
INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS	6672	2	0.1%	0.2%
WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS	6680	4	0.1%	0.4%
OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	6690	2	0.1%	0.2%
DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES	6695	2	0.1%	0.2%
LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES	6770	2	0.1%	0.2%
BANKING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6870	28	0.8%	2.5%
SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING CREDIT UNIONS	6880	2	0.1%	0.2%
NON-DEPOSITORY CREDIT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6890	10	0.3%	0.9%
SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, FUNDS, TRUSTS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS	6970	14	0.4%	1.3%
INSURANCE CARRIERS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6990	26	0.7%	2.3%
REAL ESTATE	7070	23	0.6%	2.1%
AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING	7080	1	0.0%	0.1%
LEGAL SERVICES	7270	12	0.3%	1.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES	7280	4	0.1%	0.4%
ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES	7290	14	0.4%	1.3%
SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES	7370	6	0.2%	0.5%
COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES	7380	22	0.6%	2.0%
MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES	7390	12	0.3%	1.1%
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES	7460	7	0.2%	0.6%
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES	7470	10	0.3%	0.9%
VETERINARY SERVICES	7480	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7490	4	0.1%	0.4%
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES	7570	1	0.0%	0.1%
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES	7580	2	0.1%	0.2%
BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES	7590	5	0.1%	0.4%
TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND RESERVATION SERVICES	7670	3	0.1%	0.3%
INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES	7680	3	0.1%	0.3%
SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS	7690	5	0.1%	0.4%
LANDSCAPING SERVICES	7770	5	0.1%	0.4%
WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	7790	4	0.1%	0.4%
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS	7860	84	2.4%	7.5%
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING JUNIOR COLLEGES	7870	43	1.2%	3.9%
OTHER SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION, AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES	7890	11	0.3%	1.0%
OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS	7970	10	0.3%	0.9%
OFFICES OF DENTISTS	7980	7	0.2%	0.6%
OFFICES OF CHIROPRACTORS	7990	2	0.1%	0.2%
OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS	8070	2	0.1%	0.2%
OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS	8080	4	0.1%	0.4%
OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS	8090	7	0.2%	0.6%
HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8170	13	0.4%	1.2%
OTHER HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8180	15	0.4%	1.3%
HOSPITALS	8190	67	1.9%	6.0%
NURSING CARE FACILITIES	8270	7	0.2%	0.6%
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING	8290	5	0.1%	0.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES	8370	19	0.5%	1.7%
COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES	8380	3	0.1%	0.3%
VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES	8390	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES	8470	9	0.3%	0.8%
INDEPENDENT ARTISTS, PERFORMING ARTS, SPECTATOR SPORTS, AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	8560	6	0.2%	0.5%
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, HISTORICAL SITES, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	8570	5	0.1%	0.4%
BOWLING CENTERS	8580	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER AMUSEMENT, GAMBLING, AND RECREATION INDUSTRIES	8590	7	0.2%	0.6%
TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION	8660	10	0.3%	0.9%
RESTAURANTS AND OTHER FOOD SERVICES	8680	40	1.1%	3.6%
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8770	12	0.3%	1.1%
CAR WASHES	8780	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8790	1	0.0%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8870	2	0.1%	0.2%
PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8880	2	0.1%	0.2%
BEAUTY SALONS	8980	2	0.1%	0.2%
NAIL SALONS AND OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES	8990	1	0.0%	0.1%
DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES	9070	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES	9090	3	0.1%	0.3%
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS	9160	5	0.1%	0.4%
CIVIC, SOCIAL, ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS, AND GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES	9170	19	0.5%	1.7%
LABOR UNIONS	9180	1	0.0%	0.1%
BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS	9190	4	0.1%	0.4%
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	9290	6	0.2%	0.5%
EXECUTIVE OFFICES AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES	9370	25	0.7%	2.2%
PUBLIC FINANCE ACTIVITIES	9380	4	0.1%	0.4%
OTHER GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND SUPPORT	9390	1	0.0%	0.1%
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY ACTIVITIES	9470	28	0.8%	2.5%
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE PROGRAMS	9480	10	0.3%	0.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: INDUS10_NEXT **Type:** Numeric

Label: INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND SPACE RESEARCH	9570	2	0.1%	0.2%
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	9590	8	0.2%	0.7%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL, ALL OTHER	9870	6	0.2%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1116	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	77	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2351	66.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CHIEF EXECUTIVES	10	6	0.2%	0.5%
GENERAL AND OPERATIONS MANAGERS	20	6	0.2%	0.5%
MARKETING AND SALES MANAGERS	50	9	0.3%	0.8%
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES MANAGERS	100	1	0.0%	0.1%
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS MANAGERS	110	6	0.2%	0.5%
FINANCIAL MANAGERS	120	14	0.4%	1.2%
COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS MANAGERS	135	1	0.0%	0.1%
HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGERS	136	1	0.0%	0.1%
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION MANAGERS	140	3	0.1%	0.3%
PURCHASING MANAGERS	150	1	0.0%	0.1%
TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION MANAGERS	160	2	0.1%	0.2%
FARMERS, RANCHERS, AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL MANAGERS	205	3	0.1%	0.3%
CONSTRUCTION MANAGERS	220	5	0.1%	0.4%
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATORS	230	9	0.3%	0.8%
FOOD SERVICE MANAGERS	310	2	0.1%	0.2%
LODGING MANAGERS	340	3	0.1%	0.3%
MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES MANAGERS	350	3	0.1%	0.3%
NATURAL SCIENCES MANAGERS	360	1	0.0%	0.1%
POSTMASTERS AND MAIL SUPERINTENDENTS	400	1	0.0%	0.1%
PROPERTY, REAL ESTATE, AND COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION MANAGERS	410	7	0.2%	0.6%
SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE MANAGERS	420	8	0.2%	0.7%
MANAGERS, ALL OTHER	430	38	1.1%	3.4%
AGENTS AND BUSINESS MANAGERS OF ARTISTS, PERFORMERS,	500	2	0.1%	0.2%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL BUYERS, EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS	520	2	0.1%	0.2%
PURCHASING AGENTS, EXCEPT WHOLESALE, RETAIL, AND FARM PRODUCTS	530	3	0.1%	0.3%
CLAIMS ADJUSTERS, APPRAISERS, EXAMINERS, AND INVESTIGATORS	540	2	0.1%	0.2%
COMPLIANCE OFFICERS	565	5	0.1%	0.4%
COST ESTIMATORS	600	1	0.0%	0.1%
HUMAN RESOURCES WORKERS	630	7	0.2%	0.6%
LOGISTICIANS	700	3	0.1%	0.3%
MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS	710	8	0.2%	0.7%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MEETING, CONVENTION, AND EVENT PLANNERS	725	1	0.0%	0.1%
FUNDRAISERS	726	1	0.0%	0.1%
MARKET RESEARCH ANALYSTS AND MARKETING SPECIALISTS	735	2	0.1%	0.2%
BUSINESS OPERATIONS SPECIALISTS, ALL OTHER	740	4	0.1%	0.4%
ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	800	18	0.5%	1.6%
APPRAISERS AND ASSESSORS OF REAL ESTATE	810	2	0.1%	0.2%
BUDGET ANALYSTS	820	1	0.0%	0.1%
FINANCIAL ANALYSTS	840	2	0.1%	0.2%
PERSONAL FINANCIAL ADVISORS	850	5	0.1%	0.4%
CREDIT COUNSELORS AND LOAN OFFICERS	910	1	0.0%	0.1%
TAX EXAMINERS AND COLLECTORS, AND REVENUE AGENTS	930	2	0.1%	0.2%
COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS	1006	4	0.1%	0.4%
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	1010	5	0.1%	0.4%
SOFTWARE DEVELOPERS, APPLICATIONS AND SYSTEMS SOFTWARE	1020	20	0.6%	1.8%
WEB DEVELOPERS	1030	1	0.0%	0.1%
COMPUTER SUPPORT SPECIALISTS	1050	9	0.3%	0.8%
NETWORK AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATORS	1105	2	0.1%	0.2%
COMPUTER OCCUPATIONS, ALL OTHER	1107	7	0.2%	0.6%
MATHEMATICIANS	1210	1	0.0%	0.1%
OPERATIONS RESEARCH ANALYSTS	1220	4	0.1%	0.4%
STATISTICIANS	1230	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE OCCUPATIONS	1240	2	0.1%	0.2%
ARCHITECTS, EXCEPT NAVAL	1300	5	0.1%	0.4%
SURVEYORS, CARTOGRAPHERS, AND PHOTOGRAMMETRISTS	1310	1	0.0%	0.1%
AEROSPACE ENGINEERS	1320	1	0.0%	0.1%
BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERS	1340	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHEMICAL ENGINEERS	1350	2	0.1%	0.2%
CIVIL ENGINEERS	1360	2	0.1%	0.2%
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS	1410	1	0.0%	0.1%
ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERS	1420	1	0.0%	0.1%
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS, INCLUDING HEALTH AND SAFETY	1430	4	0.1%	0.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	1460	1	0.0%	0.1%
MINING AND GEOLOGICAL ENGINEERS, INCLUDING MINING SAFETY ENGINEERS	1500	1	0.0%	0.1%
ENGINEERS, ALL OTHER	1530	6	0.2%	0.5%
DRAFTERS	1540	1	0.0%	0.1%
ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, EXCEPT DRAFTERS	1550	3	0.1%	0.3%
SURVEYING AND MAPPING TECHNICIANS	1560	1	0.0%	0.1%
AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENTISTS	1600	1	0.0%	0.1%
BIOLOGICAL SCIENTISTS	1610	4	0.1%	0.4%
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS	1650	1	0.0%	0.1%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENTISTS AND GEOSCIENTISTS	1740	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, ALL OTHER	1760	5	0.1%	0.4%
ECONOMISTS	1800	2	0.1%	0.2%
PSYCHOLOGISTS	1820	2	0.1%	0.2%
MISCELLANEOUS SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS	1860	4	0.1%	0.4%
MISCELLANEOUS LIFE, PHYSICAL, AND SOCIAL SCIENCE TECHNICIANS	1965	2	0.1%	0.2%
COUNSELORS	2000	6	0.2%	0.5%
SOCIAL WORKERS	2010	11	0.3%	1.0%
PROBATION OFFICERS AND CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT SPECIALISTS	2015	1	0.0%	0.1%
SOCIAL AND HUMAN SERVICE ASSISTANTS	2016	3	0.1%	0.3%
MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICE SPECIALISTS,	2025	2	0.1%	0.2%
CLERGY	2040	1	0.0%	0.1%
LAWYERS	2100	14	0.4%	1.2%
JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND OTHER JUDICIAL WORKERS	2110	1	0.0%	0.1%
PARALEGALS AND LEGAL ASSISTANTS	2145	4	0.1%	0.4%
MISCELLANEOUS LEGAL SUPPORT WORKERS	2160	2	0.1%	0.2%
POSTSECONDARY TEACHERS	2200	5	0.1%	0.4%
PRESCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS	2300	3	0.1%	0.3%
ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL TEACHERS	2310	39	1.1%	3.5%
SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS	2320	13	0.4%	1.2%
SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHERS	2330	3	0.1%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER TEACHERS AND INSTRUCTORS	2340	8	0.2%	0.7%
LIBRARIANS	2430	2	0.1%	0.2%
TEACHER ASSISTANTS	2540	3	0.1%	0.3%
OTHER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND LIBRARY WORKERS	2550	6	0.2%	0.5%
ARTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS	2600	6	0.2%	0.5%
DESIGNERS	2630	7	0.2%	0.6%
ACTORS	2700	1	0.0%	0.1%
PRODUCERS AND DIRECTORS	2710	1	0.0%	0.1%
ATHLETES, COACHES, UMPIRES, AND RELATED WORKERS	2720	1	0.0%	0.1%
DANCERS AND CHOREOGRAPHERS	2740	1	0.0%	0.1%
ENTERTAINERS AND PERFORMERS, SPORTS AND RELATED WORKERS, ALL OTHER	2760	2	0.1%	0.2%
NEWS ANALYSTS, REPORTERS AND CORRESPONDENTS	2810	3	0.1%	0.3%
PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALISTS	2825	2	0.1%	0.2%
EDITORS	2830	2	0.1%	0.2%
WRITERS AND AUTHORS	2850	5	0.1%	0.4%
MISCELLANEOUS MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION WORKERS	2860	1	0.0%	0.1%
BROADCAST AND SOUND ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS AND RADIO	2900	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHOTOGRAPHERS	2910	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHIROPRACTORS	3000	2	0.1%	0.2%
DIETITIANS AND NUTRITIONISTS	3030	2	0.1%	0.2%
PHARMACISTS	3050	2	0.1%	0.2%
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS	3060	8	0.2%	0.7%
PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS	3110	1	0.0%	0.1%
AUDIOLOGISTS	3140	1	0.0%	0.1%
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS	3150	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHYSICAL THERAPISTS	3160	1	0.0%	0.1%
RESPIRATORY THERAPISTS	3220	2	0.1%	0.2%
THERAPISTS, ALL OTHER	3245	4	0.1%	0.4%
REGISTERED NURSES	3255	25	0.7%	2.2%
NURSE PRACTITIONERS	3258	3	0.1%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	3300	3	0.1%	0.3%
DENTAL HYGIENISTS	3310	4	0.1%	0.4%
DIAGNOSTIC RELATED TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	3320	1	0.0%	0.1%
EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS AND PARAMEDICS	3400	1	0.0%	0.1%
HEALTH PRACTITIONER SUPPORT TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	3420	5	0.1%	0.4%
LICENSED PRACTICAL AND LICENSED VOCATIONAL NURSES	3500	3	0.1%	0.3%
OPTICIANS, DISPENSING	3520	2	0.1%	0.2%
MISCELLANEOUS HEALTH TECHNOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS	3535	2	0.1%	0.2%
OTHER HEALTHCARE PRACTITIONERS AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS	3540	1	0.0%	0.1%
NURSING, PSYCHIATRIC, AND HOME HEALTH AIDES	3600	18	0.5%	1.6%
PHYSICAL THERAPIST ASSISTANTS AND AIDES	3620	1	0.0%	0.1%
MASSAGE THERAPISTS	3630	1	0.0%	0.1%
DENTAL ASSISTANTS	3640	2	0.1%	0.2%
MEDICAL ASSISTANTS	3645	5	0.1%	0.4%
MEDICAL TRANSCRIPTIONISTS	3646	1	0.0%	0.1%
PHLEBOTOMISTS	3649	4	0.1%	0.4%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF FIRE FIGHTING AND PREVENTION WORKERS	3720	1	0.0%	0.1%
FIREFIGHTERS	3740	2	0.1%	0.2%
BAILIFFS, CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS, AND JAILERS	3800	2	0.1%	0.2%
DETECTIVES AND CRIMINAL INVESTIGATORS	3820	1	0.0%	0.1%
POLICE AND SHERIFFS PATROL OFFICERS	3850	15	0.4%	1.3%
SECURITY GUARDS AND GAMING SURVEILLANCE OFFICERS	3930	3	0.1%	0.3%
TRANSPORTATION SECURITY SCREENERS	3945	1	0.0%	0.1%
LIFEGUARDS AND OTHER RECREATIONAL, AND ALL OTHER PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS	3955	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHEFS AND HEAD COOKS	4000	3	0.1%	0.3%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVING WORKERS	4010	5	0.1%	0.4%
COOKS	4020	7	0.2%	0.6%
FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS	4030	4	0.1%	0.4%
BARTENDERS	4040	3	0.1%	0.3%
COMBINED FOOD PREPARATION AND SERVING WORKERS, INCLUDING FAST FOOD	4050	3	0.1%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WAITERS AND WAITRESSES	4110	11	0.3%	1.0%
DINING ROOM AND CAFETERIA ATTENDANTS AND BARTENDER HELPERS	4130	1	0.0%	0.1%
DISHWASHERS	4140	1	0.0%	0.1%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF HOUSEKEEPING AND JANITORIAL WORKERS	4200	1	0.0%	0.1%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF LANDSCAPING, LAWN SERVICE, AND GROUNDSKEEPING WORKERS	4210	2	0.1%	0.2%
JANITORS AND BUILDING CLEANERS	4220	12	0.3%	1.1%
MAIDS AND HOUSEKEEPING CLEANERS	4230	8	0.2%	0.7%
GROUNDS MAINTENANCE WORKERS	4250	5	0.1%	0.4%
MISCELLANEOUS ENTERTAINMENT ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS	4430	1	0.0%	0.1%
HAIRDRESSERS, HAIRSTYLISTS, AND COSMETOLOGISTS	4510	2	0.1%	0.2%
MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL APPEARANCE WORKERS	4520	1	0.0%	0.1%
TOUR AND TRAVEL GUIDES	4540	1	0.0%	0.1%
CHILDCARE WORKERS	4600	9	0.3%	0.8%
PERSONAL CARE AIDES	4610	20	0.6%	1.8%
RECREATION AND FITNESS WORKERS	4620	2	0.1%	0.2%
PERSONAL CARE AND SERVICE WORKERS, ALL OTHER	4650	1	0.0%	0.1%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF RETAIL SALES WORKERS	4700	15	0.4%	1.3%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF NON-RETAIL SALES WORKERS	4710	6	0.2%	0.5%
CASHIERS	4720	18	0.5%	1.6%
COUNTER AND RENTAL CLERKS	4740	1	0.0%	0.1%
RETAIL SALESPERSONS	4760	9	0.3%	0.8%
ADVERTISING SALES AGENTS	4800	2	0.1%	0.2%
INSURANCE SALES AGENTS	4810	7	0.2%	0.6%
SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, AND FINANCIAL SERVICES SALES AGENTS	4820	2	0.1%	0.2%
TRAVEL AGENTS	4830	1	0.0%	0.1%
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, SERVICES, ALL OTHER	4840	7	0.2%	0.6%
SALES REPRESENTATIVES, WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURING	4850	6	0.2%	0.5%
REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND SALES AGENTS	4920	5	0.1%	0.4%
SALES ENGINEERS	4930	1	0.0%	0.1%
SALES AND RELATED WORKERS, ALL OTHER	4965	3	0.1%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF OFFICE AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT WORKERS	5000	10	0.3%	0.9%
BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS	5100	1	0.0%	0.1%
BILLING AND POSTING CLERKS	5110	3	0.1%	0.3%
BOOKKEEPING, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS	5120	10	0.3%	0.9%
GAMING CAGE WORKERS	5130	1	0.0%	0.1%
PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS	5140	1	0.0%	0.1%
PROCUREMENT CLERKS	5150	1	0.0%	0.1%
TELLERS	5160	5	0.1%	0.4%
FINANCIAL CLERKS, ALL OTHER	5165	1	0.0%	0.1%
BROKERAGE CLERKS	5200	1	0.0%	0.1%
CUSTOMER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES	5240	27	0.8%	2.4%
INTERVIEWERS, EXCEPT ELIGIBILITY AND LOAN	5310	1	0.0%	0.1%
LIBRARY ASSISTANTS, CLERICAL	5320	1	0.0%	0.1%
HUMAN RESOURCES ASSISTANTS, EXCEPT PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING	5360	3	0.1%	0.3%
RECEPTIONISTS AND INFORMATION CLERKS	5400	8	0.2%	0.7%
INFORMATION AND RECORD CLERKS, ALL OTHER	5420	1	0.0%	0.1%
CARGO AND FREIGHT AGENTS	5500	1	0.0%	0.1%
COURIERS AND MESSENGERS	5510	4	0.1%	0.4%
POSTAL SERVICE CLERKS	5540	1	0.0%	0.1%
POSTAL SERVICE MAIL CARRIERS	5550	3	0.1%	0.3%
PRODUCTION, PLANNING, AND EXPEDITING CLERKS	5600	3	0.1%	0.3%
SHIPPING, RECEIVING, AND TRAFFIC CLERKS	5610	3	0.1%	0.3%
STOCK CLERKS AND ORDER FILLERS	5620	7	0.2%	0.6%
WEIGHERS, MEASURERS, CHECKERS, AND SAMPLERS, RECORDKEEPING	5630	1	0.0%	0.1%
SECRETARIES AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS	5700	20	0.6%	1.8%
COMPUTER OPERATORS	5800	1	0.0%	0.1%
DATA ENTRY KEYERS	5810	3	0.1%	0.3%
INSURANCE CLAIMS AND POLICY PROCESSING CLERKS	5840	3	0.1%	0.3%
OFFICE CLERKS, GENERAL	5860	13	0.4%	1.2%
OFFICE AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT WORKERS, ALL OTHER	5940	5	0.1%	0.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MISCELLANEOUS AGRICULTURAL WORKERS	6050	3	0.1%	0.3%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF CONSTRUCTION TRADES AND EXTRACTION WORKERS	6200	3	0.1%	0.3%
BRICKMASONS, BLOCKMASONS, AND STONEMASONS	6220	3	0.1%	0.3%
CARPENTERS	6230	6	0.2%	0.5%
CARPET, FLOOR, AND TILE INSTALLERS AND FINISHERS	6240	1	0.0%	0.1%
CEMENT MASONS, CONCRETE FINISHERS, AND TERRAZZO WORKERS	6250	2	0.1%	0.2%
CONSTRUCTION LABORERS	6260	6	0.2%	0.5%
ELECTRICIANS	6355	4	0.1%	0.4%
PAINTERS, CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	6420	2	0.1%	0.2%
PIPELAYERS, PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS	6440	4	0.1%	0.4%
ROOFERS	6515	1	0.0%	0.1%
SHEET METAL WORKERS	6520	1	0.0%	0.1%
CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING INSPECTORS	6660	3	0.1%	0.3%
ELEVATOR INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS	6700	1	0.0%	0.1%
FENCE ERECTORS	6710	1	0.0%	0.1%
HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE WORKERS	6730	2	0.1%	0.2%
MISCELLANEOUS CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS	6765	1	0.0%	0.1%
MINING MACHINE OPERATORS	6840	1	0.0%	0.1%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF MECHANICS, INSTALLERS, AND REPAIRERS	7000	4	0.1%	0.4%
COMPUTER, AUTOMATED TELLER, AND OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRERS	7010	2	0.1%	0.2%
RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT INSTALLERS AND REPAIRERS	7020	1	0.0%	0.1%
AVIONICS TECHNICIANS	7030	1	0.0%	0.1%
ELECTRIC MOTOR, POWER TOOL, AND RELATED REPAIRERS	7040	1	0.0%	0.1%
AIRCRAFT MECHANICS AND SERVICE TECHNICIANS	7140	2	0.1%	0.2%
AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE TECHNICIANS AND MECHANICS	7200	10	0.3%	0.9%
BUS AND TRUCK MECHANICS AND DIESEL ENGINE SPECIALISTS	7210	2	0.1%	0.2%
HEAVY VEHICLE AND MOBILE EQUIPMENT SERVICE TECHNICIANS AND MECHANICS	7220	2	0.1%	0.2%
INDUSTRIAL AND REFRACTORY MACHINERY MECHANICS	7330	1	0.0%	0.1%
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR WORKERS, GENERAL	7340	2	0.1%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MAINTENANCE WORKERS, MACHINERY	7350	1	0.0%	0.1%
FIRST-LINE SUPERVISORS OF PRODUCTION AND OPERATING WORKERS	7700	3	0.1%	0.3%
ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONICS, AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ASSEMBLERS	7720	1	0.0%	0.1%
STRUCTURAL METAL FABRICATORS AND FITTERS	7740	1	0.0%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS ASSEMBLERS AND FABRICATORS	7750	7	0.2%	0.6%
BUTCHERS AND OTHER MEAT, POULTRY, AND FISH PROCESSING WORKERS	7810	2	0.1%	0.2%
FOOD PROCESSING WORKERS, ALL OTHER	7855	1	0.0%	0.1%
CUTTING, PUNCHING, AND PRESS MACHINE SETTERS, OPERATORS, AND TENDERS, METAL AND PLASTIC	7950	1	0.0%	0.1%
MACHINISTS	8030	4	0.1%	0.4%
WELDING, SOLDERING, AND BRAZING WORKERS	8140	5	0.1%	0.4%
METAL WORKERS AND PLASTIC WORKERS, ALL OTHER	8220	2	0.1%	0.2%
PRINTING PRESS OPERATORS	8255	2	0.1%	0.2%
PRINT BINDING AND FINISHING WORKERS	8256	1	0.0%	0.1%
SEWING MACHINE OPERATORS	8320	3	0.1%	0.3%
UPHOLSTERERS	8450	1	0.0%	0.1%
CUTTING WORKERS	8710	1	0.0%	0.1%
OPERATORS, AND TENDERS FURNACE, KILN, OVEN, DRIER, AND KETTLE OPERATORS AND TENDERS	8730	1	0.0%	0.1%
INSPECTORS, TESTERS, SORTERS, SAMPLERS, AND WEIGHERS	8740	5	0.1%	0.4%
MEDICAL, DENTAL, AND OPHTHALMIC LABORATORY TECHNICIANS	8760	1	0.0%	0.1%
PACKAGING AND FILLING MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS	8800	1	0.0%	0.1%
PAINTING WORKERS	8810	1	0.0%	0.1%
PAPER GOODS MACHINE SETTERS, OPERATORS, AND TENDERS	8930	1	0.0%	0.1%
HELPERS-PRODUCTION WORKERS	8950	1	0.0%	0.1%
PRODUCTION WORKERS, ALL OTHER	8965	8	0.2%	0.7%
AIRCRAFT PILOTS AND FLIGHT ENGINEERS	9030	2	0.1%	0.2%
AMBULANCE DRIVERS AND ATTENDANTS, EXCEPT EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS	9110	1	0.0%	0.1%
BUS DRIVERS	9120	1	0.0%	0.1%
DRIVER/SALES WORKERS AND TRUCK DRIVERS	9130	25	0.7%	2.2%
TAXI DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS	9140	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OCC10_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION

**Notes: This variable originates on the GSS Next follow-on,
and should be analyzed using the GSS Next-specific weights WTSSPS_NEXT or WTSSNRPS_NEXT**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AUTOMOTIVE AND WATERCRAFT SERVICE ATTENDANTS	9360	1	0.0%	0.1%
TRANSPORTATION ATTENDANTS, EXCEPT FLIGHT ATTENDANTS	9415	1	0.0%	0.1%
INDUSTRIAL TRUCK AND TRACTOR OPERATORS	9600	5	0.1%	0.4%
LABORERS AND FREIGHT, STOCK, AND MATERIAL MOVERS, HAND	9620	12	0.3%	1.1%
PACKERS AND PACKAGERS, HAND	9640	7	0.2%	0.6%
REFUSE AND RECYCLABLE MATERIAL COLLECTORS	9720	1	0.0%	0.1%
MILITARY, RANK NOT SPECIFIED	9830	6	0.2%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1124	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	69	1.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2351	66.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OTHER_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EVANGELICAL CONGREGATIONAL	2	1	0.0%	2.0%
ASSEMBLY OF GOD	12	3	0.1%	5.9%
APOSTOLIC FAITH	14	1	0.0%	2.0%
AFRICAN METHODIST	15	1	0.0%	2.0%
FREE WILL BAPTIST	16	1	0.0%	2.0%
CHRISTIAN REFORM	32	2	0.1%	3.9%
CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST	33	1	0.0%	2.0%
CHURCH OF CHRIST	35	1	0.0%	2.0%
CHURCHES OF GOD (EXCEPT WITH CHRIST AND HOLINESS)	36	1	0.0%	2.0%
CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST	37	1	0.0%	2.0%
CONGREGATIONALIST, ST CONGREG	40	1	0.0%	2.0%
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST	44	3	0.1%	5.9%
EVANGELICAL, EVANGELIST	45	2	0.1%	3.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: OTHER_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EVANGELIST FREE CHURCH	47	1	0.0%	2.0%
JEHOVAHS WITNESSES	58	5	0.1%	9.8%
MORMON	64	6	0.2%	11.8%
NAZARENE	65	1	0.0%	2.0%
PENTECOSTAL	68	6	0.2%	11.8%
QUAKER	70	3	0.1%	5.9%
7TH DAY ADVENTIST	77	1	0.0%	2.0%
UNITARIAN, UNIVERSALIST	80	3	0.1%	5.9%
UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST	81	1	0.0%	2.0%
WESLEYAN	83	2	0.1%	3.9%
PILGRIM CHURCH	220	1	0.0%	2.0%
ISRAELITE CHURCH OF GOD	225	2	0.1%	3.9%
SUBTOTALS:		51	1.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3488	98.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FUND_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label:

Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	199	5.6%	17.3%
MODERATE	2	430	12.1%	37.3%
LIBERAL	3	524	14.8%	45.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1153	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	75	2.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2313	65.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

GSS Next

Variable: FUND_NEXT Type: Numeric

Label:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: RATETONE Type: Numeric

**Label: INTERVIEWER:
PLEASE RECORD THE COLOR FROM THE COLOR
CARD THAT MOST CLOSELY CORRESPONDS TO
THE**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - LIGHTEST	1	785	22.2%	46.7%
2	2	353	10.0%	21.0%
3	3	175	4.9%	10.4%
4	4	93	2.6%	5.5%
5	5	75	2.1%	4.5%
6	6	65	1.8%	3.9%
7	7	60	1.7%	3.6%
8	8	52	1.5%	3.1%
9	9	13	0.4%	0.8%
10 - DARKEST	10	9	0.3%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1680	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1864	52.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTHISP Type: Numeric

**Label: Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina?
Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana,
Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other.**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1614	45.5%	86.1%
MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN, CHICANO/A	2	138	3.9%	7.4%
PUERTO RICAN	3	3	0.1%	0.2%
NICARAGUAN	8	17	0.5%	0.9%
CENTRAL AMERICAN	10	11	0.3%	0.6%
DOMINICAN	15	24	0.7%	1.3%
COLOMBIAN	22	39	1.1%	2.1%
SPANISH	30	27	0.8%	1.4%
LATINO/A	46	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: INTHISP Type: Numeric

Label: Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina?
Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana,
Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		1874	52.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTRACE1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
First mention.

Notes: Hand Card A6 contained responses 1-15

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	1423	40.2%	76.5%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	260	7.3%	14.0%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	8	0.2%	0.4%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	112	3.2%	6.0%
CHINESE	5	8	0.2%	0.4%
FILIPINO	6	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER ASIAN	10	2	0.1%	0.1%
SAMOAN	13	1	0.0%	0.1%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	3	0.1%	0.2%
HISPANIC	16	42	1.2%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1861	52.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: INTRACE2 Type: Numeric

Label: Second mention.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	100	2.8%	64.1%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	20	0.6%	12.8%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	12	0.3%	7.7%
OTHER ASIAN	10	1	0.0%	0.6%
HISPANIC	16	23	0.6%	14.7%
SUBTOTALS:		156	4.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3366	95.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTRACE3 Type: Numeric

Label: Third mention.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HISPANIC	16	32	0.9%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		32	0.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3512	99.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHOELSE1 Type: Numeric

Label: Children under 6

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	154	4.3%	8.5%
NO	2	1654	46.7%	91.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1808	51.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: WHOELSE1 Type: Numeric

Label: Children under 6

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHOELSE2 Type: Numeric

Label: Older Children

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	100	2.8%	5.5%
NO	2	1708	48.2%	94.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1808	51.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHOELSE3 Type: Numeric

Label: Spouse or Partner

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	255	7.2%	14.1%
NO	2	1553	43.8%	85.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1808	51.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: WHOELSE4 Type: Numeric

Label: Other Relatives

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	84	2.4%	4.6%
NO	2	1724	48.6%	95.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1808	51.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHOELSE5 Type: Numeric

Label: Other Adults

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	136	3.8%	7.5%
NO	2	1672	47.2%	92.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1808	51.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHOELSE6 Type: Numeric

Label: No One

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	2	1808	51.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1808	51.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: FEEUSED Type: Numeric

Label: Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case?

Notes: See FEELEVEL for amount of monetary fee paid.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, MONEY	1	1677	47.3%	92.1%
YES, OTHER (FLOWRES, FOOD, ETC.)	2	8	0.2%	0.4%
NO	3	135	3.8%	7.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1820	51.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	82	2.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEELEVEL Type: Numeric

Label: Amount of Fees Paid

Notes:
Values are collapsed above for convenience of display

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$50-\$59	50	320	9.0%	19.1%
\$60-\$69	60	3	0.1%	0.2%
\$70-\$74	70	41	1.2%	2.5%
\$75+	75	1308	36.9%	78.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1672	47.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1867	52.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: LNGTHINV Type: Numeric

Label: How long was interview?

Notes:

Time is coded in minutes and is collapsed above for convenience of display

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN ONE HOUR	30	841	23.7%	23.7%
1-1.9 HR	60	2039	57.5%	57.5%
2-2.9 HRS	120	526	14.8%	14.8%
3 OR MORE HOURS	180	138	3.9%	3.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTETHN Type: Numeric

Label: Race/ethnicity of interviewer

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	1372	38.7%	73.4%
BLACK	2	251	7.1%	13.4%
HISPANIC	3	44	1.2%	2.4%
ASIAN	4	47	1.3%	2.5%
TWO OR MORE RACES	5	156	4.4%	8.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1870	52.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	32	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1642	46.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: MODE Type: Numeric

**Label: Interview done in-person, over the phone,
a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IN-PERSON	1	1573	44.4%	44.4%
BY PHONE	2	206	5.8%	5.8%
COMBINATION IN-PERSON/PHONE	3	129	3.6%	3.6%
WEB	4	1636	46.2%	46.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTSEX Type: Numeric

Label: Sex of interviewer

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: INTYRS Type: Numeric

Label: Years of service as an interviewer at NORC

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: CONSENT Type: Numeric

Label: PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R CONSENTS TO RECORDING INTERVIEW	1	849	24.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		849	24.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
I	I	2695	76.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADMINCONSENT Type: Numeric

Label: May we try to link government records with your survey answers?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R CONSENTS TO POSSIBLE DATA LINKAGE	1	1660	46.8%	48.5%
R DOES NOT CONSENT TO POSSIBLE DATA LINKAGE	2	1762	49.7%	51.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3422	96.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	77	2.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	45	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BALLOT Type: Numeric

Label: Ballot Administered.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BALLOT A	1	1173	33.1%	33.1%
BALLOT B	2	1203	33.9%	33.9%
BALLOT C	3	1168	33.0%	33.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: VERSION Type: Numeric

Label: Version Administered

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERSION 1	1	1173	33.1%	33.1%
VERSION 2	2	1203	33.9%	33.9%
VERSION 3	3	1168	33.0%	33.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ISSP Type: Numeric

Label:

**Status on International Social Survey Program
Self-Completion Supplement.**

**Notes: Beginning in 2014,
all respondents completed at least one ISSP module.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R DID ISSP	1	2333	65.8%	65.8%
R DID NOT DO ISSP	2	1211	34.2%	34.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FORMWT Type: Numeric

Label: Weight for form variables.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1	1	3544	100.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SAMPLE Type: Numeric

Label: The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
2010 SAMPLE FRAME, FULL PROBABILITY	10	3544	100.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OVERSAMP Type: Numeric

Label: Weight for Black oversamples.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT 1982/1987	1	3544	100.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPANINT Type: Numeric

Label: Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COULD HAVE BEEN INTERVIEWED IN ENGLISH	1	14	0.4%	18.2%
WOULD HAVE BEEN EXCLUDED AS LANGUAGE PROBLEM	2	63	1.8%	81.8%
SUBTOTALS:		77	2.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.1%	n/a
IAP	I	3462	97.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SPANENG Type: Numeric

Label: Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English

Notes:

Starting in 2006 interviews were conducted in Spanish as well as English.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ENGLISH	1	3431	96.8%	96.8%
SPANISH	2	113	3.2%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHSTRT Type: Numeric

Label:

WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCELLENT	1	308	8.7%	34.9%
GOOD	2	452	12.8%	51.2%
FAIR	3	101	2.8%	11.4%
POOR	4	22	0.6%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		883	24.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2661	75.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: HUADD Type: Numeric

**Label: IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT
(HU)
AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT
LABEL?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1467	41.4%	99.9%
NO	2	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1468	41.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2076	58.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HUADDWHY Type: Numeric

**Label:
SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST
DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AN HU FOR OTHER REASON	9	1	0.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1	0.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3543	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DWELLPRE Type: Numeric

**Label:
SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF
STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRAILER	1	80	2.3%	5.5%
DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE	2	899	25.4%	61.3%
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE-BY-SIDE	3	55	1.6%	3.7%
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER	4	16	0.5%	1.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: DWELLPRE Type: Numeric

Label:

SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE	5	11	0.3%	0.7%
ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW)	6	87	2.5%	5.9%
APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR LESS)	7	210	5.9%	14.3%
APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE)	8	79	2.2%	5.4%
APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE	9	11	0.3%	0.7%
OTHER	10	19	0.5%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1467	41.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2077	58.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDSINHH Type: Numeric

Label:

BASED ON THE FEATURES OF THIS HOUSING UNIT AND THE SURROUNDING PROPERTY/NEIGHBORHOOD THAT YOU CAN SEE, DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 15 PRESENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD?

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
YES	1	432	12.2%	29.4%
NO	2	1035	29.2%	70.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1467	41.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2077	58.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: RESPOND Type: Numeric

Label:
BASED ON WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT THIS HOUSING UNIT, WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE PROBABILITY THAT THIS HOUSEHOLD WILL RESPOND TO THE SURVEY?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HIGH	1	952	26.9%	64.9%
LOW	2	515	14.5%	35.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1467	41.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2077	58.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INCUSPOP Type: Numeric

Label:
WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE THE INCOME STATUS OF THIS HOUSING UNIT IS, RELATIVE TO THE REST OF THE GENERAL UNITED STATES POPULATION?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HIGHER THAN AVERAGE	1	269	7.6%	18.3%
AVERAGE	2	857	24.2%	58.4%
LOWER THAN AVERAGE	3	341	9.6%	23.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1467	41.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2077	58.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: NEISAFE Type: Numeric

Label:
**NOW THINKING ABOUT SAFETY IN THIS
NEIGHBORHOOD, HOW SAFE DO YOU THINK IT IS?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SAFE	1	547	15.4%	37.3%
SOMEWHAT SAFE	2	748	21.1%	51.0%
SOMEWHAT UNSAFE	3	153	4.3%	10.4%
VERY UNSAFE	4	19	0.5%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1467	41.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2077	58.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RLOOKS Type: Numeric

Label:
**HOW PHYSICALLY ATTRACTIVE IS THE
RESPONDENT?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY UNATTRACTIVE	1	31	0.9%	1.9%
UNATTRACTIVE	2	119	3.4%	7.1%
ABOUT AVERAGE	3	915	25.8%	54.7%
ATTRACTIVE	4	485	13.7%	29.0%
VERY ATTRACTIVE	5	122	3.4%	7.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1672	47.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1864	52.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: RGROOMED Type: Numeric

Label: HOW WELL-GROOMED IS THE RESPONDENT?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY POORLY GROOMED	1	19	0.5%	1.1%
POORLY GROOMED	2	97	2.7%	5.8%
ABOUT AVERAGE	3	842	23.8%	50.1%
WELL GROOMED	4	540	15.2%	32.2%
VERY WELL GROOMED	5	181	5.1%	10.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1679	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1864	52.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RHLTHEND Type: Numeric

**Label:
WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN
GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCELLENT	1	210	5.9%	24.8%
GOOD	2	451	12.7%	53.3%
FAIR	3	149	4.2%	17.6%
POOR	4	36	1.0%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		846	23.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2698	76.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: WTSS Type: Numeric

Label: Weight of variables.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3544	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	n/a

Variable: SVYENJOY Type: Numeric

**Label: Overall,
how much do you enjoy participating in surveys?
Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little,
or not at all?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	508	14.3%	14.8%
A GOOD BIT	2	854	24.1%	24.8%
SOME	3	1074	30.3%	31.2%
A LITTLE	4	600	16.9%	17.4%
NOT AT ALL	5	404	11.4%	11.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3440	97.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	66	1.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SVYID1 Type: Numeric

Label:

How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	424	12.0%	12.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	1015	28.6%	29.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	825	23.3%	24.2%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	1152	32.5%	33.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3416	96.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	66	1.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SVYID2 Type: Numeric

Label:

How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	441	12.4%	12.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	1002	28.3%	29.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	734	20.7%	21.5%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	1231	34.7%	36.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3408	96.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	66	1.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: MODESEQUENCE Type: Numeric

Label:
**SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR
RESPONDENT**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IN-PERSON FIRST	1	1540	43.5%	43.5%
WEB-FIRST	2	2004	56.5%	56.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TOTALINCENTIVE Type: Numeric

**Label: TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE-
AND POST-
INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES**

**Notes: This variable is stored as a number between 0 and 200;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the underlying values.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$0-\$49 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	2	141	4.0%	4.0%
\$50-\$99 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	52	842	23.8%	23.8%
\$100-\$149 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	102	1522	42.9%	42.9%
\$150-\$199 IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	152	237	6.7%	6.7%
\$200+ IN TOTAL PAYMENTS	200	802	22.6%	22.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2022 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: BATCH Type: Numeric

Label: SAMPLE BATCH

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BATCH 1	1	1211	34.2%	60.4%
BATCH 2	2	793	22.4%	39.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2004	56.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1540	43.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUBSAMPRATE Type: Numeric

Label: Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
20% SUBSAMPLING RATE	0.2	744	21.0%	33.5%
100% SUBSAMPLING RATE	1	1474	41.6%	66.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2218	62.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1326	37.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3544	100.0%	100.0%

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ABANY	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
ABANYG	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
ABELLIEF	10.222	Which of the following best represents you in terms of your belief about abortion? I am...
ABDEFECT	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABDEFECTG	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABGENDER	10.222	(Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if...) ...she is pregnant with a boy but wants a girl, or is pregnant with a girl but wants a boy.
ABHELP1	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help with arrangements, like a ride or childcare?
ABHELP2	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for the abortion?
ABHELP3	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help paying for costs other than the abortion, like for a ride or hotel if she needs to stay overnight?
ABHELP4	10.222	If a close family member or friend decided to have an abortion, which of the following kinds of help, if any, would you give if you were able Help by providing emotional support?
ABHLTH	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABHLTHG	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABMORAL	10.222	Leaving aside whether or not you think abortion should be legal, are you morally opposed to abortion or not, or would you say it depends?
ABNOMORE	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABNOMOREG	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABPOOR	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABPOORG	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPE	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABRAPEG	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLE	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ABSINGLEG	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ACQNTSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Neighbor, co-worker, or long-term acquaintance
ADMINCONSENT	11.000	May we try to link government records with your survey answers?
ADOPTUS	1.000	Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?
ADULTS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD. 18+ YEARS
ADULTSINHH	2.000	Calculated variable: Total adults in household according to Household Composition Roster
ADULTS_EXP	2.000	Including yourself, how many individuals 18 or older live in this household? If you have roommates, please include them. Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily
AFFRMACT	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion? Ar

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ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
AFRAIDOF	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.
AGE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S AGE
AGED	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEDNV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEDV	1.000	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?
AGEHEF1	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF10	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF11	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF12	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF13	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF14	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF2	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF3	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF4	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF5	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF6	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF7	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF8	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEHEF9	2.000	How old was [NAME] on their last birthday? Was [NAME] over or under 18 on their last birthday?
AGEKDBRN	1.000	How old were you when your first child was born?
ALLORGLLEVEL	8.220	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In my organization, the prevention of stress involves all levels of the organization.
ALTMED	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine.
ALTSAT	4.222	(How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...) When you last visited an alternative health care practitioner?
ARTHRTIS	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: B. Arthritis or rheumatism?
ARTSOUT	10.221	Thinking about all the types of events you said you attended, were any of those activities outdoors?
ATTEND	1.000	How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)
AWAY1	2.000	Is the first person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY10	2.000	Is the tenth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY11	2.000	Is the eleventh person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY12	2.000	Is the twelfth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY13	2.000	Is the thirteenth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY14	2.000	Is the fourteenth person staying somewhere else right now?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
AWAY2	2.000	Is the second person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY3	2.000	Is the third person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY4	2.000	Is the fourth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY5	2.000	Is the fifth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY6	2.000	Is the sixth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY7	2.000	Is the seventh person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY8	2.000	Is the eighth person staying somewhere else right now?
AWAY9	2.000	Is the ninth person staying somewhere else right now?
BABIES	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE.
BABIES_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 0 and 6?
BACKPAIN	8.220	A. In the past 12 months, have you had back pain every day for a week or more?
BALLOT	11.000	Ballot Administered.
BANGATHER	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Ban public gatherings.
BATCH	11.000	SAMPLE BATCH
BETRLANG	1.000	Which language do you speak more fluently?
BIBLE	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li
BIBLENV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
BIBLEV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
BIOKIDS	10.222	Now, we have some questions about your children. How many biological children have you ever had?
BLKDSRV	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Over the past few years, black people have gotten less than they deserve.
BLKMBLTY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to wor
BLKTRY	10.222	(Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements?) It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if black people would only try harder they could be
BORN	1.000	Were you born in this country?
BRV16	10.222	Before the time you were 16, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV16BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS
BRV16CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV16DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS
BRV16FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
BRV16GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV16GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV16GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV16MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV16MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV16OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE
BRV16OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
BRV16PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV16PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV16SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV16SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS
BRV16SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS
BRV16SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV16SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
BRV5	10.222	These next questions are about your experiences losing people close to you. Thinking back five years, to the period from January 1, 2017 through today, did you experience the death of someone close to you?
BRV5BRONUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER DEATHS
BRV5CHILD	10.222	DEATH OF CHILD
BRV5CHINUM	10.222	NUMBER OF STEPCHILD DEATHS
BRV5COWKNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COWORKER DEATHS
BRV5CUZNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF COUSIN DEATHS
BRV5DADNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER DEATHS
BRV5DAUNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF DAUGHTER DEATHS
BRV5FILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FATHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5FRNDNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF FRIEND DEATHS
BRV5GMANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDMOTHER DEATHS
BRV5GPANUM	10.222	NUMBER OF GRANDFATHER DEATHS
BRV5GRAND	10.222	DEATH OF GRANDPARENT
BRV5MILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER IN LAW DEATHS
BRV5MOMNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF MOTHER DEATHS
BRV5OTH	10.222	DEATH OF SOMEONE ELSE
BRV5OTHNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF OTHER DEATHS
BRV5PAR	10.222	DEATH OF PARENT
BRV5PARTNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF PARTNER DEATHS
BRV5SIB	10.222	DEATH OF SIBLING
BRV5SILNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF BROTHER-IN-LAW OR SISTER-IN-LAW DEATHS
BRV5SISNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SISTER DEATHS

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
BRV5SONNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SON DEATHS
BRV5SP	10.222	DEATH OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER
BRV5SPNUM	10.222	NUMBER OF SPOUSE DEATHS
BUYVALUE	7.220	Approximately what percent of the company stock that you own today did you buy with your own savings or money from your wages?
CABGNDR	4.221	People may have different opinions about whether women or men are best suited to serve in certain leadership positions. Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion. A member of the cabinet in the fe
CAPPUN	1.000	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
CARECOST	4.221	Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age?
CAREPROV	4.221	People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?
CARESIK1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? C. Cares for sick family members?
CHILDS	1.000	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).
CHILDSINHH	2.000	TOTAL CHILDREN IN HH (HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VERSION)
CHILDS_EXP	2.000	Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household
CHLDIDEL	1.000	What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
CHNGTIME	8.220	How often are you allowed to change your starting and quitting times on a daily basis?
CLASS	1.000	If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?
CLSRLTV	4.221	People may have different perceptions about who they consider to be close relatives. Imagine a person living with a partner and their children. Which of the following options comes closest to who you would consider to be his/her close relatives?
CODEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE
CODEN	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?
COEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?
COFUND	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner
COHABOK	4.221	Do you agree or disagree . . . B. It is alright for a couple to live together without intending to get married.
COHORT	1.000	Birth cohort of respondent.
COHRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?
COHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?
COIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY
COJEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Doeyour partner considehis/herself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
COLATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COLCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?
COLCOMY	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not?
COLMSLM	1.000	Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COLRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COMPPERF	7.220	Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on company profits or performance?
COMPRED	1.000	(FOR INTERVIEWERS) Was respondent's understanding of the questions...
COMPUSE	1.000	Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?
COMPWAGE	7.220	Do you believe your fixed annual wages in calendar year 2005 were higher or lower than those of employees with similar experience and job descriptions in other companies in your region? Please answer on a 1 to 5 scale.
CONARMY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military
CONBUS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies
CONCLERG	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion
CONDEMND	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. H. I am free from the conflicting demands
CONDOM	9.000	The last time you had sex, was a condom used? By 'sex' we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
CONEDUC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education
CONFED	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Executive branch of th
CONFEDVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government
CONFEDVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) The federal government
CONFINAN	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Banks and financial inst
CONHLTH	4.222	In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in the United States?
CONINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted family income.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CONJUDGE	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court
CONLABOR	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor
CONLEGIS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress
CONMEDIC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine
CONPHARVAC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani
CONPHARVACY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Pharmaceutical compani
CONPRESS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press
CONRINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted personal income.
CONSCI	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community
CONSENT	11.000	PARTICIPATION/RECORDING CONSENT
CONTV	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV
COOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COOKING1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? F. Prepares the meals?
COOP	1.000	(FOR INTERVIEWERS) In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?
COOTHER	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COPRES105PLUS	1.000	PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
COREL	1.000	What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
COSEI10	1.000	R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
COSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COURTS	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSNV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
COVEMPLY	10.222	Considering your work activity before the COVID-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation?
COVID12	10.222	Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine? (Regardless of how many doses.)
COWKSUP	1.000	In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them?
COWRKHLP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. N. The people I work with can be relied o
COWRKINT	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. J. The people I work with take a personal
COWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?
COWRKSLF2	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work without employees or does/did they have employees?
COWRKSLFFAM	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work in their own family business or farm
COWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
CRACK30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?
CVDARMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not watch or
CVDARPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) watching or listening to archived web events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not watchin
CVDART	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) attending in-person art exhibits, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography, more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDCLASS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) taking any online classes or lessons (including watching instructional videos) on creating or performing art more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
CVDCREAT	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) creating or performing art of your own more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not creating or performing art at all? This may have included musi
CVDLVMUS	10.221	The following questions are about arts activities you may be doing now. Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now attending in-person live arts events more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you
CVDMOV	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going to the movies more often, at the same rate, less often, or not going to the movies at all?
CVDPOD	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) listening to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, about visual arts or film, or about books or literature more often, at the same rate, less often, or are
CVDRDG	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays more often, at the same rate, less often, or are you not reading novels or short stories, poetry, or plays a
CVDSTMUS	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring music, theater, or dance performances more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you no

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CVDSTPO	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) going online to watch or listen to live-streamed events featuring poetry, book-readings, or storytelling events more often, at the same rate, less or are you
CVDTOUR	10.221	(Compared to the first year of the COVID-19 pandemic [March 2020 to March 2021], are you now...) visiting or touring online art museums, galleries, or exhibits more often, at the same rate, less often, or do you not visit or tour online art museums, galle
DATEINTV	1.000	Date of interview.
DEFPENSN	7.220	B. Do you have a defined benefit pension plan at your company?
DEGREE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S DEGREE
DENOM	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
DENOM16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
DENOM_NEXT	10.222	What specific denomination is that, if any?
DEPRESS	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: D. Depression?
DEPTPERF	7.220	Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on workgroup or department performance?
DIABETES	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: C. Diabetes or high blood pressure?
DIPGED	1.000	Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?
DISBLTY	4.222	Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?
DISCAFF	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?
DISCAFFM	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWNV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISRSPCT	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.
DIVLAW	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWNV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVORCE	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?
DOCALT	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by...) an alternative health care practitioner?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
DOCEARN	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.
DOCSAT1	4.222	How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor?
DOCSKLS	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States?) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.
DOCTRST	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in the United States? All things considered, doctors can be trusted.
DOCVST	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?
DRINKDAY1	4.222	How often do you... Drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?
DWELLPRE	11.000	SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES
DWELOWN	1.000	(Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
DWELOWN16	1.000	When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?
EARNRS	1.000	Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?
EDUC	1.000	RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION
ELDCOST	4.221	And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?
ELDFNCE	4.221	Consider an elderly couple. One of their grandchildren is in need of temporary financial help because the company he/she worked for closed down recently. Do you think they should, or should not, try their best to help their grandchild financially? Plea
ELDHLP	4.221	Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?
EMAILHR	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
EMAILMIN	1.000	About how many minutes or hours per week do you spend sending and answering electronic mail or e-mail?
EMPINPUT	7.220	Some companies have organized workplace decision-making in ways to get more employee input and involvement. Are you personally involved in any group, team, committee, or task force that addresses issues such as product quality, cost cutting, productivit
EMPTRAIN	7.220	B. In the last 12 months have you received any formal training from your current employer, such as in classes or seminars sponsored by the employer?
ENDSMEET	4.211	Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?
EQWLTH	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should
ESOP	7.220	A. Are you a member of an Employee Stock Ownership Plan commonly called an ESOP?
ETH1	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH2	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) SECOND ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETH3	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) THIRD ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETHNIC	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?
ETHREGION1	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Austria
ETHREGION10	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Hungary

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ETHREGION11	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ireland
ETHREGION12	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Italy
ETHREGION13	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Lithuania
ETHREGION14	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)
ETHREGION15	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Norway
ETHREGION16	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Poland
ETHREGION17	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Portugal
ETHREGION18	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Romania
ETHREGION19	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Russia (USSR)
ETHREGION2	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belgium
ETHREGION20	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Scotland
ETHREGION21	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Spain
ETHREGION22	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sweden
ETHREGION23	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Switzerland
ETHREGION24	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Turkey
ETHREGION25	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yugoslavia
ETHREGION26	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Europe)
ETHREGION27	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Algeria
ETHREGION28	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Democratic Republic of the Congo
ETHREGION29	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Egypt
ETHREGION3	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Czechoslovakia
ETHREGION30	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ethiopia
ETHREGION31	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Kenya
ETHREGION32	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nigeria
ETHREGION33	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Africa
ETHREGION34	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Sudan
ETHREGION35	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Tanzania
ETHREGION36	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uganda
ETHREGION37	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Africa)
ETHREGION38	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bangladesh
ETHREGION39	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? China
ETHREGION4	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Denmark
ETHREGION40	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? India
ETHREGION41	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Indonesia
ETHREGION42	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Japan
ETHREGION43	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Pakistan
ETHREGION44	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Philippines

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ETHREGION45	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? South Korea
ETHREGION46	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Thailand
ETHREGION47	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Vietnam
ETHREGION48	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Asia)
ETHREGION49	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iran
ETHREGION5	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? England and Wales
ETHREGION50	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Iraq
ETHREGION51	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Israel
ETHREGION52	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jordan
ETHREGION53	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Saudi Arabia
ETHREGION54	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Syria
ETHREGION55	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? United Arab Emirates
ETHREGION56	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Yemen
ETHREGION57	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Middle East)
ETHREGION58	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Argentina
ETHREGION59	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Bolivia
ETHREGION6	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Finland
ETHREGION60	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Brazil
ETHREGION61	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Chile
ETHREGION62	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Colombia
ETHREGION63	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Ecuador
ETHREGION64	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? French Guiana
ETHREGION65	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guyana
ETHREGION66	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Paraguay
ETHREGION67	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Peru
ETHREGION68	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Suriname
ETHREGION69	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Uruguay
ETHREGION7	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? France
ETHREGION70	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Venezuela
ETHREGION71	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (South America)
ETHREGION72	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Belize
ETHREGION73	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Costa Rica
ETHREGION74	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? El Salvador
ETHREGION75	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Guatemala
ETHREGION76	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Honduras
ETHREGION77	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Mexico

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ETHREGION78	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Nicaragua
ETHREGION79	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Panama
ETHREGION8	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Germany
ETHREGION80	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Central America)
ETHREGION81	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? American Indian
ETHREGION82	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada
ETHREGION83	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Canada (French)
ETHREGION84	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Puerto Rico
ETHREGION85	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (North America)
ETHREGION86	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Cuba
ETHREGION87	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Haiti
ETHREGION88	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Dominican Republic
ETHREGION89	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION9	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Greece
ETHREGION90	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Caribbean)
ETHREGION91	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Australia
ETHREGION92	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Papua New Guinea
ETHREGION93	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? New Zealand
ETHREGION94	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Samoa
ETHREGION95	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Jamaica
ETHREGION96	1.000	From what country or countries did your ancestors come? Other (Oceania)
ETHWORLD1	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Europe
ETHWORLD2	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Africa
ETHWORLD3	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Asia
ETHWORLD4	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Middle East
ETHWORLD5	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? South America
ETHWORLD6	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Central America
ETHWORLD7	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? North America
ETHWORLD8	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Caribbean
ETHWORLD9	1.000	From what part of the world did your ancestors come? Oceania
EVCRAK	9.000	Have you ever, even once, used 'crack' cocaine in chunk or rock form?
EVIDU	9.000	Have you ever, even once, taken any drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids)? DO NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders.
EVPAIDSX	9.000	Thinking about the time since your 18th birthday, have you ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex?
EVSTRAY	9.000	Have you ever had sex with someone other than your husband or wife while you were married?
EVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
EXECGNDR	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Senior executive of a large company
EXTR2021	7.220	Did you receive any of these performance-based payments in the year 2021? Performance-based pay means individual or group bonuses, commissions, or any type of profit-sharing.
EXTRAPAY	7.220	In your job are you eligible for any type of performance-based pay, such as individual or group bonuses or any type of profit-sharing?
EXTRAVAL1	7.220	What was the approximate total dollar value of these various payments in 2021?
EXTRAYR	7.220	What was the most recent year in which you received these performance-based payments?
FAIR	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAIREARN	8.220	How fair is what you earn on your job in comparison to others doing the same type of work you do?
FAIRNV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAIRV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAMDIF16	1.000	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?
FAMDIF16Y	1.000	Which of the following best describes your situation?
FAMGEN_EXP	2.000	NUMBER OF FAMILY GENERATIONS IN HOUSEHOLD (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)
FAMILY16	1.000	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?
FAMSUFFR	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... C. All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.
FAMVSWK	8.220	How often do the demands of your family interfere with your work on the job?
FAMVSWK1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? D. You have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities.
FAMWKBST	4.221	Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life? Should...
FAMWKLST	4.221	And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?
FAMWKOFF	8.220	How hard is it to take time off during your work to take care of personal or family matters?
FEAR	1.000	Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?
FECHLD	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
FECHLD2	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
FEELDOWN	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.
FEELEVEL	11.000	Amount of Fees Paid
FEELNERV	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge.
FEEUSED	11.000	Was a respondent incentive or fee used as part of getting this case?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
FEFAM	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the
FEHIRE	1.000	Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.
FEJOBAPP	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you
FEMSELF	10.222	How feminine do you see yourself?
FEPOL	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPOLNV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPOLV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPRESCH	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FEPRESCH2	4.221	(To what extent do you agree or disagree...?) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FINALTER	1.000	During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?
FINRELA	1.000	Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
FIRSTKIDSEX	10.222	Was your first biological child's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
FLUVAX	10.222	Did you receive a seasonal influenza vaccine ("flu shot") in the past 12 months?
FORM	1.000	FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED
FORMWT	11.000	Weight for form variables.
FRINGEOK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. F. My fringe benefits are good
FRNDFAM	4.221	While some people think that close relatives should be the most important people in one's life, others think that it should be close friends who are the most important. Which view is closer to your opinion? Please choose a number on a scale of 1 to 7
FRNDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Close personal friend
FRTVEGS	4.222	(How often do you...) eat fresh fruit or vegetables?
FUCITZN	1.000	Are you...
FUCITZNNV	1.000	Are you...
FUCITZNV	1.000	Are you...
FUND	1.000	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion
FUND16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In
FUND_NEXT	10.222	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion
GENDER1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Gender of first person
GENDER10	2.000	Gender of tenth person

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
GENDER11	2.000	Gender of eleventh person
GENDER12	2.000	Gender of twelfth person
GENDER13	2.000	Gender of thirteenth person
GENDER14	2.000	Gender of fourteenth person
GENDER2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Gender of second person
GENDER3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Gender of third person
GENDER4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Gender of fourth person
GENDER5	2.000	(FIFTH PERSON) Gender of fifth person
GENDER6	2.000	Gender of sixth person
GENDER7	2.000	Gender of seventh person
GENDER8	2.000	Gender of eighth person
GENDER9	2.000	Gender of ninth person
GESTATE	10.222	Please tell us whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if... ..she is beyond 4.5 months, that is, about halfway through the pregnancy.
GETAHEAD	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADNV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GOD	1.000	Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God
GOODLIFE	1.000	(Please tell me/Please indicate) whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our st
GRANBORN	1.000	(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?
GRASS	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSNV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GUNLAW	1.000	Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?
HANDMOVE	8.220	Does your job regularly require you to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements or involve awkward postures?
HAPCOHAB	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPMAR	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPPY	1.000	Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPPY7	4.221	If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
HAVEINFO	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. D. I have enough information to get the j
HEALTH	1.000	Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?
HEALTH1	8.220	Would you say that in general your health is Excellent, Very good, Good, Fair, or Poor?
HEALTHISSP	4.222	In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?
HEFINFO1	2.000	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD ROSTER INFORMANT
HEIGHT	8.220	About how tall are you without shoes? Reported in inches.
HELPBLK	1.000	Some people think that Blacks have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to Blacks. Where would
HELPFUL	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPFULNV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPFULV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPNOT	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others
HELPOTH	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.
HELPPPOOR	1.000	Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t
HELPSICK	1.000	In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a
HHCLEAN1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? Is it always you, usually you, about equal or both together, usually your [spouse/partner], always your [spouse/partner], or by a third person? Does the household cleaning?
HHRACE	2.000	Race of household.
HHTYPE1_EXP	2.000	HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)
HISPANIC	1.000	Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from?
HIVAFRAID	9.000	Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.
HIVDSCRM	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.
HIVIMMRL	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities
HIVTEST	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).
HIVTEST1	9.000	Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
HIVTEST2	9.000	Where did you have your last HIV test - at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counseling and testing site, at an emergency room, as an inpatient at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at a drug treatment facility, at home, or somewhere else?
HLPEQUIP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. C. I receive enough help and equipment to
HLTHACC1	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for rich people than for poor people
HLTHACC2	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for old people than for young people
HLTHACC3	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for women than for men
HLTHACC4	4.222	In the United States, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care... for citizens of the United States than for people who do not hold U.S. citizenship
HLTHBEH	4.222	Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People suffer from severe health problems... Because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.
HLTHBTR	4.222	Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? Would you say it is...
HLTHCONF	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you lost confidence in yourself?
HLTHCTZN	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... Do not hold citizenship of the United States.
HLTHDAYS	8.220	C. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did your poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?
HLTHDEP	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt unhappy and depressed?
HLTHDMG	4.222	(People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they...) Behave in ways that damage their health.
HLTHENV	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.
HLTHGENE	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because of their genes.
HLTHGOV	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The government should provide only limited health care services.
HLTHINF	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) In general, the health care system in the United States is inefficient.
HLTHMORE	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People use health care services more than necessary.
HLTHNOT	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?
HLTHPAIN	4.222	(During the past 4 weeks how often...) Have you had bodily aches or pains?
HLTHPOOR	4.222	(People suffer from severe health problems...) Because they are poor.
HLTHPRB	4.222	During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?
HLTHSAT	4.222	In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in the United States? Are you...
HLTHSTRT	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
HLTHTAX	4.222	How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in the United States? Would you be ...
HLTHWBANX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems?
HLTHWBLIF	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? Information on healthy lifestyle?
HLTHWBVAX	4.222	(During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?) Information on vaccinations?
HLTHWEB	4.222	During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?
HOMEKID	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... E. A job is alright, but what most women really want is a home and children.
HOMOSEX	1.000	What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
HOMPOP	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables)
HOMPOPH	2.000	Calculated variable: total people in household according to roster. (ROSTER ONLY ASKED FOR ADULTS)
HOMPOP_EXP	2.000	Calculated variable: Total people in household according to roster
HOUSEWRK	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... F. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.
HRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
HRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?
HRSRELAX	8.220	After an average work day, about how many hours do you have to relax or pursue activities that you enjoy?
HUADD	11.000	IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL?
HUADDWHY	11.000	SELECT ONE FROM THE LIST BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS
HUBBYWK1	4.221	And, do you agree or disagree . . . A. A man"s job is to earn money; a woman"s job is to look after the home and family.
HUCLEAN	1.000	How clean was the interior of the housing unit?
HUNT	1.000	And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?
HUNT1	1.000	Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting?
HURTATWK	8.220	In the past 12 months, how many times have you been injured on the job?
HVYLIFT	8.220	Does your job require you to do repeated lifting, pushing, pulling or bending?
HYPERTEN	8.220	Now I would like to ask you some questions about general health conditions. Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional EVER told you that you had: A. Hypertension or high blood pressure?
IDU30	9.000	How long has it been since you last used a needle to inject drugs?
IF16WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?
IF20WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
IMMCRIME	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A. Immigrants increase crime r
IMMFATE	1.000	What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
IMMJOB5	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C. Immigrants take jobs away f
IMMUNBETR	4.222	(How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?) It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.
INCOM16	1.000	Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
INCOME	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?
INCOME16	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.
INCUSPOP	11.000	WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE THE INCOME STATUS OF THIS HOUSING UNIT IS, RELATIVE TO THE REST OF THE GENERAL UNITED STATES POPULATION?
INDPERF	7.220	Does the size of these performance-based payments depend on individual performance?
INDUS10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY
INDUS10_NEXT	10.222	INDUSTRY - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
INSTYPE01	4.222	What kind of health insurance do you have? Please check all that apply.
INTETHN	11.000	Race/ethnicity of interviewer
INTHISP	11.000	Interviewer, are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? Which group are you from: Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/Chicana, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other. Please specific other.
INTLBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
INTLHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?) Hispanic, Latinos?
INTLWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
INTRACE1	11.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention.
INTRACE2	11.000	Second mention.
INTRACE3	11.000	Third mention.
INTSEX	11.000	Sex of interviewer
INTYRS	11.000	Years of service as an interviewer at NORC
ISCO08	1.000	Respondent's Occupation, 2008 ISCO
ISSP	11.000	Status on International Social Survey Program Self-Completion Supplement.
JEW	1.000	IF JEWISH: Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JEW16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
JEW_NEXT	10.222	Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?
JOBFIND	1.000	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?
JOBFIND1	8.220	How easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits as you have now?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
JOBLOSE	1.000	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?
JOBSECOK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. K. The job security is good
JOBVSFA1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? B. It has been difficult for you to fulfil your family responsibilities because of the amount of time you spent on your job.
KIDNOFRE	4.221	Do you agree or disagree ... C. Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.
KIDSINHH	11.000	BASED ON THE FEATURES OF THIS HOUSING UNIT AND THE SURROUNDING PROPERTY/NEIGHBORHOOD THAT YOU CAN SEE, DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 15 PRESENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD?
KIDSOCST	4.221	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? E. Having children increases people's social standing in society.
KIDSSOL	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSSOLNV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSSOLV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSUND18	2.000	This section contains questions about you and your household. We are interested in understanding what households in the United States look like and we are grateful for any information you provide. Are there any individuals aged 0 to 17 years old living at
KNOWSCHD1	8.220	How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will need to work?
KNOWWHAT	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. G. On my job, I know exactly what is expected
LAIDOFF	8.220	Were you laid off your main job at any time in the last year?
LAUNDRY1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? A. Does the laundry?
LEARNNEW	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. A. My job requires that I keep learning new t
LETDIE1	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
LETDIE1Y	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
LETIN1A	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be
LETINASN1	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants from Asia who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?
LETINHSP1	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants from Latin America who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be decreased, increased or left the same?
LIBATH	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion shou
LIBATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and reli

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
LIBCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing
LIBCOMY	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removi
LIBMSLM	1.000	(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing thi
LIBMSLMY	1.000	(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which preaches hatred of the United States should be taken out of your public library, would you f
LIBRAC	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not
LIBRACY	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo
LIFE	1.000	In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?
LIFEIN5	8.220	If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how do you think you would rate your life five years from today?
LIFENOW	8.220	If you were asked to rate your overall life from 0-10, where 10 represents the best possible state and 0 represents the worst possible state, how would you rate your life today?
LIVEBLKS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni
LIVEWHTS	1.000	Now we are going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. For the following situation, please indicate whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happeni
LNGRLTNSHP	2.000	These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals in your household who are 18 or older. Are you married to, partnered with, or otherwise in a long-term relationship with another individual 18 or older who lives in this household?
LNGTHINV	11.000	How long was interview?
LOCALNUM	1.000	About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)
MABORN	1.000	Was(your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
MADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S (SUBSTITUTE MOTHER'S) DEGREE
MAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your mother finished and got credit for?
MAIND10	1.000	MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE
MAJOR1	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP
MAJOR2	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
MALEKIDS	10.222	Among your biological children, how many children are male?
MANVSEMP	8.220	In general, how would you describe relations in your work place between management and employees?
MAOCC10	1.000	MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES105PLUS	1.000	MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
MAR1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Marital status of first person
MAR10	2.000	Marital status of tenth person
MAR11	2.000	Marital status of eleventh person
MAR12	2.000	Marital status of twelfth person
MAR13	2.000	Marital status of thirteenth person
MAR14	2.000	Marital status of fourteenth person
MAR2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Marital status of second person
MAR3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Marital status of third person
MAR4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Marital status of fourth person
MAR5	2.000	Marital status of fifth person
MAR6	2.000	Marital status of sixth person
MAR7	2.000	Marital status of seventh person
MAR8	2.000	Marital status of eighth person
MAR9	2.000	Marital status of ninth person
MARASIAN	1.000	How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?
MARBLK	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a Black person?
MARCOHAB	1.000	Cohabitation status
MARHISP	1.000	How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?
MARHOMO	1.000	(Do you agree or disagree?) Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.
MARITAL	1.000	Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
MARLEGIT	4.221	Do you agree or disagree? F. People who want children ought to get married.
MARMAKID	4.221	Do you agree or disagree? G. A single mother can bring up her child as well as a married couple.
MARPAKID	4.221	Do you agree or disagree? H. A single father can bring up his child as well as a married couple.
MARTYPE	1.000	CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE
MARWHT	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?
MASCSELF	10.222	How masculine do you see yourself?
MASEI10	1.000	R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
MASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MATESEX	9.000	Was one of the partners your husband or wife or regular sexual partner?
MAWRKGRW	1.000	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
MAWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, was [mother/stepmother/female relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was (your mother/your stepmother/the female relative you were living with when you were 16) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	At this job, was she working for her own family business or family farm?
MEDBEST	4.222	How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in the United States?
MEDCOMMT	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) You could not take the time off work or had other commitments?
MEDPAY	4.222	During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... You could not pay for it?
MEDWTLST	4.222	(During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because...) The waiting list was too long?
MEOVRWRK	1.000	Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.
MISSWORK	8.220	During the past 30 days, about how many days did you miss work due to your mental or physical health?
MNTHSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
MNTLHLTH	8.220	B. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?
MOBILE16	1.000	IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?
MOBILSURV	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.
MODE	11.000	Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web
MODESEQUENCE	11.000	SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT
MOREDAYS	8.220	How many days per month do you work extra hours beyond your usual schedule?
MUSTWORK	8.220	When you work extra hours on your main job, is it mandatory (required by your employer)?
MYSKILLS	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. H. My job lets me use my skills and abilities
NATAID	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid
NATAIDY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries
NATARMS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense
NATARMSY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense
NATCHLD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare
NATCITY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities
NATCITYY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities
NATCRIME	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate
NATCRIMY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement
NATDRUG	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
NATDRUGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation
NATEDUC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system
NATEDUCY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education
NATENRGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources
NATENVIR	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment
NATENVIY	1.000	Improving and protecting the environment
NATFARE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare
NATFAREY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor
NATHEAL	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health
NATHEALY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health
NATMASS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Mass Transportation
NATPARK	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Parks and recreation
NATRACE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Blacks
NATRACEY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Blacks
NATROAD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges
NATSCI	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research
NATSOC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security
NATSPAC	1.000	(Let's begin with some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you th
NATSPACY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration
NEASTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE NEA FOLLOW-ON
NEISAFE	11.000	NOW THINKING ABOUT SAFETY IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD, HOW SAFE DO YOU THINK IT IS?
NEWS	1.000	How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?
NEXTSTATUS	1.000	FLAG INDICATING WHETHER OR NOT THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THE GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
NMBRKIDS	4.221	How many children have you ever had? Please include any biological, adoptive, foster or step-children.
NOINTEREST	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Little interest or pleasure in doing things.
NONBINKIDS	10.222	Are any of your biological children transgender or non-binary?
NOTSMART	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.
NTWKHARD	8.220	During the past week, about what percentage of time did you not work as hard as you should have?
NUMEMPS	1.000	Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
NUMKIDS	4.221	All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have? Please just write a number in the box below.
NUMMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many male partners have you had sex with?
NUMORG1	7.220	About how many people work in your organization at all locations? Count part-time as well as full-time employees.
NUMWOMEN	9.000	Now thinking about the time since your 18th birthday (including the past 12 months), how many female partners have you had sex with?
OBEY	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey
OCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
OCC10_NEXT	10.222	OCCUPATION - FOLLOW-ON VERSION
OLD1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Age of first person
OLD10	2.000	Age of tenth person
OLD11	2.000	Age of eleventh person
OLD12	2.000	Age of twelfth person
OLD13	2.000	Age of thirteenth person
OLD14	2.000	Age of fourteenth person
OLD2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Age of second person
OLD3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Age of third person
OLD4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Age of fourth person
OLD5	2.000	Age of fifth person
OLD6	2.000	Age of sixth person
OLD7	2.000	Age of seventh person
OLD8	2.000	Age of eighth person
OLD9	2.000	Age of ninth person
OPDEVEL	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. B. I have an opportunity to develop my ow
ORGINC	4.221	How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.
OTH16	1.000	IF RAISED PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTHER	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTHERSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Other
OTHER_NEXT	10.222	What specific denomination is that, if any?
OTHLANG	1.000	Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?
OTHLANG1	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? First response.
OTHLANG2	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
OVERSAMP	11.000	Weight for Black oversamples.
OVERWORK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. F. I have too much work to do everything well
OWNGUN	1.000	Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?
OWNSTOCK	7.220	Do you own any shares of stock in the company where you now work, either directly or through some type of retirement or stock plan?
PABORN	1.000	Was(your father/ your stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16) born in this country?
PADEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S (SUBSTITUTE FATHER'S) DEGREE
PAEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your father finished and got credit for?
PAIDL	4.221	Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?
PAIDLVDV	4.221	Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?
PAIDSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?) Person you paid or paid you for sex
PAINARMS	8.220	B. In the past 12 months, have you had pain in the hands, wrists, arms, or shoulders every day for a week or more?
PAIND10	1.000	FATHER'S INDUSTRY
PANDINC	10.222	Thinking about the income of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?
PANDMET	10.222	Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?
PAOCC10	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES105PLUS	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)
PARBORN	1.000	Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC, PADEG, AND MADEG.)
PARSOL	1.000	Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?
PARTFULL	1.000	When you worked in [2019/2020], was it usually full or part time?
PARTNERS	9.000	How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?
PARTNRS5	9.000	Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 months, how many sex partners have you had in that five year period?
PARTTEAM	8.220	In your job, do you normally work as part of a team, or do you mostly work on your own?
PARTYID	1.000	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?
PASEI10	1.000	R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
PASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PAWRKSLF	1.000	Was your [father/stepfather/male relative you were living with when you were 16] an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PAWRKSLF2	1.000	Was he self-employed or did he work for someone else?
PAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	At this job, was he working for his own family business or family farm?
PERFRT	7.220	If you received a performance rating from your organization in 2021, which statement best describes the rating you received?
PHONE	1.000	Thank you very much for your time and help. Do you have a telephone? May I have your name and (one of your) telephone number(s) just in case I have left something out in this interview?
PHYEFFRT	8.220	A. Please rate the overall physical effort at the job you normally Do.
PHYSACT	4.222	(How often do you...) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual?
PHYSHLTH	8.220	A. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?
PIKUPSEX	9.000	(If you had other partners, does this describe any of them?...) Casual date or pick-up
PILLOK	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?
PISTOL	1.000	Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]
PLAN1	4.221	(In your household who does the following things...?) Plans and organizes social and family activities?
POLABUSE	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?
POLABUSEY	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?
POLATTAK	1.000	Was attacking the policeman with his fists?
POLATTAKY	1.000	Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?
POLESCAP	1.000	Was attempting to escape from custody?
POLHITOK	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?
POLHITOKY	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?
POLMURDR	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?
POLVIEWS	1.000	We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would
POORSERV	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.
POPESPKS	1.000	We are interested in what American Catholics think about religious matters. Please select the answer that comes closest to your own personal opinion about the following statement: Under certain conditions,the pope is infallible when he speaks on matter
POPULAR	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular
PORNLAW	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?
POSSLQ	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you?
POSSLQY	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
POSTLIFE	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFENV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFEV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
PRAY	1.000	About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)
PRAYER	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERNV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PREMARX	1.000	There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong?
PRES16	1.000	Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?
PRES20	1.000	Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?
PRESTG10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
PRESTG105PLUS	1.000	R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
PRETEEN	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS
PRETEEN_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12?
PRNT	2.000	Calculated variable: The respondent answered yes to any of RBIOPRNT, RADPTPRNT, and RSTPPRNT
PRNTADVS	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take time to listen to and advise the child if he/she has problems?
PRNTBHAV	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...teach the child how to behave?
PRNTCRE	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...take care of the child on a daily basis?
PRNTFNCE	4.221	Please consider a family with a father and a mother raising a child who is five years old. In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should... ...provide for the family financially?
PRNTLK	4.221	People have different opinions about how well mothers and fathers are suited to look after their children. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
PRNTMDL	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...try to be a role model for the child?
PRNTPLY	4.221	(In your opinion, which parent should do the following? Who should...) ...play with the child, and take part in his/her leisure activities?
PRODTIV	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. P. Conditions on my job allow me to be about
PROMTEFR	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. I. Promotions are handled fairly

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PROMTEOK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. A. The chances for promotion are good
PROUDEMP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. O. I am proud to be working for my employer
PSYSAMEPHYS	8.220	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) Senior management considers psychological health to be as important as productivity.
PTNRORNT	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?
PTNRSXBIRTH	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
PTNRSXNOW	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, does your most recent sexual partner describe themselves as male, female, or transgender?
RACDIF1	1.000	On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?
RACDIF1X	1.000	The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to
RACDIF2	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?
RACDIF2X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF3	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise
RACDIF3X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF4	1.000	(On the average (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Because most (Negroes/Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or willpower to pull themse
RACDIF4X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACE	1.000	What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.
RACEACS1	1.000	What is your race? White
RACEACS10	1.000	Other Asian
RACEACS11	1.000	Native Hawaiian
RACEACS12	1.000	Guamanian or Chamorro
RACEACS13	1.000	Samoaan
RACEACS14	1.000	Other Pacific Islander
RACEACS15	1.000	Some other race

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RACEACS16	1.000	Hispanic
RACEACS2	1.000	Black or African American
RACEACS3	1.000	American Indian or Alaska Native
RACEACS4	1.000	Asian Indian
RACEACS5	1.000	Chinese
RACEACS6	1.000	Filipino
RACEACS7	1.000	Japanese
RACEACS8	1.000	Korean
RACEACS9	1.000	Vietnamese
RACECEN1	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention
RACECEN2	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention
RACECEN3	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention
RACERANK1	1.000	If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK2	1.000	After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK3	1.000	After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACLIVE	1.000	Are there any ("whites" for black respondents, "blacks" for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now?
RACOPEN	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for?
RACOPENNV	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race
RACOPENY	1.000	Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to {whites/blacks}. The second la
RACWORK	1.000	IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?
RADPTPRNT	2.000	Are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?
RADPTPRNT18	2.000	To clarify, are you the adoptive parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household?
RANK	1.000	(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale?
RATETONE	11.000	INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD THE COLOR FROM THE COLOR CARD THAT MOST CLOSELY CORRESPONDS TO THE
RBIOPRNT	2.000	These next questions are about your relationships with other individuals who are under the age of 18 in this household. Are you the biological parent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?
RBIOPRNT18	2.000	To clarify, are you the biological parent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household?
RCHILD18	2.000	Are you the child of another individual 18 or older in your household?
REALINC	1.000	Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986)
REALRINC	1.000	Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986)

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
REBORN	1.000	Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?
REG16	1.000	In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?
REGION	1.000	REGION OF INTERVIEW
RELACTIV	1.000	How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?
RELATE14	2.000	Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household
RELATSEX	9.000	The last time you had sex, was it with someone you were in an on-going relationship with, or was it with someone else? Remember that by 'sex' we mean only vaginal, oral, or anal sex.
RELEXP	1.000	Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life?
RELHHD1	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household.
RELHHD10	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.
RELHHD11	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.
RELHHD12	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.
RELHHD13	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD14	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD2	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.
RELHHD3	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.
RELHHD4	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.
RELHHD5	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.
RELHHD6	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.
RELHHD7	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.
RELHHD8	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household.
RELHHD9	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household.
RELIG	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
RELIG16	1.000	In what religion were you raised?
RELIG_NEXT	10.222	What is your religious preference?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RELITEN	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELITENNV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELITENV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELPERSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?
REQMASKS	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Require people to wear face masks.
RES16	1.000	Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?
RESPECT	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. I. At the place where I work, I am treated wi
RESPNUM	2.000	Respondent's number in family.
RESPNUMH	2.000	NUMBER IN FAMILY OF R (HEF)
RESPOND	11.000	BASED ON WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNED ABOUT THIS HOUSING UNIT, WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE PROBABILITY THAT THIS HOUSEHOLD WILL RESPOND TO THE SURVEY?
RFAMLOOK	4.221	(On average, how many hours a week do you spend...) ...looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?
RFMLY18	2.000	Are you related in some other way to another individual 18 or older in your household? (For example, you live with your adult cousins, adult aunts or uncles, or other adult relatives?)
RGPRNT18	2.000	Are you the grandparent of another individual 18 or older in your house?
RGPRNTU18	2.000	Are you the grandparent (or great-grandparent) of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?
RGROOMED	11.000	HOW WELL-GROOMED IS THE RESPONDENT?
RHEIGHT	4.222	What is your height?
RHHWORK	4.221	A. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?
RHLTHEND	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?
RICHWORK	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?
RIFLE	1.000	IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE
RINCBLLS	8.220	Do you feel that the income from your job alone is enough to meet your family's usual monthly expenses and bills?
RINCOM16	1.000	In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.
RINCOME	1.000	Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?
RLOOKS	11.000	HOW PHYSICALLY ATTRACTIVE IS THE RESPONDENT?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RLYRLTV	4.221	People have different opinions about who you can rely on and who should be important to you. While some people think that you can rely more on close relatives, others think that you can rely more on close friends. Which view is closer to your opinion?
RNRLTU18	2.000	Are there any individuals under the age of 18 in this household who are not related to you in any way? For example, the child of a roommate or lodger.
RNTRLTD18	2.000	Is there anyone in your household who you are not related to? For example, an adult roommate or lodger?
ROWNGUN	1.000	Do any of these guns personally belong to you?
RPRNT18	2.000	Are you the parent of another individual 18 or older in your house?
RRLTU18	2.000	Are you related in some other way to at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household? For example, you are an aunt or uncle, cousin, or some other relative.
RSBLNG18	2.000	Are you the sibling of another individual 18 or older in your house?
RSPGNDR	4.221	People have different opinions about how much responsibility women and men should have for the home and family. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?
RSPRLTV1	4.221	People have different opinions about responsibilities towards relatives. Consider a couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. A sibling of one of the couple needs a place to stay for a few month
RSPRLTV2	4.221	Consider another couple living with their two children who has enough space in their home for someone to come and stay. The father of one of them recently became a widower. Although he is in good health, he is feeling lonely. In your opinion, do you think
RSTPPRNT	2.000	Are you the stepparent of at least one individual under the age of 18 in this household?
RSTPPRNT18	2.000	To clarify, are you the stepparent of at least one individual 18 or older in your household
SAFEFRST	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. L. There are no significant compromises or sh
SAFEHLTH	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. N. The safety and health conditions where I w
SAFETYWK	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. K. The safety of workers is a high priority w
SAMPLE	11.000	The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.
SATFIN	1.000	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
SATJOB	1.000	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
SATJOB1	8.220	All in all, how satisfied would you say you are with your job?
SAVESOUL	1.000	Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?
SECONDWK	8.220	Do you have any jobs besides your main job or do any other work for pay?
SEI10	1.000	R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SEX	1.000	CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SEXBIRTH1	9.000	Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?
SEXEDUC	1.000	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
SEXFREQ	9.000	About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?
SEXNOW1	9.000	Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?
SEXORNT	9.000	Which of the following best describes you?
SEXSEX	9.000	Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...
SEXSEX5	9.000	(Now thinking about the past five years--the time since February/March 2015, and including the past 12 month), have your sex partners in the last five years been...
SHAREHHW	4.221	Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?
SHOP1	4.221	In your household who does the following things...? D. Shops for groceries?
SHOTGUN	1.000	IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN
SHUTBUS	4.222	Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics? Shut down businesses and places of employment.
SIBS	1.000	How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.
SIZE	1.000	SIZE OF PLACE: Size of place in thousands is a 4 digit code which provides actual size of place of interview. Remember when using this code to add 3 zeros. Listed below are the frequencies for gross population categories.
SLFMANGD	7.220	A. Are you currently involved in a self-managed team?
SLPPRBLM	8.220	B. During the past 12 months, how often have you had trouble going to sleep or staying asleep?
SMOKEDAY	4.222	Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?
SOCBAR	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?
SOCFRIEND	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?
SOCOMMUN	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?
SOCREL	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?
SPANENG	11.000	Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English
SPANINT	11.000	Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006
SPANKING	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?
SPANSELF	1.000	If this interview had only been available in English, would you...
SPDEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE
SPDEN	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
SPDIPGED	1.000	Was that a diploma awarded by (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE)'s high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after (RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE) took a test, or something else?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SPEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?
SPEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?
SPFALOOK	4.221	And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?
SPFUND	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse
SPHHWORK	4.221	B. And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare or leisure time activities?
SPHRS1	1.000	(Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?
SPHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?
SPIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY
SPJEW	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
SPKATH	1.000	There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKATHY	1.000	(There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKCOM	1.000	Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKCOMY	1.000	Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKLANG	1.000	How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES
SPKMSLM	1.000	Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKMSLMY	1.000	Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKRAC	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKRACY	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPOTHER	1.000	Please specify denomination:

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SPPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES105PLUS	1.000	SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
SPREL	1.000	IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
SPRTPRSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all?
SPSEI10	1.000	R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SPSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPVTRFAIR	8.220	My supervisor treats me fairly.
SPWKSUP	1.000	In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)?
SPWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPWRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Does/Did) your spouse work in their own family business or farm?
SPWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
SRCBELT	1.000	SRC (SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN) NEW BELT CODE
SSFCHILD	4.221	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? A. A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.
SSMCHILD	4.221	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? B. A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.
STAYHOME	4.222	(Do you think the United States government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?) Demand that people stay at home.
STOCKOPS	7.220	Do you currently hold any stock options in your company (vested or unvested)?
STOCKOPTYR	7.220	Were you granted stock options in the company where you work in 2021? A stock option is a right to purchase stock at a set price for several years into the future, typically ten years.
STOCKVAL1	7.220	Please give a general estimate of how much cash you would get if all this stock were sold today.
STOCKYR	7.220	Were you granted shares of stock in the company where you work in 2021? This means shares that the company gave to you for free through a restricted stock plan or an Employee Stock Ownership Plan, a stock bonus plan, or other stock plan.
STOCKYRVAL	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total value of all shares of company stock that your company granted to you in 2021 when they were granted to you.
STOPTYRAMT	7.220	Please give a general estimate of the total number of the stock options that your company granted to you in 2021.
STRESS	8.220	How often do you find your work stressful?
STRESS12	8.220	In the past 12 months, have you participated in any of these stress management or stress reduction programs?
STRMGTSUP	8.220	To what extent to do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Senior management show support for stress prevention through involvement and commitment.
STRREDPG	8.220	Do you have access to stress management or stress reduction programs at your current workplace?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SUBSAMPRATE	11.000	Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design
SUICIDE1	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE1G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE2G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE3	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE3G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has dishonored his or her family?
SUICIDE4	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
SUICIDE4G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
SUPCARES	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. G. My supervisor is concerned with the we
SUPERVIS	8.220	In your main job, do you supervise or are you directly responsible for the work of other people?
SUPHELP	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. L. My supervisor is helpful to me in gett
SVYENJOY	11.000	Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all?
SVYID1	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?
SVYID2	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?
TAX	1.000	Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?
TEAMSAFE	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. M. Where I work, employees and management wor
TEENS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS
TEENSEX	1.000	What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
TEENS_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?
THNKSELF	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself
THREATEN	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.
TIREDHM1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? A. You have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
TIREDWK1	4.221	How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months? C. You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work you had done.
TOOFEWWK	8.220	C. How often are there not enough people or staff to get all the work done?
TOTALINCENTIVE	11.000	TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES
TRDUNION	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. R. Workers need strong trade unions to protect
TRUST	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRUSTMAN	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. J. I trust the management at the place where
TRUSTNV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRUSTV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRYNEWJB	8.220	Taking everything into consideration, how likely is it you will make a genuine effort to find a new job with another employer within the next year?
TVHOURS	1.000	On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?
UNEMP	1.000	ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?
UNION	1.000	Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
UNION1	1.000	Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
UNIVGNDR	4.221	(Please consider the following positions and select the options that come closest to your own opinion.) Head of a university
UNRELAT	1.000	(Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?...) IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?
USCITZN	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USCITZNNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USCITZNV	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USEDUP	8.220	How often during the past month have you felt used up at the end of the day?
USETTECH	8.220	During a typical week, about what percentage of your total time at work would you normally spend using different types of electronic technologies (such as computers, tablets, smart phones, cash registers, scanners, GPS devices, robotic devices, and so on)
USEWWW	1.000	Other than for e-mail, do you ever use the Internet or World Wide Web? [INTERVIEWER: TREAT THESE AS THE SAME]
USWARY	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
USWARYNV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
USWARYV	1.000	Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?
VAXDOHARM	4.222	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
VAXHSTNCY	10.222	Now, we have a few questions for you about different kinds of vaccinations. Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement: Parents should be able to refuse to vaccinate their children against measles, mumps, and r
VAXKIDS	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are important for children to have.
VAXSAFE	10.222	(Please tell us the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:) Vaccines are safe.
VERSION	11.000	Version Administered
VETYEARS	1.000	Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty?
VIETDRAFT	1.000	Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number
VOEDCOL	1.000	In what year did you receive the (COLLEGE NAME) degree? E. Besides attending college for credit, did you complete any courses for credit at an institution such as a business college, technical or vocational school?
VOTE16	1.000	In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
VOTE20	1.000	In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
WAYPAID	8.220	In your main job, are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?
WEALTH	7.220	Please estimate your total wealth.
WEBDOCEXP	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet...) ...helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.
WEBDRADV	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice.
WEBHLTBEH	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet... affected my health behavior in a positive way.
WEBMOB	1.000	Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?
WEBRELY	4.222	(To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?) It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.
WEBSYMPT	4.222	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.
WEEKSWRK	1.000	Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?
WEIGHT	8.220	About how much do you weigh without shoes? Reported in pounds.
WEIGHT_ISSP	4.222	What is your weight?
WHATCO2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....?
WHATMA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where (your mother/ your stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?
WHATPA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where (your father/your stepfather/the male relative you were living with at 16) worked? Was this mainly....?
WHATSLF2	1.000	How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly....?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WHATSP2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...?
WHENHS	1.000	In what year did you receive your high school degree?
WHERE1	2.000	(FIRST PERSON) Where is the first person staying?
WHERE10	2.000	Where is the tenth person staying?
WHERE11	2.000	Where is the eleventh person staying?
WHERE12	2.000	Where is the twelfth person staying?
WHERE13	2.000	Where is the thirteenth person staying?
WHERE14	2.000	Where is the fourteenth person staying?
WHERE2	2.000	(SECOND PERSON) Where is the second person staying?
WHERE3	2.000	(THIRD PERSON) Where is the third person staying?
WHERE4	2.000	(FOURTH PERSON) Where is the fourth person staying?
WHERE5	2.000	Where is the fifth person staying?
WHERE6	2.000	Where is sixth person staying?
WHERE7	2.000	Where is the seventh person staying?
WHERE8	2.000	Where is the eighth person staying?
WHERE9	2.000	Where is the ninth person staying?
WHOELSE1	11.000	Children under 6
WHOELSE2	11.000	Older Children
WHOELSE3	11.000	Spouse or Partner
WHOELSE4	11.000	Other Relatives
WHOELSE5	11.000	Other Adults
WHOELSE6	11.000	No One
WHYWKHME	8.220	Is it usually because you want to, you have to in order to keep up with your job, or for some other reason?
WIDOWED	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?
WKAGEISM	8.220	Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your age?
WKDECIDE	8.220	A. In your job, how often do you take part with others in making decisions that affect you?
WKFREEDM	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. E. I am given a lot of freedom to decide
WKHAROTH	8.220	In the last 12 months, were you threatened or harassed in any other way by anyone while you were on the job?
WKHARSEX	8.220	In the last 12 months, were you sexually harassed by anyone while you were on the job?
WKPRAISE	8.220	When you do your job well, are you likely to be praised by your supervisor or employer?
WKRACISM	8.220	Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your race or ethnic origin?
WKSEXISM	8.220	Do you feel in any way discriminated against on your job because of your gender?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WKSMOOTH	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. Q. The place where I work is run in a smooth
WKSUB	1.000	We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?
WKSUB1	1.000	Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible?
WKSUBS	1.000	IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?
WKSUBS1	1.000	IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?
WKSUP	1.000	At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]?
WKSUP1	1.000	In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)?
WKSUPS	1.000	Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else?
WKSUPS1	1.000	IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?
WKVSFAM	8.220	How often do the demands of your job interfere with your family life?
WLTHBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
WLTHHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans?
WLTHWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
WORDA	1.000	We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B
WORDB	1.000	Word B
WORDC	1.000	Word C
WORDD	1.000	Word D
WORDE	1.000	Word E
WORDF	1.000	Word F
WORDG	1.000	Word G
WORDH	1.000	Word H
WORDI	1.000	Word I
WORDJ	1.000	Word J
WORDK	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDL	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDN	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDSUM	1.000	Total number of correct words.
WORKBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WORKDIFF	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. C. I get to do a number of different things o
WORKFAST	8.220	Now I'm going to read you a list of statements that might or might not describe your main job. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements. B. My job requires that I work very fast
WORKFOR1	7.220	Do you work for a for-profit company, a non-profit or not-for-profit organization, or for the government or a government agency?
WORKHARD	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard
WORKHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans?
WORKSICK	8.220	During the past 3 months, how many days did you work while physically ill?
WORKWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in
WORRY	8.220	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems: Not being able to stop or control worrying.
WRKBABY	4.221	Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: B. When there is a child under school age.
WRKGOVT1	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.)
WRKGOVT2	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?
WRKHOME	8.220	How often do you work at home as part of your job?
WRKMEANGFL	8.220	(Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of these statements.) I find my work to be very meaningful.
WRKSCH	4.221	Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under these circumstances: C. After the youngest child starts school.
WRKSCHED	8.220	Which of the following best describes your usual work schedule?
WRKSLF	1.000	(Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?
WRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?
WRKSTAT	1.000	Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
WRKTIME	8.220	Now I'm going to read you another list of statements about your main job. For each, please tell me if the statement is very true, somewhat true, not too true, or not at all true with respect to the work you do. M. I have enough time to get the job done
WRKTYPE	8.220	How would you describe your work arrangement in your main job?
WRKWAYUP	1.000	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the sa
WRKWAYUP_NEXT	10.222	Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statements? Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do
WTSS	11.000	Weight of variables.
WTSSNRPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WTSSNRPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION AND NONRESPONSE WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
WTSSPS_NEA	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING NEA FOLLOW-ON
WTSSPS_NEXT	1.000	POSTSTRATIFICATION WEIGHT FOR ANALYZING GSS NEXT FOLLOW-ON
WWHR	1.000	Not counting e-mail, about how many minutes or hours per week do you use the Web? (Include time you spend visiting regular web sites and time spent using interactive Internet services like social media, streaming services, chat rooms, online conferencing)
WWWMIN	1.000	Minutes per week?
XMARSEX	1.000	What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
XMOVIE	1.000	Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?
XMOVIEY	1.000	The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?
XNORCSIZ	1.000	NORC SIZE OF PLACE
YEARSJOB	8.220	How long have you worked in your present job for your current employer?
YEARSUSA	1.000	How long have you lived in the United States? If less than a year, please specify the time in months. If you have lived in the United States for more than one period during your life, what is the total number of years you have lived in the United States?
YEARVAL	7.220	Total dollar value of payments in that year
YEARVAL1	7.220	Total dollar value of payments in that year
YOUSUP	1.000	As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A. How many people Do you supervise directly?
YRARMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRARPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to an archived web event featuring poetry, book-reading, or storytelling? This may have included video or audio clips on, for example, YouTube, an organization's website, or a social media account.
YRARTXBT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go in person to an art exhibit, such as paintings, sculpture, textiles, graphic design, or photography?
YRCLASS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) take any online classes or lessons -- or watch instructional videos -- on creating or performing art?
YRCREAT	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) create or perform art of your own? This may have included music, theater, or dance; creative writing; crafts or visual arts; digital art; or film or photography done for artistic purposes.
YRFNCE	4.221	Compared to 12 months ago, how do you think the financial situation of your household has changed? Would you say the current situation is...
YRLVMUS	10.221	First, we'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As we list each activity, please indicate if it is something you have done in the past 12 months. During the last 12 months, did you go in person
YRMOVIE	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) go to the movies?
YRPOD	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) listen to podcasts about music, theater, or dance, or about visual arts or film, or about books or literature?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
YRRDG	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) read any novels or short stories, poetry, or plays?
YRSTMUS	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed event featuring a music, theater, or dance performance?
YRSTPO	10.221	(During the last 12 months, did you...) watch or listen to a live-streamed poetry event, book-reading, or storytelling event?
YRTOUR	10.221	The following questions are about arts events or activities you may have watched or listened to, using digital technology, during the last 12 months. (During the last 12 months, did you...) visit or tour an online art museum, gallery, or exhibition?
ZODIAC	1.000	ASTROLOGICAL SIGN OF RESPONDENT