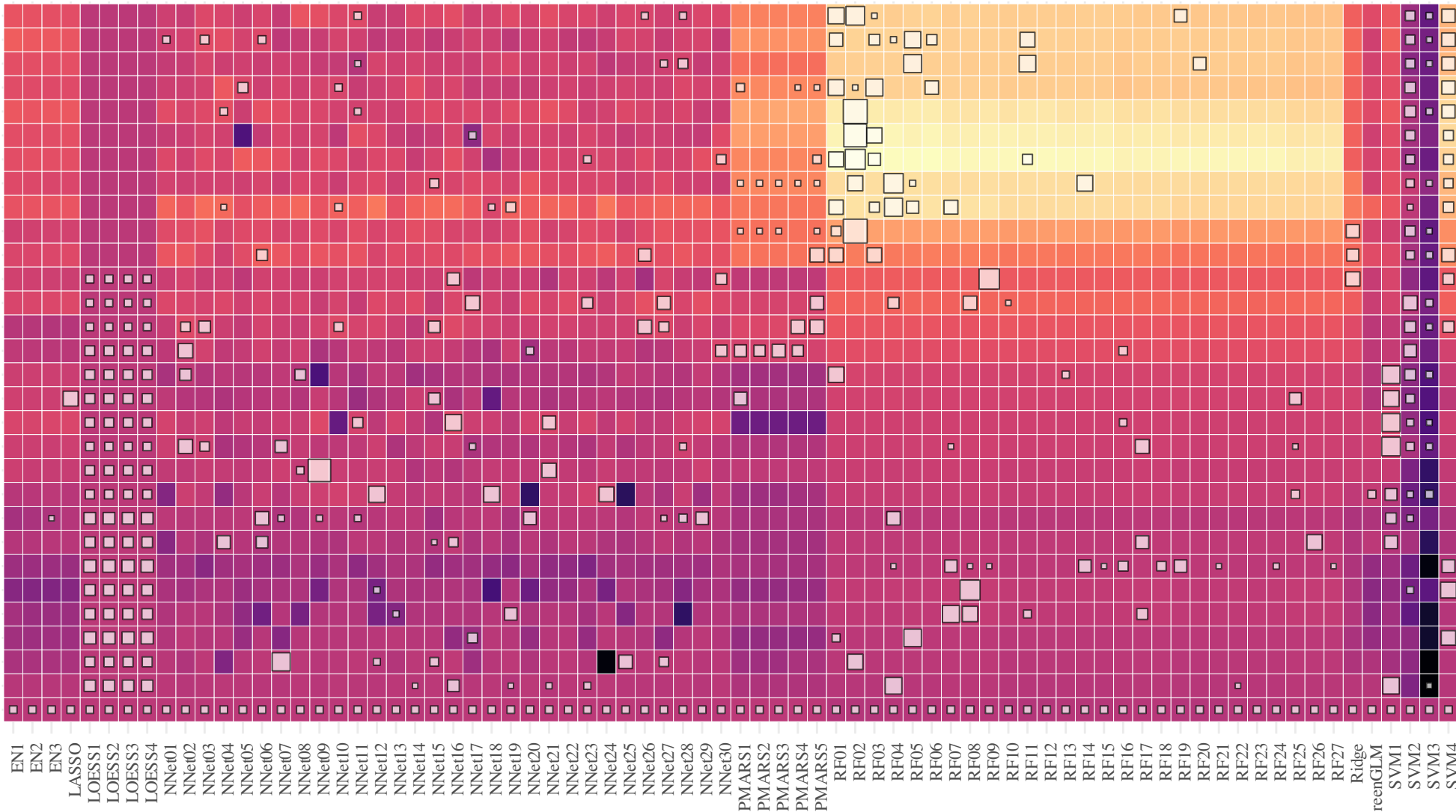Peak rat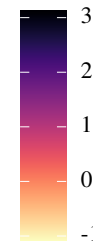e