Find a Gene Assignment

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Find a Gene Assignment, BGGN 213 Winter 2019

Q1: Protein that I am interested in

I am interested in the p16INK4a protein encoded in the CDKN2A locus. p16ink4a is the canonical isoform of this gene, although different reading frames of the same gene encode for different proteins (like a virus genome! Unusual for mammalian genes)

Accession Nucleotide: NM_000077 Accession Protein: NP_000068.1 Organism: Homo Sapiens

Q2 Perform Blast against a DNA database

I took my accession nucleotide sequence, NM_000077 and performed blastn against the nucleotide collection (nt) on NCBI using standard parameters (E value cutoff = 10, Mat/mistmatch scores = 2/-3, Gapcosts = 5,2), but limiting myself to non-computationally prediced sequences (XM, XP) and excluding homo sapiens.

The alignment I selected was for an alignment to the lutra lutra chromosome 13 assembly, otherwise known as the eurasian otter.

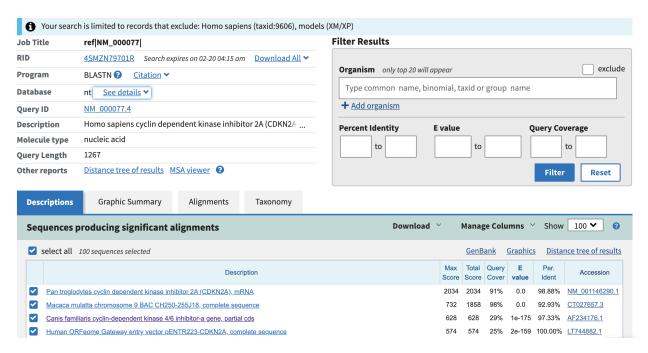


Figure 1: A Screenshot of the blastn results page

 ✓
 Lutra lutra genome assembly, chromosome: 13
 375
 1056
 54%
 4e-99
 87.21%
 LR738415.1

Lutra lutra genome assembly, chromosome: 13

Sequence ID: LR738415.1 Length: 95726014 Number of Matches: 6

Range 1: 47865220 to 47865524 Gen	<u>ıBank</u>	<u>Graphics</u>	Next Match	Nevious Previous

Score 375 bits(415)		Expect 4e-99	Identities 266/305(87%)	Gaps 0/305(0%)	Strand Plus/Minus	
Query	454	CAGGTCAT	rgatgatgggcagcgccg	AGTGGCGGAGCTGCT	CGCTGCTCCACGGCGCGGAG	513
Sbjct	47865524	CAGGTCAT				47865465
Query	514	CCCAACTO	GCGCCGACCCCGCCACTCT	CACCCGACCCGTGCA	ACGACGCTGCCCGGGAGGGC	573
Sbjct	47865464	CCCAACT			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	47865405
Query	574	TTCCTGG	ACACGCTGGTGGTGCTGCA	CCGGGCCGGGCGCG	GCTGGACGTGCGCGATGCC	633
Sbjct	47865404	TTCCTGG		CCGAGCCGGGGCGCA	AGCTGGACGTGCGCGATGCC	47865345
Query	634	TGGGGCC	GTCTGCCCGTGGACCTGGC	TGAGGAGCTGGGCCA	ATCGCGATGTCGCACGGTAC	693
Sbjct	47865344	TGGGGCC	GCCTGCCCGTGGACCTGGC	TGAGGAGCGGGGCCA	ACCGCGCTGTCGCCCGGTAC	47865285
Query	694	CTGCGCGC	CGGCTGCGGGGGGCACCAG	AGGCAGTAACCATGC	CCGCATAGATGCCGCGGAA	753
Sbjct	47865284	CTGGGCG	CAGCCTCGGGGGCCACCGA	AGGTGGTAGCCACTC	CCATACGGAGGTGGCGGAA	47865225
Query	754	GGTCC 7	758			
Sbjct	47865224	GGTCC 4	17865220			

Q3

Fasta Sequence:

LR738415.1:47865220-47865524 Lutra lutra genome assembly, chromosome: 13 GGAC-CTTCCGCCACCTCCGTATGGGAGTGGCTACCACCTTCGGTGGCCCCCGAGGCT-GCGCCCAGGTACCGGGCACAGC GCGCTGCCCCGGTCCTCAGCCAGGTCCACGGGCAGGCG-GCCCCAGGCATCGCGCACGTCCAGCTGCGCCCGGCTCGGT GCAACACGAG-GAGCGTGCCAGGAAGCCCTCCCGGGCCGCGTGCACAGGTCGGGTGAGAGTGATGGGGTCCGCGCATTGGGATCGGCGCCGTGGAGCAGCAGCTCCGCCACGCGGTGCACATCAT-CATGACCTG

Emboss translations of above fasta

 $\begin{tabular}{l} EMBOSS_001_1 GPSATSVWEWLPPSVAPEAAPRYRATARWPRSSARSTGRRPQASRTSS-CAPARCNTRSVS RKPSRAASCTGRVRVMGSAQLGSAPWSSSSSATRVLPIIMTX EMBOSS_001_2 DLPPPPYGSGYHLRWPPRLRPGTGRQRGGPAPQPGPRAGGPRHRARPAAPRLGATRGACP GSPPGPRRAQVGEWGPRSWDRRRGAAAAPPRGCCPSSPXEMBOSS_001_3$TFRHLRMGVATTFGGPRGCAQVPGDSAVAPLLSQVHGQAAPGIAHVQLRPGSVQHEERVQ$EALPGRVVHRSGESDGVRAVGIGAVEQQQLRHAGAAHHHDL$EMBOSS_001_4$GHD-DGQHPRGGAAAAPRRRSQLRGPHHSHPTCARRGPGGLPGHAPRVAPSRGAAGRARCL$GPPARGPGGAGPPRCRPVPGRSLGGHRRW*PLPYGGGGRS$EMBOSS_001_5$RS**WAAPAWRSCCCSTAPIPTGAACPWTWLRSGATALSPGTWAQPRGPPKVVATPIRRWRKVX$EMBOSS_001_6$QVM-MMGSTRVAELLLLHGADPNCADPITLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLLVLHRAGAQLDVRDAWGRLPVDLAEERGHRAVARYLGAASGATEGGSHSHTEVAEGP$ \end{tabular}$

EMBOSS_001_6 had the longest ORF, with the following AA sequence:

 $\label{lem:chrom13_putativeCDKN2A} MMMGSTRVAELLLHGADPNCADPITLTRPVH-DAAREGFLDTLLVLHRAGAQLDVRDA WGRLPVDLAEERGHRAVARYLGAASGATEGGSHSHTE-VAEG$

$\mathbf{Q4}$

To determine if my protein is novel, I performed blastp on the following AA sequence:

 $\label{lem:chrom13_putativeCDKN2A} MMMGSTRVAELLLLHGADPNCADPITLTRPVH-DAAREGFLDTLLVLHRAGAQLDVRDA WGRLPVDLAEERGHRAVARYLGAASGATEGGSHSHTE-VAEG$

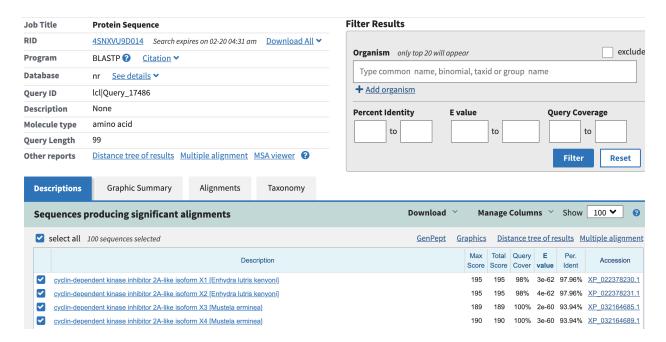


Figure 2: Screenshot of my blastp results

The top result has a 97.69% similarity to the CDKN2A like gene from the sea otter, so yes we have identified a novel variant of CDKN2A in the eurasion otter genome!

Q_5

My original protein:

NP_000068.1 cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2A isoform p16INK4a [Homo sapiens] MEPAAGSSMEPSADWLATAAARGRVEEVRALLEAGALPNAPNSYGRRPIQVMM-MGSARVAELLLLHGAEP NCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVRDAW-GRLPVDLAEELGHRDVARYLRAAAGGTRGS NHARIDAAEGPSDIPD

My novel protein:

 $\label{lem:otter_chrom13_putative} Otter_chrom13_putativeCDKN2A & MMMGSTRVAELLLLHGADPNCADPITLTRPVH-DAAREGFLDTLLVLHRAGAQLDVRDA WGRLPVDLAEERGHRAVARYLGAASGATEGGSHSHTE-VAEG$

Members of this family in other species:

NP_001139762.1 cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2A [Pan troglodytes] MEPAAGSSMEP-SADWLATAAARGRVEEVRALLEAGALPNAPNSYGRRPIQVMMMGSARVAELLLLHGAEP NCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLAEELGHRD-VARYLRAAAGGTRGS NHARIDAAEGPLDIPD

 $NP_001277177.1\ cyclin-dependent\ kinase\ inhibitor\ 2A\ [Felis\ catus]\ MEPLADRLATAAAR-GRAEEVRALLAAGAQPNAPNRLGRSPIQVMMMGSARVAELLLHGADPNCADPATL\ TRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLAEERGHRDIVRYLRAATG-GTGSGSHTGTDGA EGVADSRT$

 $NP_031696.1\ cyclin-dependent\ kinase\ 4\ inhibitor\ B\ [Mus\ musculus]\ MLGGSSDAGLATAAARGQVETVRQL-LEAGADPNALNRFGRRPIQVMMMGSAQVAELLLHGAEPNCADPA\ TLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRA-GARLDVCDAWGRLPVDLAEEQGHRDIARYLHAATGD$

 $NP_570825.1 \ \ cyclin-dependent \ \ kinase \ 4 \ \ inhibitor \ B \ \ [Rattus \ \ norvegicus] \ \ MLGGGS-DAGLATAAARGQVETVRQLLEAGADPNAVNRFGRRPIQVMMMGSAQVAELLLH-GAEPNCADPA \ \ TLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLMVLHKAGARLDVCDAWGRLPVDLAEE-QGHRDIARYLHAATGD$

 $\rm NP_001069362.1$ cyclin-dependent kinase 4 inhibitor B [Bos taurus] MLSGGGGDADLANAAARGQVEAVRQLLEAGVDPNRLNRFGRRPIQVMMMGSARVAELLLLHGADPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVALHRAGGRLDVRDAWGRLPVDLAEERGHRDVARYLRATAGD

PNJ81811.1 CDKN2A isoform 6 [Pongo abelii] MEPSADWLATAAARGRVDEVRALLEA-GALPNAPNSYGRRPIQVMMMGSARVAELLLHGAEPNCADPATL TRPVHDAAREGFLDT-LAVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLAEELGHRDVARYLRAAAGGTRGSNHARIDAA EGPSEMIGNYLWVCRSRHA

NP_001268314.1 cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2A [Mesocricetus auratus] MEP-SADGLARAAAQGREQEVRALLEAGVSPNAPNCFGRTPIQVMMMGNTQVARLLL-LYGAEPNCEDPATL SRPVHDAAREGFLETLAILHQAGARLDVLDARGRLPVDLA-LERGHCDVVQYLRAAGNTPQGSEPAGVTSA QTPPEVSDFADHPLGPY

 $NP_999289.1\ cyclin-dependent\ kinase\ 4\ inhibitor\ B\ [Sus\ scrofa]\ MLSGGGGDAGLANAAARGQVETVRQL-LEAGADPNGLNHFGRRPIQVMMMGSARVAELLLLHGADPNCADP\ ATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTL-VALRRAGARLDVQDAWGRLPVDLAEERGHRDVARFLRAAAGD$

 $NP_001270542.1\ cyclin-dependent\ kinase\ 4\ inhibitor\ B\ [Macaca\ fascicularis]\ MREENKGMPSGGGS-DEGLTSAAARGLVEKVRQLLEAGADPNGVNRFGRRAIQVMMMGSARVAELLLLHGA\ EPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVILAEERGHRD-VAGYLRAATGD$

I performed multiple sequence alignment with the clustal Omega tool provided by EBI and got the following

```
Golden Hamster
                               -----MEPSADGLARAAAQGREQEVRALLEAGVSPNAPNCFGRTPIQVMMMGNTQ
Mouse
                               -----MLGGSSDAGLATAAARGQVETVRQLLEAGADPNALNRFGRRPIQVMMMGSAQ
Rat
                               -----MLGGGSDAGLATAAARGOVETVROLLEAGADPNAVNRFGRRPIOVMMMGSAO
Macaque
                               MREENKGMPSGGSDEGLTSAAARGLVEKVRQLLEAGADPNGVNRFGRRAIQVMMMGSAR
Cow
                                  ----MLSGGGGDADLANAAARGQVEAVRQLLEAGVDPNRLNRFGRRPIQVMMMGSAR
Wild boar
                               -----MLSGGGGDAGLANAAARGQVETVRQLLEAGADPNGLNHFGRRPIQVMMMGSAR
Chimpanzee
                               --MEPAAGSSMEPSADWLATAAARGRVEEVRALLEAGALPNAPNSYGRRPIQVMMMGSAR
Orangutan
                               -----MEPSADWLATAAARGRVDEVRALLEAGALPNAPNSYGRRPIQVMMMGSAR
Otter chrom13 putativeCDKN2A
                               -----MEPLADRLATAAARGRAEEVRALLAAGAQPNAPNRLGRSPIQVMMMGSAR
                               VARLLLLYGAEPNCEDPATLSRPVHDAAREGFLETLAILHQAGARLDVLDARGRLPVDLA
Golden Hamster
Mouse
                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVCDAWGRLPVDLA
Rat
                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLMVLHKAGARLDVCDAWGRLPVDLA
                                                                                       112
Macaque
                               VAELLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVILA
                                                                                       120
Cow
                               VAELLLLHGADPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVALHRAGGRLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA
Wild_boar
                               VAELLLI.HGADPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVALRRAGARLDVODAWGRLPVDLA
Chimpanzee
                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA
                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLAVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA
Orangutan
                                                                                       110
Otter_chrom13_putativeCDKN2A
                               VAELLLLHGADPNCADPITLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLLVLHRAGAQLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA
                                                                                       67
                               VAELLLLHGADPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVLHRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA
                                                                 *::**.:*** ** **** **
                               **.***:**:** ** **:*********
Golden Hamster
                               LERGHCDVVOYLRAAGNTPOGSEPAGVTSAOTPPEVSDFADHPLGPY-----
                                                                                       157
Mouse
                               EEQGHRDIARYLHAATGD-----
                                                                                       130
Rat
                               EEQGHRDIARYLHAATGD-----
                                                                                       130
                               EERGHRDVAGYLRAATGD-----
Macaque
                                                                                       138
Cow
                               EERGHRDVARYLRATAGD-----
                                                                                       131
Wild boar
                               EERGHRDVARFLRAAAGD-----
                                                                                       131
Chimpanzee
                               EELGHRDVARYLRAAAGGTRGSNHARIDAAEGPLDI-----PD------
                                                                                       156
Orangutan
                               EELGHRDVARYLRAAAGGTRGSNHARIDAAEGPSEM----IGNYLWVCRSRHA
                                                                                       159
Otter_chrom13_putativeCDKN2A
                               EERGHRAVARYLGAASGATEGGSHSHTEVAEG-----
                                                                                       99
                               EERGHRDIVRYLRAATGGTGSGSHTGTDGAEGVADS-----RT------
                               * ** :. :* *: .
```

alignment:

Q6

Phylogenetic Tree

This is a Neighbour-joining tree without distance corrections.

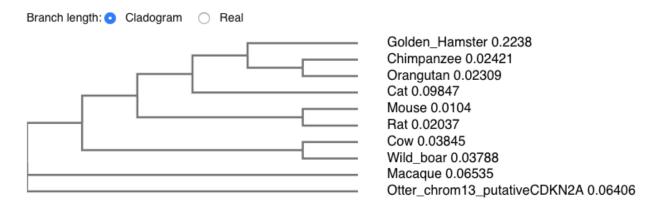


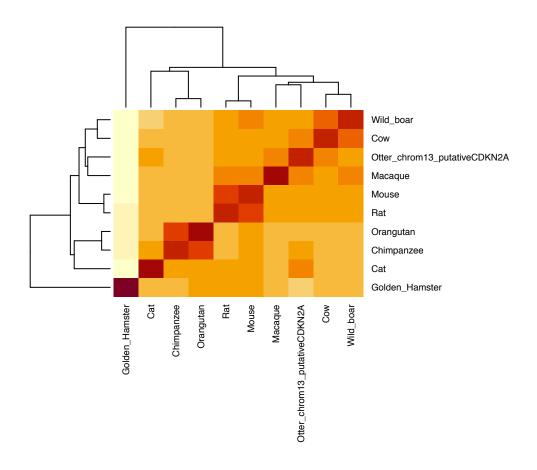
Figure 3: Alignment phylogenetic tree

$\mathbf{Q7}$

Loading in input clustal alignment file

```
library(bio3d)
otter alm <- read.fasta(file ="~/Documents/UCSD Neuro Coursework/bggm 213/bio3d aln input.fasta")
otter_aln
## Warning in conserv(ali, method = "entropy10"): non standard residue code:
                                                                               mapped to X
## Warning in conserv(ali, method = "identity"): non standard residue code:
                                                                               mapped to X
##
##
                                                                                 50
## [Truncated_Name:1]Golden_Ham
                                         --MEPSADGLARAAAQGREQEVRALLEAGVSPNAPNCFGRTP
## [Truncated Name:2] Mouse
                                 -----MLGGSSDAGLATAAARGQVETVRQLLEAGADPNALNRFGRRP
## [Truncated_Name:3]Rat
                                 -----MLGGGSDAGLATAAARGQVETVRQLLEAGADPNAVNRFGRRP
## [Truncated Name:4] Macaque
                                 MREENKGMPSGGGSDEGLTSAAARGLVEKVRQLLEAGADPNGVNRFGRRA
## [Truncated_Name:5]Cow
                                 ----MLSGGGGDADLANAAARGQVEAVRQLLEAGVDPNRLNRFGRRP
## [Truncated_Name:6]Wild_boar
                                 ----MLSGGGGDAGLANAAARGQVETVRQLLEAGADPNGLNHFGRRP
## [Truncated Name:7] Chimpanzee
                                 --MEPAAGSSMEPSADWLATAAARGRVEEVRALLEAGALPNAPNSYGRRP
## [Truncated Name:8]Orangutan
                                    -----MEPSADWLATAAARGRVDEVRALLEAGALPNAPNSYGRRP
## [Truncated Name:9]Otter chro
                                      _____
  [Truncated Name:10]Cat
                                    -----MEPLADRLATAAARGRAEEVRALLAAGAQPNAPNRLGRSP
##
##
                                 1
                                                                                 50
##
##
                                51
                                                                                 100
## [Truncated_Name:1]Golden_Ham
                                 IQVMMMGNTQ
                                               VARLLLLYGAEPNCEDPATLSRPVHDAAREGFLETLAIL
## [Truncated_Name:2]Mouse
                                 IQVMMMGSAQ
                                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVL
## [Truncated_Name:3]Rat
                                 IQVMMMGSAQ
                                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLMVL
## [Truncated_Name:4]Macaque
                                 IQVMMMGSAR
                                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVL
## [Truncated Name:5]Cow
                                 IQVMMMGSAR
                                               VAELLLLHGADPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVAL
## [Truncated_Name:6]Wild_boar
                                 IQVMMMGSAR
                                               VAELLLHGADPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVAL
## [Truncated Name:7] Chimpanzee
                                 IQVMMMGSAR
                                               VAELLLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVL
## [Truncated_Name:8]Orangutan
                                               VAELLLHGAEPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLAVL
                                 IQVMMMGSAR
  [Truncated Name:9]Otter chro
                                 ---MMMGSTR
                                               VAELLLHGADPNCADPITLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLLVL
  [Truncated_Name:10]Cat
                                               VAELLLHGADPNCADPATLTRPVHDAAREGFLDTLVVL
                                 IQVMMMGSAR
##
                                           *** **** **^*** ** **^*********
##
                                                                                 100
                                51
##
##
                                                                                 150
                               101
## [Truncated_Name:1]Golden_Ham
                                 HQAGARLDVLDARGRLPVDLA LERGHCDVVQYLRAAGNTPQGSEPAGVT
## [Truncated_Name:2]Mouse
                                 HRAGARLDVCDAWGRLPVDLA EEQGHRDIARYLHAATGD-----
## [Truncated_Name:3]Rat
                                 HKAGARLDVCDAWGRLPVDLA EEQGHRDIARYLHAATGD-----
## [Truncated_Name:4]Macaque
                                 HRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVILA EERGHRDVAGYLRAATGD------
## [Truncated_Name:5]Cow
                                 HRAGGRLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA EERGHRDVARYLRATAGD-----
```

```
## [Truncated Name:6] Wild boar
                                 RRAGARLDVQDAWGRLPVDLA EERGHRDVARFLRAAAGD------
## [Truncated_Name:7]Chimpanzee
                                 HRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA EELGHRDVARYLRAAAGGTRGSNHARID
## [Truncated Name:8]Orangutan
                                 HRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA EELGHRDVARYLRAAAGGTRGSNHARID
## [Truncated_Name:9]Otter_chro
                                 HRAGAQLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA EERGHRAVARYLGAASGATEGGSHSHTE
## [Truncated_Name:10]Cat
                                 HRAGARLDVRDAWGRLPVDLA EERGHRDIVRYLRAATGGTGSGSHTGTD
##
                                   **^ *** ** **** *** ^
##
                                                                                  150
                               101
##
##
                               151
                                                             179
                                 SAQTPPEVSDFADHPLGPY-----
## [Truncated_Name:1]Golden_Ham
## [Truncated_Name:2]Mouse
## [Truncated_Name:3]Rat
## [Truncated_Name:4]Macaque
## [Truncated_Name:5]Cow
## [Truncated_Name:6]Wild_boar
                                 AAEGPLDI-----PD-----
## [Truncated_Name:7]Chimpanzee
## [Truncated_Name:8]Orangutan
                                 AAEGPSEM-----IGNYLWVCRSRHA
## [Truncated Name:9]Otter chro
                                 VAEG-----
## [Truncated_Name:10]Cat
                                 GAEGVADS-----RT-----
##
##
                               151
                                                             179
##
## Call:
    read.fasta(file = "~/Documents/UCSD_Neuro_Coursework/bggn_213/bio3d_aln_input.fasta")
##
##
## Class:
##
    fasta
##
## Alignment dimensions:
    10 sequence rows; 179 position columns (88 non-gap, 91 gap)
##
## + attr: id, ali, call
seq iden <- seqidentity(otter aln)</pre>
heatmap(seq_iden, margins = c(10,6), cexCol = .75, cexRow = .75)
```



 $\mathbf{Q8}$

Creating consensus sequence alignment

```
otter_consensus <- consensus(otter_aln)
## Warning in consensus(otter_aln):
## non standard residue code: maped to X</pre>
```

#uh oh cant seem to connect to the server! Getting the following error when I run blast.pdb(otter_consensus):

Going to do it manually on ncbi blast:

```
x <- otter_consensus$seq
write.fasta(seqs = x, file = "otter.fasta")</pre>
```

Top three hits:

	Description	Max Score		Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Accession
\checkmark	Chain B, Mechanism Of G1 Cyclin Dependent Kinase Inhibition From The Structure Of The Cdk6-P16ink4a Tumor Suppressor Complex [Homo sap	159	159	97%	2e-51	87.83%	<u>1BI7_B</u>
\checkmark	Chain A, TUMOR SUPPRESSOR P16INK4A [Homo sapiens]	159	159	97%	2e-51	87.83%	1A5E_A
~	Chain A, Tumor Suppressor P15(Ink4b) Structure By Comparative Modeling And Nmr Data [Mus musculus]	155	155	97%	4e-50	83.48%	1D9S_A
	Chain A, Structure Of Cdk Inhibitor P19ink4d [Homo sapiens]	66.2	66.2	79%	1e-14	52.27%	1BD8_A

Figure 4: Top blastp hits

Picking hits 1,3 and 4 from the above blast, since hit 2 is the same protein from hit 1

```
pdb.1BI7_B <- read.pdb("1BI7")

## Note: Accessing on-line PDB file

pdb.1D9S_A <- read.pdb("1D9S")

## Note: Accessing on-line PDB file

pdb.1BD8_A <- read.pdb("1BD8")

## Note: Accessing on-line PDB file

ano_1BD8_A <- read.pdb("1BD8")

## Note: Accessing on-line PDB file

ano_1BI7 <- pdb.annotate("1BI7")
 ano_1D9S <- pdb.annotate("1D9S")
 ano_1BD8 <- pdb.annotate("1BD8")

1BI7_B, id: 1B17, structure method: X-RAY DIFFRACTION, resolution: 3.4, source: Homo Sapiens

1D9S_A, id: 1D9S, structure method: SOLUTION NMR, resolution: N/A, source: Mus mus

1BD8_A, id: 1BD8, structure method: X-RAY DIFFRACTION, resolution: 1.8, source: Homo Sapiens
```

Q9

Loading the pdb structure 1B17 into VMD, and outputting the following structure:

My consensus sequence has 87% identity and 97% query coverage with the above structure, so I assume this is likely to be very similar in structure to my novel otter protein.

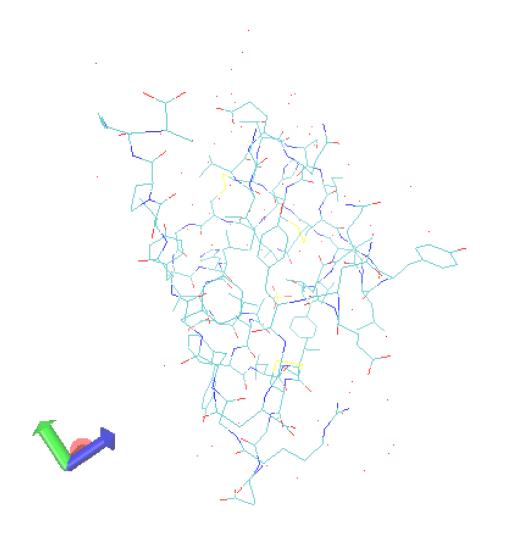


Figure 5: 1B17 Structure

Q10

Ligand Efficiency Plot for novel sequence:

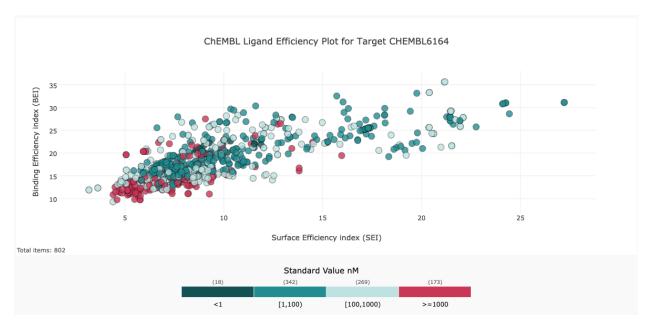


Figure 6: ChEMBL Ligand Efficiency for Novel Otter Protein

One example ligand to try would be: 6(5H)-Phenanthridinone

For target assays we might explore the function of this protein through it's target TNKS1

	ChEMBL ID	\$	Assay Type	Description	\$	Organism 🕏	Compounds	\$ Document ChEMBL ID	BAO \$	Source \$
	CHEMBL4012	895	В	Inhibition of TNKS1 (unknown origin) expressed in HEK293 cells co-expressing plasmid assessed as reduction in wnt3a ligand-induced Wnt-dependent increas preincubated for 1 hr followed by wnt3a ligand stimulation for 24 hrs by lucifer assay	e in beta-catenin	Homo sapiens	37	CHEMBL40116	cell-based format	Scientific Literature
	CHEMBL4003	521	В	Inhibition of recombinant human N-terminal GST-tagged TNKS1 (1001 to 1327 expressed in baculovirus infected sf9 cells using TACS-Sapphire as substrate m mins by colorimetric assay		Homo sapiens	7	CHEMBL40025	cell-based format	Scientific Literature
	CHEMBL4271	456	В	Inhibition of N-terminal GST-tagged human TNKS1 expressed in Sf9 cells incub histone ribosylation assay	ated for 1 hr by	Homo sapiens	1	CHEMBL42705	cell-based format	Scientific Literature

Figure 7: Published Potential Target Assays for Novel Otter Protein

And tadaaaaaaaa——— There's my Find a Gene Project! BGGN213 Winter 2020. Thanks for the good quarter! Learned a lot:)