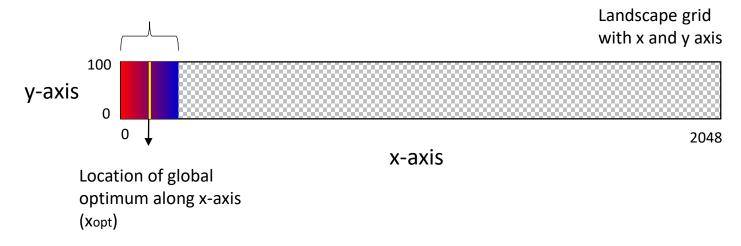
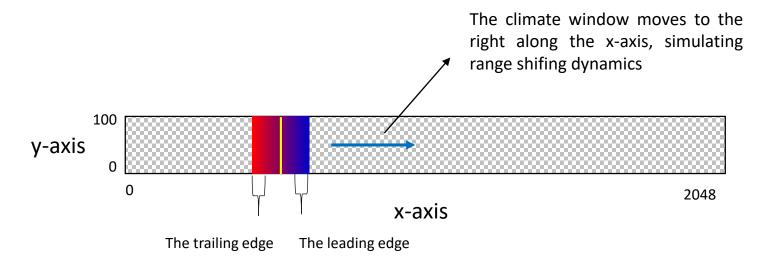
BEFORE RANGE SHIFTING

The climate window with temperature gradient. Only within this window, an individual can survive.



DURING RANGE SHIFTING



During range shifting, the leading edge is located at the front of the shifting range, whereas the trailing edge is located at the back.