

# Arrests Codebook

## Arrests

- **date**: Date of the arrest in YYYY-MM-DD format.
- **hour**: Hour of the day when the arrest took place rounded to the nearest hour in military time.
- **crime\_code**: The suspected crime type causing the arrest.
- **statute\_description**: More detailed categories describing what specific statute was suspected to have been violated.
- **lat**: Latitude of the arrest.
- **lon**: Longitude of the arrest.
- **district**: Police district where the arrest took place.
- **civ.race**: Race of the civilian.
- **civ.gender**: Sex of the civilian.
- **civ.age**: Age of the civilian at the time of the stop.
- **arrest\_id**: Identifier for each arrest.
- **officer\_id**: Unique identifier for each officer.
- **month**: Month of the arrest in YYYY-MM-DD format. The day is always the first day of the month.
- **civilian\_race\_short**: Collapsed version of **civ.race** (less categories).
- The unit of analysis is a unique officer involved in an arrest. Each row can be uniquely identified by **officer\_id** and **arrest\_id**.
- Each arrest involves only one civilian, but they can involve multiple officers. It is possible multiple arrests are all a part of one larger incident involving multiple civilians. This can be investigated by examining arrests that took place in the same location at the same time involving the same officers.
- **Number of rows**: 321872
- **Number of unique arrests**: 164802 # **Number of unique officers**: 8369

“Arrests for municipal code violations and outstanding warrants are categorized as ‘other’”. page 8 of Appendix Section S1.5 in Ba et al. 2021.

| variable            | value                          | nr      | prop  | nr_unique |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|
| civ.gender          | MALE                           | 262,116 | 0.814 | 3         |
| civ.gender          | FEMALE                         | 59,722  | 0.186 | 3         |
| civ.gender          |                                | 34      | 0.000 | 3         |
| civ.race            | BLACK                          | 214,048 | 0.665 | 6         |
| civ.race            | HISPANIC                       | 70,132  | 0.218 | 6         |
| civ.race            | WHITE                          | 34,528  | 0.107 | 6         |
| civ.race            | ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER         | 2,167   | 0.007 | 6         |
| civ.race            |                                | 670     | 0.002 | 6         |
| civ.race            | NATIVE AMERICAN/ALASKAN NATIVE | 327     | 0.001 | 6         |
| civilian_race_short | civilian_black                 | 214,048 | 0.665 | 6         |
| civilian_race_short | civilian_hisp                  | 70,132  | 0.218 | 6         |
| civilian_race_short | civilian_white                 | 34,528  | 0.107 | 6         |
| civilian_race_short | civilian_aapi                  | 2,167   | 0.007 | 6         |
| civilian_race_short |                                | 670     | 0.002 | 6         |
| civilian_race_short | civilian_native                | 327     | 0.001 | 6         |
| crime_code          | other                          | 119,271 | 0.371 | 5         |
| crime_code          | violent                        | 81,042  | 0.252 | 5         |
| crime_code          | property                       | 57,604  | 0.179 | 5         |
| crime_code          | drug                           | 36,240  | 0.113 | 5         |
| crime_code          | TRF                            | 27,715  | 0.086 | 5         |
| district            | 11                             | 28,523  | 0.089 | 25        |
| district            | 25                             | 25,911  | 0.081 | 25        |
| district            | 8                              | 23,109  | 0.072 | 25        |
| district            | 6                              | 22,166  | 0.069 | 25        |
| district            | 7                              | 21,130  | 0.066 | 25        |
| district            | 9                              | 20,592  | 0.064 | 25        |
| district            | 4                              | 19,144  | 0.059 | 25        |

| variable            | value   | nr     | prop  | nr_unique |
|---------------------|---|--------|-------|-----------|
| district            | 10  | 19,134 | 0.059 | 25        |
| district            | 15  | 18,995 | 0.059 | 25        |
| district            | 3   | 17,732 | 0.055 | 25        |
| district            | 5   | 14,253 | 0.044 | 25        |
| district            | 19  | 11,458 | 0.036 | 25        |
| district            | 18  | 10,463 | 0.033 | 25        |
| district            | 2   | 10,152 | 0.032 | 25        |
| district            | 12  | 9,786  | 0.030 | 25        |
| district            | 1   | 8,194  | 0.025 | 25        |
| district            | 14  | 7,622  | 0.024 | 25        |
| district            | 22  | 7,279  | 0.023 | 25        |
| district            | 24  | 7,143  | 0.022 | 25        |
| district            | 17  | 7,014  | 0.022 | 25        |
| district            | 16  | 5,946  | 0.018 | 25        |
| district            | 20  | 4,510  | 0.014 | 25        |
| district            | 13  | 1,274  | 0.004 | 25        |
| district            | 23  | 193    | 0.001 | 25        |
| district            | 21  | 149    | 0.000 | 25        |
| statute_description | ISSUANCE OF WARRANT                               | 37,930 | 0.118 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | DOMESTIC BATTERY - BODILY HARM                    | 19,191 | 0.060 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | DOMESTIC BATTERY - PHYSICAL CONTACT               | 16,908 | 0.053 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | PCS - POSSESSION - POSS AMT CON SUB EXCEPT (A)(D) | 14,302 | 0.044 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | RETAIL THEFT/DISP MERCH/<\$300                    | 14,208 | 0.044 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | CRIMINAL TRESPASS TO LAND                         | 11,387 | 0.035 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | ASSAULT - SIMPLE                                  | 11,241 | 0.035 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | BATTERY - MAKE PHYSICAL CONTACT                   | 10,877 | 0.034 | 1,621     |
| statute_description | BATTERY - CAUSE BODILY HARM                       | 10,058 | 0.031 | 1,621     |

| variable            | value                          | nr    | prop  | nr_unique |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|
| statute_description | CANNABIS - POSSESS 2.5-10 GRMS | 7,390 | 0.023 | 1,621     |

| variable | mean    | sd     | min     | p25     | median  | p75     | max     | iqr   | mad    | nr_missing | prop_missing |
|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------|------------|--------------|
| civ.age  | 32.552  | 11.916 | 18.000  | 23.000  | 29.000  | 41.000  | 94.000  | 18.00 | 11.861 | 22         | 0.000        |
| hour     | 13.054  | 7.306  | 0.000   | 7.000   | 15.000  | 19.000  | 23.000  | 12.00 | 7.413  | 0          | 0.000        |
| lat      | 41.834  | 0.082  | 41.645  | 41.766  | 41.837  | 41.896  | 42.023  | 0.13  | 0.098  | 59,621     | 0.185        |
| lon      | -87.676 | 0.059  | -87.847 | -87.722 | -87.673 | -87.633 | -87.525 | 0.09  | 0.068  | 59,621     | 0.185        |

| variable   | nr_rows | nr_unique | nr_missing | prop_missing |
|------------|---------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| arrest_id  | 321,872 | 164,802   | 0          | 0            |
| officer_id | 321,872 | 8,369     | 0          | 0            |

| variable | min        | p25        | median     | p75        | max        | nr_missing | prop_missing |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| date     | 2012-01-01 | 2012-11-01 | 2013-10-30 | 2014-11-26 | 2016-01-01 | 0          | 0            |

| variable | unit_of_time | value | n      | prop  |
|----------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|
| date     | day          | 1     | 10,873 | 0.034 |
| date     | day          | 2     | 10,614 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 3     | 10,530 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 4     | 10,318 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 5     | 10,257 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 6     | 10,361 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 7     | 10,735 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 8     | 10,774 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 9     | 10,680 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 10    | 10,394 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 11    | 10,844 | 0.034 |

| variable | unit_of_time | value | n      | prop  |
|----------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|
| date     | day          | 12    | 10,663 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 13    | 10,575 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 14    | 10,794 | 0.034 |
| date     | day          | 15    | 10,808 | 0.034 |
| date     | day          | 16    | 10,861 | 0.034 |
| date     | day          | 17    | 10,537 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 18    | 10,436 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 19    | 10,636 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 20    | 10,536 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 21    | 10,503 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 22    | 10,612 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 23    | 10,605 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 24    | 10,376 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 25    | 10,375 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 26    | 10,345 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 27    | 10,223 | 0.032 |
| date     | day          | 28    | 10,742 | 0.033 |
| date     | day          | 29    | 10,072 | 0.031 |
| date     | day          | 30    | 9,638  | 0.030 |
| date     | day          | 31    | 6,155  | 0.019 |
| date     | month        | 1     | 25,589 | 0.080 |
| date     | month        | 2     | 23,444 | 0.073 |
| date     | month        | 3     | 28,091 | 0.087 |
| date     | month        | 4     | 27,920 | 0.087 |
| date     | month        | 5     | 29,322 | 0.091 |
| date     | month        | 6     | 28,729 | 0.089 |
| date     | month        | 7     | 29,037 | 0.090 |

| variable | unit_of_time | value | n      | prop  |
|----------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|
| date     | month        | 8     | 29,251 | 0.091 |
| date     | month        | 9     | 26,751 | 0.083 |
| date     | month        | 10    | 26,672 | 0.083 |
| date     | month        | 11    | 24,205 | 0.075 |
| date     | month        | 12    | 22,861 | 0.071 |
| date     | year         | 2,012 | 93,904 | 0.292 |
| date     | year         | 2,013 | 77,869 | 0.242 |
| date     | year         | 2,014 | 76,430 | 0.237 |
| date     | year         | 2,015 | 73,488 | 0.228 |
| date     | year         | 2,016 | 181    | 0.001 |
| hour     | hour         | 17    | 24,766 | 0.077 |
| hour     | hour         | 18    | 23,757 | 0.074 |
| hour     | hour         | 16    | 22,517 | 0.070 |
| hour     | hour         | 19    | 19,786 | 0.061 |
| hour     | hour         | 23    | 18,724 | 0.058 |
| hour     | hour         | 0     | 18,293 | 0.057 |
| hour     | hour         | 22    | 18,027 | 0.056 |
| hour     | hour         | 15    | 17,807 | 0.055 |
| hour     | hour         | 1     | 17,173 | 0.053 |
| hour     | hour         | 20    | 16,150 | 0.050 |
| hour     | hour         | 2     | 14,820 | 0.046 |
| hour     | hour         | 21    | 14,743 | 0.046 |
| hour     | hour         | 10    | 10,760 | 0.033 |
| hour     | hour         | 3     | 10,555 | 0.033 |
| hour     | hour         | 9     | 10,146 | 0.032 |
| hour     | hour         | 11    | 9,810  | 0.030 |
| hour     | hour         | 12    | 9,322  | 0.029 |

| variable | unit_of_time | value | n     | prop  |
|----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| hour     | hour         | 13    | 8,290 | 0.026 |
| hour     | hour         | 8     | 7,958 | 0.025 |
| hour     | hour         | 14    | 7,684 | 0.024 |
| hour     | hour         | 4     | 6,765 | 0.021 |
| hour     | hour         | 7     | 5,983 | 0.019 |
| hour     | hour         | 6     | 4,463 | 0.014 |
| hour     | hour         | 5     | 3,573 | 0.011 |