

Use of Force Codebook

Uses of Force

- **date**: Date of the use of force in YYYY-MM-DD format.
- **time**: Time of the use of force in YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS format.
- **district**: Police district where the use of force took place.
- **lat**: Latitude of the use of force.
- **lon**: Longitude of the force.
- **civ.race**: Race of the civilian.
- **civ.gender**: Sex of the civilian.
- **civ.age**: Age of the civilian at the time of the stop.
- **civ.injured**: Was the civilian injured?
- **force_id**: Unique identifier for each use of force incident.
- **officer_id**: Unique identifier for each officer.
- **month**: Month of the arrest in YYYY-MM-DD format. The day is always the first day of the month.
- **civilian_race_short**: Collapsed version of **civ.race** (less categories).
- **hour**: Hour of the day when the use of force took place rounded to the nearest hour in military time.
- The unit of analysis is a use of force incident. Only one police officer is listed for each use of force incident. Each row can be uniquely identified by **force_id**.
- **Number of uses of force**: 9293

col	min	first_q	med	mean	third_q	max	sd	iqr	mad	na	prent_na
civ.age	18	23	28	30.52	36	81	10.33	13	8.9	31	0
hour	0	4	15	12.76	19	23	7.77	15	8.9	0	0

col	missing	nr_unique	prent_missing
date	0	1434	0.0000000
time	0	6898	0.0000000
lat	1754	3629	0.1887442
lon	1754	3475	0.1887442
force_id	0	9293	0.0000000
officer_id	0	3843	0.0000000
month	0	49	0.0000000

n	prent	name	value
935	0.1006134	district	11
782	0.0841494	district	6
780	0.0839341	district	7
647	0.0696223	district	15
627	0.0674701	district	4
559	0.0601528	district	8
525	0.0564941	district	25
465	0.0500377	district	3
443	0.0476703	district	5
442	0.0475627	district	10
431	0.0463790	district	19
427	0.0459486	district	9
255	0.0274400	district	24
252	0.0271172	district	12
249	0.0267944	district	18
248	0.0266868	district	14
216	0.0232433	district	22
195	0.0209835	district	16
183	0.0196922	district	20
178	0.0191542	district	17
173	0.0186162	district	1
161	0.0173249	district	2
50	0.0053804	district	13
34	0.0036587	district	NA
24	0.0025826	district	31
10	0.0010761	district	23
1	0.0001076	district	21
1	0.0001076	district	41

6774	0.7289358	civ.race	BLACK
1387	0.1492521	civ.race	HISPANIC
949	0.1021199	civ.race	WHITE
106	0.0114064	civ.race	NA
62	0.0066717	civ.race	ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER
15	0.0016141	civ.race	NATIVE AMERICAN/ALASKAN NATIVE
7539	0.8112558	civ.gender	MALE
1746	0.1878834	civ.gender	FEMALE
8	0.0008609	civ.gender	NA
6774	0.7289358	civilian_race_short	civilian_black
1387	0.1492521	civilian_race_short	civilian_hisp
949	0.1021199	civilian_race_short	civilian_white
106	0.0114064	civilian_race_short	NA
62	0.0066717	civilian_race_short	civilian_aapi
15	0.0016141	civilian_race_short	civilian_native