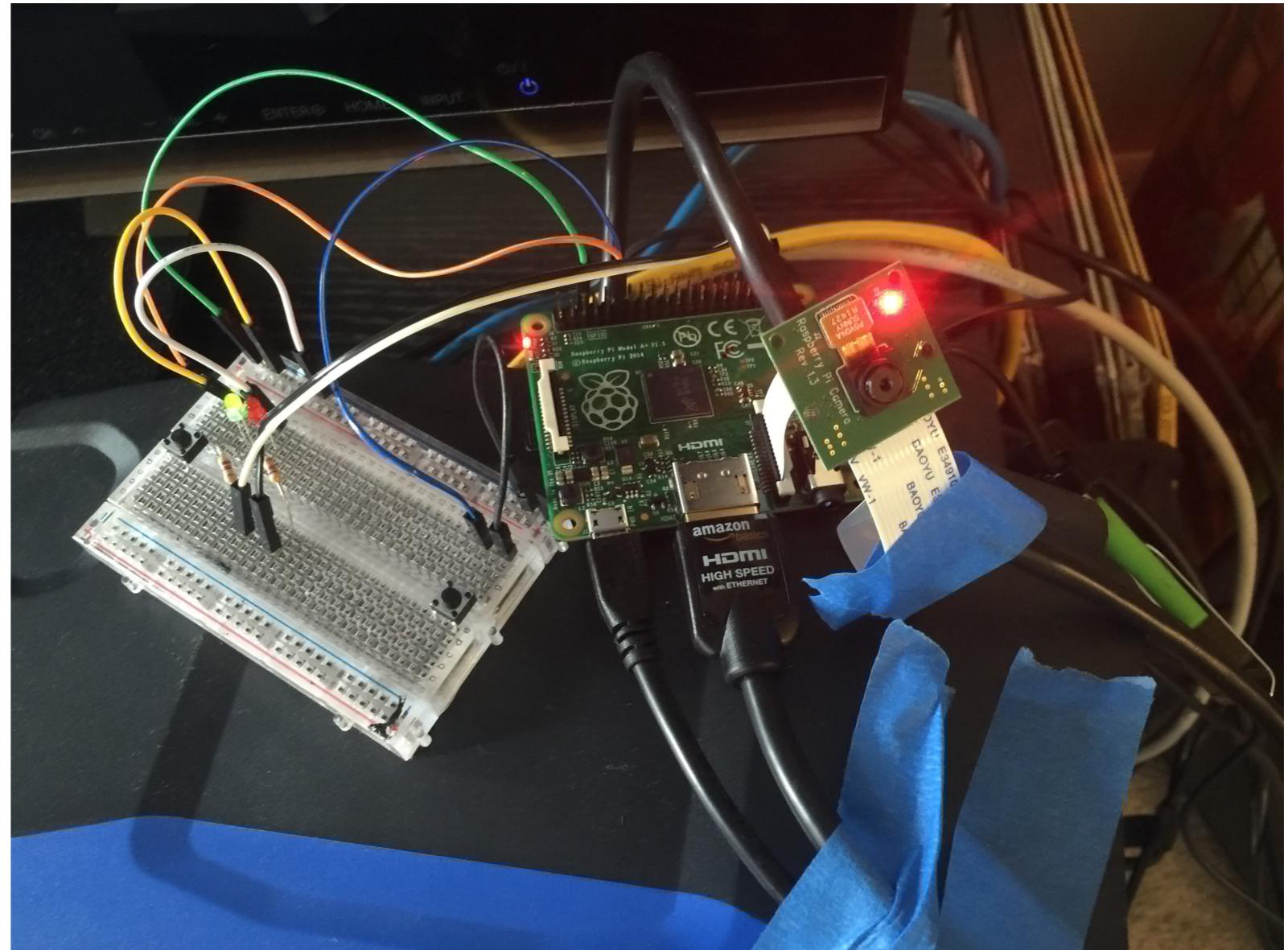


# Controlling the World with Python

## (Talking to hardware)

J.R. Leeman

September 6, 2016

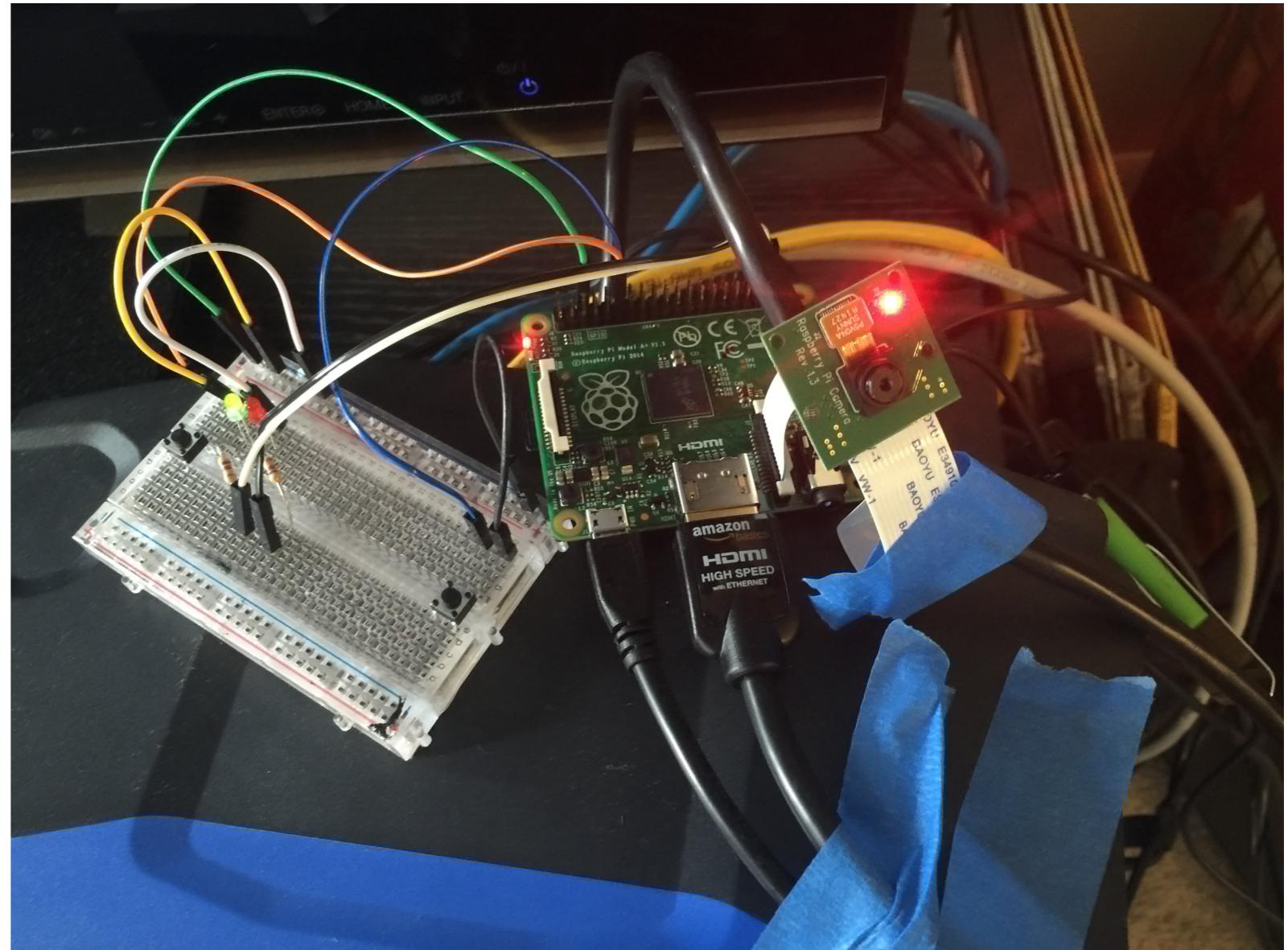


# Controlling the World with Python

## (Talking to hardware)

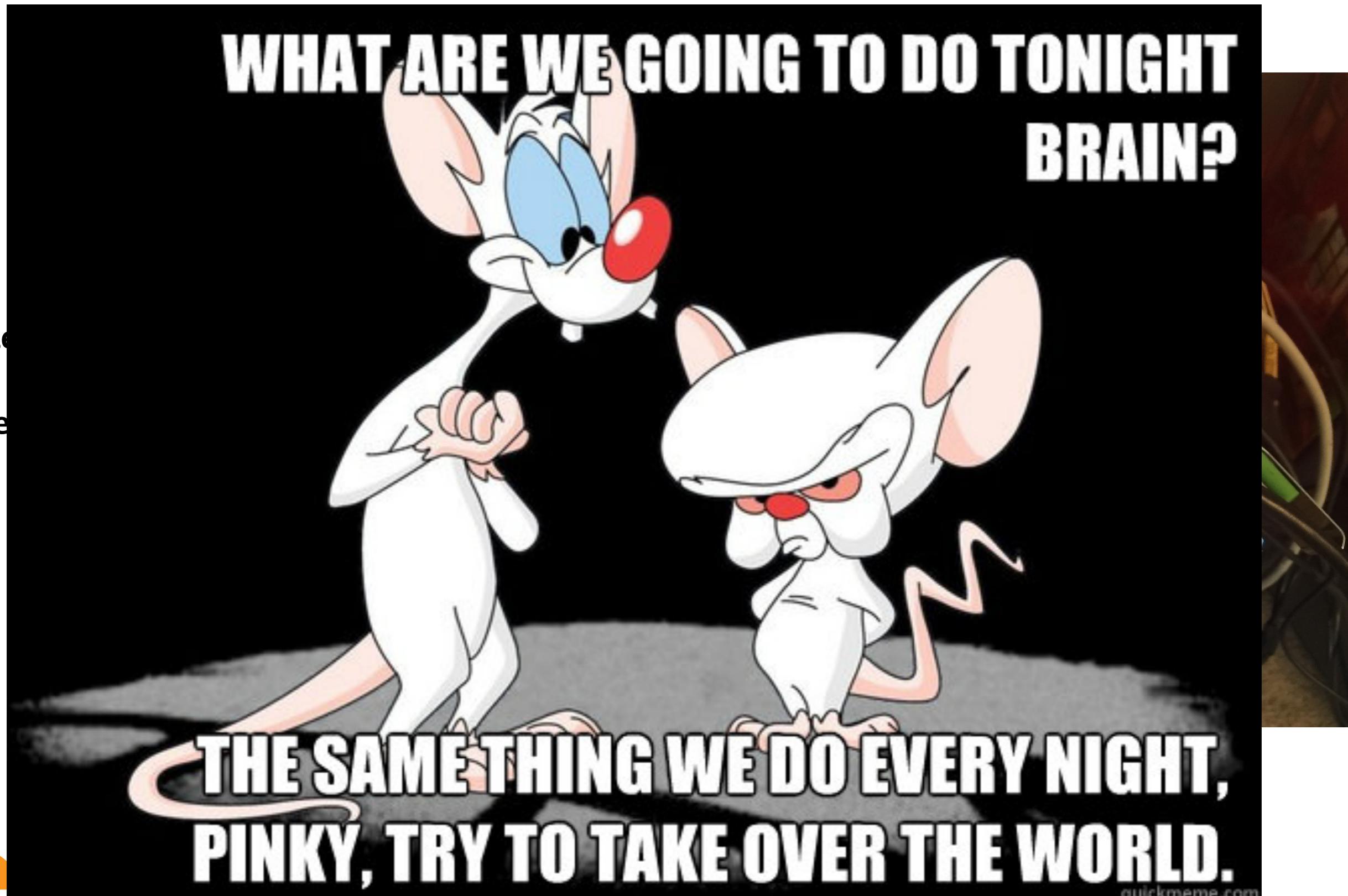
J.R. Leeman

September 6, 2016



# Controlling the World with Python

(Talking to hardware)

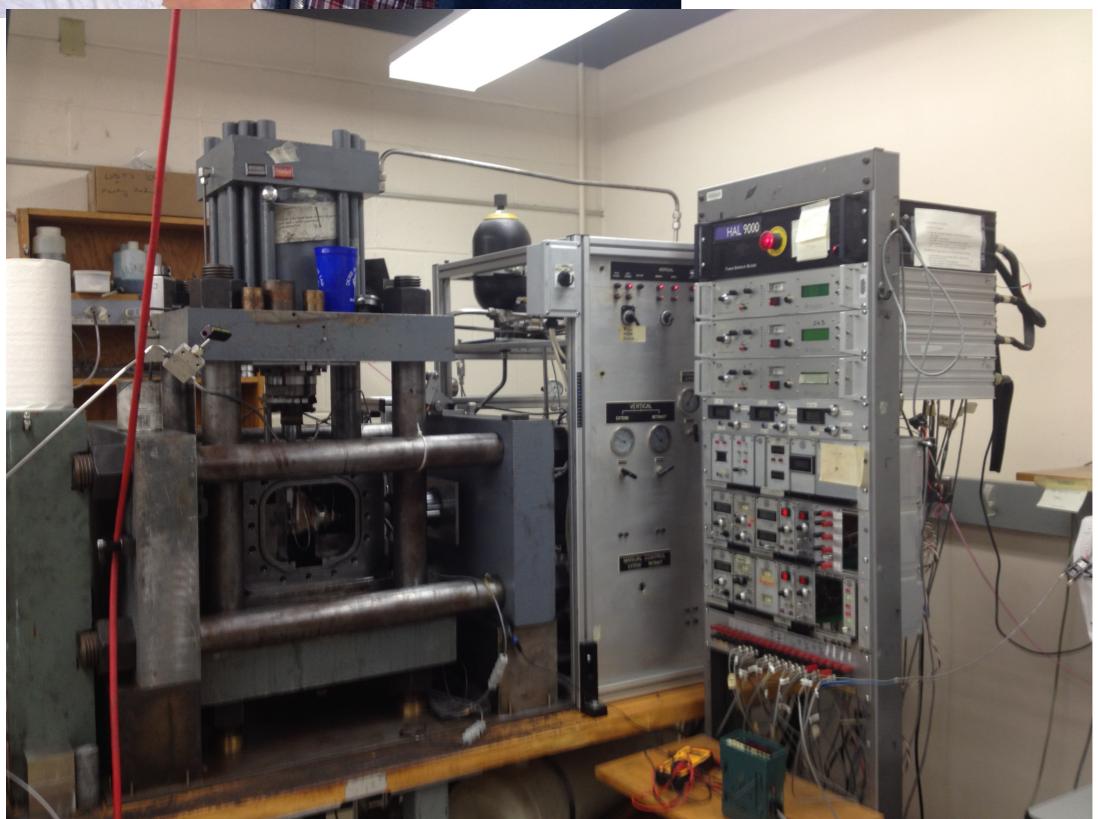


CONSULTING & INSTRUMENTATION

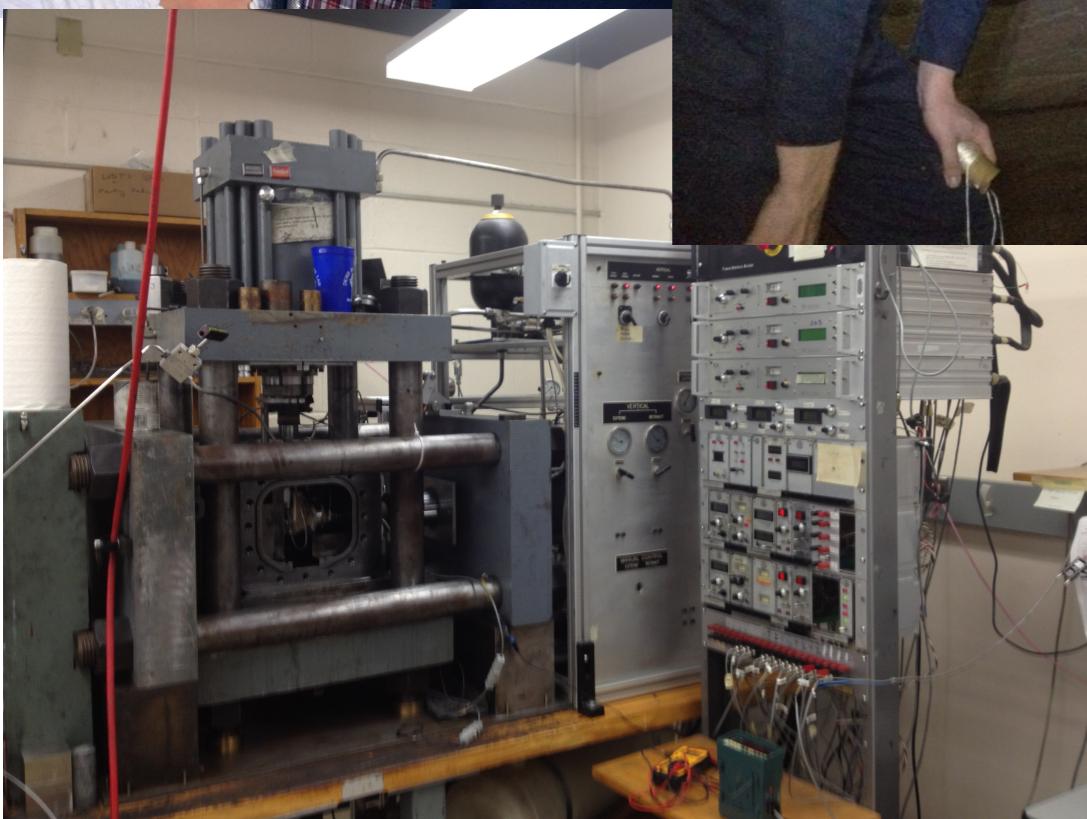
# My name is John, and I'm a nerd



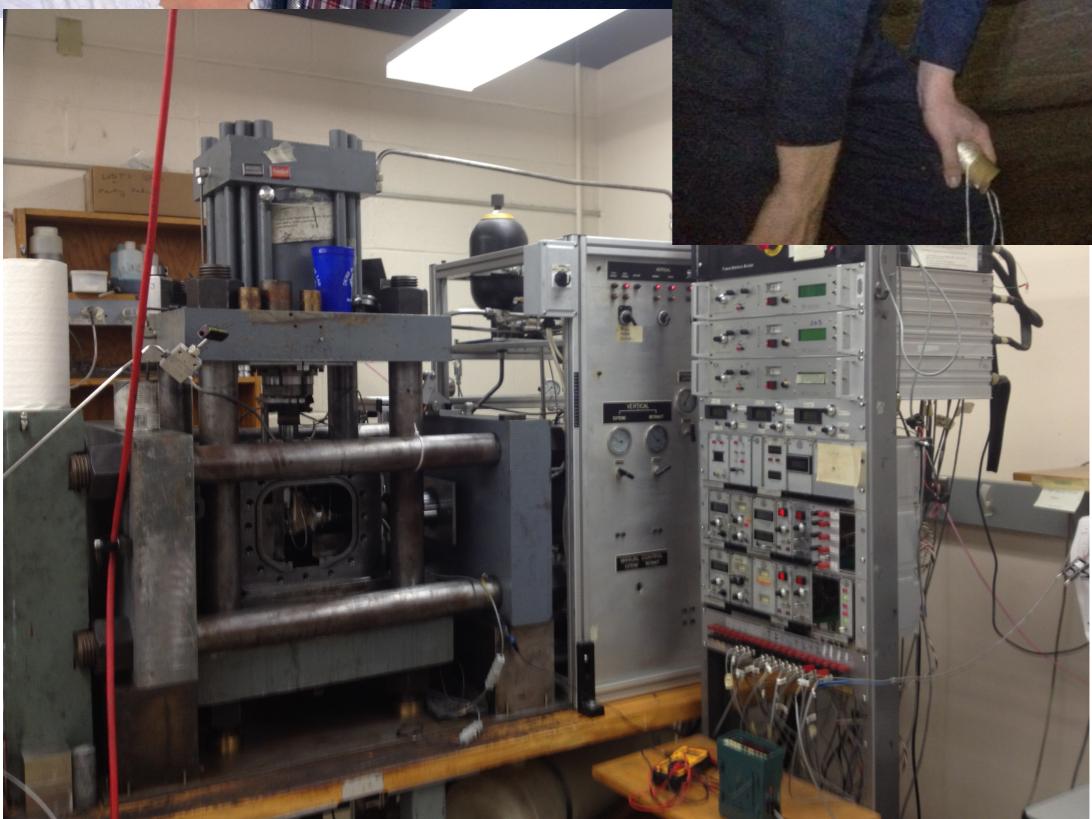
# My name is John, and I'm a nerd



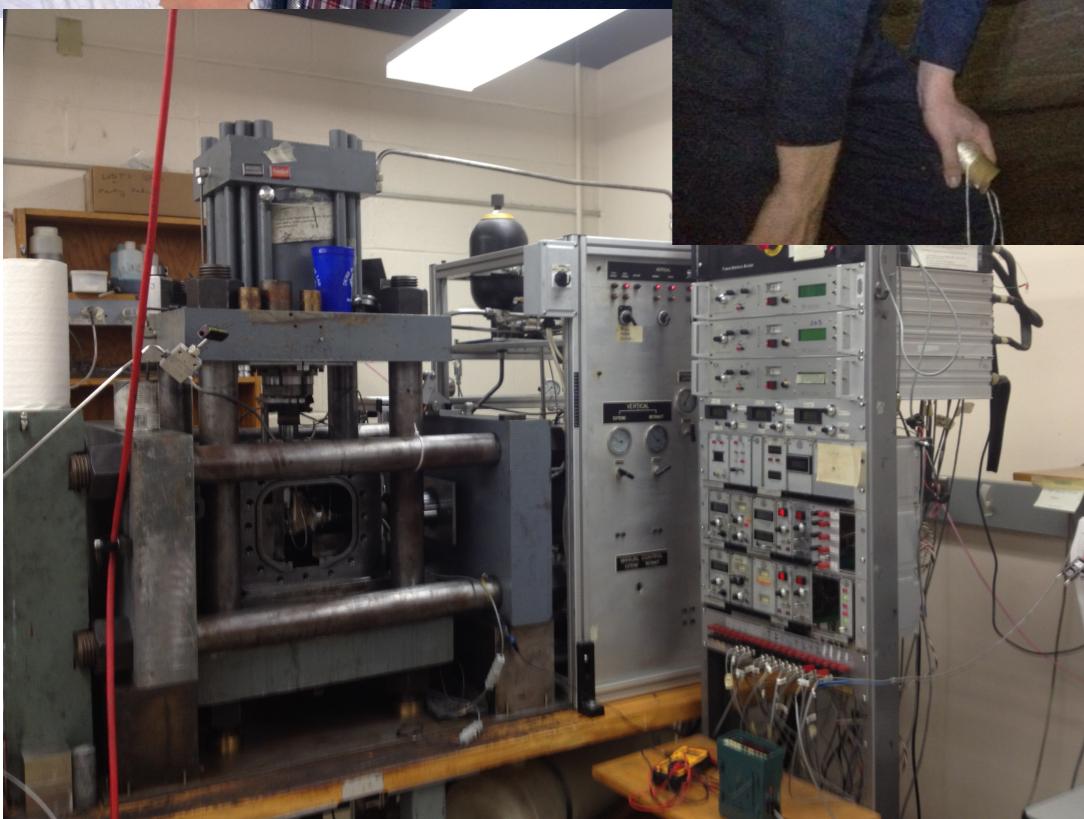
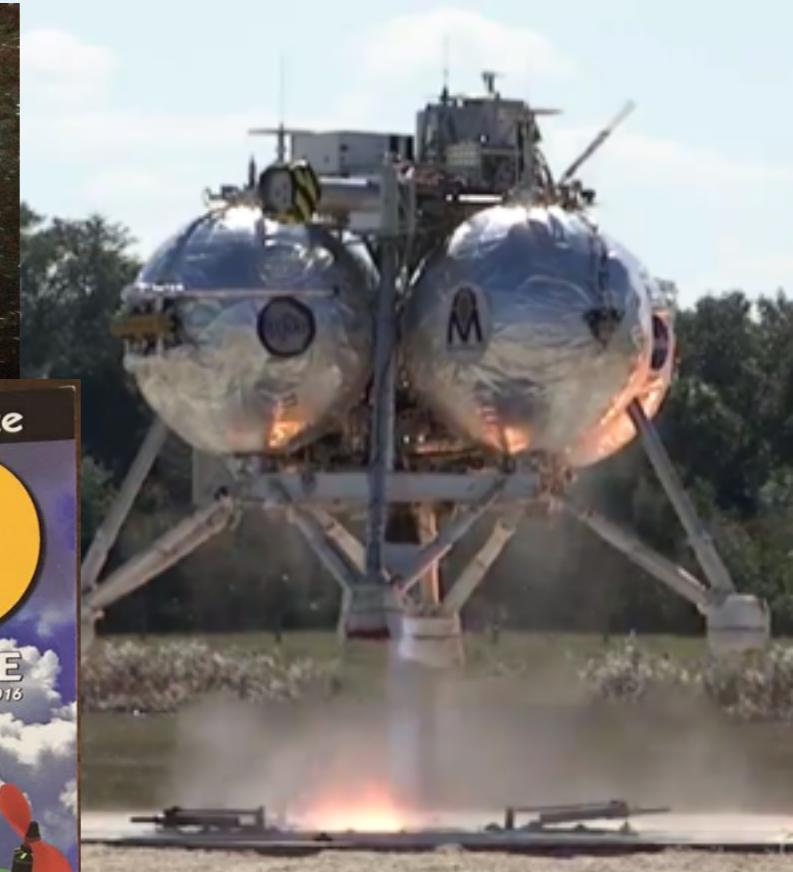
# My name is John, and I'm a nerd



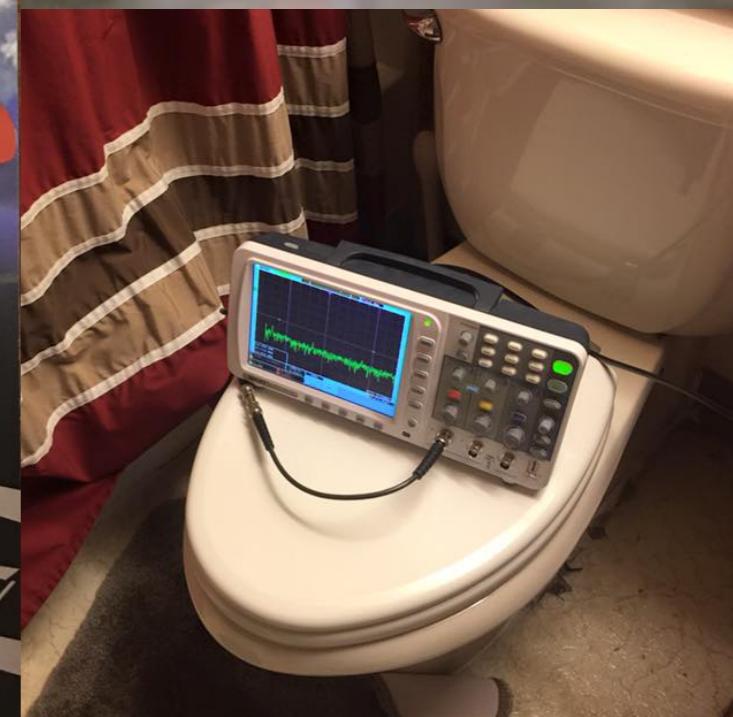
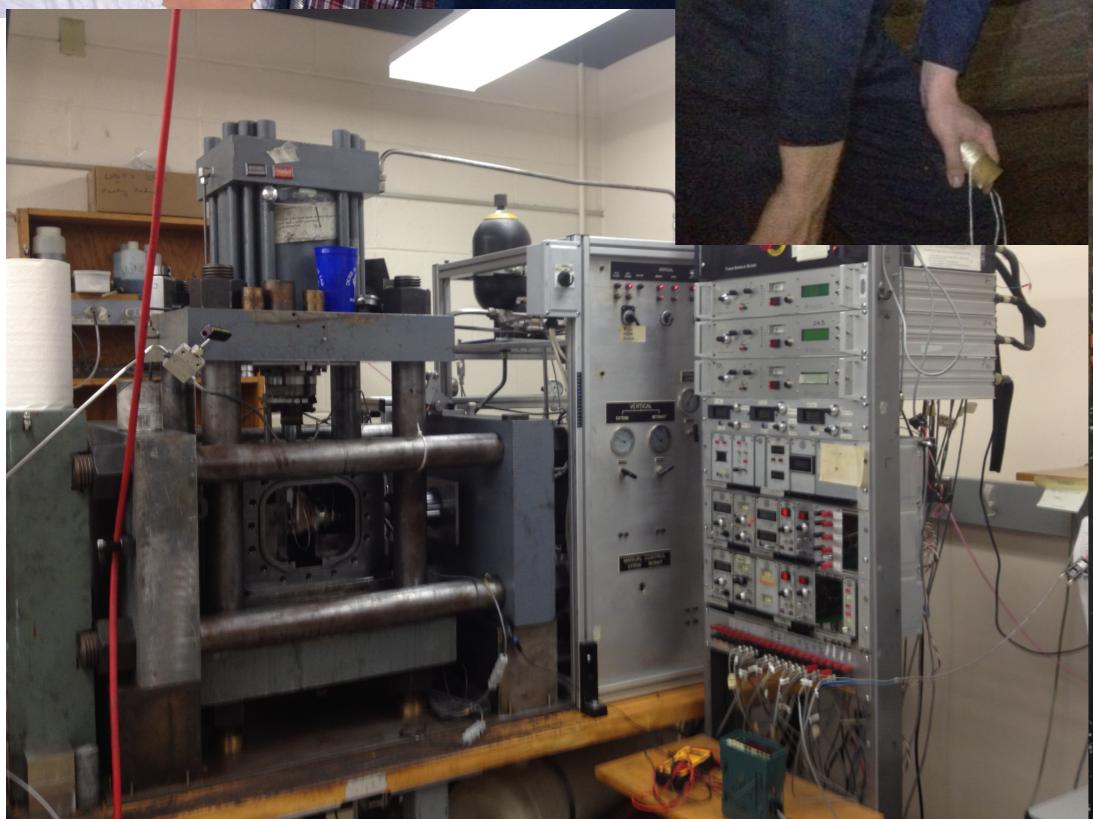
# My name is John, and I'm a nerd



# My name is John, and I'm a nerd



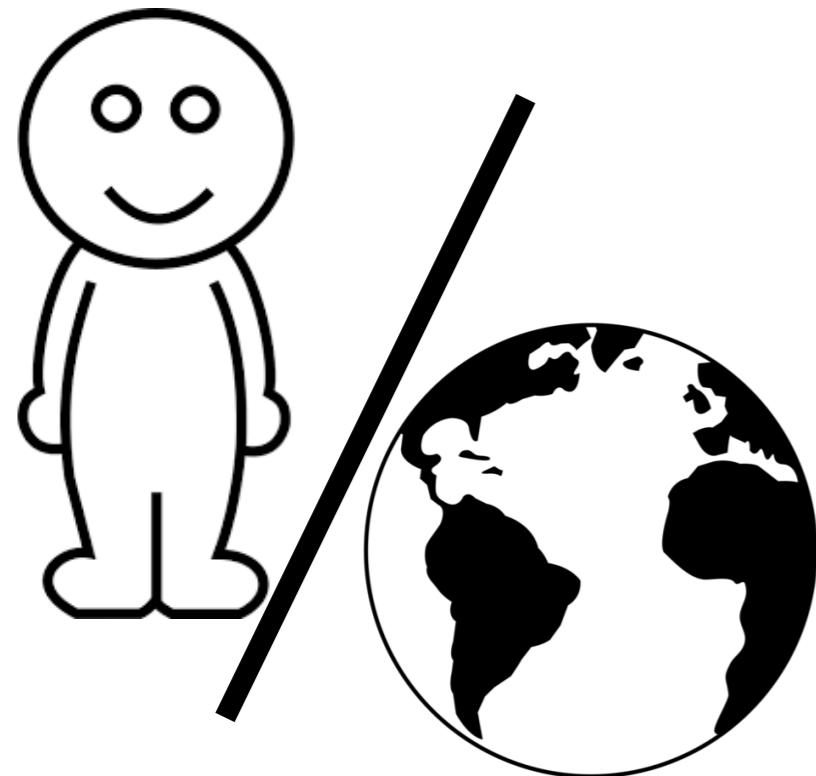
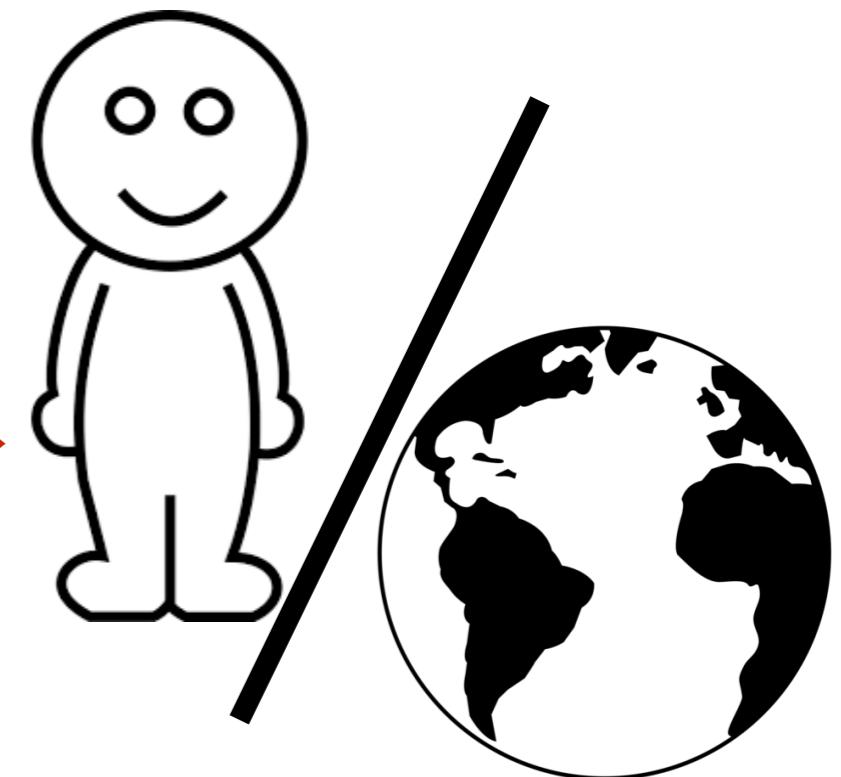
# My name is John, and I'm a nerd



# Hardware interaction goes in two directions



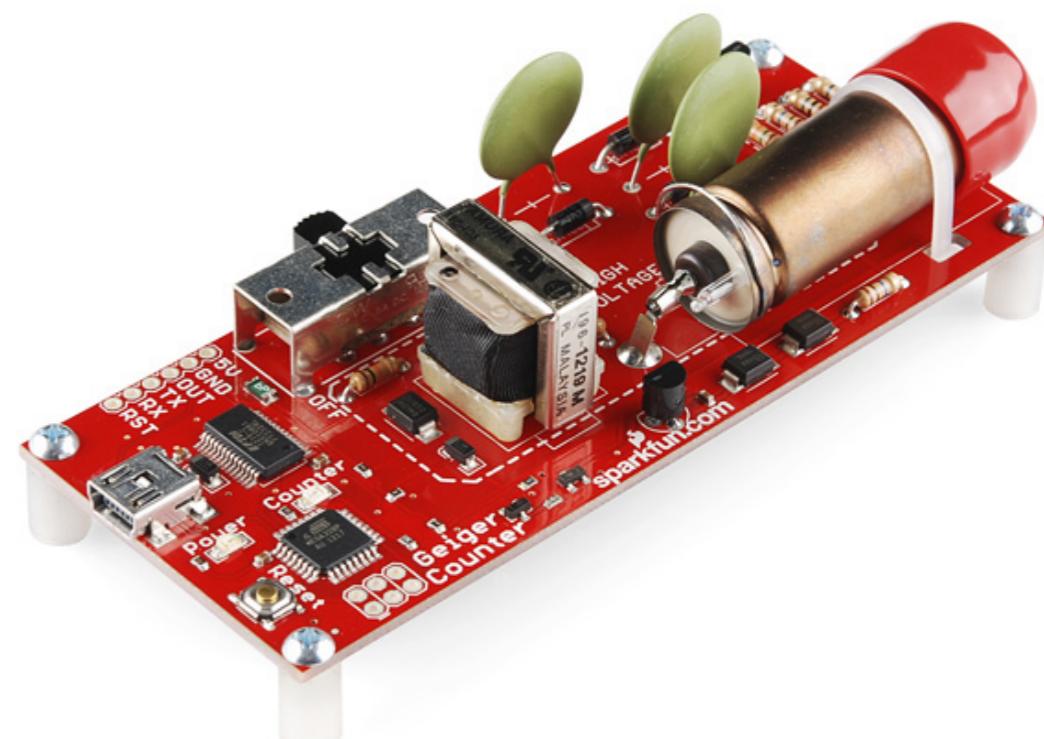
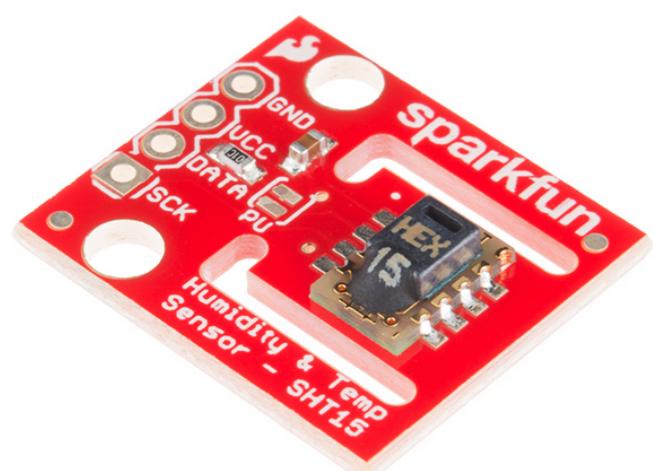
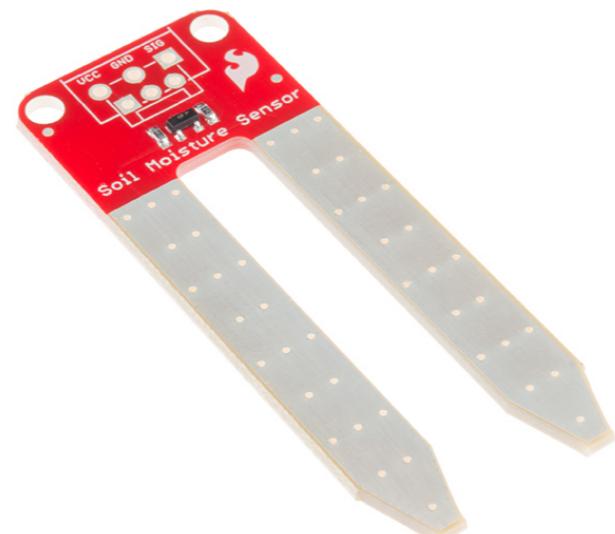
**Actuators / Displays**



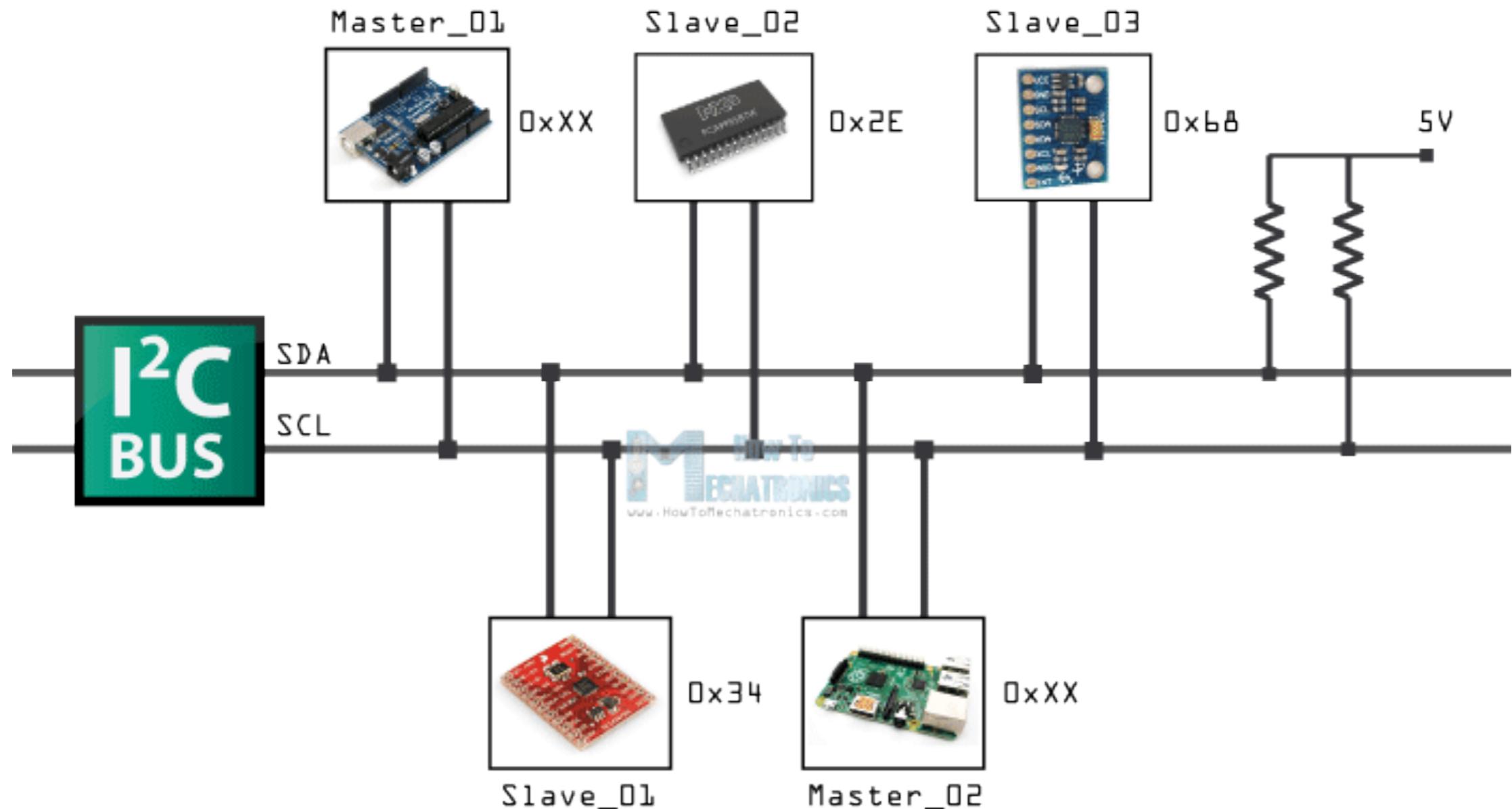
**Sensors / Transducers**



# Transducers get the physical world into the electronic world

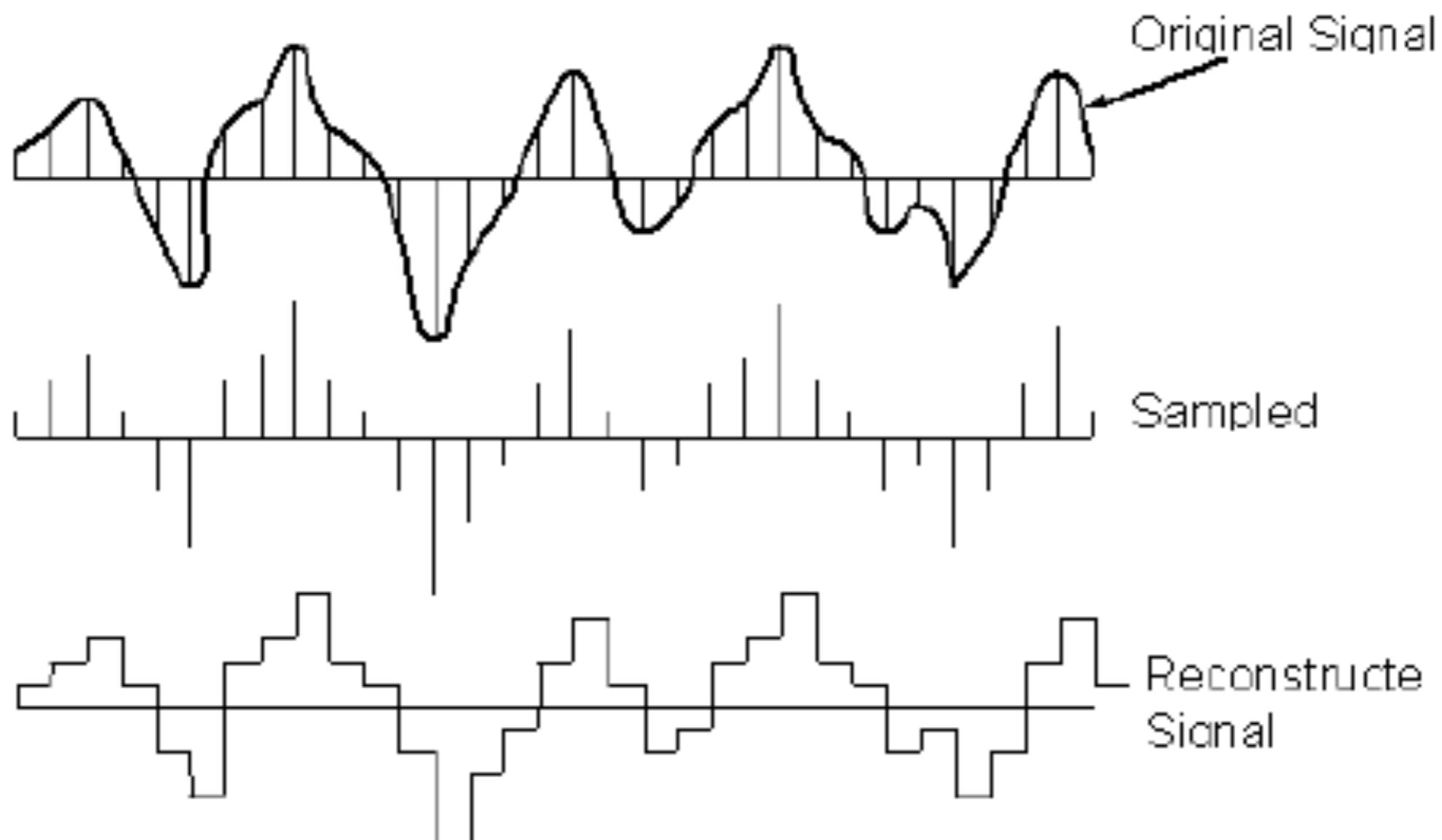


# There are a number of digital to digital communications protocols



I<sup>2</sup>C, SPI, CAN.....

Analog-to-digital conversion converts the transducer output into a digital representation



**Finally we apply calibrations to convert the digital back to the physical units we actually wanted**



2.45 Volts

0.01483 Volts/lbs  
67.4 lbs/Volt

165.2 lbs

# Taking the computer out into the real world uses various actuators



# There are services like Phant that let you post data to an IOT stream

DATA.SPARKFUN.COM

# data.sparkfun.com

## a place to push your data.

### Why are you building this?

We want to bring a dose of reality to the Internet of Things hype. [data.sparkfun.com](http://data.sparkfun.com) is a free, robust service for use with all of your projects. The underlying engine is open source so if you don't want to use our servers you can install [phant](#) on the server of your choice.

Create a free data stream immediately at [data.sparkfun.com](http://data.sparkfun.com)

CREATE

### Wait, this is totally free? What's the catch?

Yep. There are limits, but we wanted to give our users a good, free place to store data and give data scientists more fun things to analyze. Our hope is that you buy a SparkFun widget to connect your next beehive.

Explore all of the public data streams on [data.sparkfun.com](http://data.sparkfun.com)

EXPLORE

### How do I use it?

We thought data storage should be as easy as string concatenation.

Learn how to create data streams and post data to them.

DOCS

# Mayflower Ice Sensor 2

A Sensor containing a HTU 21 and 10k thermistor monitoring ice conditions at the Mayflower Curling Club in Halifax, Nova Scotia

[Manage](#) [Export to Analog.io](#)

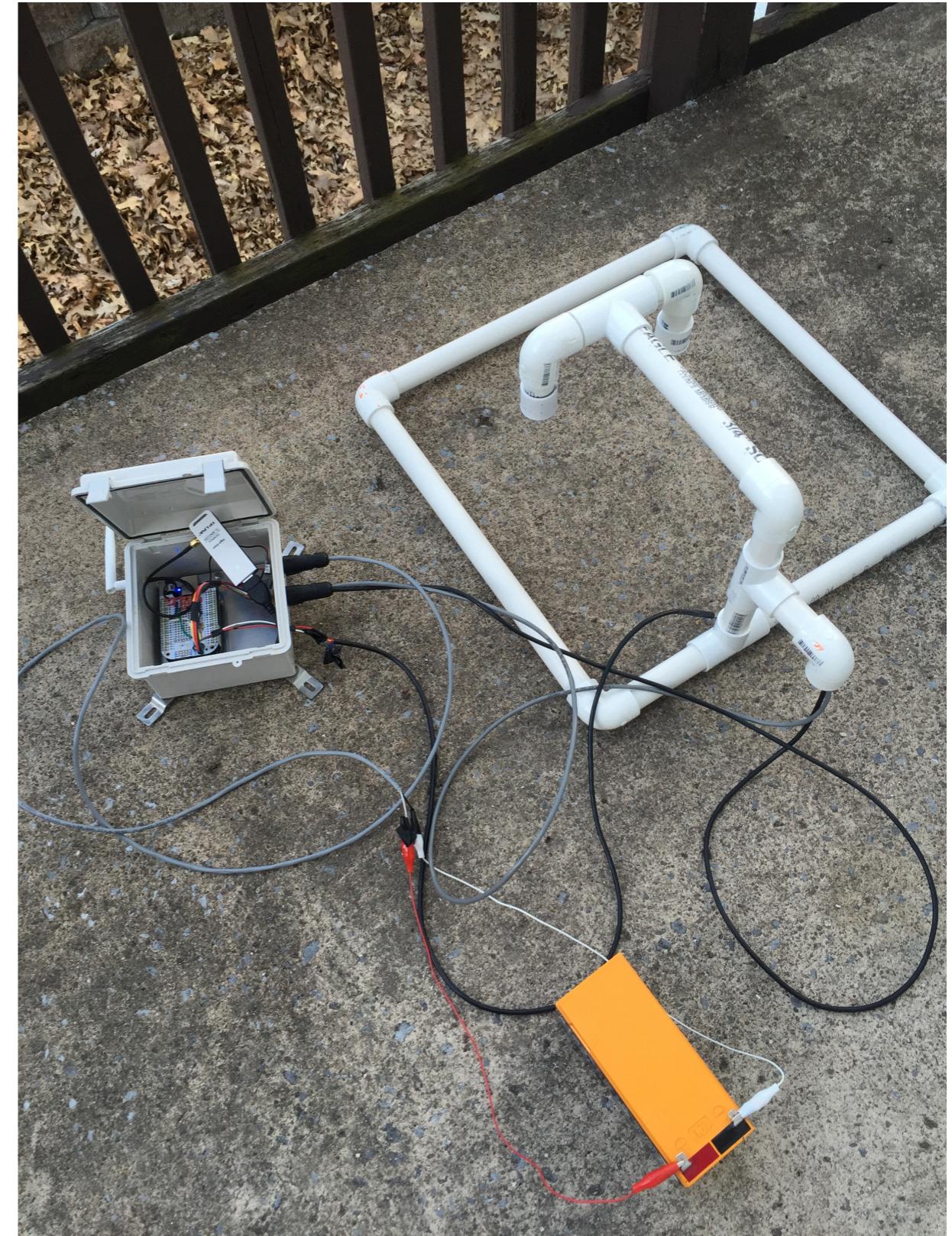
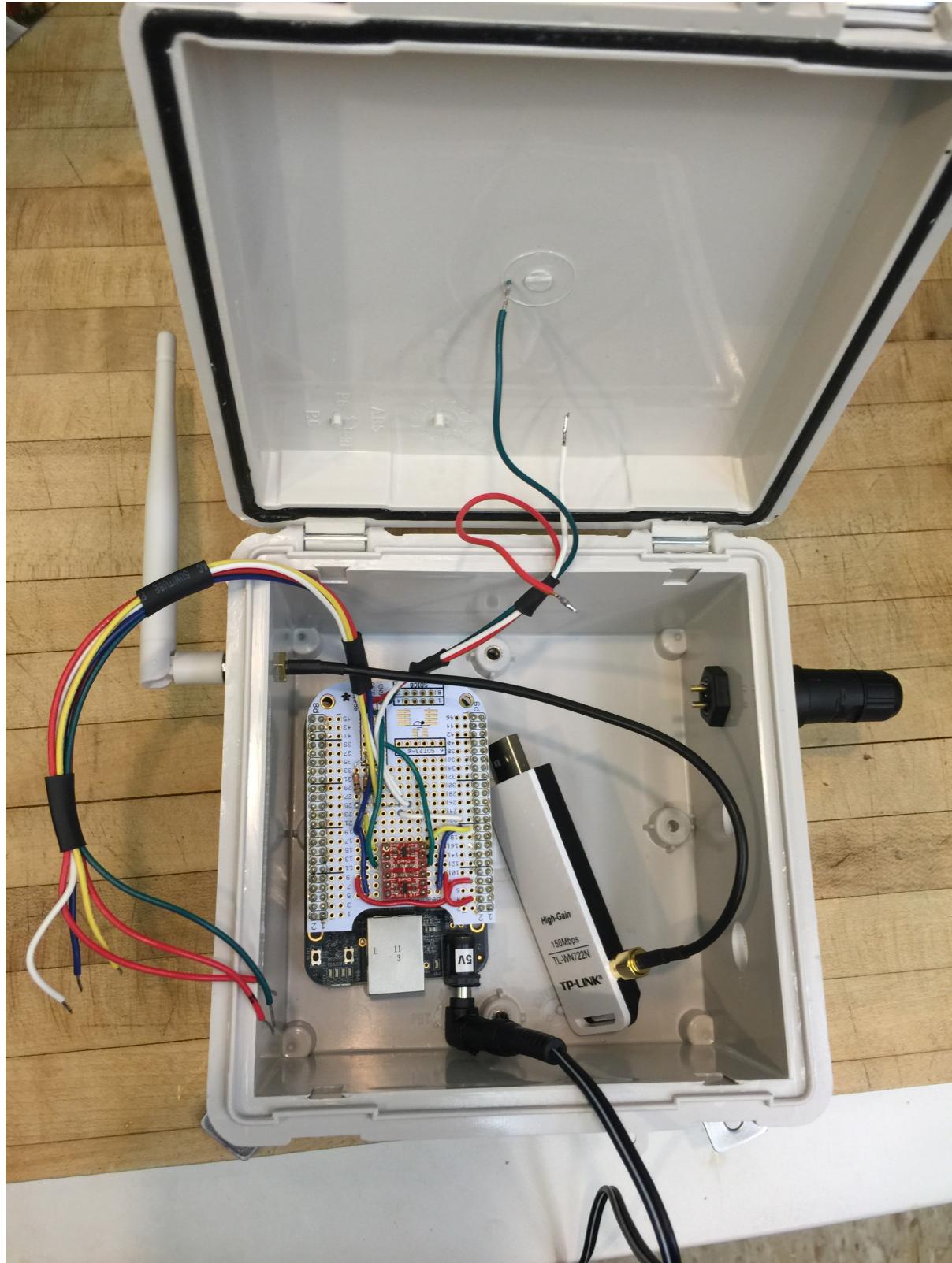
[JSON](#) [CSV](#) [MySQL](#) [PostgreSQL](#) [Atom](#)

TAGS curling dewpoint humidity ice temperature

92% (45.51 of 50 MB) remaining.

air_temperature	dew_point	humidity	ice_temperature	timestamp
46.13	25.35	43.87	19.24	2016-09-04T18:31:37.019Z
46.13	25.33	43.84	19.30	2016-09-04T18:31:21.606Z
46.13	25.33	43.83	19.27	2016-09-04T18:31:06.505Z
46.13	25.36	43.88	19.27	2016-09-04T18:30:51.837Z
46.11	25.32	43.85	19.24	2016-09-04T18:30:37.896Z
46.15	25.35	43.84	19.24	2016-09-04T18:30:23.628Z
46.15	25.37	43.88	19.22	2016-09-04T18:30:09.884Z
46.11	25.38	43.95	19.26	2016-09-04T18:29:55.372Z
46.15	25.41	43.94	19.24	2016-09-04T18:29:40.932Z

# BeagleBone, Pi, Arduino, etc can all push to these services



# Setup the datastream

```
server = "data.sparkfun.com" # base URL of your feed
publicKey = "████████████████" # public key, everyone can see this
privateKey = "████████████████" # private key, only you should know

p = phant.Phan(publicKey, 'air_temp', 'ir_ambient', 'ir_object',
    'pavement_temp', private_key=privateKey)
```

# Setup the datastream

```
server = "data.sparkfun.com" # base URL of your feed
publicKey = "████████████████" # public key, everyone can see this
privateKey = "████████████████" # private key, only you should know

p = phant.Phan(publicKey, 'air_temp', 'ir_ambient', 'ir_object',
    'pavement_temp', private_key=privateKey)
```

<Collect Data>

# Setup the datastream

```
server = "data.sparkfun.com" # base URL of your feed
publicKey = "████████████████" # public key, everyone can see this
privateKey = "████████████████" # private key, only you should know

p = phant.Phan(publicKey, 'air_temp', 'ir_ambient', 'ir_object',
    'pavement_temp', private_key=privateKey)
```

## <Collect Data>

## Post the data

```
ir_ambient_temperature = round(np.mean(ir_ambient_temperature), 2)
ir_object_temperature = round(np.mean(ir_object_temperature), 2)
air_temp = round(np.mean(air_temp), 2)
pav_temp = round(np.mean(pav_temp), 2)

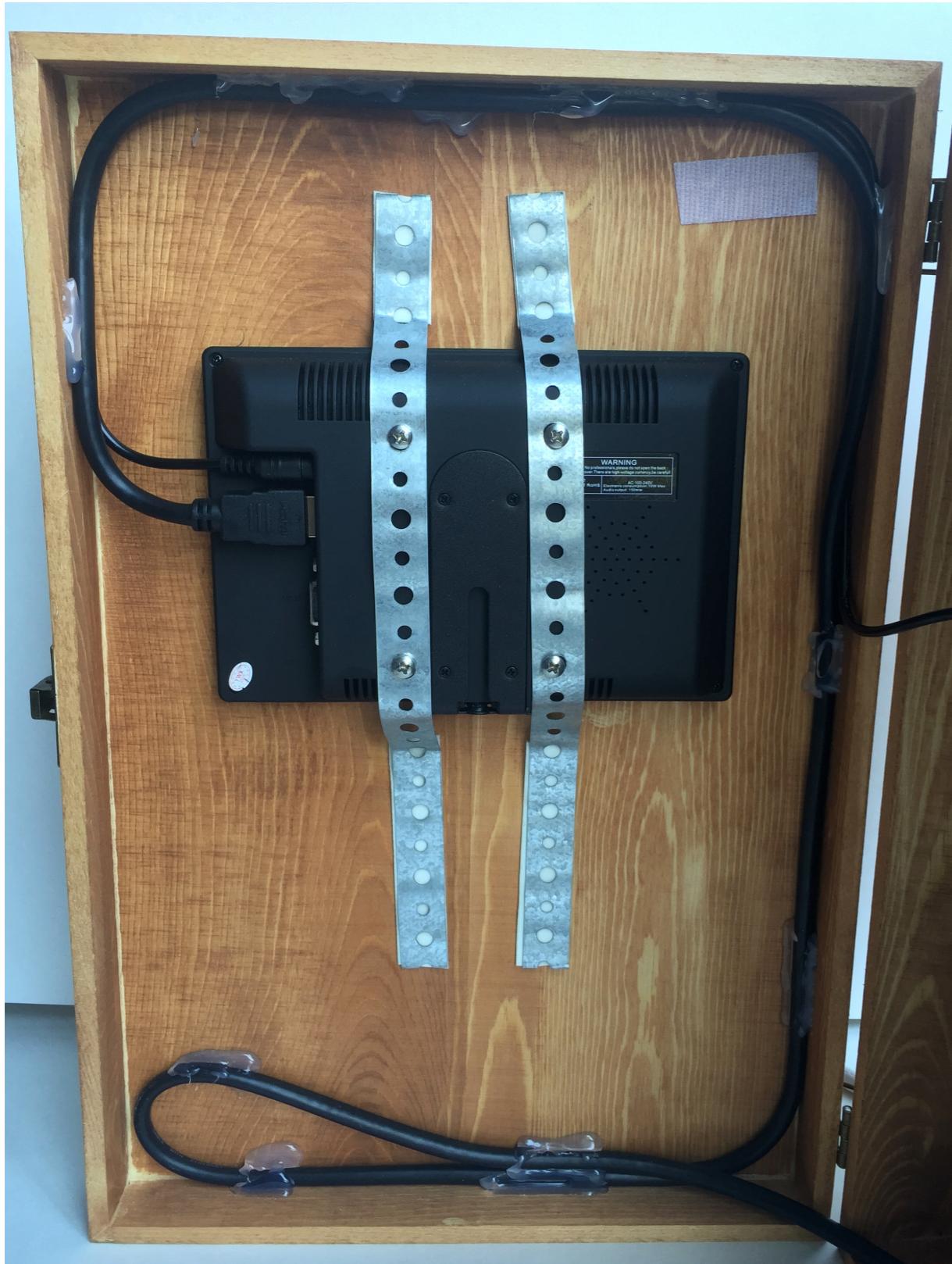
p.log(air_temp, ir_ambient_temperature, ir_object_temperature, pav_temp)
```

# PiBooth - a Photo Booth for parties and events





# PiBooth - a Photo Booth for parties and events



# Testing different types of rain gages quickly and simply

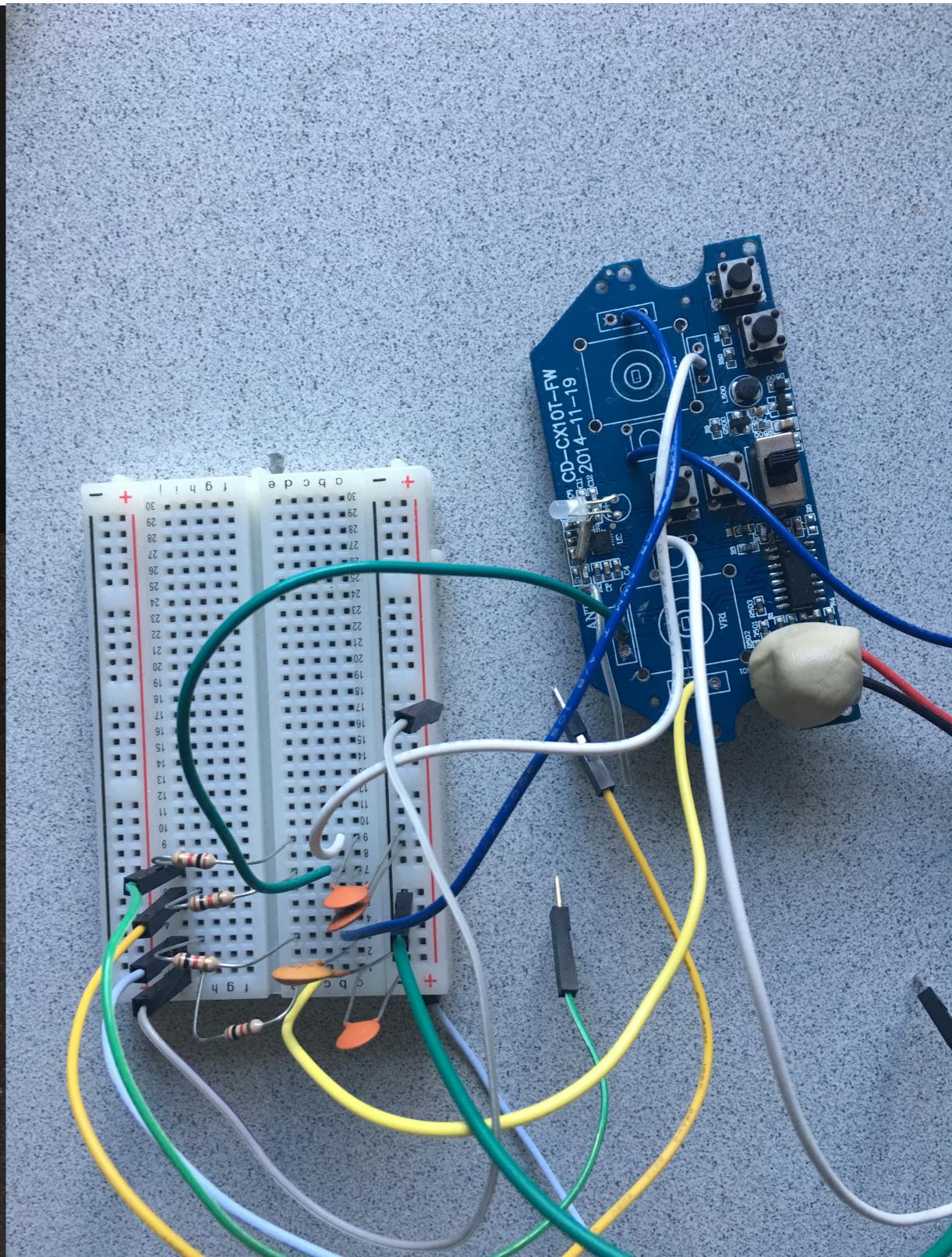
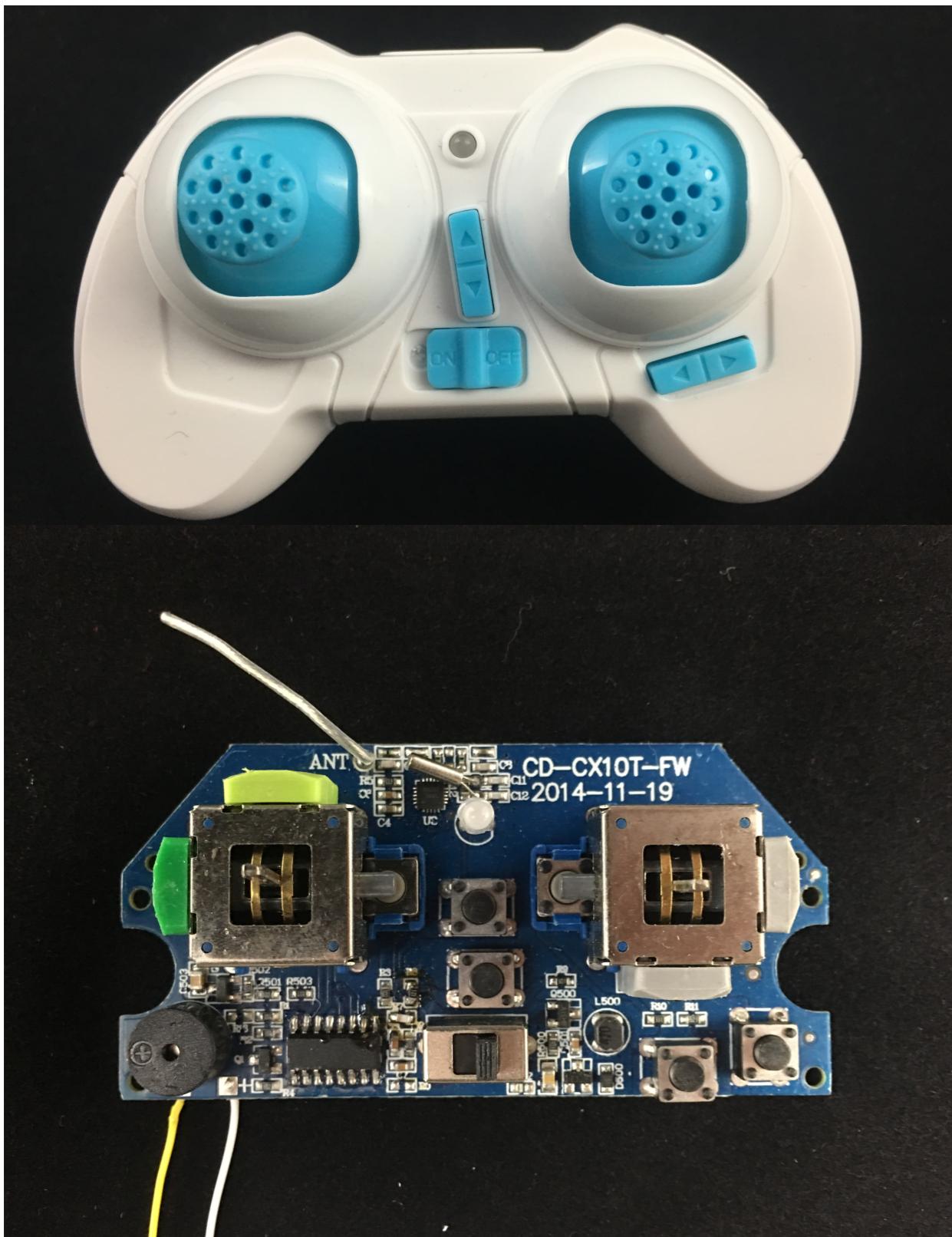




# Drone control and data collection is a hot topic currently



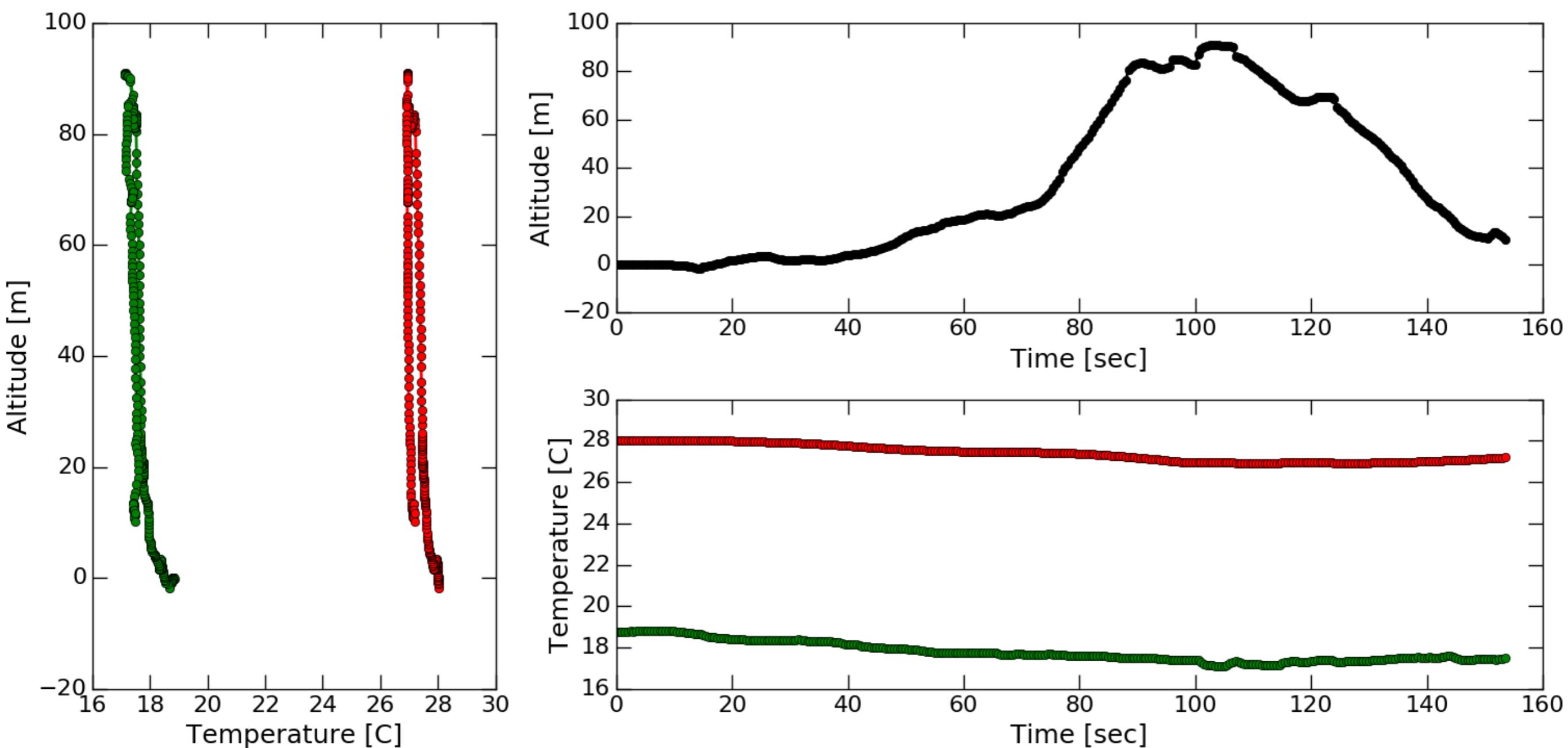
# Hacking controls can be easy with Python



# Python can serve as a client to a WiFi data package



# Python can serve as a client to a WiFi data package



# Demo Time

