Lab: Visualizing Chemical Structures with `MolView`

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Visualizing Chemical Structures

Chemists and students studying Chemistry typically need to draw visual representations of chemical structures. Before computers were common, chemists had plastic templates to trace differebt features to build up structures.

There are now several expensive software packages to do this. Examples are ACD Chemsketch which has a free version for personal/academic use. It runs on `Windows 64 bit` computers. ACD Labs notes that it will run on MacOS in a Windows Virtual Machine.

There is also a package called Chem Doodle that runs on Windows, MacOS, and Linux. It sounds great, right? There is a problem: The license costs \$15/month or \$150/year ot \$750/life. Ouch!

Here is the good news: There is a website online that serves an Open Source package called MolView. This is great: No software to download. It runs in your Web Browser!

There is a manual available in PDF format here. There is a helpful video by Roger Nixon on YouTube that demonstrates how to use MolView.

One advantage of Molview is that one can find input data for many organic molecules on the Pubchem website. This makes it easy to find molecular structures.

One can query for a molecule like toluene. Note that Pubchem lists an `InChIKey` for toluene: `YXFVVABEGXRONW-UHFFFAOYSA-N`. If one types that key into the Molview `search box` at the top, Molview will draw the structure. That is really helpful!

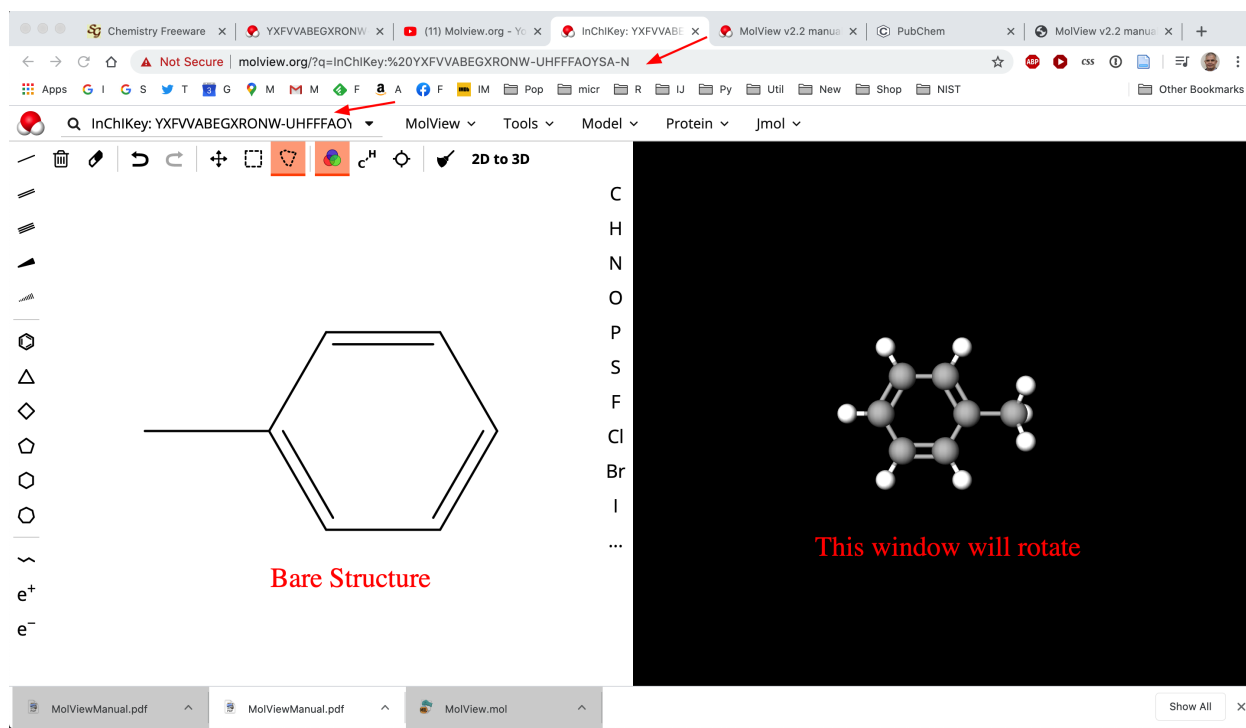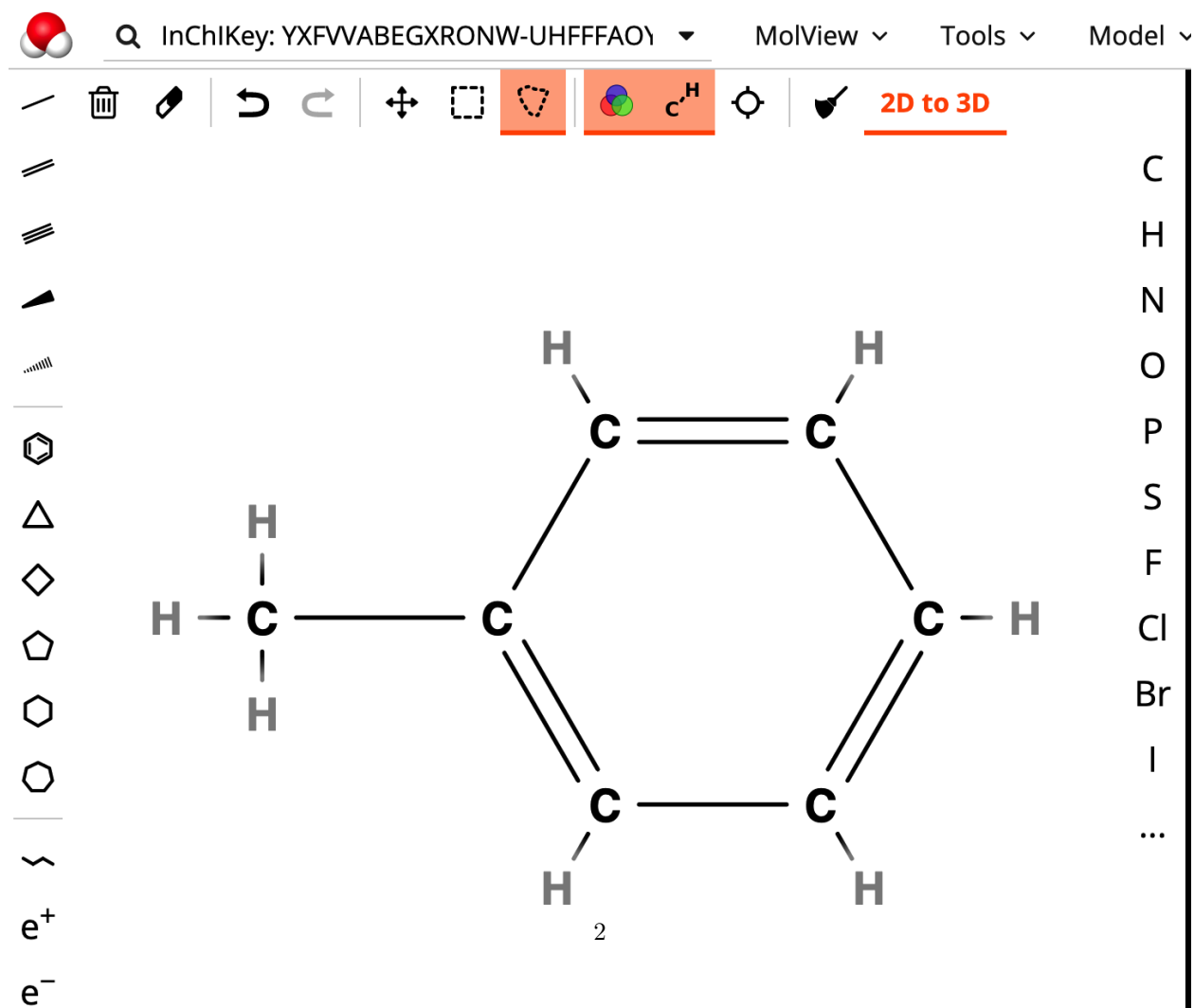We can also toggle certain features (like bonds and H) in the display

InChIKey: YXFVVABEGXRONW-UHFFFAOY ▼   MolView ⌄   Tools ⌄   Model ⌄   Protein ⌄   Jmol ⌄

2D to 3D

C
H
N
O
P
S
F
Cl
Br
I
...

Bare Structure

This window will rotate

MolViewManual.pdf   MolViewManual.pdf   MolView.mol   Show All ✕

Figure 1: Toluene Example

InChIKey: YXFVVABEGXRONW-UHFFFAOY ▼   MolView ⌄   Tools ⌄   Model ⌄

2D to 3D

C

H

N

O

P

S

F

Cl

Br

I

...

2

We can search for `benzoic acid` on PubChem. The search returns

Figure 2: Benzoic Acid on PubChem

Note the key information:

```
MF: C7H6O2  MW: 122.12g/mol
InChIKey: WPYMKLBDIGXBTP-UHFFFAOYSA-N
IUPAC Name: benzoic acid
```

Let's use the InChIKey to get the structure in MolView

Export Data

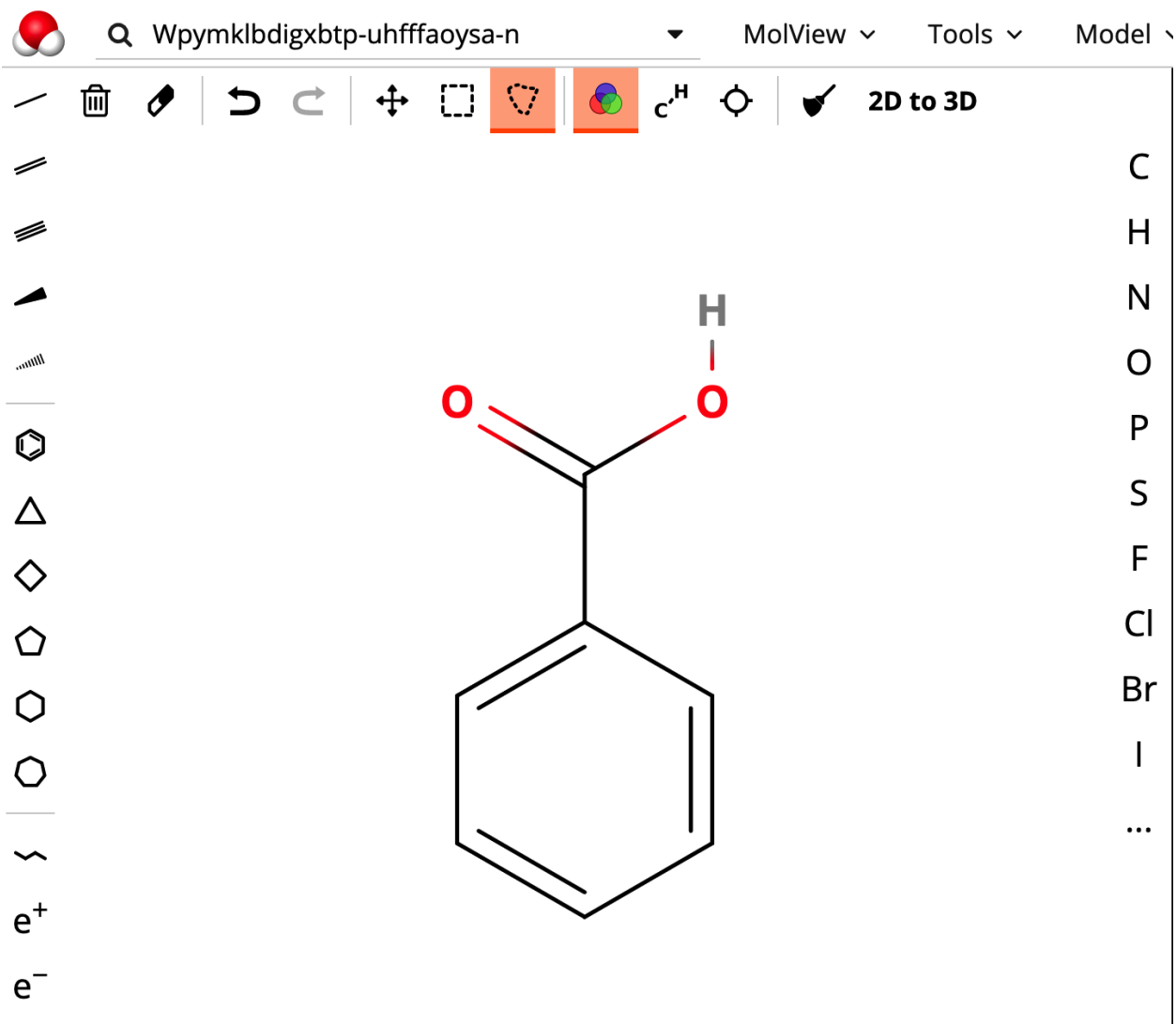Note what you can export from the `tools` menu:

C

H

N

O

P

S

F

Cl

Br

I

...

e⁺

e⁻

2D to 3D

Figure 3: benzoic acid

Tools ⌄   Model ⌄   Protein

LINK

</> Embed

EXPORT

⬇ Structural formula image

⬇ 3D model image

⬇ MOL file

CHEMICAL DATA

▦ Information card

◪ Spectroscopy

3D model source

ADVANCED SEARCH

≈ Similarity

⊂ Substructure

⊃ Superstructure