

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

EURO BARO METER

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANNEX




DEMOCRACY IN ACTION
ONE YEAR BEFORE THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS



European Parliament




Socio-Demographic Annexes

QA1 Have you recently read in the press, seen on the Internet or on television or heard on the radio something about the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Yes	No	Don't know
EU27	62	38	0
 Gender			
Man	66	33	1
Woman	57	43	0
 Age			
15-24	49	51	0
25-39	58	42	0
40-54	63	36	1
55 +	66	33	1
 Education (End of)			
15-	55	44	1
16-19	61	39	0
20+	69	31	0
Still studying	53	47	0
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	67	32	1
Managers	72	28	0
Other white collars	65	35	0
Manual workers	57	43	0
House persons	46	54	0
Unemployed	45	55	0
Retired	67	32	1
Students	53	47	0
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	49	50	1
From time to time	56	44	0
Almost never/ Never	66	34	0
Image of European Parliament			
Positive	73	27	0
Neutral	53	46	1
Negative	60	39	1




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QA1b Has what you have read, seen or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Generally favourable	Generally unfavourable	Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	56	33	10	1
 Gender				
Man	55	34	10	1
Woman	56	32	10	2
 Age				
15-24	64	26	8	2
25-39	58	31	10	1
40-54	55	35	9	1
55 +	53	35	10	2
 Education (End of)				
15-	48	39	11	2
16-19	54	35	10	1
20+	58	30	10	2
Still studying	61	27	10	2
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	54	34	10	2
Managers	60	30	9	1
Other white collars	61	29	9	1
Manual workers	55	35	9	1
House persons	49	36	12	3
Unemployed	48	42	9	1
Retired	52	35	11	2
Students	61	27	10	2
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	43	46	9	2
From time to time	54	38	7	1
Almost never/ Never	57	30	11	2
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	84	9	6	1
Neutral	46	34	17	3
Negative	10	85	4	1




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QA2 The European Union and in particular the European Parliament have acted on several topics during the past four years. Which of the following topics, if any, have you read, seen or heard about? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)

	Democratic rights and respect for the rule of law	Economic and social recovery (i.e. implementing a minimum wage law)	The EU Green Deal (i.e. aiming for zero carbon emissions)	The Digital agenda (i.e. ensure safe, fair and transparent online services and platforms)	Foreign policy (i.e. Europe as a global player)	Migration and asylum (i.e. fair treatment of third country nationals or protecting external borders)
EU27	23	28	37	17	29	38
 Gender						
Man	26	29	39	20	33	41
Woman	20	28	35	15	25	36
 Age						
15-24	19	22	33	15	24	34
25-39	22	29	37	18	28	36
40-54	23	30	38	18	28	38
55 +	25	29	37	17	31	41
 Education (End of)						
15-	16	25	21	8	19	29
16-19	21	28	33	15	25	36
20+	30	33	48	25	39	47
Still studying	19	22	37	17	28	36
Socio-professional category						
Self- employed	27	30	40	21	31	41
Managers	30	31	51	26	40	49
Other white collars	24	29	38	18	29	37
Manual workers	21	29	32	15	24	34
House persons	15	27	25	11	19	29
Unemployed	16	25	32	15	24	31
Retired	25	29	36	15	30	42
Students	19	22	37	17	28	36
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	16	25	25	12	20	29
From time to time	18	26	28	14	22	31
Almost never/ Never	27	30	42	20	33	43
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	32	35	43	23	36	44
Neutral	18	25	32	14	24	33
Negative	18	26	36	15	27	40




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QA2 The European Union and in particular the European Parliament have acted on several topics during the past four years. Which of the following topics, if any, have you read, seen or heard about? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)

	Health and consumer protection (i.e. building a health Union or boosting sustainable consumption)	Support for Ukraine	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	24	74	0	4	2
 Gender					
Man	25	74	1	3	1
Woman	23	73	0	4	2
 Age					
15-24	21	76	0	4	2
25-39	23	72	0	4	1
40-54	23	72	0	4	1
55 +	26	74	0	4	2
 Education (End of)					
15-	20	69	1	7	3
16-19	23	72	0	4	1
20+	28	78	0	3	1
Still studying	23	76	0	4	2
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	23	71	1	3	1
Managers	29	80	0	1	0
Other white collars	22	71	1	3	1
Manual workers	23	70	0	5	1
House persons	18	69	1	7	3
Unemployed	22	74	0	8	2
Retired	25	76	1	4	2
Students	23	76	0	4	2
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	20	70	1	7	2
From time to time	22	67	0	4	2
Almost never/ Never	25	77	0	3	1
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	29	76	0	1	1
Neutral	20	72	0	5	2
Negative	23	74	0	6	1

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QA3 Some people follow what's going on in European Union politics, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in European Union politics:
(% - EU)




	Most of the time	From time to time	Rarely	Never or almost never	Don't know	Total 'Follow'	Total 'Not follow'
EU27	15	41	27	17	0	56	44
 Gender							
Man	18	43	25	14	0	61	39
Woman	12	39	29	20	0	51	49
 Age							
15-24	8	33	31	28	0	41	59
25-39	12	42	29	17	0	54	46
40-54	14	45	27	14	0	59	41
55 +	19	40	26	15	0	59	41
 Education (End of)							
15-	10	34	27	29	0	44	56
16-19	13	41	29	17	0	54	46
20+	21	46	23	10	0	67	33
Still studying	10	35	29	26	0	45	55
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	19	43	27	11	0	62	38
Managers	24	49	21	6	0	73	27
Other white collars	12	47	29	12	0	59	41
Manual workers	10	40	31	19	0	50	50
House persons	9	33	26	32	0	42	58
Unemployed	8	35	30	27	0	43	57
Retired	20	39	25	16	0	59	41
Students	10	35	29	26	0	45	55
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	11	33	28	28	0	44	56
From time to time	9	42	31	18	0	51	49
Almost never/ Never	18	42	25	15	0	60	40
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	24	51	18	7	0	75	25
Neutral	9	36	33	22	0	45	55
Negative	13	33	31	23	0	46	54

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QA4 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(% - EU)




	Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	Don't know	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
EU27	4	33	43	15	4	1	37	19
Gender								
Man	4	34	39	17	5	1	38	22
Woman	3	32	46	14	3	2	35	17
Age								
15-24	4	33	49	10	2	2	37	12
25-39	4	33	44	15	3	1	37	18
40-54	4	33	41	16	5	1	37	21
55 +	3	33	41	17	4	2	36	21
Education (End of)								
15-	2	25	47	18	4	4	27	22
16-19	3	31	43	17	5	1	34	22
20+	5	38	39	14	3	1	43	17
Still studying	4	35	48	10	1	2	39	11
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	4	38	37	16	4	1	42	20
Managers	5	42	36	14	3	0	47	17
Other white collars	5	37	41	14	3	0	42	17
Manual workers	3	27	48	16	5	1	30	21
House persons	1	28	46	19	4	2	29	23
Unemployed	2	24	45	18	8	3	26	26
Retired	3	33	41	17	4	2	36	21
Students	4	35	48	10	1	2	39	11
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	3	20	43	23	8	3	23	31
From time to time	2	28	46	18	5	1	30	23
Almost never/ Never	4	37	41	14	3	1	41	17
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	10	90	0	0	0	0	100	0
Neutral	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Negative	0	0	0	79	21	0	0	100

QA5 Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role?

	More important	Less important	No change/As it is now (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	54	29	10	7
 Gender				
Man	54	31	9	6
Woman	53	27	11	9
 Age				
15-24	58	22	10	10
25-39	57	27	10	6
40-54	54	31	9	6
55 +	50	31	11	8
 Education (End of)				
15-	46	29	11	14
16-19	50	33	10	7
20+	59	27	10	4
Still studying	62	18	9	11
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	55	30	10	5
Managers	62	26	9	3
Other white collars	57	30	9	4
Manual workers	49	33	10	8
House persons	48	30	12	10
Unemployed	52	30	8	10
Retired	49	30	12	9
Students	62	18	9	11
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	47	33	9	11
From time to time	53	33	8	6
Almost never/ Never	55	27	11	7
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	77	10	10	3
Neutral	46	30	13	11
Negative	27	65	3	5




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QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	Equality between women and men	The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities	Tolerance and respect for diversity in society	Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions	Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world	The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide
EU27	8	4	5	8	4	12
 Gender						
Man	5	4	4	10	4	10
Woman	10	5	6	7	5	14
 Age						
15-24	9	6	7	5	4	13
25-39	8	5	5	8	5	13
40-54	8	4	5	9	4	12
55 +	7	4	4	9	5	11
 Education (End of)						
15-	8	5	4	8	6	10
16-19	8	4	5	9	4	12
20+	7	4	5	9	4	13
Still studying	8	6	7	5	4	15
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	6	4	6	11	5	9
Managers	5	4	5	11	4	15
Other white collars	7	4	5	8	5	14
Manual workers	9	4	5	8	4	11
House persons	9	6	4	9	5	12
Unemployed	10	7	5	9	4	13
Retired	7	3	4	9	4	12
Students	8	6	7	5	4	15
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	8	6	4	10	5	10
From time to time	8	5	4	8	5	11
Almost never/ Never	8	4	5	9	4	13
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	6	5	5	11	6	13
Neutral	9	4	6	8	4	13
Negative	8	4	4	6	3	9




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QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	Freedom of religion and belief	Freedom of movement	Freedom of speech and thought	Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery	Democracy	The rule of law
EU27	2	5	9	6	18	8
 Gender						
Man	2	6	9	6	20	10
Woman	2	4	8	7	16	7
 Age						
15-24	2	7	12	6	15	4
25-39	2	5	8	6	17	8
40-54	2	5	9	6	17	9
55 +	2	4	7	7	19	10
 Education (End of)						
15-	3	4	6	7	20	7
16-19	2	5	9	6	17	9
20+	2	5	8	6	18	10
Still studying	1	6	11	7	18	4
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	1	5	10	6	16	11
Managers	1	5	8	5	19	10
Other white collars	2	5	8	6	18	9
Manual workers	2	5	9	6	17	8
House persons	3	3	8	7	16	8
Unemployed	1	5	11	7	13	5
Retired	3	4	7	7	19	9
Students	1	6	11	7	18	4
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	2	4	9	7	16	8
From time to time	3	5	9	7	16	8
Almost never/ Never	2	5	8	6	18	9
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	1	5	6	6	20	9
Neutral	2	5	9	7	17	8
Negative	3	5	12	6	17	9




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QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States	The right to seek asylum from persecution	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	6	2	1	1	0	1
 Gender						
Man	6	2	1	0	0	1
Woman	6	2	0	0	0	1
 Age						
15-24	5	3	0	0	0	2
25-39	6	2	1	0	0	1
40-54	7	2	0	0	0	1
55 +	6	2	1	1	0	1
 Education (End of)						
15-	5	2	1	1	0	3
16-19	7	1	0	1	0	1
20+	6	2	1	0	0	0
Still studying	4	3	0	0	0	1
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	7	1	0	1	0	1
Managers	6	2	0	0	0	0
Other white collars	6	2	1	0	0	0
Manual workers	7	2	1	1	0	1
House persons	5	1	0	1	1	2
Unemployed	4	2	1	1	0	2
Retired	7	2	0	1	0	2
Students	4	3	0	0	0	1
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	6	1	1	1	0	2
From time to time	7	2	0	1	0	1
Almost never/ Never	6	2	0	0	0	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	5	2	0	0	0	0
Neutral	5	2	0	0	0	1
Negative	9	1	1	2	0	1




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QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Equality between women and men	The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities	Tolerance and respect for diversity in society	Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions	Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world	The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide
EU27	14	10	11	13	9	16
 Gender						
Man	11	9	11	13	9	16
Woman	17	11	12	12	10	16
 Age						
15-24	15	13	13	10	9	14
25-39	14	10	11	12	8	16
40-54	13	10	11	12	10	17
55 +	14	9	11	14	10	17
 Education (End of)						
15-	16	10	10	13	10	18
16-19	14	9	11	13	9	15
20+	14	10	11	13	9	18
Still studying	15	14	14	9	8	14
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	12	8	13	14	8	14
Managers	12	8	10	14	10	19
Other white collars	15	10	11	14	10	16
Manual workers	14	10	11	11	9	15
House persons	14	11	11	11	13	15
Unemployed	14	14	12	12	8	17
Retired	15	9	11	14	10	18
Students	15	14	14	9	8	14
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	15	11	10	15	10	16
From time to time	14	11	11	11	10	15
Almost never/ Never	14	9	11	13	9	17
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	14	11	11	16	12	18
Neutral	14	10	12	11	8	16
Negative	14	8	10	10	8	15




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QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Freedom of religion and belief	Freedom of movement	Freedom of speech and thought	Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery	Democracy	The rule of law
EU27	6	10	19	12	20	16
 Gender						
Man	5	12	19	11	22	18
Woman	6	9	18	14	19	13
 Age						
15-24	6	11	20	14	18	13
25-39	5	12	19	13	21	15
40-54	5	10	19	12	21	16
55 +	6	9	18	12	20	17
 Education (End of)						
15-	7	9	15	12	20	14
16-19	7	11	19	11	21	17
20+	4	10	20	13	21	16
Still studying	6	11	20	16	17	14
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	4	11	18	12	20	20
Managers	4	11	19	12	24	16
Other white collars	5	10	20	12	21	16
Manual workers	5	11	20	13	20	15
House persons	8	9	21	13	17	11
Unemployed	7	12	15	11	18	13
Retired	7	9	17	12	20	16
Students	6	11	20	16	17	14
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	5	9	18	10	19	12
From time to time	7	10	19	12	18	14
Almost never/ Never	5	10	19	13	21	17
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	5	11	17	12	20	17
Neutral	6	10	19	13	20	15
Negative	7	10	22	11	20	15




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QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States	The right to seek asylum from persecution	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	11	5	0	0	0	0
 Gender						
Man	11	5	1	0	0	0
Woman	10	5	0	0	0	0
 Age						
15-24	12	5	0	0	0	0
25-39	10	5	0	0	0	0
40-54	11	4	0	0	0	0
55 +	10	5	1	0	0	1
 Education (End of)						
15-	10	5	1	1	0	1
16-19	11	4	0	0	0	0
20+	11	5	0	0	0	0
Still studying	11	5	0	0	0	0
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	15	4	1	0	0	0
Managers	12	6	0	0	0	0
Other white collars	11	5	0	0	0	0
Manual workers	11	5	1	1	0	0
House persons	9	3	1	0	0	1
Unemployed	11	6	1	0	0	1
Retired	10	5	1	1	0	1
Students	11	5	0	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	11	4	1	1	0	1
From time to time	12	6	0	0	0	1
Almost never/ Never	10	4	0	0	0	0
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	10	5	0	0	0	0
Neutral	11	5	0	0	0	1
Negative	12	4	1	1	0	1




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QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
And then?
(% - EU)

	Equality between women and men	The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities	Tolerance and respect for diversity in society	Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions	Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world	The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide
EU27	21	14	16	21	14	28
 Gender						
Man	16	12	15	22	13	27
Woman	27	16	17	19	14	30
 Age						
15-24	23	19	20	15	13	27
25-39	22	15	17	21	13	30
40-54	21	14	16	21	13	28
55 +	21	13	15	22	14	28
 Education (End of)						
15-	23	15	14	21	15	27
16-19	21	13	16	21	14	27
20+	20	13	16	23	13	31
Still studying	24	20	20	14	12	29
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	18	12	18	24	13	23
Managers	17	13	15	25	14	34
Other white collars	21	14	16	22	14	29
Manual workers	23	15	16	19	13	26
House persons	22	17	14	20	18	26
Unemployed	24	21	16	20	12	29
Retired	22	12	15	22	14	29
Students	24	20	20	14	12	29
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	22	17	14	24	14	25
From time to time	21	16	16	19	15	25
Almost never/ Never	21	13	17	21	13	30
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	20	15	16	26	17	31
Neutral	23	14	17	19	12	28
Negative	21	12	14	16	11	24




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QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
And then?
(% - EU)

	Freedom of religion and belief	Freedom of movement	Freedom of speech and thought	Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery	Democracy	The rule of law
EU27	8	15	27	19	37	24
 Gender						
Man	7	17	28	16	41	28
Woman	8	13	26	21	34	20
 Age						
15-24	8	17	32	20	32	17
25-39	6	17	27	19	37	22
40-54	7	15	28	18	38	25
55 +	9	13	25	18	39	26
 Education (End of)						
15-	9	12	21	19	39	20
16-19	9	15	28	17	37	25
20+	6	15	28	19	38	25
Still studying	6	16	31	22	35	18
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	5	15	28	18	35	31
Managers	6	16	26	16	43	26
Other white collars	8	15	28	18	39	25
Manual workers	7	17	29	19	37	23
House persons	10	12	27	19	31	18
Unemployed	7	16	26	17	30	18
Retired	10	13	24	19	38	25
Students	6	16	31	22	35	18
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	7	13	26	17	35	20
From time to time	10	15	27	19	33	21
Almost never/ Never	7	15	27	19	40	26
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	6	16	23	18	40	26
Neutral	8	15	28	20	36	23
Negative	9	15	33	17	36	24




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QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
And then?
(% - EU)

	The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States	The right to seek asylum from persecution	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	17	7	1	1	0	1
 Gender						
Man	18	7	1	1	0	1
Woman	16	6	1	1	0	1
 Age						
15-24	17	8	0	0	0	1
25-39	16	7	1	1	0	1
40-54	18	6	1	1	0	1
55 +	16	6	1	1	0	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	14	7	1	2	0	3
16-19	17	6	1	1	0	1
20+	17	7	1	1	0	0
Still studying	15	8	0	0	0	1
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	22	5	1	1	0	1
Managers	17	8	1	0	0	0
Other white collars	17	6	1	0	0	0
Manual workers	17	6	1	1	0	1
House persons	13	4	1	1	1	2
Unemployed	15	7	1	1	0	2
Retired	16	6	1	1	0	2
Students	15	8	0	0	0	1
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	17	6	2	2	0	2
From time to time	19	8	1	1	0	1
Almost never/ Never	16	6	1	1	0	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	16	7	0	0	0	0
Neutral	16	7	1	1	0	2
Negative	20	5	2	3	0	1




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QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(% - EU)




	Public health	Action against climate change	The fight against poverty and social exclusion	Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs	The future of Europe	The digitalisation of the European economy and society
EU27	11	11	12	10	9	2
 Gender						
Man	9	11	11	11	10	2
Woman	12	11	14	10	8	2
 Age						
15-24	9	17	13	9	10	2
25-39	10	12	12	11	9	3
40-54	9	10	12	13	9	2
55 +	12	9	12	9	9	1
 Education (End of)						
15-	16	6	14	13	7	2
16-19	11	7	13	11	10	2
20+	9	15	11	10	9	1
Still studying	8	20	12	8	11	2
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	9	10	10	13	10	3
Managers	7	16	9	9	10	2
Other white collars	9	11	11	13	10	2
Manual workers	12	9	14	11	9	2
House persons	14	6	13	16	5	2
Unemployed	13	10	18	12	7	0
Retired	12	8	13	8	9	1
Students	8	20	12	8	11	2
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	13	7	16	14	7	2
From time to time	12	8	14	11	8	2
Almost never/ Never	10	13	11	9	10	2
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	9	13	10	11	11	2
Neutral	12	10	14	10	9	2
Negative	10	8	14	11	7	1

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QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	Humanitarian aid and development assistance	The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy	Consumer rights	Migration and asylum	The fight against terrorism and organised crime	Democracy and the rule of law
EU27	4	4	4	4	5	9
 Gender						
Man	4	5	4	4	5	9
Woman	4	3	3	5	5	8
 Age						
15-24	5	3	3	5	4	6
25-39	4	5	4	4	4	7
40-54	4	4	4	5	5	9
55 +	3	4	3	5	6	10
 Education (End of)						
15-	3	2	4	5	5	7
16-19	4	4	4	5	5	8
20+	4	5	3	4	5	10
Still studying	5	4	4	4	3	7
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	3	5	3	4	5	9
Managers	4	6	3	5	4	11
Other white collars	4	5	3	4	5	9
Manual workers	4	3	4	4	5	7
House persons	4	3	6	7	4	7
Unemployed	3	4	3	6	3	6
Retired	3	3	3	5	7	10
Students	5	4	4	4	3	7
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	3	4	4	4	4	6
From time to time	4	4	4	5	5	7
Almost never/ Never	4	4	3	4	5	10
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	4	5	3	4	4	11
Neutral	4	3	4	4	5	7
Negative	3	4	5	5	6	8




QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders	Agricultural policy	Gender equality, inclusion and diversity	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	8	3	3	0	0	1
 Gender						
Man	9	3	2	0	0	1
Woman	7	3	3	0	1	1
 Age						
15-24	6	2	5	0	0	1
25-39	7	3	4	0	0	1
40-54	8	3	2	0	0	1
55 +	9	3	2	0	1	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	7	3	2	0	1	3
16-19	9	3	3	0	0	1
20+	8	3	2	0	0	1
Still studying	6	1	4	0	0	1
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	8	5	2	0	1	0
Managers	10	2	2	0	0	0
Other white collars	8	2	4	0	0	0
Manual workers	8	4	3	0	0	1
House persons	5	2	2	0	2	2
Unemployed	6	2	3	1	1	2
Retired	9	4	2	0	1	2
Students	6	1	4	0	0	1
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	6	3	3	1	1	2
From time to time	7	3	4	0	1	1
Almost never/ Never	9	3	2	0	0	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	8	2	3	0	0	0
Neutral	8	3	3	0	0	2
Negative	8	4	2	1	2	1




QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Public health	Action against climate change	The fight against poverty and social exclusion	Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs	The future of Europe	The digitalisation of the European economy and society
EU27	23	20	26	21	16	7
 Gender						
Man	21	20	25	21	18	8
Woman	24	21	27	20	15	5
 Age						
15-24	22	23	27	22	18	10
25-39	20	20	24	21	16	8
40-54	24	20	27	21	17	8
55 +	24	20	27	20	16	4
 Education (End of)						
15-	29	17	29	22	12	4
16-19	24	19	26	22	17	6
20+	21	24	25	19	18	8
Still studying	20	23	28	21	17	10
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	18	20	23	19	19	8
Managers	20	26	24	18	18	10
Other white collars	22	23	25	22	15	8
Manual workers	24	18	27	21	16	6
House persons	24	15	25	21	17	5
Unemployed	26	17	31	23	17	7
Retired	25	20	27	20	15	3
Students	20	23	28	21	17	10
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	28	15	31	20	15	7
From time to time	24	19	27	22	15	7
Almost never/ Never	21	21	25	20	17	7
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	21	23	25	20	18	9
Neutral	23	20	26	21	17	6
Negative	25	16	27	20	13	4

QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)




	Humanitarian aid and development assistance	The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy	Consumer rights	Migration and asylum	The fight against terrorism and organised crime	Democracy and the rule of law
EU27	12	11	13	10	16	18
 Gender						
Man	11	12	13	10	15	20
Woman	13	10	12	10	16	16
 Age						
15-24	15	10	9	11	13	16
25-39	12	13	12	10	14	17
40-54	13	12	15	9	15	19
55 +	11	10	13	11	18	19
 Education (End of)						
15-	13	8	14	10	18	17
16-19	11	11	14	9	17	18
20+	12	14	12	12	14	20
Still studying	16	9	8	11	12	18
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	11	15	12	12	14	20
Managers	11	15	10	12	13	21
Other white collars	12	13	15	11	15	20
Manual workers	12	11	14	8	17	17
House persons	15	9	16	9	15	15
Unemployed	14	8	15	8	12	17
Retired	11	10	13	11	19	18
Students	16	9	8	11	12	18
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	15	11	14	9	14	16
From time to time	13	11	15	9	15	16
Almost never/ Never	12	12	12	11	16	20
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	13	14	10	11	14	21
Neutral	13	9	13	10	17	17
Negative	10	11	16	9	17	16

QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders	Agricultural policy	Gender equality, inclusion and diversity	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	15	10	11	0	0	0
 Gender						
Man	16	10	9	0	0	0
Woman	14	10	13	0	0	0
 Age						
15-24	12	7	18	0	0	1
25-39	14	9	13	1	0	0
40-54	15	10	10	0	0	0
55 +	17	11	8	0	1	0
 Education (End of)						
15-	14	11	8	0	1	1
16-19	16	10	9	0	1	0
20+	16	10	12	0	0	0
Still studying	10	8	19	0	0	1
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	18	9	11	0	0	0
Managers	17	10	11	1	0	0
Other white collars	16	10	12	0	0	0
Manual workers	13	9	10	0	1	1
House persons	11	10	8	1	1	0
Unemployed	12	9	10	1	1	1
Retired	17	12	8	0	1	0
Students	10	8	19	0	0	1
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	13	11	10	1	0	0
From time to time	13	9	11	0	0	0
Almost never/ Never	16	10	11	0	0	0
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	17	9	12	0	0	0
Neutral	14	10	11	0	0	0
Negative	13	13	8	1	1	0




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QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	Public health	Action against climate change	The fight against poverty and social exclusion	Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs	The future of Europe	The digitalisation of the European economy and society
EU27	33	31	38	31	25	8
 Gender						
Man	30	30	36	32	27	10
Woman	36	31	40	29	23	7
 Age						
15-24	30	40	40	30	28	12
25-39	30	32	36	32	25	11
40-54	33	29	39	33	25	9
55 +	36	28	38	29	25	5
 Education (End of)						
15-	44	22	42	34	19	6
16-19	34	26	39	32	26	8
20+	30	38	35	28	26	9
Still studying	28	43	39	28	27	13
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	28	30	33	32	30	10
Managers	27	41	33	27	28	12
Other white collars	31	33	36	34	25	10
Manual workers	36	26	40	32	25	8
House persons	37	20	37	36	21	6
Unemployed	39	27	48	35	23	7
Retired	37	28	39	28	24	5
Students	28	43	39	28	27	13
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	40	21	46	34	22	8
From time to time	36	27	40	34	23	9
Almost never/ Never	31	34	36	29	27	8
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	30	36	35	31	29	11
Neutral	35	30	40	31	25	7
Negative	35	23	40	31	20	6




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QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)




	Humanitarian aid and development assistance	The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy	Consumer rights	Migration and asylum	The fight against terrorism and organised crime	Democracy and the rule of law
EU27	16	15	16	15	20	26
 Gender						
Man	15	17	17	14	20	28
Woman	17	13	16	15	21	25
 Age						
15-24	20	13	13	15	16	22
25-39	16	18	16	13	18	25
40-54	16	16	18	14	20	27
55 +	14	14	16	16	23	28
 Education (End of)						
15-	15	9	18	15	22	23
16-19	15	14	18	13	22	26
20+	16	19	14	16	19	30
Still studying	21	13	12	14	15	24
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	14	19	15	16	18	28
Managers	15	21	13	17	17	32
Other white collars	16	18	18	15	20	28
Manual workers	15	14	18	12	22	24
House persons	19	12	21	15	19	21
Unemployed	17	12	18	13	15	23
Retired	14	13	16	15	25	28
Students	21	13	12	14	15	24
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	17	15	18	13	18	21
From time to time	17	14	18	14	20	22
Almost never/ Never	15	16	15	15	21	29
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	17	19	13	16	18	31
Neutral	16	12	17	14	22	24
Negative	14	14	21	14	23	23

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QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)




	The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders	Agricultural policy	Gender equality, inclusion and diversity	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	23	13	14	0	1	1
 Gender						
Man	25	13	11	0	1	1
Woman	21	12	16	1	1	1
 Age						
15-24	18	8	22	0	1	1
25-39	20	12	17	1	1	0
40-54	23	13	12	0	1	1
55 +	25	14	10	1	1	1
 Education (End of)						
15-	21	14	10	1	2	3
16-19	24	13	12	0	1	1
20+	24	13	14	1	1	0
Still studying	15	8	23	0	1	1
Socio-professional category						
Self- employed	26	14	13	0	1	0
Managers	26	12	13	1	0	0
Other white collars	23	12	16	0	0	0
Manual workers	21	12	13	1	1	1
House persons	16	12	10	1	2	2
Unemployed	17	11	12	1	1	2
Retired	26	15	10	0	1	2
Students	15	8	23	0	1	1
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	18	14	13	1	1	2
From time to time	20	12	15	0	1	1
Almost never/ Never	25	13	13	0	1	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	26	11	15	0	0	0
Neutral	21	13	14	0	1	2
Negative	21	16	11	1	3	1

QA8 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?
(% - EU)

	A good thing	A bad thing	Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	Don't know
EU27	61	11	27	1
 Gender				
Man	62	12	25	1
Woman	59	10	30	1
 Age				
15-24	68	7	24	1
25-39	62	11	26	1
40-54	60	13	27	0
55 +	58	11	30	1
 Education (End of)				
15-	49	12	37	2
16-19	54	13	32	1
20+	72	8	20	0
Still studying	72	6	21	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	64	9	27	0
Managers	74	9	16	1
Other white collars	65	10	25	0
Manual workers	52	14	33	1
House persons	48	15	35	2
Unemployed	53	12	34	1
Retired	59	10	30	1
Students	72	6	21	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	41	18	40	1
From time to time	49	16	34	1
Almost never/ Never	69	8	23	0
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	89	3	8	0
Neutral	53	7	39	1
Negative	25	35	39	1




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QA9 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union? Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"?
(% - EU)

	1 Not at all important	2	3	4	5	6	7
EU27	3	1	3	3	12	10	15
 Gender							
Man	4	2	3	4	10	9	14
Woman	3	1	3	3	13	10	16
 Age							
15-24	2	1	2	3	10	10	16
25-39	3	2	2	3	12	10	15
40-54	4	2	3	4	10	9	16
55 +	4	1	3	3	13	10	14
 Education (End of)							
15-	5	1	4	4	17	11	15
16-19	4	2	3	4	13	11	16
20+	3	1	3	2	8	7	15
Still studying	1	0	2	3	9	9	15
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	4	2	2	4	9	10	13
Managers	2	1	2	3	7	7	13
Other white collars	3	1	3	3	9	10	17
Manual workers	5	2	3	3	15	11	16
House persons	7	2	5	4	14	13	16
Unemployed	6	3	3	3	15	11	18
Retired	3	1	3	4	13	9	14
Students	1	0	2	3	9	9	15
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	6	3	4	6	18	10	14
From time to time	5	2	3	4	16	12	16
Almost never/ Never	3	1	2	3	9	8	15
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	0	0	1	1	3	4	12
Neutral	1	1	2	3	17	14	20
Negative	15	5	10	8	17	10	12




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QA9 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union? Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"?
(% - EU)

	8	9	10 Extremely important	Don't know	Total 'Not important' (1-4)	Total 'Neutral' (5-6)	Total 'Important' (7-10)
EU27	19	12	21	1	10	22	67
 Gender							
Man	19	12	22	1	13	19	67
Woman	19	12	19	1	10	23	66
 Age							
15-24	19	13	22	2	8	20	70
25-39	18	13	21	1	10	22	67
40-54	19	12	20	1	13	19	67
55 +	20	11	20	1	11	23	65
 Education (End of)							
15-	19	9	12	3	14	28	55
16-19	19	10	17	1	13	24	62
20+	20	14	27	0	9	15	76
Still studying	19	14	26	2	6	18	74
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	21	11	23	1	12	19	68
Managers	19	14	32	0	8	14	78
Other white collars	21	13	20	0	10	19	71
Manual workers	17	11	16	1	13	26	60
House persons	18	8	11	2	18	27	53
Unemployed	14	11	14	2	15	26	57
Retired	20	11	20	2	11	22	65
Students	19	14	26	2	6	18	74
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	18	8	11	2	19	28	51
From time to time	17	10	14	1	14	28	57
Almost never/ Never	20	13	25	1	9	17	73
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	25	18	36	0	2	7	91
Neutral	19	9	13	1	7	31	61
Negative	10	5	8	0	38	27	35




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QA10a When thinking about the life you lead, how would you best describe your current emotional status? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	Hopeful	Fearful	Confident	Uncertain	Calm	Anxious
EU27	12	6	10	14	11	10
 Gender						
Man	12	5	11	14	12	8
Woman	12	7	9	14	9	11
 Age						
15-24	13	3	11	12	13	6
25-39	12	5	9	14	10	8
40-54	13	6	10	14	10	10
55 +	12	7	9	14	11	12
 Education (End of)						
15-	12	8	8	17	9	12
16-19	12	6	9	15	10	11
20+	12	5	11	12	12	9
Still studying	14	2	12	13	11	6
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	14	4	10	13	11	8
Managers	13	6	12	11	11	8
Other white collars	14	4	9	15	11	8
Manual workers	11	7	9	14	9	10
House persons	12	5	7	18	9	11
Unemployed	11	5	7	19	9	9
Retired	11	8	9	14	11	13
Students	14	2	12	13	11	6
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	10	9	6	17	6	10
From time to time	12	7	7	18	8	10
Almost never/ Never	13	4	11	12	12	10
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	17	3	13	12	12	8
Neutral	12	6	9	16	11	10
Negative	5	8	5	15	8	12




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QA10a When thinking about the life you lead, how would you best describe your current emotional status? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	Motivated	Discouraged	Fulfilled	Frustrated	Joyful	Angry	Empowered	Helpless	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	6	4	7	4	4	4	3	4	0	1
 Gender										
Man	6	4	7	5	4	4	3	3	1	1
Woman	6	4	7	4	5	3	3	5	0	1
 Age										
15-24	10	3	7	3	9	2	5	3	0	0
25-39	9	3	8	5	5	3	4	3	1	1
40-54	6	5	6	5	4	4	3	4	0	0
55+	3	5	7	4	3	4	2	5	1	1
 Education (End of)										
15-	3	7	4	4	3	4	1	6	1	1
16-19	5	5	6	5	4	5	3	4	0	0
20+	7	3	10	4	5	3	3	3	0	1
Still studying	12	2	7	3	8	2	4	3	0	1
Socio-professional category										
Self-employed	7	4	7	6	4	5	4	3	0	0
Managers	9	3	9	4	5	3	4	2	0	0
Other white collars	7	4	8	4	5	3	4	3	0	1
Manual workers	5	5	7	6	5	5	3	4	0	0
House persons	4	7	4	3	2	6	3	7	1	1
Unemployed	3	6	4	5	4	7	4	6	0	1
Retired	3	5	7	3	3	4	2	5	1	1
Students	12	2	7	3	8	2	4	3	0	1
Difficulties paying bills										
Most of the time	3	8	2	8	3	9	2	6	0	1
From time to time	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	5	0	1
Almost never/ Never	7	4	9	3	5	3	3	3	0	1
Image of European Parliament										
Positive	8	2	9	3	5	2	3	3	0	0
Neutral	6	4	6	4	5	3	3	4	0	1
Negative	4	8	5	8	3	10	2	6	1	0

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QA10b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Hopeful	Fearful	Confident	Uncertain	Calm	Anxious
EU27	25	11	17	20	15	17
 Gender						
Man	25	8	19	18	17	15
Woman	24	13	16	21	14	18
 Age						
15-24	28	8	23	16	17	12
25-39	25	9	18	19	15	17
40-54	24	10	17	20	14	16
55 +	23	13	16	21	15	19
 Education (End of)						
15-	22	17	11	26	14	21
16-19	23	12	17	21	14	18
20+	26	9	19	17	16	16
Still studying	30	7	25	16	20	14
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	27	8	20	21	14	17
Managers	28	8	21	16	16	17
Other white collars	25	9	18	19	16	16
Manual workers	22	11	16	19	14	16
House persons	22	15	10	25	12	18
Unemployed	23	16	12	28	12	19
Retired	23	14	16	21	15	19
Students	30	7	25	16	20	14
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	16	18	9	26	9	22
From time to time	22	13	14	23	12	19
Almost never/ Never	27	9	20	17	17	15
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	32	8	24	15	17	14
Neutral	23	11	16	21	16	17
Negative	13	15	9	25	10	22

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QA10b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)




	Motivated	Discouraged	Fulfilled	Frustrated	Joyful	Angry	Empowered	Helpless	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	18	11	11	11	10	9	8	12	1	1
 Gender										
Man	20	11	11	11	10	9	8	11	1	2
Woman	17	11	10	11	9	9	8	14	1	1
 Age										
15-24	27	8	14	7	17	5	9	8	0	1
25-39	21	10	11	11	12	8	10	10	1	1
40-54	20	12	11	12	9	10	8	12	1	1
55+	13	12	9	11	7	10	7	15	1	2
 Education (End of)										
15-	9	15	6	13	6	10	4	15	1	2
16-19	16	13	9	12	8	10	9	15	1	1
20+	22	8	13	10	11	9	9	10	1	2
Still studying	26	7	14	7	17	4	9	6	0	1
Socio-professional category										
Self-employed	21	9	12	11	9	10	10	8	1	1
Managers	24	9	15	10	11	8	10	9	1	1
Other white collars	21	9	13	11	12	9	8	13	1	1
Manual workers	18	13	9	12	11	10	9	11	1	2
House persons	12	16	7	11	7	9	5	16	1	1
Unemployed	14	16	7	16	8	9	6	16	1	1
Retired	12	12	9	11	6	10	7	16	1	2
Students	26	7	14	7	17	4	9	6	0	1
Difficulties paying bills										
Most of the time	13	22	6	18	5	16	6	17	1	1
From time to time	14	15	9	13	8	11	7	15	1	1
Almost never/ Never	21	8	12	9	11	7	9	11	1	2
Image of European Parliament										
Positive	24	7	14	7	13	6	9	9	0	1
Neutral	16	11	10	10	9	8	8	12	1	2
Negative	12	19	6	21	6	18	6	18	1	1

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QA11.1 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

Free and fair elections

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	21	49	19	7	4	70	26
 Gender							
Man	22	50	18	7	3	72	25
Woman	19	49	20	7	5	68	27
 Age							
15-24	22	51	14	5	8	73	19
25-39	23	48	20	6	3	71	26
40-54	20	47	22	8	3	67	30
55 +	20	51	18	7	4	71	25
 Education (End of)							
15-	17	49	20	7	7	66	27
16-19	19	48	22	8	3	67	30
20+	24	51	17	5	3	75	22
Still studying	24	51	14	3	8	75	17
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	23	49	21	5	2	72	26
Managers	25	53	16	4	2	78	20
Other white collars	24	48	19	6	3	72	25
Manual workers	18	47	23	9	3	65	32
House persons	17	45	22	11	5	62	33
Unemployed	14	49	23	9	5	63	32
Retired	19	51	18	7	5	70	25
Students	24	51	14	3	8	75	17
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	14	42	25	14	5	56	39
From time to time	17	46	24	8	5	63	32
Almost never/ Never	24	52	16	5	3	76	21
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	31	54	11	2	2	85	13
Neutral	17	52	21	5	5	69	26
Negative	11	34	30	21	4	45	51

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QA11.2 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

Freedom of speech




(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	20	50	21	7	2	70	28
Gender							
Man	22	49	20	7	2	71	27
Woman	19	50	21	7	3	69	28
Age							
15-24	23	50	18	6	3	73	24
25-39	21	48	22	7	2	69	29
40-54	20	49	22	7	2	69	29
55 +	19	51	20	7	3	70	27
Education (End of)							
15-	16	50	21	7	6	66	28
16-19	18	49	23	8	2	67	31
20+	24	51	18	6	1	75	24
Still studying	25	50	18	4	3	75	22
Socio-professional category							
Self- employed	22	48	22	7	1	70	29
Managers	27	50	17	5	1	77	22
Other white collars	23	49	20	7	1	72	27
Manual workers	17	49	24	8	2	66	32
House persons	17	48	22	9	4	65	31
Unemployed	13	49	24	11	3	62	35
Retired	18	52	19	7	4	70	26
Students	25	50	18	4	3	75	22
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	12	44	28	13	3	56	41
From time to time	17	47	25	8	3	64	33
Almost never/ Never	23	52	18	5	2	75	23
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	31	54	12	2	1	85	14
Neutral	17	53	23	4	3	70	27
Negative	9	33	34	22	2	42	56

QA11.3 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

Media diversity




(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	14	46	25	9	6	60	34
 Gender							
Man	15	46	25	9	5	61	34
Woman	14	46	25	8	7	60	33
 Age							
15-24	18	46	22	5	9	64	27
25-39	16	45	26	9	4	61	35
40-54	14	46	26	10	4	60	36
55 +	13	47	24	9	7	60	33
 Education (End of)							
15-	13	44	25	7	11	57	32
16-19	13	46	26	10	5	59	36
20+	15	49	24	8	4	64	32
Still studying	19	46	22	4	9	65	26
Socio-professional category							
Self- employed	14	47	24	10	5	61	34
Managers	16	49	23	8	4	65	31
Other white collars	17	48	24	8	3	65	32
Manual workers	14	45	27	9	5	59	36
House persons	11	42	25	12	10	53	37
Unemployed	11	43	25	13	8	54	38
Retired	13	47	24	8	8	60	32
Students	19	46	22	4	9	65	26
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	12	39	28	14	7	51	42
From time to time	13	43	27	10	7	56	37
Almost never/ Never	16	49	23	7	5	65	30
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	21	54	19	3	3	75	22
Neutral	12	47	27	6	8	59	33
Negative	8	31	32	24	5	39	56

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QA11.4 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?




The possibility for individual citizens to participate in political life (i.e. as candidates in elections, members of political parties)
(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	14	47	25	8	6	61	33
 Gender							
Man	14	47	25	9	5	61	34
Woman	14	46	24	8	8	60	32
 Age							
15-24	17	47	21	7	8	64	28
25-39	16	46	25	8	5	62	33
40-54	13	46	26	10	5	59	36
55 +	12	47	25	8	8	59	33
 Education (End of)							
15-	10	43	27	9	11	53	36
16-19	12	46	27	9	6	58	36
20+	16	49	22	8	5	65	30
Still studying	18	48	21	5	8	66	26
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	14	44	29	9	4	58	38
Managers	17	51	22	6	4	68	28
Other white collars	17	48	23	8	4	65	31
Manual workers	13	43	28	10	6	56	38
House persons	8	42	27	14	9	50	41
Unemployed	9	44	26	12	9	53	38
Retired	12	48	24	8	8	60	32
Students	18	48	21	5	8	66	26
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	8	35	32	16	9	43	48
From time to time	12	43	29	10	6	55	39
Almost never/ Never	15	50	22	7	6	65	29
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	22	55	17	3	3	77	20
Neutral	11	47	28	6	8	58	34
Negative	7	31	33	23	6	38	56

QA11.5 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

The rule of law (i.e. the respect for independence of the judiciary, the integrity and impartiality of the electoral system)

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	11	47	27	9	6	58	36
 Gender							
Man	13	47	26	9	5	60	35
Woman	10	47	27	9	7	57	36
 Age							
15-24	13	50	21	6	10	63	27
25-39	13	47	28	9	3	60	37
40-54	12	47	26	11	4	59	37
55 +	10	46	28	9	7	56	37
 Education (End of)							
15-	9	44	25	11	11	53	36
16-19	11	45	29	10	5	56	39
20+	13	51	25	8	3	64	33
Still studying	14	50	21	5	10	64	26
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	13	48	26	9	4	61	35
Managers	15	52	24	7	2	67	31
Other white collars	14	49	26	8	3	63	34
Manual workers	11	45	29	10	5	56	39
House persons	9	44	25	12	10	53	37
Unemployed	6	43	29	14	8	49	43
Retired	10	46	28	9	7	56	37
Students	14	50	21	5	10	64	26
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	7	33	32	20	8	40	52
From time to time	11	43	30	10	6	54	40
Almost never/ Never	12	51	25	7	5	63	32
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	19	58	17	3	3	77	20
Neutral	8	48	29	7	8	56	36
Negative	6	24	39	26	5	30	65




QA11.6 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

Respect for fundamental rights

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	15	51	23	7	4	66	30
Gender							
Man	16	52	22	7	3	68	29
Woman	14	51	23	7	5	65	30
Age							
15-24	19	51	20	3	7	70	23
25-39	16	52	23	7	2	68	30
40-54	15	51	23	8	3	66	31
55 +	13	52	24	7	4	65	31
Education (End of)							
15-	12	47	26	8	7	59	34
16-19	14	50	25	8	3	64	33
20+	16	56	20	6	2	72	26
Still studying	20	51	21	2	6	71	23
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	18	50	23	7	2	68	30
Managers	17	57	19	5	2	74	24
Other white collars	18	54	20	6	2	72	26
Manual workers	14	48	26	8	4	62	34
House persons	12	46	27	10	5	58	37
Unemployed	9	50	26	11	4	59	37
Retired	12	52	24	7	5	64	31
Students	20	51	21	2	6	71	23
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	9	40	31	15	5	49	46
From time to time	13	47	27	8	5	60	35
Almost never/ Never	17	55	20	5	3	72	25
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	24	59	14	2	1	83	16
Neutral	11	54	25	5	5	65	30
Negative	7	32	37	21	3	39	58

QA11.7 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The opportunities for civil society (i.e. citizens, associations, NGOs) to protect democracy
(% - EU)




	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	11	48	26	7	8	59	33
 Gender							
Man	11	50	26	7	6	61	33
Woman	11	48	25	7	9	59	32
 Age							
15-24	13	50	21	6	10	63	27
25-39	13	50	24	7	6	63	31
40-54	11	47	29	8	5	58	37
55 +	9	48	26	7	10	57	33
 Education (End of)							
15-	9	42	27	9	13	51	36
16-19	10	47	28	8	7	57	36
20+	11	53	24	6	6	64	30
Still studying	14	53	20	4	9	67	24
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	9	49	28	9	5	58	37
Managers	13	55	24	4	4	68	28
Other white collars	15	48	24	8	5	63	32
Manual workers	11	46	28	8	7	57	36
House persons	7	42	30	11	10	49	41
Unemployed	7	43	28	12	10	50	40
Retired	9	48	25	7	11	57	32
Students	14	53	20	4	9	67	24
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	7	36	33	14	10	43	47
From time to time	10	42	31	9	8	52	40
Almost never/ Never	11	53	23	6	7	64	29
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	17	59	18	2	4	76	20
Neutral	8	49	28	5	10	57	33
Negative	5	28	37	22	8	33	59

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QA11.8 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?




Political parties taking into account the interests of people like you

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	8	35	34	18	5	43	52
 Gender							
Man	8	35	34	19	4	43	53
Woman	8	34	34	18	6	42	52
 Age							
15-24	11	37	32	13	7	48	45
25-39	10	35	34	18	3	45	52
40-54	9	34	33	20	4	43	53
55 +	6	34	35	20	5	40	55
 Education (End of)							
15-	6	29	33	25	7	35	58
16-19	8	34	34	20	4	42	54
20+	8	38	34	16	4	46	50
Still studying	11	39	33	10	7	50	43
Socio-professional category							
Self- employed	8	34	35	19	4	42	54
Managers	8	42	33	14	3	50	47
Other white collars	12	37	32	16	3	49	48
Manual workers	9	32	34	21	4	41	55
House persons	6	32	34	24	4	38	58
Unemployed	4	25	36	27	8	29	63
Retired	6	33	35	20	6	39	55
Students	11	39	33	10	7	50	43
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	5	20	32	38	5	25	70
From time to time	8	30	35	22	5	38	57
Almost never/ Never	8	39	34	15	4	47	49
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	13	49	27	8	3	62	35
Neutral	6	32	39	17	6	38	56
Negative	3	15	37	42	3	18	79

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QA11.9 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The fight against disinformation in the media (i.e. false, exaggerated or misrepresented news stories)
(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	8	33	37	15	7	41	52
 Gender							
Man	8	33	37	16	6	41	53
Woman	8	32	37	14	9	40	51
 Age							
15-24	10	35	35	12	8	45	47
25-39	9	34	37	15	5	43	52
40-54	9	33	37	16	5	42	53
55+	7	31	39	14	9	38	53
 Education (End of)							
15-	6	29	36	14	15	35	50
16-19	8	33	38	15	6	41	53
20+	8	34	38	15	5	42	53
Still studying	10	35	35	12	8	45	47
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	7	33	39	16	5	40	55
Managers	8	35	38	15	4	43	53
Other white collars	12	37	34	13	4	49	47
Manual workers	9	32	37	16	6	41	53
House persons	7	29	35	18	11	36	53
Unemployed	6	28	39	19	8	34	58
Retired	6	30	40	14	10	36	54
Students	10	35	35	12	8	45	47
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	5	26	36	25	8	31	61
From time to time	10	31	37	15	7	41	52
Almost never/ Never	8	35	37	13	7	43	50
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	13	44	32	7	4	57	39
Neutral	6	32	41	12	9	38	53
Negative	5	16	39	35	5	21	74

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QA11.10 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?




The fight against corruption

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	8	27	38	22	5	35	60
Gender							
Man	8	27	38	23	4	35	61
Woman	8	27	38	20	7	35	58
Age							
15-24	9	31	35	15	10	40	50
25-39	8	30	36	22	4	38	58
40-54	8	27	39	22	4	35	61
55 +	7	24	40	24	5	31	64
Education (End of)							
15-	6	23	37	27	7	29	64
16-19	8	26	39	23	4	34	62
20+	6	29	40	20	5	35	60
Still studying	9	32	33	16	10	41	49
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	7	28	40	22	3	35	62
Managers	8	31	38	19	4	39	57
Other white collars	10	29	39	18	4	39	57
Manual workers	8	27	36	24	5	35	60
House persons	7	29	34	24	6	36	58
Unemployed	4	23	36	28	9	27	64
Retired	6	23	41	24	6	29	65
Students	9	32	33	16	10	41	49
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	5	19	34	36	6	24	70
From time to time	10	25	38	22	5	35	60
Almost never/ Never	7	29	39	20	5	36	59
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	12	38	36	11	3	50	47
Neutral	6	24	42	20	8	30	62
Negative	4	13	34	46	3	17	80

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QA12 Would you say the actions of the EU have an impact on your daily life?
(% - EU)

	Yes, very much	Yes, somewhat	No, not much	No, not at all	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27	18	53	22	6	1	71	28
 Gender							
Man	20	53	20	6	1	73	26
Woman	15	54	23	6	2	69	29
 Age							
15-24	17	53	21	7	2	70	28
25-39	18	56	21	4	1	74	25
40-54	19	55	20	5	1	74	25
55 +	17	51	23	7	2	68	30
 Education (End of)							
15-	13	45	28	11	3	58	39
16-19	17	53	23	6	1	70	29
20+	21	56	18	4	1	77	22
Still studying	18	54	19	7	2	72	26
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	22	55	19	3	1	77	22
Managers	22	60	16	2	0	82	18
Other white collars	18	58	20	3	1	76	23
Manual workers	17	51	25	6	1	68	31
House persons	15	50	24	9	2	65	33
Unemployed	17	49	23	9	2	66	32
Retired	16	50	23	8	3	66	31
Students	18	54	19	7	2	72	26
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	26	42	19	10	3	68	29
From time to time	15	53	24	6	2	68	30
Almost never/ Never	18	55	21	5	1	73	26
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	19	61	16	3	1	80	19
Neutral	13	52	27	6	2	65	33
Negative	26	42	21	10	1	68	31

QA13.1 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Democratic rights and respect for the rule of law

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	12	52	23	7	6	64	30
Gender							
Man	13	51	24	7	5	64	31
Woman	11	52	23	6	8	63	29
Age							
15-24	14	55	19	4	8	69	23
25-39	13	52	23	7	5	65	30
40-54	12	51	25	7	5	63	32
55 +	11	51	24	7	7	62	31
Education (End of)							
15-	10	46	25	8	11	56	33
16-19	11	50	26	8	5	61	34
20+	13	56	21	5	5	69	26
Still studying	14	57	18	3	8	71	21
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	13	51	25	7	4	64	32
Managers	14	57	21	4	4	71	25
Other white collars	17	52	21	6	4	69	27
Manual workers	11	49	26	9	5	60	35
House persons	10	47	23	10	10	57	33
Unemployed	6	47	28	10	9	53	38
Retired	10	51	24	7	8	61	31
Students	14	57	18	3	8	71	21
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	9	36	31	15	9	45	46
From time to time	11	47	28	8	6	58	36
Almost never/ Never	13	56	21	5	5	69	26
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	20	63	13	2	2	83	15
Neutral	8	53	26	5	8	61	31
Negative	5	29	39	22	5	34	61

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QA13.2 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Economic and social recovery (i.e. implementing a minimum wage law)




(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	10	41	31	11	7	51	42
Gender							
Man	11	42	30	11	6	53	41
Woman	10	41	31	10	8	51	41
Age							
15-24	12	43	27	8	10	55	35
25-39	12	42	30	10	6	54	40
40-54	10	42	31	12	5	52	43
55 +	8	40	32	12	8	48	44
Education (End of)							
15-	7	36	32	15	10	43	47
16-19	9	41	32	12	6	50	44
20+	11	43	30	9	7	54	39
Still studying	11	46	27	6	10	57	33
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	9	41	34	10	6	50	44
Managers	11	46	29	8	6	57	37
Other white collars	14	44	27	10	5	58	37
Manual workers	10	40	32	12	6	50	44
House persons	8	35	35	14	8	43	49
Unemployed	7	36	34	14	9	43	48
Retired	8	39	31	12	10	47	43
Students	11	46	27	6	10	57	33
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	5	27	36	24	8	32	60
From time to time	10	37	33	13	7	47	46
Almost never/ Never	11	45	29	8	7	56	37
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	15	53	24	3	5	68	27
Neutral	8	39	34	10	9	47	44
Negative	5	25	36	28	6	30	64

QA13.3 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

The EU Green Deal, (i.e. aiming for zero carbon emissions)




(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	10	37	31	12	10	47	43
 Gender							
Man	11	37	31	13	8	48	44
Woman	9	37	31	11	12	46	42
 Age							
15-24	12	38	31	8	11	50	39
25-39	12	37	31	12	8	49	43
40-54	10	38	31	13	8	48	44
55 +	8	37	31	12	12	45	43
 Education (End of)							
15-	7	35	27	11	20	42	38
16-19	9	38	31	13	9	47	44
20+	11	38	32	12	7	49	44
Still studying	11	38	31	9	11	49	40
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	11	34	34	14	7	45	48
Managers	13	37	35	11	4	50	46
Other white collars	14	42	28	10	6	56	38
Manual workers	9	38	30	14	9	47	44
House persons	8	38	27	12	15	46	39
Unemployed	8	32	32	15	13	40	47
Retired	7	36	30	12	15	43	42
Students	11	38	31	9	11	49	40
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	6	28	32	18	16	34	50
From time to time	10	37	31	11	11	47	42
Almost never/ Never	10	39	31	11	9	49	42
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	16	49	25	5	5	65	30
Neutral	6	36	35	10	13	42	45
Negative	5	20	35	30	10	25	65

QA13.4 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

The Digital agenda (i.e. ensure safe, fair and transparent online services and platforms)

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	9	42	25	7	17	51	32
 Gender							
Man	10	43	26	8	13	53	34
Woman	8	41	24	7	20	49	31
 Age							
15-24	12	48	23	5	12	60	28
25-39	12	47	24	7	10	59	31
40-54	10	44	27	7	12	54	34
55 +	7	37	24	8	24	44	32
 Education (End of)							
15-	5	32	24	8	31	37	32
16-19	9	41	26	8	16	50	34
20+	10	46	24	7	13	56	31
Still studying	12	47	24	5	12	59	29
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	8	47	27	7	11	55	34
Managers	11	47	26	7	9	58	33
Other white collars	15	46	22	6	11	61	28
Manual workers	10	42	26	8	14	52	34
House persons	7	35	24	10	24	42	34
Unemployed	5	41	27	10	17	46	37
Retired	6	35	24	8	27	41	32
Students	12	47	24	5	12	59	29
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	6	30	30	12	22	36	42
From time to time	10	40	28	7	15	50	35
Almost never/ Never	9	45	23	7	16	54	30
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	15	53	19	2	11	68	21
Neutral	7	41	26	6	20	48	32
Negative	5	26	33	20	16	31	53

QA13.5 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Foreign policy (i.e. Europe as a global player)




(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	9	45	28	9	9	54	37
Gender							
Man	10	44	29	10	7	54	39
Woman	9	44	28	8	11	53	36
Age							
15-24	10	48	24	5	13	58	29
25-39	11	45	27	9	8	56	36
40-54	10	43	30	10	7	53	40
55 +	8	44	29	9	10	52	38
Education (End of)							
15-	7	40	28	9	16	47	37
16-19	9	43	30	10	8	52	40
20+	10	48	27	8	7	58	35
Still studying	11	49	24	4	12	60	28
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	11	43	29	10	7	54	39
Managers	10	47	31	8	4	57	39
Other white collars	13	47	27	7	6	60	34
Manual workers	9	42	30	10	9	51	40
House persons	7	40	27	11	15	47	38
Unemployed	5	39	30	11	15	44	41
Retired	7	44	28	9	12	51	37
Students	11	49	24	4	12	60	28
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	6	33	29	17	15	39	46
From time to time	10	41	30	9	10	51	39
Almost never/ Never	9	48	28	7	8	57	35
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	16	59	18	3	4	75	21
Neutral	6	43	32	6	13	49	38
Negative	4	22	40	26	8	26	66

QA13.6 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Migration and asylum (i.e. fair treatment of third country nationals or protecting external borders)

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	8	35	36	14	7	43	50
 Gender							
Man	8	35	36	15	6	43	51
Woman	7	35	36	14	8	42	50
 Age							
15-24	9	40	32	10	9	49	42
25-39	9	35	35	15	6	44	50
40-54	8	35	36	15	6	43	51
55 +	6	34	37	15	8	40	52
 Education (End of)							
15-	5	36	33	15	11	41	48
16-19	8	34	36	16	6	42	52
20+	8	35	38	14	5	43	52
Still studying	9	40	33	10	8	49	43
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	7	33	38	16	6	40	54
Managers	8	35	38	15	4	43	53
Other white collars	12	37	34	12	5	49	46
Manual workers	8	35	34	15	8	43	49
House persons	7	35	32	15	11	42	47
Unemployed	3	35	37	17	8	38	54
Retired	6	33	38	15	8	39	53
Students	9	40	33	10	8	49	43
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	5	25	36	25	9	30	61
From time to time	8	35	36	14	7	43	50
Almost never/ Never	8	37	36	13	6	45	49
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	12	47	32	6	3	59	38
Neutral	6	34	39	12	9	40	51
Negative	4	15	38	36	7	19	74

QA13.7 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Health and consumer protection (i.e. building a health Union or boosting sustainable consumption)

(% - EU)




	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	9	44	30	10	7	53	40
Gender							
Man	10	45	30	9	6	55	39
Woman	9	43	30	10	8	52	40
Age							
15-24	12	48	25	5	10	60	30
25-39	10	45	30	10	5	55	40
40-54	10	44	31	10	5	54	41
55 +	7	43	31	11	8	50	42
Education (End of)							
15-	7	40	32	10	11	47	42
16-19	9	43	31	11	6	52	42
20+	9	46	30	9	6	55	39
Still studying	12	50	25	4	9	62	29
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	10	43	32	11	4	53	43
Managers	10	47	29	8	6	57	37
Other white collars	13	47	28	7	5	60	35
Manual workers	10	41	32	12	5	51	44
House persons	5	42	30	13	10	47	43
Unemployed	6	38	34	12	10	44	46
Retired	6	44	31	10	9	50	41
Students	12	50	25	4	9	62	29
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	6	29	36	20	9	35	56
From time to time	9	41	33	11	6	50	44
Almost never/ Never	9	48	28	8	7	57	36
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	15	56	22	3	4	71	25
Neutral	7	43	33	8	9	50	41
Negative	4	25	39	26	6	29	65

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QA13.8 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Support for Ukraine

(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	21	48	18	8	5	69	26
 Gender							
Man	22	46	19	9	4	68	28
Woman	20	50	18	7	5	70	25
 Age							
15-24	23	51	15	5	6	74	20
25-39	21	48	18	8	5	69	26
40-54	20	49	18	9	4	69	27
55 +	21	47	19	8	5	68	27
 Education (End of)							
15-	16	48	20	9	7	64	29
16-19	19	47	20	9	5	66	29
20+	24	50	15	7	4	74	22
Still studying	23	53	14	4	6	76	18
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	21	47	20	9	3	68	29
Managers	24	51	15	6	4	75	21
Other white collars	23	50	18	6	3	73	24
Manual workers	19	46	20	10	5	65	30
House persons	21	42	22	8	7	63	30
Unemployed	14	49	18	11	8	63	29
Retired	21	47	18	9	5	68	27
Students	23	53	14	4	6	76	18
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	13	41	25	15	6	54	40
From time to time	19	45	22	9	5	64	31
Almost never/ Never	23	50	16	7	4	73	23
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	33	53	10	2	2	86	12
Neutral	16	51	21	6	6	67	27
Negative	10	34	27	24	5	44	51




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QA14 In your opinion, when will the next European elections be held here in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(% - EU)

	This year/ Later this year/ In 2023	Next year/ in 2024/ any month in 2024 (but May or June)	In May or June 2024	In two years/ in 2025/ any month in 2025	Other/ Another date	Don't know	Total 'Correct knowledge of the month and year'	Total 'Correct knowledge of the year but not month'	Total 'Incorrect answer'
EU27	4	17	28	10	11	30	28	17	25
Gender									
Man	5	18	28	10	11	28	28	18	26
Woman	4	16	27	10	11	32	27	16	25
Age									
15-24	6	15	24	8	13	34	24	15	27
25-39	6	18	29	10	11	26	29	18	27
40-54	4	18	30	11	10	27	30	18	25
55 +	3	17	26	10	12	32	26	17	25
Education (End of)									
15-	4	12	18	8	13	45	18	12	25
16-19	4	17	29	10	11	29	29	17	25
20+	5	19	30	12	10	24	30	19	27
Still studying	6	17	24	7	12	34	24	17	25
Socio-professional category									
Self- employed	3	21	30	12	10	24	30	21	25
Managers	4	20	35	13	9	19	35	20	26
Other white collars	6	19	36	10	8	21	36	19	24
Manual workers	5	16	26	10	13	30	26	16	28
House persons	3	14	14	12	15	42	14	14	30
Unemployed	4	11	18	9	15	43	18	11	28
Retired	4	16	25	9	11	35	25	16	24
Students	6	17	24	7	12	34	24	17	25
Difficulties paying bills									
Most of the time	5	15	17	9	14	40	17	15	28
From time to time	5	18	27	11	12	27	27	18	28
Almost never/ Never	4	17	29	10	11	29	29	17	25
Image of European Parliament									
Positive	5	20	34	11	9	21	34	20	25
Neutral	4	15	25	9	13	34	25	15	26
Negative	4	15	24	11	13	33	24	15	28




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QA15 The next European elections will be held in May or June 2024. How interested or not would you say you are in these elections?
(% - EU)

	Very interested	Somewhat interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested	Don't know	Total 'Interested'	Total 'Not interested'
EU27	15	41	29	14	1	56	43
 Gender							
Man	15	43	28	14	0	58	42
Woman	14	40	31	14	1	54	45
 Age							
15-24	13	36	33	16	2	49	49
25-39	14	42	32	12	0	56	44
40-54	14	44	29	13	0	58	42
55 +	16	42	27	15	0	58	42
 Education (End of)							
15-	11	34	32	22	1	45	54
16-19	12	41	31	15	1	53	46
20+	19	46	26	8	1	65	34
Still studying	16	40	29	14	1	56	43
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	17	44	29	10	0	61	39
Managers	21	49	24	6	0	70	30
Other white collars	13	46	31	9	1	59	40
Manual workers	11	39	34	15	1	50	49
House persons	9	36	35	19	1	45	54
Unemployed	9	32	35	23	1	41	58
Retired	17	40	26	16	1	57	42
Students	16	40	29	14	1	56	43
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	9	31	33	26	1	40	59
From time to time	9	40	34	16	1	49	50
Almost never/ Never	18	44	27	11	0	62	38
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	25	54	16	4	1	79	20
Neutral	8	39	38	14	1	47	52
Negative	9	26	35	29	1	35	64




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QA16a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.
(% - EU)




	1 Voting has no importance at all for you	2	3	4	5	6	7
EU27	7	2	4	5	11	9	13
 Gender							
Man	8	3	4	5	11	8	13
Woman	7	2	4	5	11	9	13
 Age							
15-24	8	2	3	5	13	10	14
25-39	7	2	3	6	10	10	14
40-54	7	3	4	5	11	10	12
55 +	7	2	4	5	11	8	12
 Education (End of)							
15-	12	3	6	7	13	8	12
16-19	8	3	4	6	12	10	13
20+	4	2	3	4	9	8	12
Still studying	7	2	2	4	12	8	14
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	5	2	5	4	10	11	14
Managers	3	2	2	4	8	8	12
Other white collars	5	2	3	6	10	10	14
Manual workers	9	3	3	6	14	10	14
House persons	11	1	6	8	15	12	13
Unemployed	14	4	6	6	12	9	12
Retired	8	3	5	5	10	7	11
Students	7	2	2	4	12	8	14
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	14	4	6	7	14	8	11
From time to time	8	3	4	7	13	11	16
Almost never/ Never	6	2	3	4	10	8	12
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	2	1	1	2	6	6	14
Neutral	7	2	5	6	15	11	14
Negative	17	6	6	8	12	8	10

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QA16a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.
(% - EU)




	8	9	10 Voting is something you consider essential, it is a key duty for you as a citizen	Don't know	Total 'Low importance' (1-3)	Total 'Medium importance' (4-7)	Total 'High importance' (8-10)
EU27	14	9	25	1	13	38	48
 Gender							
Man	14	9	24	1	15	37	47
Woman	14	9	25	1	13	38	48
 Age							
15-24	15	7	20	3	13	42	42
25-39	15	10	23	0	12	40	48
40-54	14	9	25	0	14	38	48
55 +	14	9	27	1	13	36	50
 Education (End of)							
15-	12	7	19	1	21	40	38
16-19	14	8	22	0	15	41	44
20+	15	11	32	0	9	33	58
Still studying	15	9	24	3	11	38	48
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	15	9	25	0	12	39	49
Managers	15	10	36	0	7	32	61
Other white collars	17	9	24	0	10	40	50
Manual workers	14	9	18	0	15	44	41
House persons	10	9	14	1	18	48	33
Unemployed	13	5	18	1	24	39	36
Retired	13	9	29	0	16	33	51
Students	15	9	24	3	11	38	48
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	10	6	19	1	24	40	35
From time to time	13	8	16	1	15	47	37
Almost never/ Never	15	10	30	0	11	34	55
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	18	12	37	1	4	28	67
Neutral	14	8	17	1	14	46	39
Negative	9	6	18	0	29	38	33

QA16b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(% - EU)

		1 Voting has no importance at all for you						
			2	3	4	5	6	7
EU27	4	1	2	2	6	7	10	
 Gender								
Man	4	1	1	2	7	7	10	
Woman	4	1	2	2	6	7	10	
 Age								
15-24	6	1	1	2	8	9	12	
25-39	5	1	1	2	7	8	10	
40-54	3	1	2	2	7	7	10	
55 +	4	1	2	2	6	6	9	
 Education (End of)								
15-	7	2	3	2	7	6	10	
16-19	5	1	2	2	8	9	11	
20+	2	1	1	2	4	4	9	
Still studying	5	1	1	2	7	8	11	
Socio-professional category								
Self- employed	2	1	2	2	5	7	12	
Managers	1	1	1	1	5	4	7	
Other white collars	3	1	1	3	6	8	11	
Manual workers	5	2	2	2	8	9	13	
House persons	8	1	2	3	9	10	11	
Unemployed	9	2	3	3	10	8	11	
Retired	4	1	2	2	5	5	8	
Students	5	1	1	2	7	8	11	
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	9	2	3	3	10	7	11	
From time to time	5	2	2	3	9	11	13	
Almost never/ Never	3	1	1	1	5	5	9	
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	1	0	1	1	3	5	8	
Neutral	4	1	1	3	8	9	12	
Negative	9	3	3	3	8	7	9	




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QA16b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(% - EU)

	8	9	10 Voting is something you consider essential, it is a key duty for you as a citizen	Don't know	Total 'Low importance' (1-3)	Total 'Medium importance' (4-7)	Total 'High importance' (8-10)
EU27	15	13	39	1	7	25	67
 Gender							
Man	15	14	38	1	6	26	67
Woman	15	13	39	1	7	25	67
 Age							
15-24	15	12	31	3	8	31	58
25-39	15	14	37	0	7	27	66
40-54	16	14	37	1	6	26	67
55 +	14	13	43	0	7	23	70
 Education (End of)							
15-	16	12	35	0	12	25	63
16-19	15	13	34	0	8	30	62
20+	14	15	48	0	4	19	77
Still studying	14	12	36	3	7	28	62
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	13	15	41	0	5	26	69
Managers	13	15	52	0	3	17	80
Other white collars	19	12	36	0	5	28	67
Manual workers	15	14	30	0	9	32	59
House persons	15	13	27	1	11	33	55
Unemployed	13	11	29	1	14	32	53
Retired	14	13	46	0	7	20	73
Students	14	12	36	3	7	28	62
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	15	8	31	1	14	31	54
From time to time	16	12	26	1	9	36	54
Almost never/ Never	14	14	46	1	5	20	74
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	14	15	51	1	2	17	80
Neutral	17	13	31	1	6	32	61
Negative	12	11	34	1	15	27	57




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QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	It is their duty as citizens	They want to change things by voting in the European elections	They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission	They want to express their discontent	They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government
EU27	17	11	3	7	5	3
 Gender						
Man	16	10	3	7	5	3
Woman	18	11	3	7	4	3
 Age						
15-24	13	14	5	7	4	3
25-39	16	13	3	7	4	3
40-54	16	10	3	7	5	3
55 +	19	9	2	7	5	3
 Education (End of)						
15-	19	8	2	9	7	2
16-19	17	9	3	7	5	4
20+	16	12	2	6	4	2
Still studying	13	16	4	7	4	3
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	15	11	3	5	6	2
Managers	18	12	3	7	3	2
Other white collars	16	12	2	7	6	3
Manual workers	16	9	3	8	5	3
House persons	18	10	2	8	4	2
Unemployed	18	9	5	8	5	4
Retired	19	9	2	7	5	2
Students	13	16	4	7	4	3
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	16	10	3	8	5	4
From time to time	14	10	3	9	5	3
Almost never/ Never	18	11	3	6	4	2
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	19	11	3	4	5	2
Neutral	16	11	3	7	5	3
Negative	13	11	2	12	4	4




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QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	They usually vote in political elections	They want to express their support for the European Union	Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign	They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike	They want to support a political party
EU27	3	14	8	3	4	11
 Gender						
Man	3	14	8	4	4	11
Woman	3	14	8	3	4	11
 Age						
15-24	3	13	7	4	4	11
25-39	3	13	7	4	5	10
40-54	3	14	8	4	4	11
55 +	3	15	8	3	4	11
 Education (End of)						
15-	3	14	7	2	2	12
16-19	4	13	7	3	4	11
20+	4	15	9	4	4	11
Still studying	2	14	7	4	4	10
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	4	14	9	5	3	9
Managers	3	15	10	4	4	11
Other white collars	4	13	8	3	4	11
Manual workers	4	12	7	3	5	10
House persons	3	13	7	2	3	13
Unemployed	4	12	4	3	3	12
Retired	3	16	8	3	4	11
Students	2	14	7	4	4	10
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	4	11	6	3	4	10
From time to time	4	13	6	4	4	10
Almost never/ Never	3	15	9	3	4	11
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	2	15	11	4	3	10
Neutral	3	14	7	3	4	11
Negative	6	13	4	3	5	11




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QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)




	They want to support a specific candidate	The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote	There was another important election at the same time	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	5	3	1	0	0	2
 Gender						
Man	6	3	1	0	0	2
Woman	5	3	1	0	0	2
 Age						
15-24	5	3	1	0	0	3
25-39	5	3	1	1	0	2
40-54	6	3	2	0	0	1
55 +	5	2	1	0	1	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	5	2	1	0	1	4
16-19	5	3	1	1	1	2
20+	5	3	2	0	0	1
Still studying	5	3	1	0	0	3
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	7	4	2	0	0	1
Managers	4	3	1	0	0	0
Other white collars	6	2	2	0	0	1
Manual workers	6	4	1	1	1	2
House persons	6	3	1	0	1	4
Unemployed	5	4	0	1	1	2
Retired	5	2	1	0	0	3
Students	5	3	1	0	0	3
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	7	3	2	1	1	2
From time to time	6	4	1	1	0	3
Almost never/ Never	5	3	1	0	0	2
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	5	3	2	0	0	1
Neutral	5	3	1	1	0	3
Negative	5	2	1	1	1	2

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QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	It is their duty as citizens	They want to change things by voting in the European elections	They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission	They want to express their discontent	They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government
EU27	21	19	8	14	12	8
 Gender						
Man	20	19	8	14	12	8
Woman	22	19	8	15	12	8
 Age						
15-24	22	19	10	16	11	10
25-39	20	18	8	16	10	8
40-54	20	19	9	14	12	9
55 +	22	19	6	13	12	7
 Education (End of)						
15-	22	18	6	13	14	7
16-19	20	19	7	15	12	8
20+	23	19	8	14	10	8
Still studying	23	18	9	16	10	9
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	17	19	9	13	10	9
Managers	23	20	8	13	10	9
Other white collars	21	19	10	13	12	8
Manual workers	20	19	8	16	12	8
House persons	25	19	5	14	13	7
Unemployed	18	17	6	18	6	12
Retired	23	18	6	13	13	6
Students	23	18	9	16	10	9
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	17	18	7	13	13	9
From time to time	20	18	8	16	12	10
Almost never/ Never	23	19	8	14	11	7
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	24	21	9	11	12	6
Neutral	20	19	8	14	12	8
Negative	19	16	6	21	9	12

QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)




	They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	They usually vote in political elections	They want to express their support for the European Union	Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign	They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike	They want to support a political party
EU27	9	23	14	10	12	26
 Gender						
Man	10	24	14	10	12	27
Woman	8	22	14	10	12	25
 Age						
15-24	10	20	13	11	13	25
25-39	10	22	13	11	12	27
40-54	10	21	14	10	12	26
55 +	8	25	14	10	12	25
 Education (End of)						
15-	7	23	11	7	10	24
16-19	9	22	13	9	12	25
20+	9	25	15	13	12	27
Still studying	10	20	13	12	14	27
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	10	23	16	11	11	26
Managers	10	23	18	12	13	30
Other white collars	9	23	14	12	12	28
Manual workers	9	21	12	9	11	24
House persons	8	22	13	8	9	23
Unemployed	9	25	11	8	13	24
Retired	8	25	14	10	12	24
Students	10	20	13	12	14	27
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	9	21	12	8	12	26
From time to time	10	22	12	10	12	24
Almost never/ Never	9	23	15	11	12	27
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	7	25	18	13	12	27
Neutral	9	22	12	10	12	25
Negative	15	21	9	6	14	24

QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	They want to support a specific candidate	The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote	There was another important election at the same time	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	18	8	4	0	1	1
 Gender						
Man	18	7	5	0	1	2
Woman	17	8	4	0	1	1
 Age						
15-24	16	7	5	0	0	1
25-39	19	9	5	0	1	1
40-54	18	8	4	1	1	1
55 +	17	7	3	0	1	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	18	7	3	1	2	2
16-19	19	7	4	0	1	1
20+	17	8	4	0	1	2
Still studying	17	8	5	0	0	1
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	19	8	4	0	1	2
Managers	16	8	4	0	1	1
Other white collars	19	9	5	0	1	1
Manual workers	19	8	5	0	1	2
House persons	14	6	3	1	2	3
Unemployed	18	7	4	1	1	1
Retired	17	7	3	1	2	2
Students	17	8	5	0	0	1
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	22	9	4	1	2	2
From time to time	19	8	5	0	1	1
Almost never/ Never	17	7	4	0	1	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	18	9	4	0	1	1
Neutral	18	8	4	0	1	1
Negative	17	5	3	0	2	2




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QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	It is their duty as citizens	They want to change things by voting in the European elections	They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission	They want to express their discontent	They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government
EU27	38	29	10	21	16	11
 Gender						
Man	36	29	10	21	16	11
Woman	40	30	10	21	16	10
 Age						
15-24	35	33	14	22	15	14
25-39	36	31	11	23	14	11
40-54	36	29	12	21	16	11
55 +	40	28	8	19	17	9
 Education (End of)						
15-	40	25	8	21	20	9
16-19	37	28	10	21	17	12
20+	39	31	10	20	14	10
Still studying	36	34	13	23	14	12
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	32	30	11	18	16	11
Managers	41	32	11	20	13	11
Other white collars	36	31	12	20	18	11
Manual workers	35	28	11	23	17	12
House persons	41	28	7	21	16	9
Unemployed	35	26	11	26	11	15
Retired	41	27	7	19	18	9
Students	36	34	13	23	14	12
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	32	27	10	21	18	13
From time to time	33	27	11	24	17	13
Almost never/ Never	40	30	10	20	15	9
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	43	32	12	15	17	8
Neutral	36	29	10	21	17	11
Negative	32	26	8	32	13	15




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QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)




	They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	They usually vote in political elections	They want to express their support for the European Union	Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign	They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike	They want to support a political party
EU27	12	36	21	13	16	36
 Gender						
Man	13	37	21	14	16	37
Woman	11	35	21	13	15	35
 Age						
15-24	12	32	19	14	17	35
25-39	13	35	20	14	17	36
40-54	13	35	21	14	15	37
55 +	11	39	22	13	15	35
 Education (End of)						
15-	9	36	17	9	12	35
16-19	12	35	20	12	16	35
20+	13	39	24	16	16	38
Still studying	12	33	19	16	17	36
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	13	37	24	15	14	36
Managers	13	38	27	16	18	40
Other white collars	13	36	22	15	15	39
Manual workers	12	32	19	12	16	33
House persons	11	34	19	10	11	34
Unemployed	13	36	15	11	16	34
Retired	11	40	22	12	15	34
Students	12	33	19	16	17	36
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	13	31	18	10	16	35
From time to time	13	34	18	13	16	34
Almost never/ Never	11	38	23	14	16	37
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	9	39	29	17	15	37
Neutral	11	35	19	13	15	35
Negative	20	33	12	9	18	34

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QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)




	They want to support a specific candidate	The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote	There was another important election at the same time	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	23	10	5	1	1	2
 Gender						
Man	24	10	6	1	1	2
Woman	22	10	5	1	2	2
 Age						
15-24	21	10	5	1	0	3
25-39	23	12	6	1	1	2
40-54	24	11	6	1	1	1
55 +	22	9	4	1	2	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	22	9	4	1	2	3
16-19	24	10	5	1	2	2
20+	22	11	6	1	1	1
Still studying	21	11	6	0	0	3
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	26	12	6	1	1	1
Managers	20	10	5	1	1	0
Other white collars	24	11	7	0	1	1
Manual workers	24	11	6	1	2	2
House persons	19	9	4	1	3	4
Unemployed	22	10	4	1	1	2
Retired	22	9	4	1	2	3
Students	21	11	6	0	0	3
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	28	12	5	2	3	2
From time to time	24	11	6	1	1	3
Almost never/ Never	21	10	5	0	2	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	23	12	6	0	1	1
Neutral	23	11	5	1	1	3
Negative	21	7	5	1	3	2

QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections?
Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	Total 'Civic reasons'	Total 'European reasons'	Total 'National reasons'	Total 'Political reasons'	Total 'Informative reasons'
EU27	73	39	26	67	21
 Gender					
Man	72	39	26	68	22
Woman	74	38	25	66	21
 Age					
15-24	72	39	27	68	22
25-39	72	39	25	68	23
40-54	71	41	26	68	22
55 +	75	37	26	66	20
 Education (End of)					
15-	72	32	28	65	16
16-19	72	38	28	67	20
20+	77	42	22	68	24
Still studying	72	38	25	69	24
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	71	43	26	68	25
Managers	78	45	23	69	23
Other white collars	73	41	27	69	24
Manual workers	69	37	27	67	21
House persons	73	33	25	62	17
Unemployed	69	36	26	67	19
Retired	76	36	26	65	19
Students	72	38	25	69	24
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	66	35	30	69	20
From time to time	70	37	28	67	22
Almost never/ Never	76	40	24	67	22
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	79	43	24	65	26
Neutral	72	36	27	66	21
Negative	66	37	28	73	14




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QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)




	They are not interested in politics in general	They believe their vote will not change anything	They are opposed to the European Union	They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is	They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them	They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs
EU27	13	19	6	5	5	3
 Gender						
Man	13	19	6	6	6	3
Woman	14	19	5	5	5	4
 Age						
15-24	15	16	4	5	5	4
25-39	12	19	5	7	5	3
40-54	13	21	6	6	5	3
55 +	14	19	6	5	5	3
 Education (End of)						
15-	15	17	6	5	4	4
16-19	14	19	6	5	6	4
20+	12	21	6	7	5	3
Still studying	13	17	5	6	5	4
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	13	19	6	5	7	3
Managers	13	20	6	6	5	2
Other white collars	13	19	6	6	5	3
Manual workers	13	19	6	6	6	3
House persons	13	19	4	2	5	5
Unemployed	14	21	5	5	5	4
Retired	14	19	6	5	5	3
Students	13	17	5	6	5	4
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	12	20	5	7	6	4
From time to time	12	19	6	5	5	4
Almost never/ Never	14	19	6	6	5	3
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	13	17	5	6	5	4
Neutral	14	19	5	6	5	3
Negative	12	23	7	4	6	2

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QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)




	They lack time, they are too busy	They distrust the political system in general	They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.)	They are not convinced by any political party or candidate	There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign	They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them
EU27	3	13	1	6	3	7
 Gender						
Man	3	12	1	6	3	7
Woman	3	13	1	6	4	8
 Age						
15-24	4	10	1	7	3	8
25-39	4	12	2	6	3	7
40-54	3	12	1	6	3	8
55 +	3	14	1	6	4	7
 Education (End of)						
15-	4	15	1	7	3	5
16-19	3	13	2	6	3	5
20+	3	12	1	5	3	10
Still studying	3	10	1	7	3	9
Socio-professional category						
Self- employed	2	13	1	6	3	9
Managers	3	11	1	6	4	9
Other white collars	3	13	2	5	3	9
Manual workers	3	13	2	6	3	5
House persons	4	16	1	8	3	4
Unemployed	3	13	1	7	2	5
Retired	3	13	1	6	4	7
Students	3	10	1	7	3	9
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	3	15	1	7	2	4
From time to time	4	13	2	6	4	6
Almost never/ Never	3	12	1	6	3	8
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	3	12	2	6	4	9
Neutral	3	13	1	6	3	7
Negative	3	15	1	6	3	5

QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	They usually don't vote in political elections	They are not aware of the elections	They don't know where, or how, to vote	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	7	3	2	1	1	2
 Gender						
Man	8	3	2	0	0	2
Woman	7	3	2	0	0	1
 Age						
15-24	8	4	3	1	0	2
25-39	6	4	3	0	0	2
40-54	7	3	2	0	0	1
55 +	7	2	2	0	0	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	6	3	2	0	1	2
16-19	8	3	2	0	0	1
20+	6	3	2	0	0	1
Still studying	7	4	3	1	0	2
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	6	3	2	0	1	1
Managers	7	3	2	1	0	1
Other white collars	7	3	2	0	0	1
Manual workers	7	3	3	0	0	2
House persons	6	4	3	0	0	3
Unemployed	9	3	2	0	0	1
Retired	8	2	1	1	0	2
Students	7	4	3	1	0	2
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	6	4	2	0	0	2
From time to time	6	3	3	0	0	2
Almost never/ Never	7	3	2	0	1	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	8	3	2	0	0	1
Neutral	7	3	2	0	1	2
Negative	6	2	2	1	1	1




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QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	They are not interested in politics in general	They believe their vote will not change anything	They are opposed to the European Union	They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is	They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them	They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs
EU27	24	28	14	14	14	11
 Gender						
Man	24	27	14	14	15	11
Woman	24	29	13	15	14	11
 Age						
15-24	27	26	11	15	11	10
25-39	23	27	14	14	15	12
40-54	23	28	15	14	15	11
55 +	24	30	14	14	15	10
 Education (End of)						
15-	24	27	13	12	13	8
16-19	23	28	15	14	14	10
20+	24	29	14	16	17	12
Still studying	24	27	12	15	10	12
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	24	28	16	16	15	10
Managers	25	29	14	18	17	13
Other white collars	24	28	14	13	16	12
Manual workers	22	26	13	13	14	10
House persons	24	25	11	14	11	10
Unemployed	25	31	15	11	14	7
Retired	24	30	15	15	14	10
Students	24	27	12	15	10	12
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	21	29	15	13	18	11
From time to time	24	25	13	13	13	11
Almost never/ Never	24	29	14	15	14	10
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	25	28	14	17	15	12
Neutral	24	28	12	14	13	11
Negative	21	28	17	11	16	8




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QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	They lack time, they are too busy	They distrust the political system in general	They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.)	They are not convinced by any political party or candidate	There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign	They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them
EU27	8	24	4	17	10	16
 Gender						
Man	8	25	4	17	11	16
Woman	8	23	4	17	10	16
 Age						
15-24	11	20	5	18	13	15
25-39	9	24	4	15	10	17
40-54	7	24	3	17	10	16
55 +	7	25	3	17	9	15
 Education (End of)						
15-	7	26	3	18	10	12
16-19	8	24	4	18	10	14
20+	7	25	3	15	9	19
Still studying	10	21	4	17	13	16
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	7	24	4	16	11	16
Managers	7	26	4	14	9	19
Other white collars	9	23	3	18	11	18
Manual workers	8	24	4	17	10	15
House persons	8	24	3	17	9	13
Unemployed	7	28	3	19	9	14
Retired	7	24	3	17	9	14
Students	10	21	4	17	13	16
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	6	26	4	21	8	12
From time to time	9	26	5	18	10	14
Almost never/ Never	7	23	3	15	10	17
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	8	22	4	16	10	17
Neutral	8	23	3	17	10	15
Negative	7	29	3	18	9	14




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QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	They usually don't vote in political elections	They are not aware of the elections	They don't know where, or how, to vote	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	15	6	6	0	1	1
 Gender						
Man	16	7	5	0	1	1
Woman	15	6	6	0	1	1
 Age						
15-24	16	10	7	0	0	0
25-39	15	7	6	0	1	1
40-54	16	6	5	0	1	1
55 +	15	5	5	0	1	1
 Education (End of)						
15-	14	5	5	1	1	1
16-19	15	6	5	0	1	1
20+	16	6	6	0	1	1
Still studying	17	11	8	0	0	0
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	15	6	5	0	0	1
Managers	16	7	4	0	1	0
Other white collars	15	8	6	0	1	0
Manual workers	15	7	5	0	1	1
House persons	13	4	5	1	0	1
Unemployed	15	4	5	1	1	1
Retired	15	4	5	1	1	1
Students	17	11	8	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	15	7	5	1	1	1
From time to time	14	7	6	0	1	1
Almost never/ Never	16	6	5	0	1	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	17	6	6	0	1	1
Neutral	14	7	6	0	1	1
Negative	14	5	3	1	2	1




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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	They are not interested in politics in general	They believe their vote will not change anything	They are opposed to the European Union	They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is	They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them	They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs
EU27	37	47	19	19	19	14
 Gender						
Man	36	46	20	19	20	13
Woman	37	47	18	20	18	14
 Age						
15-24	42	42	15	20	16	14
25-39	35	45	19	21	20	15
40-54	35	48	20	19	20	14
55 +	37	48	20	19	20	13
 Education (End of)						
15-	38	43	18	16	16	12
16-19	37	47	20	18	20	13
20+	36	49	19	22	21	15
Still studying	36	43	16	21	15	15
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	37	47	22	21	22	13
Managers	37	49	20	24	22	15
Other white collars	37	46	20	19	21	15
Manual workers	35	44	18	18	20	14
House persons	36	43	15	16	16	15
Unemployed	38	51	20	16	20	11
Retired	37	49	20	19	19	12
Students	36	43	16	21	15	15
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	33	48	20	20	23	15
From time to time	35	44	18	17	18	14
Almost never/ Never	38	48	19	21	19	13
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	38	45	19	22	20	15
Neutral	37	46	17	19	18	14
Negative	33	51	24	15	21	10




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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	They lack time, they are too busy	They distrust the political system in general	They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.)	They are not convinced by any political party or candidate	There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign	They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them
EU27	11	36	5	22	13	23
 Gender						
Man	11	37	5	22	13	22
Woman	11	35	5	23	13	23
 Age						
15-24	15	30	6	24	16	23
25-39	12	36	6	21	13	24
40-54	10	36	5	23	13	24
55 +	10	38	4	22	13	21
 Education (End of)						
15-	11	40	4	25	13	16
16-19	11	37	5	23	13	19
20+	9	36	4	20	12	29
Still studying	14	30	6	23	16	25
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	9	37	5	21	14	24
Managers	10	37	5	19	13	28
Other white collars	13	36	5	23	13	26
Manual workers	12	36	6	23	13	20
House persons	11	39	4	25	12	16
Unemployed	10	40	4	25	11	19
Retired	10	37	4	22	12	21
Students	14	30	6	23	16	25
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	9	41	6	27	10	16
From time to time	13	38	7	25	14	20
Almost never/ Never	10	35	4	21	13	25
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	12	34	6	22	14	26
Neutral	11	35	4	22	13	22
Negative	9	43	4	24	12	19




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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)




	They usually don't vote in political elections	They are not aware of the elections	They don't know where, or how, to vote	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	22	9	8	1	1	2
 Gender						
Man	23	10	7	1	1	2
Woman	21	9	8	1	1	1
 Age						
15-24	23	14	9	1	1	2
25-39	21	11	9	0	1	2
40-54	23	8	7	1	1	1
55 +	22	7	7	1	2	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	20	8	7	1	2	2
16-19	23	8	7	1	1	1
20+	22	9	7	1	1	1
Still studying	23	14	11	1	1	2
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	21	9	7	0	1	1
Managers	23	10	6	1	1	1
Other white collars	21	10	8	0	1	1
Manual workers	22	10	8	1	1	2
House persons	19	8	7	1	0	2
Unemployed	23	7	7	1	1	1
Retired	22	6	7	1	2	2
Students	23	14	11	1	1	2
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	21	10	7	1	1	2
From time to time	20	10	9	1	1	2
Almost never/ Never	23	9	7	1	1	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	24	9	8	0	1	1
Neutral	21	10	8	1	1	2
Negative	20	7	5	1	2	1

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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections?
Firstly? And then?

	Total 'Political reasons'	Total 'Practical reasons'	Total 'Civic reasons'	Total 'European reasons'	Total 'Informative reasons'
EU27	70	15	60	50	49
 Gender					
Man	70	15	59	51	49
Woman	70	15	60	48	50
 Age					
15-24	72	19	56	46	56
25-39	68	17	57	51	53
40-54	69	14	61	52	48
55 +	71	13	61	48	46
 Education (End of)					
15-	73	14	55	41	44
16-19	72	16	61	48	47
20+	69	13	61	56	51
Still studying	68	18	58	47	58
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	71	13	60	56	49
Managers	70	14	62	56	53
Other white collars	70	17	59	53	51
Manual workers	69	16	58	48	49
House persons	73	14	56	39	48
Unemployed	73	13	64	48	43
Retired	71	13	61	48	46
Students	68	18	58	47	58
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	73	14	60	48	48
From time to time	71	19	56	47	50
Almost never/ Never	70	13	61	51	50
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	69	17	59	52	53
Neutral	70	15	59	48	50
Negative	73	12	63	51	40

QA19 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
(% - EU)




	You systematically vote	You vote most of the time	You vote from time to time	You rarely vote	You never vote	It depends/ You only vote in certain elections (SPONTANEOUS)
EU27	50	25	13	6	5	0
 Gender						
Man	51	24	12	6	6	0
Woman	50	25	13	6	5	0
 Age						
15-24	37	21	13	7	12	0
25-39	44	26	15	8	7	0
40-54	49	27	14	6	4	0
55 +	57	24	11	5	3	0
 Education (End of)						
15-	49	25	10	9	7	0
16-19	44	26	16	7	6	0
20+	61	24	9	4	2	0
Still studying	43	20	12	5	9	0
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	53	26	12	6	3	0
Managers	63	25	8	3	1	0
Other white collars	46	28	17	6	3	0
Manual workers	40	27	17	8	6	1
House persons	43	25	11	10	9	0
Unemployed	35	24	13	9	17	0
Retired	60	22	9	5	4	0
Students	43	20	12	5	9	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	34	29	16	10	10	0
From time to time	37	29	17	10	6	0
Almost never/ Never	59	22	10	4	4	0
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	64	22	8	3	2	0
Neutral	42	28	16	7	6	0
Negative	43	23	14	11	8	0

QA19 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
(% - EU)

	You were too young to vote before (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Always vote'	Total 'Often vote'	Total 'Not often or never vote'	Total 'Other / Don't know'
EU27	1	0	50	38	11	1
 Gender						
Man	1	0	51	36	12	1
Woman	1	0	50	38	11	1
 Age						
15-24	10	0	37	34	19	10
25-39	0	0	44	41	15	0
40-54	0	0	49	41	10	0
55 +	0	0	57	35	8	0
 Education (End of)						
15-	0	0	49	35	16	0
16-19	1	0	44	42	13	1
20+	0	0	61	33	6	0
Still studying	10	1	43	32	14	10
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	0	0	53	38	9	0
Managers	0	0	63	33	4	0
Other white collars	0	0	46	45	9	0
Manual workers	1	0	40	44	14	2
House persons	2	0	43	36	19	2
Unemployed	2	0	35	37	26	2
Retired	0	0	60	31	9	0
Students	10	1	43	32	14	10
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	1	0	34	45	20	1
From time to time	1	0	37	46	16	1
Almost never/ Never	1	0	59	32	8	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	1	0	64	30	5	1
Neutral	1	0	42	44	13	1
Negative	1	0	43	37	19	1




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QA20 If you did not participate in an election or a referendum in the past five years, what was the main reason?
(% - EU)

	You didn't vote for ideological or political reasons	You didn't vote for practical or personal reasons	For both reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	Neither/ You have always voted in the past five years (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	28	56	3	10	3
 Gender					
Man	30	55	3	9	3
Woman	26	58	3	10	3
 Age					
15-24	21	68	2	6	3
25-39	29	59	3	7	2
40-54	32	51	3	12	2
55 +	27	55	3	12	3
 Education (End of)					
15-	25	60	4	8	3
16-19	31	54	3	10	2
20+	27	56	2	12	3
Still studying	21	68	1	6	4
Socio-professional category					
Self- employed	29	51	3	12	5
Managers	30	59	2	6	3
Other white collars	29	56	2	11	2
Manual workers	30	54	4	9	3
House persons	24	62	3	8	3
Unemployed	32	54	3	7	4
Retired	26	56	3	12	3
Students	21	68	1	6	4
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	30	56	3	7	4
From time to time	31	54	3	9	3
Almost never/ Never	25	59	3	11	2
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	23	59	2	14	2
Neutral	26	59	3	9	3
Negative	39	48	3	7	3

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QA21 Which of the following reasons have ever prevented you from voting in an election or a referendum at local, national or European level? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)

	You were sick or had a health problem at the time	You were on holiday or away from home	You were too busy/had to work at the time	It takes too much time to go to vote/had no time	You were involved in a family or leisure activity	You didn't know that there was an election
EU27	16	19	16	8	12	6
 Gender						
Man	14	18	18	9	12	7
Woman	18	20	15	8	12	6
 Age						
15-24	9	18	15	11	9	8
25-39	10	21	21	9	13	9
40-54	14	19	19	9	14	5
55 +	24	18	11	7	10	5
 Education (End of)						
15-	26	12	10	6	10	4
16-19	16	19	17	9	12	6
20+	13	24	18	7	12	5
Still studying	7	18	15	12	11	10
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	13	23	21	7	13	3
Managers	12	26	17	9	13	7
Other white collars	13	24	22	8	15	7
Manual workers	12	17	20	10	12	6
House persons	20	15	13	7	11	4
Unemployed	15	15	11	8	9	5
Retired	29	17	8	7	10	5
Students	7	18	15	12	11	10
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	20	13	17	6	11	4
From time to time	16	19	16	9	13	8
Almost never/ Never	15	21	16	9	11	6
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	15	23	17	8	13	6
Neutral	17	19	16	9	11	7
Negative	15	16	16	8	12	5




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QA21 Which of the following reasons have ever prevented you from voting in an election or a referendum at local, national or European level? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(% - EU)




	You could not get to the polling station because of an unexpected problem (for example, transport problems, a flat tyre or bad weather)	You are not autonomous, and could not find anyone to help you to go to the polling station	You forgot to vote	You had registration or voting card problems	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None/ you have always voted (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Practical or personal reasons'	Total 'Lack of information'
EU27	6	4	11	5	14	7	3	67	16
Gender									
Man	7	4	10	6	15	7	3	66	15
Woman	6	4	12	5	12	7	3	68	17
Age									
15-24	4	4	14	8	16	5	1	64	20
25-39	6	4	14	7	12	5	3	68	21
40-54	7	3	11	5	15	7	3	66	15
55+	7	5	7	4	14	8	4	68	12
Education (End of)									
15-	7	6	10	3	18	6	4	64	13
16-19	7	4	11	5	13	7	3	67	16
20+	5	4	10	7	12	8	3	70	14
Still studying	5	3	14	9	17	6	2	63	22
Socio-professional category									
Self-employed	5	5	7	9	11	9	2	72	10
Managers	8	4	13	7	11	4	2	74	18
Other white collars	6	4	12	4	9	7	2	72	17
Manual workers	7	4	13	6	14	7	3	65	18
House persons	8	6	14	3	13	5	6	63	17
Unemployed	2	1	11	6	25	6	4	53	16
Retired	6	5	7	3	14	8	4	67	11
Students	5	3	14	9	17	6	2	63	22
Difficulties paying bills									
Most of the time	6	5	10	6	19	5	5	63	14
From time to time	9	5	11	6	12	6	2	69	18
Almost never/ Never	5	3	11	5	13	7	3	67	16
Image of European Parliament									
Positive	8	4	11	6	8	9	2	72	15
Neutral	7	4	12	5	13	6	3	67	18
Negative	5	3	9	5	20	6	3	64	13

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QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(% - EU)

	1 Not at all likely	2	3	4	5	6
EU27	9	2	3	3	8	7
 Gender						
Man	9	2	3	3	8	7
Woman	8	2	3	3	8	7
 Age						
15-24	13	2	3	3	9	8
25-39	8	2	3	4	8	7
40-54	8	2	3	3	7	7
55 +	8	2	3	3	8	6
 Education (End of)						
15-	13	4	5	3	9	6
16-19	9	3	3	3	9	8
20+	5	2	2	2	6	5
Still studying	12	2	2	3	7	8
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	5	2	2	4	7	8
Managers	3	1	2	2	7	4
Other white collars	6	2	2	3	8	8
Manual workers	9	3	4	3	9	9
House persons	12	4	3	5	9	10
Unemployed	18	6	5	3	8	5
Retired	10	2	3	2	7	5
Students	12	2	2	3	7	8
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	15	4	4	5	11	7
From time to time	10	3	4	4	10	10
Almost never/ Never	7	2	2	2	6	6
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	2	1	1	1	4	4
Neutral	9	3	3	4	10	9
Negative	19	4	6	4	9	7




QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(% - EU)

	7	8	9	10 Very likely	Not eligible to vote (SPONTANEOUS)
EU27	9	12	9	37	1
 Gender					
Man	9	12	9	36	1
Woman	9	12	9	37	1
 Age					
15-24	10	10	7	28	6
25-39	11	13	10	34	0
40-54	10	13	10	37	0
55 +	8	11	10	40	0
 Education (End of)					
15-	9	12	10	28	0
16-19	10	13	9	32	0
20+	8	11	11	48	0
Still studying	8	9	8	33	8
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	9	15	11	37	0
Managers	7	13	9	52	0
Other white collars	11	15	11	34	0
Manual workers	11	13	10	29	0
House persons	11	10	9	26	0
Unemployed	11	11	6	26	0
Retired	7	10	10	43	0
Students	8	9	8	33	8
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	10	11	7	24	1
From time to time	12	14	9	23	0
Almost never/ Never	8	11	10	44	1
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	9	14	12	50	1
Neutral	11	11	9	29	1
Negative	7	9	7	28	0

QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(% - EU)




	Prefer not to answer (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Not Likely' (1-4)	Total 'Neutral' (5-6)	Total 'Likely' (7-10)
EU27	0	0	17	15	67
 Gender					
Man	0	1	17	15	66
Woman	0	1	16	15	67
 Age					
15-24	0	1	21	17	55
25-39	0	0	17	15	68
40-54	0	0	16	14	70
55 +	0	1	16	14	69
 Education (End of)					
15-	0	1	25	15	59
16-19	0	1	18	17	64
20+	0	0	11	11	78
Still studying	0	0	19	15	58
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	0	0	13	15	72
Managers	0	0	8	11	81
Other white collars	0	0	13	16	71
Manual workers	0	0	19	18	63
House persons	0	1	24	19	56
Unemployed	0	1	32	13	54
Retired	0	1	17	12	70
Students	0	0	19	15	58
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	0	1	28	18	52
From time to time	0	1	21	20	58
Almost never/ Never	0	1	13	12	73
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	0	1	5	8	85
Neutral	0	1	19	19	60
Negative	0	0	33	16	51

QA22T If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(% - EU)

	Total 'Not at all likely' (1-2)	Total 'Not very likely' (3-4)	Total 'Neutral' (5-6)	Total 'Fairly likely' (7-8)	Total 'Very likely' (9-10)
EU27	11	6	15	21	47
 Gender					
Man	12	6	15	21	46
Woman	11	6	15	21	47
 Age					
15-24	16	7	18	21	38
25-39	10	6	16	24	44
40-54	10	6	14	22	48
55 +	11	5	14	20	50
 Education (End of)					
15-	17	8	15	22	38
16-19	12	7	17	23	41
20+	7	4	11	19	59
Still studying	15	5	17	18	45
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	7	6	15	24	48
Managers	4	4	11	20	61
Other white collars	7	5	16	26	46
Manual workers	12	7	18	24	39
House persons	16	9	18	21	36
Unemployed	25	7	13	23	32
Retired	12	5	12	18	53
Students	15	5	17	18	45
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	20	9	18	21	32
From time to time	13	8	21	26	32
Almost never/ Never	9	5	12	19	55
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	3	2	9	23	63
Neutral	12	7	19	23	39
Negative	23	10	16	16	35




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QA23 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the European Union's support for Ukraine following Russia's invasion of Ukraine?
(% - EU)

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know	Total 'Approve'	Total 'Disapprove'
EU27	36	40	14	7	3	76	21
 Gender							
Man	37	39	15	7	2	76	22
Woman	34	42	15	6	3	76	21
 Age							
15-24	38	41	13	5	3	79	18
25-39	35	40	16	7	2	75	23
40-54	33	41	16	7	3	74	23
55 +	37	40	13	7	3	77	20
 Education (End of)							
15-	29	43	16	8	4	72	24
16-19	29	44	18	7	2	73	25
20+	46	35	10	6	3	81	16
Still studying	41	40	11	4	4	81	15
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	37	41	13	7	2	78	20
Managers	48	35	10	5	2	83	15
Other white collars	36	43	14	5	2	79	19
Manual workers	28	42	20	8	2	70	28
House persons	26	42	22	7	3	68	29
Unemployed	28	42	16	11	3	70	27
Retired	39	38	13	7	3	77	20
Students	41	40	11	4	4	81	15
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	24	38	21	13	4	62	34
From time to time	24	45	20	8	3	69	28
Almost never/ Never	43	39	11	5	2	82	16
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	51	40	7	1	1	91	8
Neutral	30	45	17	5	3	75	22
Negative	21	30	25	21	3	51	46




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QA24.1 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by
The (NATIONALITY) government?
(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	4	29	37	28	2	33	65
 Gender							
Man	5	29	36	28	2	34	64
Woman	4	28	37	28	3	32	65
 Age							
15-24	3	29	38	25	5	32	63
25-39	5	27	37	29	2	32	66
40-54	4	29	36	30	1	33	66
55 +	5	29	37	27	2	34	64
 Education (End of)							
15-	4	27	37	30	2	31	67
16-19	4	28	37	30	1	32	67
20+	5	31	37	25	2	36	62
Still studying	4	30	36	23	7	34	59
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	5	31	37	26	1	36	63
Managers	5	35	35	23	2	40	58
Other white collars	5	30	37	26	2	35	63
Manual workers	3	26	37	32	2	29	69
House persons	3	22	35	37	3	25	72
Unemployed	4	16	43	35	2	20	78
Retired	5	29	36	28	2	34	64
Students	4	30	36	23	7	34	59
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	2	19	28	49	2	21	77
From time to time	3	24	40	31	2	27	71
Almost never/ Never	5	32	37	24	2	37	61
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	7	40	35	16	2	47	51
Neutral	3	26	41	27	3	29	68
Negative	3	15	29	52	1	18	81




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QA24.2 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by
The EU?
(% - EU)




	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	4	28	34	23	11	32	57
 Gender							
Man	4	29	34	24	9	33	58
Woman	4	27	34	23	12	31	57
 Age							
15-24	5	29	33	18	15	34	51
25-39	6	28	33	23	10	34	56
40-54	4	29	33	26	8	33	59
55 +	4	26	35	24	11	30	59
 Education (End of)							
15-	3	24	35	28	10	27	63
16-19	5	27	34	26	8	32	60
20+	5	30	33	20	12	35	53
Still studying	3	31	32	17	17	34	49
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	5	28	37	22	8	33	59
Managers	5	35	30	18	12	40	48
Other white collars	7	33	31	21	8	40	52
Manual workers	5	24	36	28	7	29	64
House persons	4	22	31	32	11	26	63
Unemployed	3	18	35	31	13	21	66
Retired	3	26	35	24	12	29	59
Students	3	31	32	17	17	34	49
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	3	17	30	42	8	20	72
From time to time	4	26	37	26	7	30	63
Almost never/ Never	5	30	33	19	13	35	52
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	8	44	29	9	10	52	38
Neutral	3	23	40	23	11	26	63
Negative	2	10	29	52	7	12	81

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QA25 Many elements, such as the consequences of the Covid-19 pandemic, the war in Ukraine and rising inflation and prices affect the global economy, including the European Union Member States. Thinking about your personal standard of living (e.g. the goods and services you can afford), which one of these statements comes closest to your personal situation?
(% - EU)




	Your standard of living has already been reduced and you expect this to still be the case over the next year	Your standard of living has not yet been reduced, but you think that it will be the case over the next year	You don't expect any change or impact on your standard of living	Your standard of living has increased	Don't know	Total 'You think your standard of living will decrease in the next year'
EU27	50	29	19	1	1	79
 Gender						
Man	48	29	20	2	1	77
Woman	52	29	17	1	1	81
 Age						
15-24	43	29	22	3	3	72
25-39	49	31	17	2	1	80
40-54	51	29	17	2	1	80
55 +	52	27	19	1	1	79
 Education (End of)						
15-	61	23	14	1	1	84
16-19	55	28	15	1	1	83
20+	42	32	23	2	1	74
Still studying	41	30	25	1	3	71
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	45	30	23	2	0	75
Managers	38	33	26	2	1	71
Other white collars	45	34	18	2	1	79
Manual workers	56	28	13	2	1	84
House persons	61	23	14	2	0	84
Unemployed	67	18	12	1	2	85
Retired	53	26	19	1	1	79
Students	41	30	25	1	3	71
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	78	13	7	1	1	91
From time to time	62	26	10	1	1	88
Almost never/ Never	41	32	24	2	1	73
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	41	34	23	2	0	75
Neutral	51	29	17	1	2	80
Negative	65	20	13	1	1	85

D11 How old are you?
(% - EU)

	15-24	25-39	40-54	55+	Refusal
EU27	12	22	25	41	0
 Gender					
Man	13	23	26	38	0
Woman	12	21	24	43	0
 Age					
15-24	100	0	0	0	0
25-39	0	100	0	0	0
40-54	0	0	100	0	0
55 +	0	0	0	100	0
 Education (End of)					
15-	2	7	13	78	0
16-19	6	22	28	44	0
20+	3	30	34	33	0
Still studying	84	14	1	1	0
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	2	25	41	32	0
Managers	2	35	42	21	0
Other white collars	7	37	38	18	0
Manual workers	7	33	38	22	0
House persons	6	17	27	50	0
Unemployed	19	32	30	19	0
Retired	0	0	3	97	0
Students	84	14	1	1	0
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	11	23	29	37	0
From time to time	13	24	26	37	0
Almost never/ Never	12	21	24	43	0
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	12	23	25	40	0
Neutral	14	23	24	39	0
Negative	8	20	28	44	0

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D11R How old are you?
(% - EU)

	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Refusal
EU27	12	14	16	17	16	25	0
 Gender							
Man	13	15	16	18	16	22	0
Woman	12	13	15	17	16	27	0
 Age							
15-24	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-39	0	64	36	0	0	0	0
40-54	0	0	31	69	0	0	0
55 +	0	0	0	0	39	61	0
 Education (End of)							
15-	2	4	6	10	16	62	0
16-19	6	13	17	20	20	24	0
20+	3	19	23	22	15	18	0
Still studying	84	14	1	0	0	1	0
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	2	15	22	29	25	7	0
Managers	2	21	30	26	17	4	0
Other white collars	7	23	25	26	16	3	0
Manual workers	7	20	23	28	19	3	0
House persons	6	12	13	19	22	28	0
Unemployed	19	21	21	20	18	1	0
Retired	0	0	1	2	15	82	0
Students	84	14	1	0	0	1	0
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	11	14	16	21	18	20	0
From time to time	13	15	17	18	15	22	0
Almost never/ Never	12	14	15	16	16	27	0
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	12	15	15	18	15	25	0
Neutral	14	14	16	16	16	24	0
Negative	8	12	17	19	19	25	0




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D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
(% - EU)




	Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	Don't know	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
EU27	6	39	38	13	4	0	45	17
Gender								
Man	6	40	35	14	5	0	46	19
Woman	5	38	41	12	3	1	43	15
Age								
15-24	7	43	40	7	2	1	50	9
25-39	6	40	39	11	4	0	46	15
40-54	6	40	36	14	4	0	46	18
55 +	5	38	38	14	4	1	43	18
Education (End of)								
15-	3	30	45	16	4	2	33	20
16-19	4	36	40	15	5	0	40	20
20+	8	45	32	11	3	1	53	14
Still studying	8	46	37	7	1	1	54	8
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	7	42	34	13	4	0	49	17
Managers	8	50	29	10	3	0	58	13
Other white collars	6	42	37	12	3	0	48	15
Manual workers	4	33	43	14	5	1	37	19
House persons	3	32	43	16	5	1	35	21
Unemployed	3	31	45	13	7	1	34	20
Retired	5	38	37	15	4	1	43	19
Students	8	46	37	7	1	1	54	8
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	3	25	43	20	8	1	28	28
From time to time	4	32	43	15	5	1	36	20
Almost never/ Never	7	45	34	11	3	0	52	14
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	13	75	10	2	0	0	88	2
Neutral	2	24	68	6	0	0	26	6
Negative	0	8	23	50	18	1	8	68

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SD22 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?
(% - EU)

	Very optimistic	Fairly optimistic	Fairly pessimistic	Very pessimistic	Don't know'	Total 'Optimistic'	Total 'Pessimistic'
EU27	7	57	27	5	4	64	32
 Gender							
Man	7	56	28	6	3	63	34
Woman	6	57	27	5	5	63	32
 Age							
15-24	8	62	22	4	4	70	26
25-39	8	57	27	5	3	65	32
40-54	7	57	27	6	3	64	33
55 +	5	54	30	6	5	59	36
 Education (End of)							
15-	5	47	34	7	7	52	41
16-19	5	54	30	7	4	59	37
20+	8	61	24	4	3	69	28
Still studying	9	64	21	2	4	73	23
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	9	56	26	6	3	65	32
Managers	8	65	22	4	1	73	26
Other white collars	8	61	25	4	2	69	29
Manual workers	6	51	32	7	4	57	39
House persons	4	51	30	8	7	55	38
Unemployed	3	52	30	10	5	55	40
Retired	5	54	30	6	5	59	36
Students	9	64	21	2	4	73	23
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	5	40	37	14	4	45	51
From time to time	5	51	34	6	4	56	40
Almost never/ Never	7	61	24	4	4	68	28
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	14	77	7	1	1	91	8
Neutral	3	58	31	2	6	61	33
Negative	1	17	58	22	2	18	80




SD24_1 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last **European elections, in May 2019?** (% - EU)

	Yes	No	Don't know
EU27	60	36	4
 Gender			
Man	61	36	3
Woman	60	36	4
 Age			
15-24	23	71	6
25-39	59	38	3
40-54	66	31	3
55 +	69	27	4
 Education (End of)			
15-	58	39	3
16-19	60	37	3
20+	74	23	3
Still studying	26	68	6
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	69	28	3
Managers	76	21	3
Other white collars	64	33	3
Manual workers	56	40	4
House persons	56	41	3
Unemployed	46	51	3
Retired	70	27	3
Students	26	68	6
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	47	49	4
From time to time	54	42	4
Almost never/ Never	66	31	3
Image of European Parliament			
Positive	74	23	3
Neutral	53	42	5
Negative	52	45	3




SD24_2 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last **National elections?** (% - EU)

	Yes	No	Don't know
EU27	79	19	2
 Gender			
Man	79	20	1
Woman	79	19	2
 Age			
15-24	45	50	5
25-39	80	19	1
40-54	83	16	1
55 +	87	12	1
 Education (End of)			
15-	77	21	2
16-19	80	19	1
20+	89	10	1
Still studying	47	48	5
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	87	12	1
Managers	90	9	1
Other white collars	85	14	1
Manual workers	77	21	2
House persons	72	27	1
Unemployed	61	36	3
Retired	87	12	1
Students	47	48	5
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	67	30	3
From time to time	72	26	2
Almost never/ Never	84	15	1
Image of European Parliament			
Positive	85	13	2
Neutral	76	22	2
Negative	76	23	1




SD24_3 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last **Local elections?** (% - EU)

	Yes	No	Don't know
EU27	74	24	2
 Gender			
Man	74	24	2
Woman	75	23	2
 Age			
15-24	39	56	5
25-39	72	26	2
40-54	78	20	2
55 +	84	15	1
 Education (End of)			
15-	77	22	1
16-19	75	24	1
20+	85	14	1
Still studying	41	54	5
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	80	18	2
Managers	87	12	1
Other white collars	77	22	1
Manual workers	72	26	2
House persons	69	30	1
Unemployed	61	37	2
Retired	85	14	1
Students	41	54	5
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	66	31	3
From time to time	69	29	2
Almost never/ Never	79	20	1
Image of European Parliament			
Positive	82	16	2
Neutral	71	27	2
Negative	70	28	2

SD17_dec Total disposable income - decile
(% - EU)




	1st decile (lowest)	2nd decile	3rd decile	4th decile	5th decile	6th decile
EU27	7	9	9	9	9	10
 Gender						
Man	7	7	8	8	9	10
Woman	8	10	10	9	10	9
 Age						
15-24	13	6	6	6	7	8
25-39	6	7	8	8	9	10
40-54	5	5	6	7	9	11
55 +	8	12	12	10	10	10
 Education (End of)						
15-	10	22	15	10	11	6
16-19	7	8	11	10	10	11
20+	4	3	5	7	9	11
Still studying	14	8	5	5	6	7
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	4	3	4	7	8	11
Managers	2	2	4	5	7	9
Other white collars	4	3	8	7	10	11
Manual workers	5	8	9	10	11	11
House persons	11	17	15	8	9	8
Unemployed	22	14	9	8	7	8
Retired	9	14	13	12	11	10
Students	14	8	5	5	6	7
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	18	18	13	7	10	8
From time to time	9	11	11	9	11	9
Almost never/ Never	5	6	7	8	9	11
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	5	6	8	8	9	10
Neutral	8	9	10	9	9	10
Negative	10	11	8	9	10	10

SD17_dec Total disposable income - decile
(% - EU)

	7th decile	8th decile	9th decile	10th decile (highest)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	9	9	7	6	13	3
 Gender						
Man	9	10	8	7	14	3
Woman	8	9	7	5	12	3
 Age						
15-24	7	7	6	7	10	17
25-39	11	12	9	7	11	2
40-54	11	12	10	9	14	1
55 +	7	7	5	4	14	1
 Education (End of)						
15-	4	3	1	1	15	2
16-19	9	9	7	4	12	2
20+	11	13	11	11	13	2
Still studying	6	7	6	6	11	19
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	10	11	8	13	19	2
Managers	11	16	16	15	12	1
Other white collars	12	12	10	8	13	2
Manual workers	11	10	7	4	12	2
House persons	5	5	4	2	14	2
Unemployed	4	5	2	2	14	5
Retired	6	5	4	2	13	1
Students	6	7	6	6	11	19
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	5	4	2	2	11	2
From time to time	8	7	5	4	13	3
Almost never/ Never	10	11	9	8	13	3
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	10	11	9	9	12	3
Neutral	8	8	6	5	14	4
Negative	9	8	5	5	13	2




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SD17_quint Total disposable income - quintile
(% - EU)

	1st quintile (lowest)	2nd quintile	3rd quintile	4th quintile	5th quintile (highest)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	16	18	19	18	13	13	3
 Gender							
Man	14	16	19	20	14	14	3
Woman	18	19	19	17	12	12	3
 Age							
15-24	19	13	15	13	13	10	17
25-39	12	16	20	23	16	11	2
40-54	10	13	20	23	19	14	1
55 +	20	23	20	14	8	14	1
 Education (End of)							
15-	31	25	17	7	2	16	2
16-19	15	21	22	19	10	12	1
20+	8	12	19	24	22	13	2
Still studying	22	10	13	13	12	11	19
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	7	11	19	21	21	19	2
Managers	4	8	17	27	31	12	1
Other white collars	7	15	21	25	18	12	2
Manual workers	13	18	22	22	11	12	2
House persons	29	23	16	10	6	14	2
Unemployed	36	16	15	9	5	14	5
Retired	23	25	21	11	6	13	1
Students	22	10	13	13	12	11	19
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	36	20	18	9	4	11	2
From time to time	20	20	20	15	9	13	3
Almost never/ Never	11	16	19	21	17	13	3
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	11	16	19	21	18	12	3
Neutral	17	19	19	16	11	14	4
Negative	21	17	20	17	10	13	2




SD21_1 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

Your living conditions (% - EU)

	Better	Worse	The same	Don't know
EU27	12	39	46	3
 Gender				
Man	14	37	46	3
Woman	10	41	46	3
 Age				
15-24	20	30	45	5
25-39	18	37	42	3
40-54	12	41	44	3
55 +	7	41	49	3
 Education (End of)				
15-	7	46	43	4
16-19	12	43	42	3
20+	13	35	50	2
Still studying	18	28	48	6
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	15	34	48	3
Managers	14	31	53	2
Other white collars	13	36	48	3
Manual workers	14	45	38	3
House persons	9	46	42	3
Unemployed	19	48	29	4
Retired	5	42	50	3
Students	18	28	48	6
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	11	61	26	2
From time to time	11	49	37	3
Almost never/ Never	13	32	52	3
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	15	28	55	2
Neutral	12	41	44	3
Negative	8	57	32	3




SD21_2 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (% - EU)




	Better	Worse	The same	Don't know
EU27	13	52	31	4
 Gender				
Man	14	50	31	5
Woman	12	54	30	4
 Age				
15-24	15	45	33	7
25-39	14	54	29	3
40-54	13	55	29	3
55 +	11	52	32	5
 Education (End of)				
15-	10	54	30	6
16-19	13	54	29	4
20+	13	51	32	4
Still studying	15	43	35	7
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	15	50	31	4
Managers	16	51	31	2
Other white collars	15	50	32	3
Manual workers	12	57	27	4
House persons	9	60	28	3
Unemployed	11	57	27	5
Retired	11	51	32	6
Students	15	43	35	7
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	8	67	21	4
From time to time	10	57	29	4
Almost never/ Never	15	48	33	4
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	17	43	36	4
Neutral	11	52	32	5
Negative	8	68	21	3

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D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?
(% - EU)

	1 Left	2	3	4	5	6
EU27	4	4	10	11	25	11
 Gender						
Man	4	4	10	11	23	11
Woman	4	4	10	12	26	11
 Age						
15-24	4	4	11	11	24	11
25-39	5	4	10	12	24	11
40-54	4	4	9	12	24	12
55 +	4	4	10	11	26	10
 Education (End of)						
15-	3	4	8	11	24	9
16-19	4	3	8	10	27	12
20+	5	5	12	13	23	10
Still studying	4	5	13	11	22	10
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	5	3	8	13	20	13
Managers	4	6	12	13	25	10
Other white collars	4	3	11	14	23	12
Manual workers	4	3	8	10	27	12
House persons	3	5	9	8	25	13
Unemployed	6	3	10	10	25	6
Retired	5	4	9	11	26	10
Students	4	5	13	11	22	10
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	6	3	8	10	23	9
From time to time	4	4	9	11	23	11
Almost never/ Never	4	4	11	11	26	11
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	4	5	13	14	23	11
Neutral	3	3	9	11	27	11
Negative	5	5	7	8	23	10

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?
(% - EU)




	7	8	9	10 Right	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	10	8	2	3	5	7
 Gender						
Man	12	9	2	3	5	6
Woman	9	6	2	3	5	8
 Age						
15-24	7	5	2	2	4	15
25-39	11	7	2	3	4	7
40-54	10	9	2	4	5	5
55 +	11	7	2	4	5	6
 Education (End of)						
15-	10	7	2	4	8	10
16-19	11	8	2	4	4	7
20+	11	8	2	3	4	4
Still studying	7	4	2	2	5	15
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	13	10	3	4	3	5
Managers	11	9	2	3	3	2
Other white collars	11	8	2	3	4	5
Manual workers	10	8	2	3	6	7
House persons	8	5	1	4	8	11
Unemployed	7	6	2	3	8	14
Retired	11	7	2	4	5	6
Students	7	4	2	2	5	15
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	8	7	1	4	7	14
From time to time	10	9	2	3	7	7
Almost never/ Never	11	7	2	3	4	6
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	11	7	2	3	3	4
Neutral	10	7	2	3	6	8
Negative	10	9	3	5	6	9

D1_2 Left-right political scale
(% - EU)

	(1-4) Left	(5-6) Centre	(7-10) Right	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	29	36	23	5	7
 Gender					
Man	29	35	26	5	5
Woman	30	37	20	5	8
 Age					
15-24	30	35	16	4	15
25-39	32	35	22	4	7
40-54	29	36	25	5	5
55 +	29	36	24	5	6
 Education (End of)					
15-	25	34	23	8	10
16-19	25	39	24	5	7
20+	35	33	24	4	4
Still studying	34	32	15	5	14
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	29	33	30	3	5
Managers	35	35	24	3	3
Other white collars	31	36	24	4	5
Manual workers	26	38	23	6	7
House persons	25	38	18	8	11
Unemployed	29	31	18	8	14
Retired	28	36	25	5	6
Students	34	32	15	5	14
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	28	31	20	7	14
From time to time	28	34	24	7	7
Almost never/ Never	31	37	23	4	5
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	36	34	23	3	4
Neutral	26	39	21	6	8
Negative	25	33	27	6	9




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D1_3 Left-right political scale
(% - EU)

	(1-2) Left	(3-4)	(5-6) Centre	(7-8)	(9-10) Right	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	8	21	36	18	5	5	7
 Gender							
Man	8	21	35	20	6	5	5
Woman	8	22	37	15	5	5	8
 Age							
15-24	8	22	35	12	4	4	15
25-39	10	22	35	18	4	4	7
40-54	7	21	36	20	6	5	5
55 +	8	20	36	19	6	5	6
 Education (End of)							
15-	6	19	34	17	6	8	10
16-19	7	18	39	19	5	5	7
20+	10	25	33	19	5	4	4
Still studying	9	24	32	11	4	5	15
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	8	21	33	23	7	3	5
Managers	10	25	35	19	5	3	3
Other white collars	7	24	36	19	5	4	5
Manual workers	7	18	39	18	5	6	7
House persons	8	17	38	13	5	8	11
Unemployed	9	20	31	13	5	8	14
Retired	8	20	36	19	6	5	6
Students	9	24	32	11	4	5	15
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	9	19	31	15	5	7	14
From time to time	8	20	34	19	5	7	7
Almost never/ Never	8	22	37	18	5	4	6
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	9	27	34	18	5	3	4
Neutral	7	20	39	17	4	5	8
Negative	10	15	33	19	8	6	9




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D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?
(% - EU)

	15-	16-19	20+	Still Studying	No full-time education	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	12	43	33	10	0	1	1
 Gender							
Man	11	43	34	11	0	0	1
Woman	14	42	32	10	0	1	1
 Age							
15-24	2	19	8	69	0	1	1
25-39	4	43	45	6	0	1	1
40-54	7	47	44	0	0	1	1
55 +	24	47	27	0	1	0	1
 Education (End of)							
15-	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
16-19	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
20+	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Still studying	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	6	42	51	0	0	0	1
Managers	2	20	77	0	0	0	1
Other white collars	2	49	47	0	0	1	1
Manual workers	12	62	24	0	0	1	1
House persons	30	51	15	0	1	1	2
Unemployed	15	56	26	0	1	1	1
Retired	27	46	25	0	1	0	1
Students	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	23	48	19	7	1	0	2
From time to time	15	51	22	9	0	1	2
Almost never/ Never	10	39	40	10	0	0	1
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	9	39	39	11	0	1	1
Neutral	14	43	30	11	0	1	1
Negative	14	49	29	6	0	1	1




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D8c What is the highest level of education you completed?
(% - EU)




	Pre-primary education (include no education)	Primary education	Lower secondary education	Upper secondary education	Post-secondary non tertiary (including pre-vocational or vocational education)	Short-cycle tertiary
EU27	1	5	22	36	7	7
 Gender						
Man	1	4	22	36	7	7
Woman	1	5	23	36	7	7
 Age						
15-24	0	2	28	43	7	6
25-39	0	1	14	37	8	6
40-54	0	1	18	37	9	9
55 +	2	9	28	33	6	6
 Education (End of)						
15-	4	30	56	6	3	1
16-19	0	1	27	58	8	3
20+	0	0	3	18	8	14
Still studying	1	3	26	41	6	6
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	0	2	12	37	8	7
Managers	0	0	5	18	3	9
Other white collars	0	1	11	45	7	9
Manual workers	0	2	27	45	11	6
House persons	4	11	34	34	7	2
Unemployed	1	5	33	31	10	7
Retired	2	11	30	30	6	6
Students	1	3	26	41	6	6
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	3	10	31	33	8	4
From time to time	1	5	26	42	7	6
Almost never/ Never	1	4	20	33	7	8
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	0	4	17	37	6	7
Neutral	1	5	25	36	8	7
Negative	1	5	27	35	7	7

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D8c What is the highest level of education you completed?
(% - EU)

	Bachelor or equivalent	Master or equivalent	Doctoral or equivalent	Education up to ISCED 4 completed abroad	Education ISCED 5 and above completed abroad	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	10	11	1	0	0	0	0
 Gender							
Man	10	12	1	0	0	0	0
Woman	9	11	1	0	0	0	0
 Age							
15-24	10	3	0	0	0	1	0
25-39	16	17	1	0	0	0	0
40-54	10	15	1	0	0	0	0
55 +	6	9	1	0	0	0	0
 Education (End of)							
15-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16-19	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
20+	23	31	3	0	0	0	0
Still studying	12	5	0	0	0	0	0
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	12	21	1	0	0	0	0
Managers	21	40	4	0	0	0	0
Other white collars	15	12	0	0	0	0	0
Manual workers	6	3	0	0	0	0	0
House persons	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
Unemployed	6	7	0	0	0	0	0
Retired	6	8	1	0	0	0	0
Students	12	5	0	0	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	8	3	0	0	0	0	0
From time to time	7	6	0	0	0	0	0
Almost never/ Never	11	15	1	0	0	0	0
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	12	16	1	0	0	0	0
Neutral	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
Negative	9	8	1	0	0	0	0




D10 Gender
(% - EU)

	Man	Woman	None of the above / Non binary / Do not recognize yourself in above categories
EU27	48	52	0
 Gender			
Man	100	0	0
Woman	0	100	0
 Age			
15-24	51	48	1
25-39	51	49	0
40-54	50	50	0
55 +	45	55	0
 Education (End of)			
15-	42	58	0
16-19	49	51	0
20+	50	50	0
Still studying	51	49	0
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	67	33	0
Managers	54	46	0
Other white collars	43	57	0
Manual workers	53	47	0
House persons	7	93	0
Unemployed	51	49	0
Retired	45	55	0
Students	51	49	0
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	48	52	0
From time to time	45	55	0
Almost never/ Never	50	50	0
Image of European Parliament			
Positive	50	50	0
Neutral	44	56	0
Negative	54	46	0




D15a What is your current occupation?
(% - EU)

	Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	Student	Unemployed or temporarily not working	Retired or unable to work through illness	Self-employed farmer	Self-employed fisherman
EU27	5	10	4	26	1	0
 Gender						
Man	1	11	4	24	1	0
Woman	8	10	4	27	0	0
 Age						
15-24	2	69	7	0	0	0
25-39	4	6	6	1	1	0
40-54	5	0	5	3	1	0
55 +	6	0	2	61	1	0
 Education (End of)						
15-	12	0	5	56	1	0
16-19	6	0	6	27	1	0
20+	2	0	3	20	1	0
Still studying	0	100	0	0	0	0
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	0	0	0	0	10	0
Managers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other white collars	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manual workers	0	0	0	0	0	0
House persons	100	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployed	0	0	100	0	0	0
Retired	0	0	0	100	0	0
Students	0	100	0	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	8	7	15	22	1	0
From time to time	6	9	6	22	1	0
Almost never/ Never	4	10	2	28	1	0
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	4	11	3	25	0	0
Neutral	5	11	4	25	1	0
Negative	6	6	6	28	1	0




D15a What is your current occupation?
(% - EU)

	Self-employed professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)
EU27	2	3	2	2	2	8
 Gender						
Man	3	4	2	2	2	9
Woman	2	2	1	2	1	7
 Age						
15-24	1	0	0	0	0	2
25-39	3	3	2	3	2	12
40-54	4	5	3	3	3	13
55 +	2	2	1	1	1	4
 Education (End of)						
15-	0	2	0	0	0	1
16-19	1	4	2	0	1	4
20+	5	3	3	5	4	18
Still studying	0	0	0	0	0	0
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	29	39	22	0	0	0
Managers	0	0	0	18	15	67
Other white collars	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manual workers	0	0	0	0	0	0
House persons	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployed	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retired	0	0	0	0	0	0
Students	0	0	0	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	2	3	1	1	1	2
From time to time	1	4	1	1	1	4
Almost never/ Never	3	2	2	3	2	10
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	3	3	2	3	2	9
Neutral	2	2	1	2	1	7
Negative	2	3	2	1	1	7

D15a What is your current occupation?
(% - EU)




	Employed position, working mainly at a desk	Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	Employed position, supervisor	Employed position, skilled manual worker	Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant
EU27	10	4	7	1	10	3
 Gender						
Man	8	5	5	2	14	3
Woman	13	3	9	1	7	3
 Age						
15-24	5	2	4	1	5	2
25-39	18	6	12	2	15	4
40-54	15	6	11	3	16	4
55 +	5	2	3	1	6	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	1	1	4	1	9	7
16-19	11	5	9	2	17	4
20+	16	4	8	2	5	1
Still studying	0	0	0	0	0	0
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	0	0	0	0	0	0
Managers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other white collars	73	27	0	0	0	0
Manual workers	0	0	33	7	47	13
House persons	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployed	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retired	0	0	0	0	0	0
Students	0	0	0	0	0	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	7	3	6	1	13	7
From time to time	11	4	8	2	14	5
Almost never/ Never	10	4	7	2	9	1
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	12	4	5	2	10	2
Neutral	10	4	9	2	11	3
Negative	9	4	7	1	12	4

D15a_2 Socio-professional category
(% - EU)

	Self-employed	Employed	Not working
EU27	7	48	45
 Gender			
Man	10	50	40
Woman	5	45	50
 Age			
15-24	1	21	78
25-39	8	75	17
40-54	12	75	13
55 +	6	24	70
 Education (End of)			
15-	3	24	73
16-19	7	54	39
20+	12	63	25
Still studying	0	0	100
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	100	0	0
Managers	0	100	0
Other white collars	0	100	0
Manual workers	0	100	0
House persons	0	0	100
Unemployed	0	0	100
Retired	0	0	100
Students	0	0	100
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	7	40	53
From time to time	6	50	44
Almost never/ Never	8	48	44
Image of European Parliament			
Positive	8	49	43
Neutral	6	48	46
Negative	8	46	46




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C14 Socio-professional category
(% - EU)

	Self-employed	Managers	Other white collars	Manual workers	House persons	Unemployed	Retired	Students
EU27	8	11	14	22	5	4	26	10
 Gender								
Man	10	13	12	24	1	5	24	11
Woman	5	10	15	20	9	4	27	10
 Age								
15-24	1	2	7	12	2	7	0	69
25-39	8	18	24	33	4	6	1	6
40-54	12	20	21	34	5	5	3	0
55 +	6	6	6	12	6	2	62	0
 Education (End of)								
15-	3	2	2	20	12	5	56	0
16-19	7	5	16	32	6	6	28	0
20+	12	27	20	16	2	3	20	0
Still studying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Managers	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other white collars	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Manual workers	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
House persons	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Unemployed	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Retired	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
Students	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	7	3	10	27	8	15	23	7
From time to time	7	7	15	28	6	6	22	9
Almost never/ Never	8	15	14	19	4	2	28	10
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	8	15	16	18	4	3	25	11
Neutral	6	10	13	25	5	5	25	11
Negative	8	10	13	23	6	6	28	6




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D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
(% - EU)




	Self-employed farmer	Self-employed fisherman	Self-employed professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)	Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person	Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
EU27	2	0	1	3	1	2
 Gender						
Man	2	0	2	3	2	1
Woman	2	0	1	2	1	2
 Age						
15-24	0	0	1	0	0	0
25-39	0	0	1	2	1	2
40-54	0	0	1	3	1	2
55 +	3	0	1	4	2	2
 Education (End of)						
15-	6	0	0	4	1	0
16-19	1	0	0	3	1	1
20+	0	0	3	3	2	6
Still studying	0	0	1	0	0	1
Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	1	0	0	2	0	2
Managers	0	0	1	3	1	1
Other white collars	3	0	1	4	2	2
Manual workers	0	0	1	0	0	1
House persons	3	0	1	5	2	0
Unemployed	2	0	1	2	1	1
Retired	2	0	1	3	2	2
Students	4	0	0	3	0	0
Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	2	0	1	2	1	1
From time to time	1	0	1	3	2	2
Almost never/ Never	1	0	3	2	2	6
Image of European Parliament						
Positive	2	0	0	3	2	1
Neutral	2	0	1	3	1	1
Negative	1	0	1	3	1	2

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Eurobarometer 99.1




D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
(% - EU)

	Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Employed position, working mainly at a desk	Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)	Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)	Employed position, supervisor	Employed position, skilled manual worker	Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant	Never did any paid work
EU27	2	10	11	4	10	2	18	12	22
 Gender									
Man	4	11	6	5	6	3	24	10	21
Woman	1	9	14	4	12	1	14	14	23
 Age									
15-24	0	1	3	3	5	1	4	8	74
25-39	0	7	12	5	12	1	15	17	25
40-54	1	8	11	4	14	1	26	18	10
55 +	3	14	13	4	11	3	23	12	5
 Education (End of)									
15-	0	3	5	3	9	2	28	27	12
16-19	1	10	15	6	13	3	28	10	8
20+	8	30	16	4	12	2	8	3	3
Still studying	0	2	4	3	5	0	4	8	72
Socio-professional category									
Self-employed	1	4	10	3	8	0	15	18	36
Managers	0	5	8	6	14	3	28	20	10
Other white collars	3	16	14	4	12	3	23	11	2
Manual workers	0	2	4	3	5	0	4	8	72
House persons	0	3	6	3	10	2	23	23	19
Unemployed	0	5	9	5	9	1	23	17	24
Retired	3	14	12	4	10	2	16	9	20
Students	0	2	6	4	11	2	32	22	14
Difficulties paying bills									
Most of the time	1	6	13	5	11	2	20	14	21
From time to time	3	16	13	4	10	2	12	6	25
Almost never/ Never	11	20	10	2	8	1	2	5	27
Image of European Parliament									
Positive	2	7	8	5	9	2	25	16	18
Neutral	1	7	9	3	11	2	24	16	19
Negative	3	13	11	4	10	2	16	10	23




D15b_2 Previous socio-professional category
(% - EU)

	Self-employed	Employed	Not working
EU27	7	71	22
 Gender			
Man	9	70	21
Woman	5	72	23
 Age			
15-24	1	25	74
25-39	4	71	25
40-54	5	85	10
55 +	10	85	5
 Education (End of)			
15-	12	77	11
16-19	6	86	8
20+	9	88	3
Still studying	1	27	72
Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	3	61	36
Managers	5	85	10
Other white collars	10	88	2
Manual workers	1	27	72
House persons	10	71	19
Unemployed	5	70	25
Retired	7	73	20
Students	7	79	14
Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	6	73	21
From time to time	7	68	25
Almost never/ Never	7	65	28
Image of European Parliament			
Positive	7	75	18
Neutral	7	73	20
Negative	6	71	23

D25 Would you say you live in a...?
(% - EU)




	Rural area or village	Small or middle sized town	Large town	Don't know
EU27	30	43	27	0
 Gender				
Man	30	42	28	0
Woman	30	44	26	0
 Age				
15-24	27	43	30	0
25-39	26	43	31	0
40-54	31	44	25	0
55 +	33	43	24	0
 Education (End of)				
15-	38	43	19	0
16-19	31	45	24	0
20+	28	40	32	0
Still studying	21	43	36	0
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	32	38	30	0
Managers	26	44	30	0
Other white collars	24	45	31	0
Manual workers	35	42	23	0
House persons	36	45	19	0
Unemployed	29	47	24	0
Retired	33	43	24	0
Students	21	43	36	0
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	30	43	27	0
From time to time	28	46	26	0
Almost never/ Never	31	42	27	0
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	28	42	30	0
Neutral	31	43	26	0
Negative	31	45	24	0

D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?
(% - EU)

	Most of the time	From time to time	Almost never/ Never	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)
EU27	8	28	63	1
 Gender				
Man	8	26	64	2
Woman	8	30	61	1
 Age				
15-24	8	29	59	4
25-39	9	30	61	0
40-54	9	30	60	1
55 +	8	25	66	1
 Education (End of)				
15-	15	33	51	1
16-19	9	33	57	1
20+	5	19	75	1
Still studying	6	26	63	5
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	8	24	67	1
Managers	2	16	81	1
Other white collars	6	29	64	1
Manual workers	10	36	53	1
House persons	15	37	48	0
Unemployed	28	39	33	0
Retired	7	24	68	1
Students	6	26	63	5
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	100	0	0	0
From time to time	0	100	0	0
Almost never/ Never	0	0	100	0
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	5	23	71	1
Neutral	9	30	60	1
Negative	14	32	53	1

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D62_1 Could you tell if ...?
You use the Internet at home, in your home (% - EU)

	Every day or almost every day	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)	Total 'Uses internet'
EU27	77	7	2	1	1	11	1	88
 Gender								
Man	79	7	2	1	1	9	1	90
Woman	75	7	2	1	1	12	2	86
 Age								
15-24	96	1	1	0	0	2	0	98
25-39	94	4	1	0	0	1	0	99
40-54	87	7	2	0	0	3	1	96
55 +	57	10	3	1	2	23	4	73
 Education (End of)								
15-	38	7	3	1	2	42	7	51
16-19	75	9	3	1	1	10	1	89
20+	90	5	1	1	1	2	0	98
Still studying	97	1	1	0	0	1	0	99
Socio-professional category								
Self- employed	86	8	3	0	0	3	0	97
Managers	94	3	1	1	0	1	0	99
Other white collars	90	6	2	0	1	1	0	99
Manual workers	82	8	2	1	1	5	1	94
House persons	64	6	3	0	2	23	2	75
Unemployed	83	6	1	0	0	8	2	90
Retired	50	11	3	1	2	29	4	67
Students	97	1	1	0	0	1	0	99
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	68	7	2	1	2	17	3	80
From time to time	73	8	3	1	1	12	2	86
Almost never/ Never	81	6	2	0	1	9	1	90
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	82	6	2	1	1	7	1	92
Neutral	75	7	2	1	1	12	2	86
Negative	76	7	2	0	1	12	2	86

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Eurobarometer 99.1

D62_2 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet on your place of work (% - EU)

	Every day or almost every day	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)	Total 'Uses internet'
EU27	44	5	1	1	2	35	12	53
 Gender								
Man	47	5	1	1	2	33	11	56
Woman	41	4	1	1	2	38	13	49
 Age								
15-24	41	3	1	0	2	34	19	47
25-39	68	6	2	0	3	17	4	79
40-54	62	6	2	1	3	21	5	74
55 +	20	3	1	0	2	54	20	26
 Education (End of)								
15-	9	3	0	0	3	65	20	15
16-19	38	6	2	1	3	39	11	50
20+	66	4	1	0	2	19	8	73
Still studying	39	3	1	0	1	34	22	44
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	77	8	1	0	2	11	1	88
Managers	91	3	1	1	1	2	1	97
Other white collars	82	7	1	1	2	7	0	93
Manual workers	47	9	4	1	5	32	2	66
House persons	6	0	0	0	1	67	26	7
Unemployed	14	1	0	0	3	57	25	18
Retired	4	1	0	0	1	66	28	6
Students	39	3	1	0	1	34	22	44
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	28	5	1	1	3	47	15	38
From time to time	40	5	2	1	3	38	11	51
Almost never/ Never	48	4	1	0	2	33	12	55
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	51	4	1	1	2	30	11	59
Neutral	40	5	1	1	3	38	12	50
Negative	40	5	1	0	2	38	14	48

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D62_3 Could you tell if ...?




You use the Internet on your mobile device (laptop, smartphone, tablet, etc.) (% - EU)

	Every day or almost every day	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)	Total 'Uses internet'
EU27	77	6	2	1	1	12	1	87
Gender								
Man	78	7	2	1	1	10	1	89
Woman	75	6	2	1	1	13	2	85
Age								
15-24	97	1	1	0	0	1	0	99
25-39	92	4	2	0	1	1	0	99
40-54	87	6	2	0	1	4	0	96
55 +	56	10	2	1	2	26	3	71
Education (End of)								
15-	43	8	2	1	2	38	6	56
16-19	74	8	3	1	1	12	1	87
20+	88	5	1	0	1	4	1	95
Still studying	97	1	1	0	0	1	0	99
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	86	7	2	1	1	3	0	97
Managers	94	3	1	0	0	1	1	98
Other white collars	89	5	3	1	0	2	0	98
Manual workers	82	8	2	1	1	5	1	94
House persons	66	7	1	0	2	22	2	76
Unemployed	83	6	0	1	1	8	1	91
Retired	48	10	3	1	2	32	4	64
Students	97	1	1	0	0	1	0	99
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	70	7	2	1	1	16	3	81
From time to time	72	8	3	1	1	13	2	85
Almost never/ Never	80	6	1	0	1	11	1	88
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	81	6	2	1	1	8	1	91
Neutral	74	8	2	1	1	13	1	86
Negative	75	6	1	0	2	14	2	84




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D62_4 Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.) (% - EU)




	Every day or almost every day	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)	Total 'Uses internet'
EU27	23	6	4	4	10	48	5	47
 Gender								
Man	25	5	4	4	10	47	5	48
Woman	21	6	4	3	10	50	6	44
 Age								
15-24	60	12	4	2	6	15	1	84
25-39	29	7	6	6	12	37	3	60
40-54	22	6	6	4	14	44	4	52
55 +	9	3	2	2	8	68	8	24
 Education (End of)								
15-	6	2	3	2	5	72	10	18
16-19	16	4	4	4	11	56	5	39
20+	24	6	5	4	13	43	5	52
Still studying	71	13	3	2	3	7	1	92
Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	22	7	5	6	15	42	3	55
Managers	31	6	5	5	16	35	2	63
Other white collars	25	6	7	5	14	41	2	57
Manual workers	19	5	6	4	11	50	5	45
House persons	13	2	2	2	7	65	9	26
Unemployed	16	7	4	3	11	52	7	41
Retired	6	2	2	2	6	72	10	18
Students	71	13	3	2	3	7	1	92
Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	23	6	4	3	7	51	6	43
From time to time	21	7	5	4	10	48	5	47
Almost never/ Never	24	4	4	3	11	49	5	46
Image of European Parliament								
Positive	26	6	5	4	12	43	4	53
Neutral	22	6	4	3	10	50	5	45
Negative	20	5	3	4	8	54	6	40

D62R Use of the Internet
(% - EU)

	Everyday	Often/ Sometimes	Never	No Internet access (SPONTANEOUS)	Total 'Yes'
EU27	82	8	9	1	90
 Gender					
Man	84	8	7	1	92
Woman	81	8	10	1	89
 Age					
15-24	99	1	0	0	100
25-39	97	3	0	0	100
40-54	92	6	2	0	98
55 +	63	14	20	3	77
 Education (End of)					
15-	46	14	35	5	60
16-19	81	10	8	1	91
20+	94	4	2	0	98
Still studying	99	1	0	0	100
Socio-professional category					
Self-employed	91	7	2	0	98
Managers	98	1	1	0	99
Other white collars	95	4	1	0	99
Manual workers	89	8	3	0	97
House persons	70	10	19	1	80
Unemployed	88	7	5	0	95
Retired	55	16	26	3	71
Students	99	1	0	0	100
Difficulties paying bills					
Most of the time	76	9	13	2	85
From time to time	79	10	10	1	89
Almost never/ Never	85	6	8	1	91
Image of European Parliament					
Positive	86	7	6	1	93
Neutral	80	9	10	1	89
Negative	82	8	9	1	90




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D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to ...?
(% - EU)

	The working class of society	The lower middle class of society	The middle class of society	The upper middle class of society	The higher class of society	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	23	17	50	8	1	0	0	0	1
 Gender									
Man	23	15	50	9	1	0	1	0	1
Woman	23	18	49	8	1	0	0	0	1
 Age									
15-24	16	16	52	10	1	1	1	0	3
25-39	19	19	51	9	1	0	0	0	1
40-54	22	14	53	10	1	0	0	0	0
55 +	27	17	46	7	1	0	1	0	1
 Education (End of)									
15-	46	19	31	1	0	0	1	0	2
16-19	27	20	48	4	0	0	0	0	1
20+	11	12	56	17	2	0	1	0	1
Still studying	12	15	57	10	1	1	1	0	3
Socio-professional category									
Self-employed	14	14	54	15	2	0	0	0	1
Managers	5	8	60	24	2	0	0	0	1
Other white collars	12	18	62	7	0	0	0	0	1
Manual workers	33	20	43	3	0	0	0	0	1
House persons	32	23	39	4	0	0	1	0	1
Unemployed	43	22	28	4	1	0	0	0	2
Retired	30	17	45	6	1	0	0	0	1
Students	12	15	57	10	1	1	1	0	3
Difficulties paying bills									
Most of the time	47	23	25	2	0	1	1	0	1
From time to time	30	22	44	3	0	0	0	0	1
Almost never/ Never	17	13	56	12	1	0	0	0	1
Image of European Parliament									
Positive	17	13	55	13	1	0	0	0	1
Neutral	25	18	49	6	1	0	0	0	1
Negative	28	21	43	6	0	0	1	0	1




D71_1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

National political matters (% - EU)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	Don't know
EU27	25	55	20	0
 Gender				
Man	29	54	17	0
Woman	22	55	23	0
 Age				
15-24	20	48	31	1
25-39	25	56	18	1
40-54	27	56	17	0
55 +	26	54	20	0
 Education (End of)				
15-	14	51	35	0
16-19	23	58	19	0
20+	34	53	13	0
Still studying	21	50	28	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	37	53	10	0
Managers	41	51	8	0
Other white collars	26	60	13	1
Manual workers	19	59	22	0
House persons	12	52	36	0
Unemployed	16	50	33	1
Retired	25	53	22	0
Students	21	50	28	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	23	47	29	1
From time to time	20	59	21	0
Almost never/ Never	28	54	18	0
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	32	55	13	0
Neutral	19	56	24	1
Negative	26	50	23	1




D71_2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

European political matters (% - EU)




	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	Don't know
EU27	14	53	32	1
 Gender				
Man	16	55	28	1
Woman	12	52	35	1
 Age				
15-24	11	45	43	1
25-39	15	55	29	1
40-54	15	56	28	1
55 +	14	53	32	1
 Education (End of)				
15-	7	43	49	1
16-19	13	56	31	0
20+	19	57	23	1
Still studying	12	47	40	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	21	58	21	0
Managers	23	59	17	1
Other white collars	13	62	24	1
Manual workers	12	53	34	1
House persons	6	47	46	1
Unemployed	9	40	50	1
Retired	13	53	34	0
Students	12	47	40	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	13	45	41	1
From time to time	13	53	33	1
Almost never/ Never	15	55	29	1
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	19	61	20	0
Neutral	10	51	38	1
Negative	13	48	38	1

D71_3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (% - EU)




	Frequently	Occasionally	Never	Don't know
EU27	23	53	24	0
 Gender				
Man	26	53	21	0
Woman	20	54	26	0
 Age				
15-24	13	48	38	1
25-39	22	54	24	0
40-54	24	56	20	0
55 +	25	53	22	0
 Education (End of)				
15-	16	48	36	0
16-19	23	55	22	0
20+	28	55	17	0
Still studying	14	48	37	1
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	31	56	13	0
Managers	34	54	11	1
Other white collars	22	58	19	1
Manual workers	20	54	26	0
House persons	11	50	39	0
Unemployed	14	48	37	1
Retired	25	52	23	0
Students	14	48	37	1
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	22	46	32	0
From time to time	19	54	26	1
Almost never/ Never	24	54	22	0
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	28	56	16	0
Neutral	19	53	27	1
Negative	21	51	28	0

C2 Political interest index
(% - EU)




	+	+	,	:
	+	+	,	:
EU27	18	48	16	18
 Gender				
Man	21	49	15	15
Woman	16	48	16	20
 Age				
15-24	12	41	19	28
25-39	17	52	15	16
40-54	20	51	15	14
55 +	20	48	15	17
 Education (End of)				
15-	11	39	18	32
16-19	17	51	15	17
20+	25	51	13	11
Still studying	14	41	19	26
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	28	51	13	8
Managers	30	53	11	6
Other white collars	18	55	16	11
Manual workers	14	51	16	19
House persons	7	44	16	33
Unemployed	11	37	22	30
Retired	20	46	15	19
Students	14	41	19	26
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	17	41	16	26
From time to time	16	49	17	18
Almost never/ Never	20	50	14	16
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	25	54	11	10
Neutral	14	47	18	21
Negative	18	44	17	21

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D73_1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	26	61	8	5
 Gender				
Man	28	59	8	5
Woman	24	61	9	6
 Age				
15-24	28	54	9	9
25-39	26	62	8	4
40-54	25	64	7	4
55 +	26	59	9	6
 Education (End of)				
15-	24	61	7	8
16-19	24	64	8	4
20+	29	58	9	4
Still studying	31	50	9	10
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	28	60	8	4
Managers	35	52	9	4
Other white collars	27	62	7	4
Manual workers	20	68	8	4
House persons	18	69	7	6
Unemployed	16	72	7	5
Retired	27	57	9	7
Students	31	50	9	10
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	13	76	7	4
From time to time	20	69	6	5
Almost never/ Never	31	54	9	6
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	39	47	9	5
Neutral	22	62	9	7
Negative	11	83	4	2




D73_2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?
The European Union (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	32	47	10	11
 Gender				
Man	34	48	9	9
Woman	31	47	10	12
 Age				
15-24	37	38	10	15
25-39	36	46	9	9
40-54	32	51	9	8
55 +	29	49	10	12
 Education (End of)				
15-	22	52	10	16
16-19	29	53	9	9
20+	39	43	10	8
Still studying	39	34	11	16
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	34	47	11	8
Managers	46	39	9	6
Other white collars	37	48	7	8
Manual workers	27	55	10	8
House persons	23	53	10	14
Unemployed	22	56	9	13
Retired	28	48	11	13
Students	39	34	11	16
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	15	65	11	9
From time to time	26	57	8	9
Almost never/ Never	38	41	10	11
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	57	25	10	8
Neutral	24	51	11	14
Negative	7	82	5	6

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Eurobarometer 99.1

D73_4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?

Your life personally (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27	64	22	9	5
 Gender				
Man	66	21	9	4
Woman	63	23	9	5
 Age				
15-24	74	16	7	3
25-39	68	20	8	4
40-54	63	24	9	4
55 +	60	23	11	6
 Education (End of)				
15-	52	29	12	7
16-19	60	26	10	4
20+	72	16	8	4
Still studying	77	13	6	4
Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	69	18	8	5
Managers	79	11	7	3
Other white collars	67	22	7	4
Manual workers	59	27	10	4
House persons	52	31	10	7
Unemployed	42	41	13	4
Retired	61	22	11	6
Students	77	13	6	4
Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	34	49	12	5
From time to time	50	35	10	5
Almost never/ Never	75	13	8	4
Image of European Parliament				
Positive	76	14	7	3
Neutral	62	23	10	5
Negative	50	34	11	5




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SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	7	49	31	11	2	56	42
Gender							
Man	9	49	30	11	1	58	41
Woman	6	50	31	11	2	56	42
Age							
15-24	7	55	27	8	3	62	35
25-39	8	48	32	11	1	56	43
40-54	7	48	31	13	1	55	44
55 +	7	49	31	11	2	56	42
Education (End of)							
15-	5	44	36	12	3	49	48
16-19	5	47	34	13	1	52	47
20+	10	53	26	10	1	63	36
Still studying	8	57	25	6	4	65	31
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	7	51	30	11	1	58	41
Managers	13	56	22	9	0	69	31
Other white collars	7	53	29	10	1	60	39
Manual workers	5	45	36	13	1	50	49
House persons	6	41	37	14	2	47	51
Unemployed	4	37	37	19	3	41	56
Retired	7	49	30	12	2	56	42
Students	8	57	25	6	4	65	31
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	4	28	38	27	3	32	65
From time to time	3	44	38	13	2	47	51
Almost never/ Never	9	55	27	8	1	64	35
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	12	62	19	6	1	74	25
Neutral	5	51	34	8	2	56	42
Negative	4	24	43	28	1	28	71




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Eurobarometer 99.1

SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
(% - EU)

	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27	5	49	31	10	5	54	41
 Gender							
Man	6	50	30	10	4	56	40
Woman	4	49	32	8	7	53	40
 Age							
15-24	6	55	25	6	8	61	31
25-39	6	50	31	9	4	56	40
40-54	5	49	31	11	4	54	42
55 +	4	47	33	10	6	51	43
 Education (End of)							
15-	4	39	35	12	10	43	47
16-19	4	47	34	11	4	51	45
20+	6	55	27	8	4	61	35
Still studying	7	58	24	3	8	65	27
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	6	49	32	9	4	55	41
Managers	7	59	25	7	2	66	32
Other white collars	6	55	28	8	3	61	36
Manual workers	5	43	35	12	5	48	47
House persons	5	42	34	11	8	47	45
Unemployed	3	37	36	16	8	40	52
Retired	4	47	32	10	7	51	42
Students	7	58	24	3	8	65	27
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	3	29	38	23	7	32	61
From time to time	4	44	36	11	5	48	47
Almost never/ Never	6	54	28	7	5	60	35
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	10	71	15	2	2	81	17
Neutral	3	45	38	6	8	48	44
Negative	1	18	46	31	4	19	77




Spring survey 2023
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D72_1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
My voice counts in the EU (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	15	32	28	20	5	47	48
 Gender							
Man	15	32	29	20	4	47	49
Woman	14	32	27	21	6	46	48
 Age							
15-24	13	34	24	21	8	47	45
25-39	15	32	30	19	4	47	49
40-54	14	32	29	21	4	46	50
55 +	15	31	28	21	5	46	49
 Education (End of)							
15-	10	26	28	29	7	36	57
16-19	13	30	30	23	4	43	53
20+	19	36	27	14	4	55	41
Still studying	15	35	23	18	9	50	41
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	16	34	28	19	3	50	47
Managers	22	40	25	10	3	62	35
Other white collars	14	35	29	18	4	49	47
Manual workers	12	28	32	24	4	40	56
House persons	8	25	30	30	7	33	60
Unemployed	11	19	34	30	6	30	64
Retired	15	31	27	21	6	46	48
Students	15	35	23	18	9	50	41
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	10	17	29	38	6	27	67
From time to time	10	29	31	26	4	39	57
Almost never/ Never	17	35	27	16	5	52	43
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	23	44	22	7	4	67	29
Neutral	11	30	31	22	6	41	53
Negative	6	15	33	43	3	21	76




Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D72_2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	22	37	22	16	3	59	38
 Gender							
Man	23	36	22	16	3	59	38
Woman	21	37	22	16	4	58	38
 Age							
15-24	20	34	19	19	8	54	38
25-39	22	37	24	15	2	59	39
40-54	20	37	24	16	3	57	40
55 +	23	37	21	16	3	60	37
 Education (End of)							
15-	17	32	24	23	4	49	47
16-19	19	36	25	17	3	55	42
20+	28	40	19	11	2	68	30
Still studying	22	36	17	17	8	58	34
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	23	38	23	15	1	61	38
Managers	32	40	18	8	2	72	26
Other white collars	22	39	22	15	2	61	37
Manual workers	16	37	26	18	3	53	44
House persons	13	30	27	25	5	43	52
Unemployed	15	25	28	28	4	40	56
Retired	24	37	20	16	3	61	36
Students	22	36	17	17	8	58	34
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	12	25	27	32	4	37	59
From time to time	13	35	27	22	3	48	49
Almost never/ Never	27	39	19	12	3	66	31
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	32	42	15	8	3	74	23
Neutral	18	37	24	17	4	55	41
Negative	12	26	29	31	2	38	60

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D72_3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice counts in the EU (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27	22	41	21	11	5	63	32
 Gender							
Man	23	40	21	12	4	63	33
Woman	21	42	21	11	5	63	32
 Age							
15-24	25	39	17	11	8	64	28
25-39	22	43	21	10	4	65	31
40-54	20	43	23	11	3	63	34
55 +	22	41	20	12	5	63	32
 Education (End of)							
15-	16	37	21	17	9	53	38
16-19	18	42	24	12	4	60	36
20+	27	44	18	8	3	71	26
Still studying	29	38	15	9	9	67	24
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	25	40	21	11	3	65	32
Managers	31	46	16	5	2	77	21
Other white collars	17	45	24	11	3	62	35
Manual workers	19	41	24	12	4	60	36
House persons	14	34	25	19	8	48	44
Unemployed	18	35	23	17	7	53	40
Retired	23	41	19	11	6	64	30
Students	29	38	15	9	9	67	24
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	15	31	26	22	6	46	48
From time to time	15	38	26	16	5	53	42
Almost never/ Never	26	45	18	7	4	71	25
Image of European Parliament							
Positive	33	48	13	4	2	81	17
Neutral	18	42	24	10	6	60	34
Negative	11	29	29	27	4	40	56

The European Parliament's Spring 2023 Eurobarometer results reveal citizens' growing awareness of the upcoming European elections. The survey pictures also a continued attachment of citizens to democratic values and their overall satisfaction with EU democracy amid continuing economic difficulties. Finally, it sheds light on Europeans' awareness of and attitudes towards the actions of the European Union and European Parliament.

This survey was carried out by **KANTAR PUBLIC** between 2 and 26 March 2023 in all 27 EU Member States. It was conducted face-to-face, with video interviews (CAVI) used additionally in Czechia, Denmark, Finland and Malta. 26.376 interviews were conducted in total. EU results were weighted according to the size of the population in each country.

For more information on the full survey, scan the QR-code:



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**dgcomm-pom@ep.europa.eu
europa.eu/eurobarometer**

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