

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

**EURO
BARO
METER
DATA ANNEX**


























DEMOCRACY IN ACTION
ONE YEAR BEFORE THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS































European Parliament

Results Annexes

























QA1 Have you recently read in the press, seen on the Internet or on television or heard on the radio something about the European Parliament?
(%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		62	-2	38	2	0	0
BE		71	5	28	-5	1	0
BG		54	1	45	-1	1	0
CZ		60	-6	39	5	1	1
DK		59	10	41	-10	0	0
DE		74	2	26	-2	0	0
EE		78	-1	21	2	1	-1
IE		50	-2	50	3	0	-1
EL		59	0	41	0	0	0
ES		59	-4	41	4	0	0
FR		39	2	60	-3	1	1
HR		70	-4	29	4	1	0
IT		64	-8	36	8	0	0
CY		71	6	29	-6	0	0
LV		79	4	21	-3	0	-1
LT		76	-3	24	3	0	0
LU		78	-2	22	2	0	0
HU		68	-9	31	8	1	1
MT		62	-5	38	5	0	0
NL		73	1	27	-1	0	0
AT		62	0	37	1	1	-1
PL		60	-2	40	2	0	0
PT		53	-13	46	12	1	1
RO		55	-12	45	12	0	0
SI		74	1	26	-1	0	0
SK		72	-7	27	6	1	1
FI		85	6	15	-6	0	0
SE		75	-2	24	2	1	0

QA1b Has what you have read, seen or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?
(%)

		Generally favourable		Generally unfavourable		Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Sept 2015	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Sept 2015	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Sept 2015	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Sept 2015
EU27		56	26	33	-2	10	-23	1	-1
BE		44	7	49	9	7	-15	0	-1
BG		59	13	28	6	10	-21	3	2
CZ		46	24	41	-7	11	-18	2	1
DK		60	25	14	-13	22	-14	4	2
DE		55	31	31	-1	13	-29	1	-1
EE		58	33	18	4	20	-34	4	-3
IE		82	37	13	-12	4	-24	1	-1
EL		28	2	63	23	9	-24	0	-1
ES		54	28	37	-2	7	-26	2	0
FR		36	18	48	3	11	-20	5	-1
HR		75	32	17	-11	8	-20	0	-1
IT		62	30	32	0	6	-29	0	-1
CY		57	30	35	4	7	-31	1	-3
LV		70	53	13	-9	15	-43	2	-1
LT		70	26	12	-8	16	-18	2	0
LU		64	28	29	8	5	-38	2	2
HU		58	33	36	1	6	-33	0	-1
MT		72	42	17	0	9	-39	2	-3
NL		52	25	39	0	8	-26	1	1
AT		45	14	40	0	15	-13	0	-1
PL		69	27	24	3	5	-28	2	-2
PT		65	35	16	-6	16	-30	3	1
RO		73	22	24	5	3	-26	0	-1
SI		45	22	30	-7	22	-17	3	2
SK		45	22	39	9	15	-32	1	1
FI		65	32	21	-11	11	-23	3	2
SE		59	33	18	-13	21	-19	2	-1





























QA2 The European Union and in particular the European Parliament have acted on several topics during the past four years. Which of the following topics, if any, have you read, seen or heard about? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		Democratic rights and respect for the rule of law	Economic and social recovery (i.e. implementing a minimum wage law)	The EU Green Deal (i.e. aiming for zero carbon emissions)	The Digital agenda (i.e. ensure safe, fair and transparent online services and platforms)	Foreign policy (i.e. Europe as a global player)	Migration and asylum (i.e. fair treatment of third country nationals or protecting external borders)	Health and consumer protection (i.e. building a health Union or boosting sustainable consumption)	Support for Ukraine	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		23	28	37	17	29	38	24	74	0	4	2
BE		19	29	40	14	28	44	24	77	1	2	0
BG		14	20	32	10	22	26	12	65	0	7	4
CZ		20	18	55	17	27	45	19	70	0	2	3
DK		33	40	46	35	48	52	25	87	0	2	1
DE		30	31	48	21	42	49	25	83	0	3	0
EE		19	20	52	19	35	45	18	79	1	1	2
IE		17	26	31	13	23	39	17	81	0	4	1
EL		10	28	31	7	24	27	17	59	4	17	2
ES		18	37	28	15	24	28	21	78	1	6	2
FR		17	21	29	16	23	33	28	84	0	6	2
HR		20	28	24	12	18	17	21	55	0	2	1
IT		16	30	26	14	22	33	23	60	0	2	1
CY		42	59	56	33	33	63	54	80	0	5	2
LV		24	36	36	16	36	39	27	80	0	3	1
LT		19	30	35	16	41	43	30	77	0	5	3
LU		32	34	57	22	35	51	35	83	0	1	0
HU		30	26	25	13	20	46	21	61	0	2	1
MT		23	29	37	23	27	43	22	73	0	2	7
NL		36	43	69	31	48	77	33	89	0	2	0
AT		23	24	41	16	30	43	21	68	0	4	2
PL		29	20	33	12	18	19	20	52	0	2	3
PT		15	17	18	9	12	22	19	81	0	4	5
RO		21	25	23	19	19	27	26	54	0	2	2
SI		35	38	50	29	35	48	38	81	0	3	2
SK		24	26	40	20	32	39	25	70	0	6	3
FI		50	36	75	32	54	68	35	90	0	1	1
SE		47	44	71	37	60	71	28	91	0	1	0

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA3

Some people follow what's going on in European Union politics, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in European Union politics:
(%)

		Most of the time		From time to time		Rarely		Never or almost never		Don't know		Total 'Follow'		Total 'Not follow'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		15	-1	41	1	27	0	17	0	0	0	56	0	44	0
BE		17	-1	44	6	28	-1	11	-4	0	0	61	5	39	-5
BG		8	2	36	2	34	-2	22	-2	0	0	44	4	56	-4
CZ		16	-5	35	-2	30	5	19	2	0	0	51	-7	49	7
DK		20	4	46	2	26	-6	8	0	0	0	66	6	34	-6
DE		27	1	45	3	21	-3	7	-1	0	0	72	4	28	-4
EE		13	0	34	2	34	-1	19	-1	0	0	47	2	53	-2
IE		12	0	39	-1	27	0	22	1	0	0	51	-1	49	1
EL		14	-3	38	-6	33	6	15	3	0	0	52	-9	48	9
ES		11	-1	37	1	25	-4	27	4	0	0	48	0	52	0
FR		13	0	29	-6	30	6	28	0	0	0	42	-6	58	6
HR		6	-2	52	0	27	-1	15	3	0	0	58	-2	42	2
IT		9	-4	47	2	28	1	16	1	0	0	56	-2	44	2
CY		25	4	37	-2	25	1	13	-3	0	0	62	2	38	-2
LV		16	-4	39	1	29	5	16	-2	0	0	55	-3	45	3
LT		6	-1	45	2	34	3	15	-4	0	0	51	1	49	-1
LU		22	-5	47	-2	21	5	10	2	0	0	69	-7	31	7
HU		12	-4	35	-3	36	3	17	4	0	0	47	-7	53	7
MT		6	-29	42	17	28	2	23	9	1	1	48	-12	51	11
NL		24	2	43	-4	21	0	12	2	0	0	67	-2	33	2
AT		16	-5	39	-3	29	3	16	5	0	0	55	-8	45	8
PL		9	-2	45	4	30	-1	15	-2	1	1	54	2	45	-3
PT		10	0	42	5	29	3	18	-9	1	1	52	5	47	-6
RO		9	2	41	-5	33	1	17	2	0	0	50	-3	50	3
SI		10	3	32	-1	31	-5	27	3	0	0	42	2	58	-2
SK		6	-2	35	-1	38	1	21	2	0	0	41	-3	59	3
FI		25	1	48	8	21	-4	6	-5	0	0	73	9	27	-9
SE		16	-2	44	-2	27	0	13	4	0	0	60	-4	40	4

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA4 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		4	0	33	1	43	-2	15	2	4	0	1	-1	37	1	19	2
BE		4	-1	35	6	36	-8	21	6	4	-2	0	-1	39	5	25	4
BG		10	2	33	1	33	-5	16	2	5	0	3	0	43	3	21	2
CZ		2	0	25	-3	40	-3	21	3	11	3	1	0	27	-3	32	6
DK		14	3	40	0	35	-2	8	0	2	-1	1	0	54	3	10	-1
DE		2	-1	33	-1	45	1	16	2	3	-1	1	0	35	-2	19	1
EE		2	0	33	8	49	-6	12	1	3	0	1	-3	35	8	15	1
IE		16	0	48	6	30	-4	5	0	1	-1	0	-1	64	6	6	-1
EL		2	-1	20	-4	46	2	23	2	8	1	1	0	22	-5	31	3
ES		3	-1	31	5	46	-5	15	2	3	-1	2	0	34	4	18	1
FR		1	0	21	0	46	-2	22	4	8	0	2	-2	22	0	30	4
HR		4	0	39	3	45	-3	8	0	3	0	1	0	43	3	11	0
IT		3	-1	38	2	41	1	15	0	2	-2	1	0	41	1	17	-2
CY		6	1	29	3	51	0	11	2	2	-5	1	-1	35	4	13	-3
LV		2	-1	36	5	52	3	6	-2	2	-1	2	-4	38	4	8	-3
LT		3	0	36	9	52	-3	6	-4	1	-1	2	-1	39	9	7	-5
LU		5	0	45	-1	35	1	11	0	4	1	0	-1	50	-1	15	1
HU		4	-1	35	1	45	3	12	-4	3	0	1	1	39	0	15	-4
MT		5	-28	43	14	43	13	6	1	1	1	2	-1	48	-14	7	2
NL		4	1	39	1	38	-3	16	2	3	-1	0	0	43	2	19	1
AT		4	-5	26	2	44	-1	19	5	6	-1	1	0	30	-3	25	4
PL		6	-2	38	7	45	-7	9	2	2	0	0	0	44	5	11	2
PT		2	0	56	7	32	-5	8	1	0	-1	2	-2	58	7	8	0
RO		5	0	40	-1	36	-1	13	2	4	1	2	-1	45	-1	17	3
SI		3	1	28	4	50	-7	13	3	4	1	2	-2	31	5	17	4
SK		3	1	25	-2	39	-3	27	8	5	-2	1	-2	28	-1	32	6
FI		8	4	33	6	46	-9	9	-1	3	1	1	-1	41	10	12	0
SE		6	-1	46	0	35	0	10	0	2	0	1	1	52	-1	12	0

QAS





























Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role?

(%)

		More important		Less important		No change/As it is now (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		54	-1	29	1	10	1	7	-1
BE		68	2	23	-1	6	0	3	-1
BG		39	-2	39	-1	13	2	9	1
CZ		31	-4	55	5	9	0	5	-1
DK		31	2	32	-4	28	1	9	1
DE		55	-2	29	0	11	2	5	0
EE		34	-5	42	5	18	4	6	-4
IE		50	-4	25	4	17	3	8	-3
EL		66	-9	23	8	8	2	3	-1
ES		70	-5	12	2	8	1	10	2
FR		48	1	27	0	10	2	15	-3
HR		55	1	34	-3	6	1	5	1
IT		54	0	32	0	9	0	5	0
CY		88	1	6	0	4	0	2	-1
LV		59	-1	29	8	4	-1	8	-6
LT		66	0	14	-1	14	3	6	-2
LU		69	0	19	2	6	-2	6	0
HU		49	-2	37	2	10	2	4	-2
MT		68	-4	11	-1	12	7	9	-2
NL		58	-2	33	1	7	2	2	-1
AT		34	-5	43	4	18	1	5	0
PL		48	0	35	0	11	1	6	-1
PT		66	1	7	-1	18	3	9	-3
RO		56	-3	36	4	3	0	5	-1
SI		53	-4	23	3	18	3	6	-2
SK		28	-1	54	1	12	1	6	-1
FI		49	2	38	3	7	-2	6	-3
SE		43	4	37	2	14	-4	6	-2





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? (%)



























		Equality between women and men		The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities		Tolerance and respect for diversity in society		Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions		Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world		The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		8	1	4	0	5	-1	8	-2	4	0	12	0
BE		14	2	5	-1	5	0	8	-2	5	0	12	0
BG		3	0	3	1	4	-1	12	-1	4	-1	9	-1
CZ		4	0	2	0	2	-1	9	-5	4	2	12	-2
DK		6	-3	3	-1	5	1	5	-3	3	0	15	1
DE		5	2	4	1	6	0	8	-3	4	0	14	2
EE		4	0	3	0	5	-1	6	-2	2	0	13	0
IE		12	2	5	1	4	-1	4	-4	3	-1	14	-1
EL		3	1	5	1	3	1	15	1	7	0	11	0
ES		10	-3	6	1	4	-1	7	1	4	-2	13	1
FR		16	0	4	0	7	1	6	-3	3	0	11	-1
HR		5	0	3	-1	6	0	12	1	8	1	11	0
IT		5	0	5	-1	4	-1	12	-1	6	2	8	0
CY		10	3	5	0	1	-1	10	-2	7	2	15	-6
LV		4	1	4	0	2	-2	8	-3	6	2	18	-3
LT		4	1	4	0	7	0	10	-3	5	1	21	4
LU		10	2	7	2	3	0	8	-7	5	-2	10	-3
HU		4	1	7	1	6	1	8	1	5	0	15	1
MT		5	-3	9	2	4	-2	6	-1	8	3	13	2
NL		4	-1	3	-1	6	-3	12	-2	2	-1	18	-2
AT		8	1	5	-1	5	0	5	-2	4	0	8	-4
PL		6	1	5	2	6	1	8	-3	4	0	10	0
PT		10	3	8	0	4	-1	9	-4	7	-1	12	1
RO		4	0	5	1	4	0	10	0	7	-2	9	-1
SI		6	-2	2	0	8	0	9	3	5	1	16	3
SK		4	0	4	-2	4	-1	9	0	4	2	14	0
FI		6	1	4	2	3	-2	6	-3	1	0	15	-1
SE		6	-1	1	-1	3	0	5	-2	3	0	22	-3

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? (%)

		Freedom of religion and belief		Freedom of movement		Freedom of speech and thought		Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery		Democracy		The rule of law	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		2	0	5	0	9	0	6	0	18	2	8	0
BE		2	-1	3	-2	10	-1	9	4	14	1	5	0
BG		3	1	15	0	5	1	4	0	9	2	14	-1
CZ		0	0	7	2	10	0	5	1	19	1	6	-2
DK		1	0	5	-1	8	1	10	3	22	3	6	1
DE		1	0	2	0	8	-1	7	-1	24	0	11	0
EE		4	1	12	6	10	-2	4	-1	12	2	7	-2
IE		5	1	11	0	10	2	4	0	12	1	7	1
EL		2	1	2	0	6	-3	5	-1	14	-1	15	-1
ES		1	0	5	0	7	-3	6	0	19	5	11	1
FR		2	-1	2	-1	11	-1	7	0	16	6	5	0
HR		3	0	6	-3	8	-1	10	5	10	3	8	-1
IT		2	0	6	0	10	1	8	1	18	-3	4	0
CY		2	0	2	1	8	4	6	-1	13	1	9	-5
LV		1	-1	6	3	13	2	5	1	12	0	9	2
LT		1	0	6	2	7	-3	3	-2	12	-1	4	-1
LU		1	-1	4	2	11	5	6	-1	22	6	7	0
HU		2	0	7	1	5	-1	5	1	16	-4	9	-1
MT		2	-1	5	-1	5	-2	5	-1	15	5	10	-1
NL		2	0	3	1	10	4	5	-1	18	3	8	1
AT		2	0	4	-1	10	-1	7	2	20	5	9	1
PL		3	-1	8	-2	7	0	5	0	13	-1	11	1
PT		1	0	2	0	4	-2	8	0	20	10	5	0
RO		5	-1	11	1	8	2	3	-1	10	2	10	0
SI		1	0	5	-1	9	-3	6	0	9	1	14	-1
SK		5	1	10	0	12	2	5	0	9	3	10	-1
FI		3	1	4	0	7	0	6	-2	24	3	14	2
SE		1	0	5	2	9	2	9	2	25	1	5	1

QA6a In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly?
(%)



























		The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States		The right to seek asylum from persecution		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		6	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
BE		5	-1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		12	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	2	1
CZ		14	2	1	1	0	-2	2	2	1	1	2	0
DK		7	-1	2	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	2	1
DE		4	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	1
EE		16	1	0	-1	1	1	0	-1	0	0	1	-1
IE		5	-1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
EL		11	1	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
ES		2	-2	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
FR		5	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
HR		9	-4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		7	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0
CY		8	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		7	-3	2	2	0	-1	1	1	0	0	2	-1
LT		8	-1	3	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	1
LU		3	-3	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
HU		8	0	2	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0
MT		7	1	2	-1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	-2
NL		7	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		6	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
PL		9	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
PT		5	-5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	-2
RO		10	1	2	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1
SI		6	-1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
SK		7	-4	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	-1	1	0
FI		6	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		3	-1	3	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0

QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)


























		Equality between women and men		The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities		Tolerance and respect for diversity in society		Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions		Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world		The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		14	0	10	0	11	-1	13	0	9	0	16	-1
BE		21	2	14	0	14	2	12	1	9	2	13	-1
BG		9	2	5	0	9	-4	17	-5	7	-2	14	0
CZ		9	0	6	1	7	0	15	-4	6	-1	18	-2
DK		13	-2	8	0	12	-3	8	-3	9	3	20	-1
DE		12	2	7	-1	11	0	11	-3	9	2	17	-3
EE		6	0	8	1	11	1	10	-1	5	1	16	-2
IE		15	-2	10	-3	11	-2	8	-2	8	2	17	1
EL		8	1	10	-3	7	-1	23	-2	14	0	19	-2
ES		17	-1	12	3	11	0	10	1	10	0	16	3
FR		21	-3	11	1	13	-2	9	0	8	-2	14	-1
HR		8	-2	10	0	12	-2	13	-4	13	1	17	1
IT		13	-2	12	0	12	1	14	-2	11	2	15	2
CY		15	-2	6	-4	8	2	15	-1	12	1	27	4
LV		9	3	7	0	6	-1	12	-1	10	4	20	1
LT		7	-1	9	0	11	-2	14	-1	10	2	17	-5
LU		20	9	10	-1	8	-3	10	-3	9	-1	14	-4
HU		9	2	12	1	13	-1	13	1	7	-2	19	1
MT		14	1	13	-5	11	-1	9	-2	14	1	21	3
NL		17	2	11	-2	13	-2	13	-1	7	1	21	-1
AT		21	3	11	1	11	-2	10	-1	8	-2	16	0
PL		9	1	9	0	11	1	14	-1	9	2	12	-5
PT		14	-2	15	1	10	-2	24	5	15	1	19	-7
RO		10	1	9	1	8	0	17	1	13	2	18	1
SI		12	1	7	0	16	1	12	1	10	2	21	2
SK		9	0	7	-2	8	-1	12	-2	8	0	17	1
FI		12	0	9	1	12	2	10	-2	4	0	18	2
SE		15	-1	9	1	12	2	9	-1	7	-2	24	0

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)



























		Freedom of religion and belief		Freedom of movement		Freedom of speech and thought		Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery		Democracy		The rule of law	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		6	0	10	0	19	-1	12	1	20	0	16	0
BE		8	1	8	-2	22	1	10	-2	17	1	10	-2
BG		6	-1	22	-1	16	4	9	0	16	-1	21	-1
CZ		3	0	16	1	22	-1	9	1	22	-2	16	-1
DK		6	1	13	1	21	1	14	0	20	0	17	5
DE		4	1	6	1	20	-2	12	1	27	2	23	0
EE		10	2	17	-4	23	4	8	0	15	3	12	-1
IE		10	2	18	0	20	4	11	4	16	2	12	0
EL		5	1	5	-1	19	0	13	1	27	0	19	-4
ES		3	-1	10	2	16	-4	13	3	20	-2	16	0
FR		8	0	7	0	23	1	12	-1	17	-1	10	3
HR		8	2	17	1	17	-2	12	1	14	1	13	-2
IT		6	-1	14	2	18	-2	14	2	16	-3	12	-1
CY		6	2	6	-1	15	-3	12	1	20	0	20	-4
LV		4	1	11	1	21	2	9	4	18	2	15	1
LT		4	0	13	0	23	6	8	0	19	2	11	0
LU		6	2	11	0	18	0	10	2	17	1	13	2
HU		6	1	13	-2	14	0	10	3	23	2	16	-2
MT		7	-3	8	-3	17	6	10	-3	19	-7	18	-4
NL		5	-2	7	2	24	3	13	2	21	0	16	2
AT		6	-1	9	1	21	0	12	-1	21	0	17	-2
PL		8	0	14	-1	13	1	13	1	16	-2	15	-2
PT		4	0	6	1	10	0	15	2	15	-3	7	-3
RO		11	2	16	0	15	0	9	0	14	1	14	-1
SI		5	-1	12	-3	16	-2	8	0	15	0	14	-3
SK		11	-2	22	3	20	-1	10	3	17	3	13	-5
FI		6	2	12	1	21	-1	14	0	25	1	24	3
SE		3	-1	6	-1	25	1	20	1	28	1	16	2

QA6b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

		The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States		The right to seek asylum from persecution		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		11	0	5	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
BE		9	0	5	1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
BG		19	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CZ		15	2	2	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0
DK		10	-1	6	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
DE		9	1	4	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
EE		21	4	3	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
IE		11	-3	8	3	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
EL		18	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		6	-2	5	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	0	1	0
FR		10	1	4	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
HR		13	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		13	-2	6	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY		16	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		14	1	6	4	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	1	-3
LT		13	-2	5	-1	1	0	1	0	0	-1	1	1
LU		6	-7	5	0	1	1	1	-1	0	0	1	1
HU		15	2	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
MT		11	0	5	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
NL		13	0	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		13	-1	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
PL		10	-1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
PT		12	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
RO		14	2	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		11	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1
SK		12	-3	2	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
FI		9	1	3	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
SE		6	-1	6	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? And then? (%)



























		Equality between women and men		The fight against discrimination and for the protection of minorities		Tolerance and respect for diversity in society		Solidarity between EU Member States and between its regions		Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world		The protection of human rights in the EU and worldwide	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		21	0	14	0	16	-1	21	-2	14	1	28	-1
SE		22	-1	10	0	15	2	15	-2	10	-2	46	-3
DE		18	5	10	-2	16	-1	19	-6	12	1	31	-1
FI		18	1	13	3	15	0	16	-4	5	0	33	1
DK		19	-5	11	0	17	-2	12	-7	12	2	35	0
EL		11	2	14	-3	11	0	38	-1	21	0	29	-3
CZ		12	-2	7	1	9	-1	24	-8	9	0	30	-3
AT		29	4	16	0	15	-3	14	-3	12	-1	23	-5
ES		27	-4	18	4	15	-1	17	2	14	-2	29	5
LU		30	11	17	1	11	-3	18	-10	15	-2	23	-8
HU		13	3	19	1	19	0	21	2	12	-2	34	2
NL		21	1	15	-3	19	-5	24	-4	9	0	39	-3
PT		23	1	22	0	14	-2	32	1	21	-1	31	-5
IT		18	-2	17	-1	16	0	26	-3	17	4	22	1
CY		25	1	11	-4	9	2	25	-3	20	3	43	-1
MT		18	-3	22	-2	15	-1	15	-2	22	5	34	6
FR		36	-3	15	1	20	0	15	-2	11	-2	25	-1
BE		34	4	19	0	19	1	21	0	14	2	25	-1
LT		11	1	13	0	17	-3	23	-4	14	2	38	0
LV		13	4	11	1	9	-2	19	-4	16	6	38	-1
PL		15	2	14	2	17	3	22	-4	14	3	22	-4
IE		27	1	15	-2	15	-3	11	-7	11	1	30	-1
EE		9	-1	11	1	16	1	16	-3	7	0	29	-1
BG		12	2	7	0	13	-5	28	-6	11	-3	23	0
SK		13	0	11	-3	12	-2	21	-1	11	1	30	1
HR		13	-2	13	-1	17	-3	25	-2	21	2	28	0
RO		14	1	14	3	11	-2	26	0	20	1	27	0
SI		17	-1	9	1	23	0	20	3	15	3	36	5

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? And then? (%)

		Freedom of religion and belief		Freedom of movement		Freedom of speech and thought		Human dignity, including the prohibition of the death penalty, torture or slavery		Democracy		The rule of law	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		8	0	15	0	27	-1	19	2	37	1	24	0
SE		4	0	10	0	34	3	29	3	52	1	21	3
DE		5	1	9	2	28	-3	19	0	51	3	34	0
FI		8	3	16	1	27	-2	21	0	49	4	38	5
DK		7	0	18	1	29	3	24	3	42	3	23	7
EL		6	1	7	-1	26	-2	18	1	41	0	34	-4
CZ		3	-1	22	1	30	-3	14	2	40	-2	22	-2
AT		8	-1	13	0	31	-1	19	1	40	5	26	-1
ES		4	-1	14	0	22	-7	18	3	39	3	27	2
LU		6	0	14	1	29	6	16	1	39	7	20	2
HU		8	1	19	-2	19	-1	15	3	39	-2	25	-3
NL		7	-2	10	3	34	7	18	1	39	3	25	5
PT		5	0	8	2	14	-1	23	3	35	8	12	-3
IT		8	-1	20	1	28	-1	22	3	34	-5	17	0
CY		8	2	9	1	23	0	18	0	33	1	29	-8
MT		9	-4	13	-3	21	4	14	-4	33	-2	27	-5
FR		10	-1	9	-2	33	-1	18	-1	32	5	14	2
BE		9	-1	10	-5	31	0	19	2	30	1	15	-2
LT		5	-1	19	3	29	3	11	-1	30	1	14	-1
LV		5	0	18	6	34	5	14	6	29	2	23	3
PL		11	0	22	-3	20	1	18	1	29	-3	26	0
IE		14	3	28	0	30	7	15	4	28	3	19	1
EE		14	3	29	3	32	1	12	0	26	4	19	-3
BG		9	0	37	0	21	6	13	1	25	2	34	-3
SK		16	-1	32	4	32	1	15	3	25	5	23	-6
HR		11	2	23	-2	25	-3	22	6	24	4	21	-3
RO		16	1	27	1	23	2	12	-1	24	3	23	-2
SI		6	-1	16	-5	25	-5	15	1	24	1	28	-3





























QA6ab In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		The respect for national identities, cultures and traditions in the EU Member States		The right to seek asylum from persecution		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		17	0	7	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
SE		9	-2	9	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
DE		13	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
FI		15	0	3	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK		17	-2	8	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1
EL		29	6	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
CZ		28	3	3	2	1	-1	2	2	1	1	2	0
AT		19	-1	10	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	1
ES		8	-4	7	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
LU		9	-10	7	-1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
HU		23	2	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
NL		20	1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PT		17	-5	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	-2
IT		20	-1	9	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
CY		24	2	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT		17	1	6	-2	1	0	2	2	0	0	2	-2
FR		15	2	5	-1	2	0	2	1	0	0	2	0
BE		14	-1	7	2	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT		21	-2	7	0	1	0	4	3	0	0	1	0
LV		21	-1	7	4	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	-1
PL		19	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
IE		16	-4	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
EE		36	5	3	-2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1
BG		30	0	6	2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	2	1
SK		19	-7	3	-1	0	0	1	1	0	-1	1	1
HR		21	-4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RO		23	2	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1
SI		17	0	3	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	-1





























QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(%)

		Public health		Action against climate change		The fight against poverty and social exclusion		Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs		The future of Europe		The digitalisation of the European economy and society	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		11	0	11	0	12	-1	10	0	9	-1	2	0
BE		8	-1	14	2	16	1	8	-1	7	-2	2	0
BG		9	1	3	1	20	3	14	-3	10	0	1	-2
CZ		6	2	5	2	6	-1	7	0	14	-2	1	0
DK		4	-2	23	-1	7	0	2	-4	15	5	1	-1
DE		5	1	13	-1	12	0	4	-1	14	1	2	0
EE		9	1	2	-2	7	-1	16	3	9	-4	2	1
IE		17	1	10	-2	13	1	10	0	6	-1	1	-1
EL		16	2	3	-1	19	-3	22	5	5	-1	1	0
ES		19	0	7	-1	15	-1	17	3	7	-1	1	0
FR		13	-2	17	0	14	1	6	0	6	-2	1	0
HR		7	-3	5	1	17	3	18	0	9	0	4	2
IT		12	-2	7	-2	10	-1	17	1	8	-2	2	0
CY		16	-3	4	-2	16	0	16	4	3	1	0	-1
LV		13	3	3	1	10	-5	15	-2	11	3	2	1
LT		10	1	5	0	19	-3	14	-1	7	-1	2	0
LU		10	5	17	3	14	0	5	-1	16	0	1	0
HU		12	-1	7	1	9	0	14	2	12	0	2	-1
MT		15	6	14	0	12	6	4	0	9	0	2	-2
NL		3	-1	24	0	12	-1	2	-1	10	-2	1	-1
AT		4	-2	16	5	9	-1	9	1	10	-2	1	-1
PL		13	3	5	0	11	2	8	-1	7	-2	3	0
PT		16	0	5	1	18	-7	24	5	6	-1	2	0
RO		12	2	3	-1	10	-1	15	-1	9	0	3	0
SI		20	4	9	4	14	2	10	0	10	-2	2	0
SK		10	1	4	0	12	-4	15	4	10	-2	2	1
FI		8	3	13	3	7	0	10	1	11	-1	0	0
SE		2	-1	32	4	9	1	2	-1	7	0	1	0





























QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(%)

		Humanitarian aid and development assistance		The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy		Consumer rights		Migration and asylum		The fight against terrorism and organised crime		Democracy and the rule of law	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		4	1	4	-1	4	1	4	1	5	0	9	1
BE		4	0	7	1	4	1	5	-1	7	0	6	0
BG		4	1	6	0	5	0	1	-1	5	1	7	-1
CZ		3	2	14	-8	3	1	4	-1	6	2	7	-1
DK		2	0	3	-1	2	0	3	1	7	0	11	3
DE		3	1	3	-1	3	1	4	1	6	0	16	1
EE		2	0	6	-3	3	1	1	-2	5	2	7	1
IE		4	-1	3	0	3	-1	9	4	7	1	6	1
EL		5	-1	2	-1	3	0	2	0	3	1	8	-1
ES		6	2	2	0	4	3	4	2	3	0	5	-3
FR		3	0	4	0	4	0	4	2	5	-4	7	3
HR		4	0	3	-1	6	0	1	0	6	1	5	0
IT		5	2	6	-2	5	0	7	4	4	1	4	-1
CY		2	-4	4	3	3	1	11	-2	5	1	6	-1
LV		3	2	3	0	4	1	3	1	3	-2	7	2
LT		2	0	4	-1	2	1	2	-1	3	2	3	0
LU		4	0	4	-1	3	0	5	2	3	-3	6	-1
HU		3	1	5	0	2	0	4	0	3	1	11	-3
MT		4	0	2	-1	6	-4	5	-4	3	-3	8	3
NL		2	0	4	-1	1	0	10	5	6	-1	10	2
AT		3	-1	5	-2	6	1	6	0	4	0	8	0
PL		5	1	4	0	4	0	2	1	4	0	10	0
PT		4	1	3	-2	2	0	2	1	3	0	4	1
RO		4	-1	6	-1	6	1	3	0	5	1	7	2
SI		3	0	3	-1	3	0	3	2	5	0	5	-2
SK		3	1	3	-1	2	0	2	0	5	1	7	-1
FI		0	-1	2	-1	1	-1	1	1	6	-2	17	0
SE		1	0	2	0	0	-1	4	0	11	-1	13	0





























QA7a Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(%)

		The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders		Agricultural policy		Gender equality, inclusion and diversity		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		8	-1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
BE		4	-2	4	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		9	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	-1
CZ		14	2	3	-1	2	1	0	-1	2	2	3	1
DK		11	0	2	-1	4	0	1	1	0	-1	2	1
DE		10	-4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
EE		24	4	4	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
IE		3	-2	2	-1	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
EL		4	-1	4	-1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
ES		2	-4	3	0	2	-1	1	0	1	1	1	0
FR		6	2	3	0	3	-1	1	0	1	0	2	1
HR		7	-1	6	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		6	0	2	0	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
CY		8	1	4	3	1	-2	0	0	1	1	0	0
LV		13	-7	7	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
LT		19	1	6	3	0	-1	0	0	1	0	1	0
LU		6	-4	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
HU		9	1	3	-1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MT		6	-2	3	-1	4	2	0	0	1	0	2	0
NL		10	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		11	1	4	1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1
PL		15	-5	3	-2	4	2	0	0	0	0	2	1
PT		4	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2
RO		6	0	6	0	3	-1	1	1	0	0	1	-1
SI		4	-2	5	-3	2	-1	0	0	1	0	1	-1
SK		13	-1	8	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
FI		15	-2	5	0	3	1	0	-1	0	0	1	0
SE		9	0	2	0	5	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0

QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)





























		Public health		Action against climate change		The fight against poverty and social exclusion		Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs		The future of Europe		The digitalisation of the European economy and society	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		23	0	20	-1	26	1	21	0	16	-1	7	1
BE		22	-1	23	1	25	2	16	0	15	2	6	0
BG		25	-2	7	-1	28	0	31	4	16	-1	5	-2
CZ		13	-1	11	-1	19	-2	20	0	26	3	4	-2
DK		16	1	25	2	24	0	14	2	18	-5	7	0
DE		14	1	23	-1	26	2	15	-1	21	-2	9	2
EE		21	0	9	2	24	5	25	-2	18	0	7	1
IE		27	-1	18	0	25	5	22	2	15	-3	5	-1
EL		35	4	19	2	38	1	37	-1	11	-4	4	1
ES		29	-2	18	-1	30	5	23	-2	15	1	2	0
FR		29	1	27	0	29	-1	15	0	12	-1	3	0
HR		19	-3	17	3	28	2	27	3	16	0	8	-2
IT		26	-2	21	-1	23	2	26	-3	12	-4	10	1
CY		35	0	16	-4	32	7	34	2	9	-1	2	-1
LV		30	2	11	4	23	1	25	4	19	3	6	3
LT		27	3	14	2	32	2	30	-4	16	1	7	1
LU		22	2	21	1	25	2	16	0	20	1	4	-2
HU		25	-2	18	-2	25	6	24	-1	19	-1	8	-2
MT		24	0	27	2	25	5	18	0	13	-6	3	-11
NL		17	-4	27	-1	31	2	10	-2	22	2	7	1
AT		17	-2	24	-3	26	3	22	-2	21	-1	8	-2
PL		21	-1	12	2	17	-2	22	-1	18	-1	9	2
PT		30	1	17	-2	36	0	26	-5	13	3	10	3
RO		25	-2	8	-3	19	1	25	3	15	0	7	-1
SI		29	3	16	1	28	4	21	-1	20	4	6	0
SK		24	-1	13	1	24	0	26	-2	19	1	7	1
FI		18	2	23	1	24	4	24	2	20	-3	6	2
SE		14	0	27	0	29	-4	15	2	15	0	4	1

QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Humanitarian aid and development assistance		The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy		Consumer rights		Migration and asylum		The fight against terrorism and organised crime		Democracy and the rule of law	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		12	0	11	-2	13	2	10	2	16	2	18	0
BE		14	1	15	-3	13	-1	15	2	20	4	14	-1
BG		12	1	13	1	23	9	8	0	16	2	20	0
CZ		6	-1	24	-3	8	0	14	2	17	-1	17	-3
DK		10	0	13	2	13	6	13	4	22	0	25	6
DE		11	0	10	-1	12	1	11	4	21	1	24	-2
EE		6	0	22	1	8	-1	14	5	11	0	13	1
IE		14	2	10	2	13	0	17	7	16	0	18	4
EL		17	1	11	-1	13	0	10	1	15	3	26	2
ES		14	-3	6	-2	13	3	7	1	12	4	16	0
FR		13	2	6	-5	14	3	6	-1	16	-1	11	-1
HR		12	1	10	-4	15	-1	5	0	17	4	15	-3
IT		12	0	14	-2	15	0	14	5	13	4	15	1
CY		11	-2	8	0	16	5	22	4	12	-3	17	-1
LV		10	1	11	3	12	4	9	4	15	1	14	1
LT		8	-3	15	2	8	1	8	-2	10	1	9	-1
LU		9	-5	10	-5	12	2	11	2	11	-1	10	-6
HU		8	0	13	0	12	-1	14	3	13	4	20	4
MT		10	-3	4	-7	21	-3	19	4	22	1	18	-5
NL		14	0	14	1	9	3	18	4	22	1	23	1
AT		10	-1	15	0	16	3	19	4	18	4	16	-5
PL		13	0	12	1	11	2	6	-1	10	0	19	-1
PT		16	1	25	3	9	3	4	-1	14	0	11	2
RO		12	1	17	3	17	4	6	-1	11	0	17	1
SI		11	1	8	0	8	-3	6	2	13	4	12	-1
SK		7	2	10	-4	12	3	5	-1	13	-1	13	-2
FI		7	1	7	0	10	2	8	4	21	-1	29	3
SE		12	0	8	0	5	2	16	1	28	1	33	2





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA7b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders		Agricultural policy		Gender equality, inclusion and diversity		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		15	1	10	0	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE		12	0	14	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
BG		16	-2	12	-2	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ		25	-5	13	-1	6	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
DK		21	-2	7	-1	18	3	0	-1	0	0	0	0
DE		19	0	7	-1	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
EE		19	1	13	-2	6	1	0	-1	0	-1	1	-1
IE		12	3	6	0	14	2	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
EL		18	0	15	2	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		6	-2	9	0	10	-2	0	0	1	0	1	1
FR		7	-1	12	2	17	2	1	0	1	1	1	0
HR		13	1	16	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		15	3	7	-2	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY		15	2	8	1	5	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		18	4	20	8	4	1	0	0	1	-1	0	-2
LT		25	-2	15	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU		8	-3	9	3	16	2	0	0	2	1	0	0
HU		20	6	12	-2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT		15	-2	9	-1	11	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL		24	3	14	0	8	-4	0	0	0	-1	0	0
AT		18	-2	17	4	13	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0
PL		18	3	6	-1	8	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
PT		16	7	7	2	8	-2	0	0	0	0	1	1
RO		13	0	14	0	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		8	-2	15	-3	7	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0
SK		21	-2	26	3	5	-1	0	0	1	1	0	-1
FI		25	2	12	0	14	4	0	-1	1	0	1	-1
SE		17	-3	9	0	28	1	0	0	1	1	0	0





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
(%)





























		Public health		Action against climate change		The fight against poverty and social exclusion		Support to the economy and the creation of new jobs		The future of Europe		The digitalisation of the European economy and society	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		33	-1	31	0	38	1	31	0	25	-2	8	0
BE		29	-2	37	3	40	2	24	-1	22	0	8	0
BG		34	0	10	0	47	3	44	1	26	0	6	-4
CZ		18	0	15	0	24	-4	26	-1	39	1	5	-2
DK		20	-1	48	1	30	-2	16	-2	33	0	7	-1
DE		19	2	36	-1	38	2	20	-1	35	-1	11	3
EE		30	2	12	2	31	4	40	1	28	-2	9	2
IE		43	0	28	-1	38	5	32	2	20	-5	5	-3
EL		50	6	22	2	56	-2	59	4	17	-4	5	1
ES		47	-2	25	-2	44	4	40	1	22	-1	3	0
FR		41	-1	43	-1	43	0	21	1	18	-3	4	0
HR		26	-5	22	4	45	5	45	3	25	0	12	0
IT		38	-4	28	-3	33	1	43	-2	20	-5	13	2
CY		52	-1	19	-6	48	7	49	5	12	0	2	-2
LV		43	7	13	4	33	-2	40	3	29	5	8	3
LT		36	4	19	3	50	0	43	-5	23	0	9	2
LU		32	7	38	4	39	3	20	-2	35	1	5	-2
HU		36	-4	25	-1	34	6	37	0	31	-1	11	-1
MT		39	6	40	2	37	12	21	0	21	-7	5	-13
NL		20	-5	51	-1	42	0	12	-3	32	0	9	1
AT		21	-3	39	1	34	1	31	-2	31	-3	9	-3
PL		34	2	16	1	27	-1	30	-1	24	-4	12	2
PT		45	1	21	-1	54	-5	49	0	18	1	11	3
RO		36	0	11	-3	29	1	40	3	23	-1	10	-1
SI		48	6	25	5	42	7	31	0	29	1	8	0
SK		33	-1	17	0	36	-3	40	2	29	-1	9	1
FI		26	6	35	4	31	5	34	4	31	-4	6	2
SE		16	-1	58	3	38	-2	17	1	22	0	5	1

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then? (%)

		Humanitarian aid and development assistance		The EU's autonomy in the fields of industry and energy		Consumer rights		Migration and asylum		The fight against terrorism and organised crime		Democracy and the rule of law	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		16	1	15	-2	16	2	15	4	20	0	26	-1
BE		18	1	21	-4	17	0	20	2	27	4	20	-1
BG		16	2	19	1	27	9	9	0	21	3	27	0
CZ		9	1	37	-12	10	1	18	1	22	0	24	-4
DK		12	0	16	1	15	6	16	5	28	0	36	9
DE		14	1	12	-3	14	1	15	5	27	1	40	-1
EE		8	0	28	-2	11	0	15	3	16	2	19	1
IE		18	2	14	2	16	-1	26	11	23	1	23	4
EL		22	0	14	-1	16	1	12	1	17	3	33	0
ES		20	-1	9	-1	17	6	11	3	15	5	21	-2
FR		16	2	10	-4	18	4	11	2	21	-5	18	2
HR		16	1	13	-5	21	0	6	0	23	5	20	-3
IT		17	2	20	-3	20	0	21	10	16	4	19	0
CY		13	-5	12	2	18	5	33	1	16	-3	23	-2
LV		13	3	14	3	17	7	11	4	18	0	21	4
LT		10	-3	19	1	10	2	9	-4	12	1	12	-1
LU		13	-4	14	-6	15	2	16	4	14	-3	16	-7
HU		11	1	18	-1	14	-1	17	3	16	5	31	1
MT		14	-3	6	-8	27	-7	24	1	25	-1	26	-1
NL		16	0	19	2	10	3	28	9	28	-1	32	3
AT		13	-1	19	-3	22	4	25	5	22	5	24	-5
PL		18	2	15	0	15	2	8	0	14	0	28	-2
PT		19	2	27	0	11	3	6	0	16	-1	15	3
RO		16	0	22	2	23	5	9	-1	16	1	24	4
SI		14	2	11	0	11	-2	8	3	17	3	18	-2
SK		10	3	12	-6	13	3	7	-1	17	0	20	-3
FI		7	0	9	-1	11	1	9	4	27	-3	46	4
SE		13	0	10	0	5	1	19	0	39	1	46	2

QA7ab Which of the following topics would you like to see addressed in priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then? (%)





























		The EU's defence and security, including the protection of EU's external borders		Agricultural policy		Gender equality, inclusion and diversity		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		23	-1	13	0	14	1	0	-1	1	1	1	0
BE		15	-3	18	6	15	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
BG		24	-1	14	-3	7	1	0	0	0	0	2	-1
CZ		38	-4	16	-2	8	1	0	-1	2	2	3	1
DK		31	-2	8	-2	21	1	1	0	1	0	2	1
DE		28	-5	9	-1	11	1	0	-1	1	1	1	1
EE		43	6	16	-3	7	1	0	-1	1	1	1	-1
IE		15	2	8	-2	19	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
EL		23	0	19	0	7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
ES		8	-5	12	1	12	-4	1	0	1	1	1	0
FR		13	1	15	2	19	1	1	0	2	1	2	1
HR		20	-1	22	1	12	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		21	3	9	-2	15	3	0	0	1	1	0	0
CY		23	3	12	4	5	-4	0	0	1	1	0	0
LV		31	-3	27	10	5	1	0	0	1	1	1	-1
LT		43	-1	20	6	4	-1	0	0	2	1	1	0
LU		14	-7	10	2	18	3	0	0	3	2	1	0
HU		29	7	15	-3	9	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1
MT		20	-5	11	-3	14	-2	0	0	2	1	2	0
NL		34	4	18	1	9	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		29	-1	20	3	16	1	0	-1	0	0	1	1
PL		33	-2	10	-2	12	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
PT		19	8	9	3	11	-1	0	0	0	0	2	-2
RO		19	0	19	0	13	2	1	1	0	0	1	-1
SI		12	-4	19	-7	8	-2	0	0	1	0	1	-1
SK		34	-3	33	3	8	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
FI		40	0	16	-1	17	5	0	-1	1	1	1	0
SE		27	-2	11	1	33	1	0	0	1	0	0	0

QA8 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?
(%)





























		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither a good thing nor a bad thing		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		61	-1	11	1	27	0	1	0
BE		68	0	9	1	23	-1	0	0
BG		48	-1	12	2	39	0	1	-1
CZ		44	-7	16	6	39	1	1	0
DK		76	-1	6	0	17	1	1	0
DE		67	-3	9	2	23	1	1	0
EE		69	3	6	1	24	-3	1	-1
IE		85	2	3	-1	11	-1	1	0
EL		40	-3	17	4	42	-2	1	1
ES		75	2	5	0	19	-2	1	0
FR		54	-2	15	2	30	1	1	-1
HR		55	1	10	1	35	-1	0	-1
IT		47	1	13	0	39	0	1	-1
CY		52	0	8	-4	39	3	1	1
LV		59	-6	7	2	33	5	1	-1
LT		81	2	3	0	16	-2	0	0
LU		83	-7	4	0	12	6	1	1
HU		59	-2	6	-1	35	3	0	0
MT		65	-14	5	1	29	12	1	1
NL		78	0	7	0	15	1	0	-1
AT		44	2	22	2	34	-3	0	-1
PL		63	-2	11	1	26	1	0	0
PT		79	2	3	0	18	-1	0	-1
RO		43	-3	22	-1	34	5	1	-1
SI		61	3	6	-2	32	-1	1	0
SK		39	-5	15	7	45	-2	1	0
FI		76	1	7	0	17	0	0	-1
SE		76	-2	8	2	16	0	0	0

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA9 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union? Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"? (%)





























		1 Not at all important		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10 Extremely important	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 – Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		3	-1	1	0	3	0	3	0	12	0	10	0	15	0	19	0	12	1	21	0
BE		2	-1	1	-1	3	1	4	0	11	-2	12	3	16	0	19	0	12	1	20	0
BG		6	0	1	-1	7	2	7	3	14	-1	11	-1	11	-4	13	-3	11	4	17	1
CZ		9	1	4	1	6	0	7	3	16	1	9	1	14	2	12	-4	8	-1	15	-4
DK		3	0	1	-1	2	-1	2	0	9	1	6	-2	12	-3	22	2	13	0	28	2
DE		3	0	1	-1	3	0	3	0	10	0	7	0	13	1	16	-1	12	-2	31	3
EE		3	-1	1	-1	3	0	3	0	11	-4	7	-3	13	-2	17	3	11	3	30	5
IE		2	1	0	-1	1	0	1	-1	6	-1	5	1	12	3	22	4	14	-4	36	-2
EL		4	2	3	0	4	-1	7	1	14	-1	8	-2	14	1	22	2	11	-2	12	-1
ES		3	1	1	1	2	0	1	-1	10	-2	10	-1	18	0	22	-1	16	5	16	-2
FR		7	0	3	1	4	1	3	-1	17	0	7	-1	14	2	17	-2	8	1	19	0
HR		4	0	2	0	4	0	6	0	13	-3	12	-1	15	1	15	-1	8	1	21	3
IT		3	0	1	-1	4	1	4	0	12	3	14	-2	19	-4	21	1	10	3	11	0
CY		2	-2	2	-1	2	-3	5	0	17	-2	14	4	18	4	22	8	4	-4	13	-5
LV		3	-2	2	0	2	0	3	1	13	2	10	3	15	4	16	1	13	2	22	-10
LT		1	-2	0	0	1	0	1	0	6	-2	6	1	10	1	19	-1	13	1	42	1
LU		2	1	0	-1	1	1	1	-1	7	3	5	2	7	-2	15	-1	13	-3	49	1
HU		2	0	1	0	3	1	2	-2	12	0	13	2	14	2	17	-3	11	1	25	0
MT		4	2	0	-1	2	1	2	2	11	3	6	0	15	-1	24	-13	11	-3	24	9
NL		2	-1	1	0	1	-1	4	2	4	-2	8	1	18	1	29	2	15	-3	18	1
AT		8	1	3	1	4	-1	6	2	11	-1	11	0	13	0	16	-1	11	2	17	-3
PL		1	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	9	-1	12	2	14	-1	22	2	16	1	22	-5
PT		3	2	1	1	1	-1	2	0	7	-2	6	-3	17	-2	24	2	13	1	24	2
RO		3	2	1	0	2	0	6	-1	17	2	12	-6	14	-1	16	3	10	1	17	0
SI		4	-2	1	-1	3	0	3	-1	16	-2	9	1	14	0	17	-1	10	2	22	3
SK		4	-1	3	1	5	-1	6	1	16	-4	15	2	16	2	16	1	7	0	11	-1
FI		3	0	2	1	2	-1	3	1	5	-2	8	2	11	-1	20	-4	16	-3	30	7
SE		4	0	1	0	5	2	3	0	7	-1	9	1	15	0	24	4	11	-1	21	-5

QA9 How important is it for you that (OUR COUNTRY) is a Member State of the European Union?
Please use a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all important" and 10 means "extremely important"?

		Don't know		Total 'Not important' (1-4)		Total 'Neutral' (5-6)		Total 'Important' (7-10)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		1	0	10	-1	22	0	67	1
BE		0	-1	10	-1	23	1	67	1
BG		2	0	21	4	25	-2	52	-2
CZ		0	0	26	5	25	2	49	-7
DK		2	2	8	-2	15	-1	75	1
DE		1	0	10	-1	17	0	72	1
EE		1	0	10	-2	18	-7	71	9
IE		1	0	4	-1	11	0	84	1
EL		1	1	18	2	22	-3	59	0
ES		1	0	7	1	20	-3	72	2
FR		1	-1	17	1	24	-1	58	1
HR		0	0	16	0	25	-4	59	4
IT		1	-1	12	0	26	1	61	0
CY		1	1	11	-6	31	2	57	3
LV		1	-1	10	-1	23	5	66	-3
LT		1	1	3	-2	12	-1	84	2
LU		0	0	4	0	12	5	84	-5
HU		0	-1	8	-1	25	2	67	0
MT		1	1	8	4	17	3	74	-8
NL		0	0	8	0	12	-1	80	1
AT		0	0	21	3	22	-1	57	-2
PL		0	0	5	2	21	1	74	-3
PT		2	0	7	2	13	-5	78	3
RO		2	0	12	1	29	-4	57	3
SI		1	1	11	-4	25	-1	63	4
SK		1	0	18	0	31	-2	50	2
FI		0	0	10	1	13	0	77	-1
SE		0	0	13	2	16	0	71	-2





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA10a When thinking about the life you lead, how would you best describe your current emotional status? Firstly?
(%)

		Hopeful	Fearful	Confident	Uncertain	Calm	Anxious	Motivated	Discouraged	Fulfilled	Frustrated	Joyful	Angry	Empowered	Helpless	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		12	6	10	14	11	10	6	4	7	4	4	4	3	4	0	1
BE		10	7	5	9	10	12	8	4	16	6	3	3	3	3	1	0
BG		9	3	9	18	14	12	7	7	5	1	3	5	1	5	0	1
CZ		7	2	3	21	22	3	5	2	8	4	5	7	3	5	1	2
DK		8	1	21	3	10	10	6	1	20	2	14	0	3	0	0	1
DE		12	4	18	11	12	20	5	2	3	5	2	3	1	2	0	0
EE		15	1	8	11	18	7	6	1	12	5	6	2	5	2	1	0
IE		23	2	15	10	13	5	8	2	5	5	6	1	2	1	0	2
EL		9	5	2	26	5	11	1	3	1	17	1	17	1	1	0	0
ES		14	2	5	22	11	2	8	5	10	5	9	1	2	3	1	0
FR		7	18	7	11	11	7	4	5	4	2	3	7	6	6	1	1
HR		12	4	8	9	8	16	10	3	7	4	6	4	3	6	0	0
IT		20	5	8	19	8	5	5	6	4	3	2	4	5	6	0	0
CY		7	6	3	24	6	9	1	3	1	23	4	7	2	4	0	0
LV		17	1	9	9	20	11	7	1	3	6	5	3	4	3	1	0
LT		9	1	11	13	27	7	9	6	5	2	3	3	1	2	1	0
LU		13	11	13	9	18	6	7	2	5	2	7	1	2	4	0	0
HU		15	4	9	13	13	15	8	5	3	1	5	2	4	3	0	0
MT		6	2	12	11	12	10	9	3	13	4	7	5	1	4	1	0
NL		9	1	7	7	7	11	11	1	38	2	5	0	0	1	0	0
AT		9	3	14	8	10	18	6	2	4	6	5	7	3	2	2	1
PL		13	4	7	15	9	10	6	6	4	5	6	3	4	6	0	2
PT		12	11	13	18	6	6	6	7	4	4	5	1	1	3	0	3
RO		12	3	12	13	8	3	6	8	4	6	6	5	7	7	0	0
SI		9	1	10	9	18	14	11	2	3	1	11	3	2	6	0	0
SK		12	4	5	20	7	12	5	10	5	4	3	3	3	5	1	1
FI		15	0	18	5	10	11	7	1	22	6	4	1	0	0	0	0
SE		12	1	5	7	14	6	13	3	16	8	9	1	3	2	0	0





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA10b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Hopeful	Fearful	Confident	Uncertain	Calm	Anxious	Motivated	Discouraged	Fulfilled	Frustrated	Joyful	Angry	Empowered	Helpless	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		25	11	17	20	15	17	18	11	11	11	10	9	8	12	1	1
BE		18	12	13	18	17	20	22	12	15	14	10	8	9	9	2	1
BG		14	9	15	18	12	19	16	19	10	8	7	11	2	9	1	2
CZ		16	6	12	17	16	6	16	8	15	8	14	11	8	15	1	3
DK		37	5	30	10	27	17	27	1	30	10	22	2	15	4	0	1
DE		29	8	24	22	15	25	18	8	6	12	7	8	6	10	0	0
EE		33	5	16	12	21	12	18	4	15	11	12	5	9	5	2	3
IE		32	7	27	17	22	11	23	5	12	9	12	2	8	6	0	1
EL		17	22	5	40	8	31	3	25	5	39	2	30	5	9	0	0
ES		30	6	15	18	17	5	17	10	13	12	13	2	3	4	2	2
FR		17	24	14	19	13	14	17	12	6	9	7	15	11	22	1	3
HR		19	8	14	21	8	22	20	10	17	11	10	10	11	11	0	0
IT		29	9	19	23	12	15	19	15	11	8	5	9	12	20	0	1
CY		9	15	3	32	12	26	4	15	3	30	5	21	5	20	0	1
LV		37	6	21	15	21	15	24	4	11	10	12	7	14	9	1	2
LT		24	3	26	17	19	16	23	12	13	9	6	4	3	7	3	4
LU		21	15	21	17	20	8	20	4	5	5	7	3	11	9	2	2
HU		24	10	15	21	13	20	21	8	7	7	12	7	14	14	0	0
MT		22	4	17	21	19	19	22	10	18	15	14	8	2	14	1	2
NL		31	3	19	11	26	29	34	6	25	10	24	2	5	2	0	1
AT		26	11	22	25	14	25	18	9	8	14	10	12	6	12	4	2
PL		17	10	13	16	12	19	12	10	11	8	12	9	5	11	0	1
PT		29	18	18	23	14	15	19	14	9	8	11	4	3	6	1	2
RO		18	9	20	17	17	8	18	17	14	10	11	9	15	13	0	1
SI		23	4	20	13	19	16	21	4	9	3	16	6	6	11	2	2
SK		22	12	7	25	8	27	11	18	7	9	8	12	8	16	1	1
FI		38	2	29	15	20	19	20	1	23	13	15	4	5	2	0	5
SE		30	4	15	16	26	12	29	7	17	22	27	7	14	5	1	2





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA10ab When thinking about the life you lead, how would you best describe your current emotional status? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		Hopeful	Fearful	Confident	Uncertain	Calm	Anxious	Motivated	Discouraged	Fulfilled	Frustrated	Joyful	Angry	Empowered	Helpless	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		37	16	27	34	26	27	24	15	17	15	14	13	11	16	1	1
BE		28	19	17	27	27	32	30	15	30	20	13	11	12	12	2	0
BG		22	12	24	36	26	31	23	25	15	9	10	16	2	14	1	1
CZ		23	8	15	38	38	9	21	9	23	12	19	18	11	20	1	2
DK		45	6	51	13	36	27	32	2	50	12	36	2	18	4	0	1
DE		40	12	41	33	27	45	22	10	9	17	10	11	7	13	0	0
EE		48	6	24	22	39	18	24	5	27	16	18	7	13	7	3	0
IE		55	9	42	27	35	15	31	7	17	13	18	4	10	6	0	2
EL		26	27	6	66	13	42	4	28	6	57	3	48	6	10	1	0
ES		44	8	20	40	27	7	25	16	23	16	22	3	5	7	3	0
FR		24	41	21	29	24	21	21	17	11	11	10	22	16	28	1	1
HR		31	12	22	30	15	38	30	13	24	15	16	14	14	18	0	0
IT		48	14	26	42	20	20	25	21	15	11	7	13	17	26	0	0
CY		15	21	6	56	17	35	5	19	4	54	9	28	6	23	1	0
LV		55	6	30	24	41	26	31	5	15	16	17	9	19	13	1	0
LT		33	5	38	30	46	22	32	18	18	11	8	7	4	9	3	0
LU		34	26	35	26	38	13	27	6	10	7	14	4	13	13	2	0
HU		38	14	24	34	25	34	29	13	10	8	17	8	18	18	0	0
MT		28	6	30	32	31	29	32	13	31	20	21	13	3	19	1	0
NL		40	4	26	18	32	40	45	7	63	12	29	2	6	3	0	0
AT		35	15	36	33	23	43	24	11	12	20	15	19	9	14	5	1
PL		30	14	19	31	21	28	17	16	15	13	18	12	9	16	0	2
PT		40	28	31	41	20	20	24	21	12	11	15	5	4	8	1	3
RO		30	12	32	29	24	11	25	24	19	16	18	14	22	21	0	0
SI		31	5	30	22	37	30	33	6	12	4	27	9	8	17	2	0
SK		34	16	12	44	15	39	16	28	11	13	11	15	11	21	1	0
FI		52	2	47	21	30	30	27	2	45	19	19	4	5	2	0	0
SE		42	5	20	22	40	18	42	9	33	30	37	7	18	7	1	0





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA11.1 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
Free and fair elections (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		21	-3	49	-2	19	7	7	2	4	-3	70	-5	26	9
BE		17	-2	53	-7	21	6	7	4	2	0	70	-9	28	10
BG		10	-2	31	-3	34	5	18	6	7	-3	41	-5	52	11
CZ		22	5	44	-5	18	0	12	4	4	-3	66	0	30	4
DK		34	-7	49	5	9	3	2	0	6	-1	83	-2	11	3
DE		27	-10	52	1	14	8	4	2	3	0	79	-9	18	10
EE		15	0	46	-11	17	6	12	9	10	-2	61	-11	29	15
IE		30	-6	53	7	9	0	3	1	5	-1	83	1	12	1
EL		14	-11	49	-6	25	10	10	6	2	1	63	-17	35	16
ES		18	-5	51	-3	20	6	7	2	4	1	69	-8	27	8
FR		11	-4	46	-6	23	9	11	3	9	-1	57	-10	34	12
HR		10	-1	39	-5	33	4	14	3	4	-1	49	-6	47	7
IT		23	4	46	-6	23	6	5	0	3	-3	69	-2	28	6
CY		18	-17	58	11	16	3	5	3	3	0	76	-6	21	6
LV		14	-4	46	-2	26	11	7	2	7	-7	60	-6	33	13
LT		17	-1	54	-6	20	8	5	4	4	-4	71	-7	25	12
LU		21	1	58	4	13	5	3	1	5	-9	79	5	16	6
HU		18	-1	46	2	25	3	8	-1	3	-2	64	1	33	2
MT		12	-8	66	7	12	7	3	2	7	-8	78	-1	15	9
NL		33	-6	51	1	11	4	3	2	2	-1	84	-5	14	6
AT		36	-4	43	0	11	0	8	3	2	1	79	-4	19	3
PL		24	-1	51	-8	17	10	4	3	4	-3	75	-9	21	13
PT		16	-3	69	-4	8	4	3	3	4	1	85	-7	11	7
RO		11	-9	43	-2	33	12	9	3	4	-2	54	-11	42	15
SI		16	1	49	-7	21	2	11	5	3	0	65	-6	32	7
SK		14	0	43	-7	21	4	16	10	6	-3	57	-7	37	14
FI		35	-2	49	0	11	6	1	1	4	-5	84	-2	12	7
SE		19	-11	62	10	14	4	2	0	3	-3	81	-1	16	4





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA11.2 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
Freedom of speech (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		20	-4	50	0	21	6	7	2	2	-3	70	-4	28	8
BE		19	-1	56	-4	18	3	6	3	1	0	75	-5	24	6
BG		17	-2	43	2	25	2	10	4	5	-4	60	0	35	6
CZ		17	1	43	-9	25	6	13	6	2	-4	60	-8	38	12
DK		37	-6	46	2	11	4	1	0	5	0	83	-4	12	4
DE		24	-9	51	2	17	5	6	3	2	-1	75	-7	23	8
EE		17	1	48	-12	21	9	9	6	5	-3	65	-11	30	15
IE		24	-12	57	10	13	4	3	1	3	-2	81	-2	16	5
EL		13	-12	47	-8	26	10	13	10	1	0	60	-20	39	20
ES		17	-6	51	-1	23	7	6	1	3	0	68	-7	29	8
FR		11	-4	48	-3	26	8	11	3	4	-3	59	-7	37	11
HR		13	-2	48	-1	28	1	8	1	3	1	61	-3	36	2
IT		27	7	43	-7	22	3	6	1	2	-3	70	0	28	4
CY		19	-16	58	8	16	5	6	4	1	-1	77	-8	22	9
LV		13	-8	47	-4	24	12	8	3	8	-3	60	-12	32	15
LT		19	-2	55	-4	18	6	6	5	2	-4	74	-6	24	11
LU		25	5	50	-4	17	7	7	4	1	-10	75	1	24	11
HU		19	1	50	2	22	-1	8	0	1	-2	69	3	30	-1
MT		10	-7	54	-5	28	20	5	3	3	-11	64	-12	33	23
NL		30	-6	51	-1	14	6	4	2	1	-1	81	-7	18	8
AT		29	-10	47	6	14	1	7	2	3	1	76	-4	21	3
PL		23	-3	54	-1	18	7	3	2	2	-4	77	-4	21	9
PT		16	-5	64	-7	14	10	2	1	4	1	80	-12	16	11
RO		15	-9	47	2	28	9	7	1	3	-2	62	-7	35	10
SI		14	-6	51	-5	22	5	11	6	2	0	65	-11	33	11
SK		10	-3	43	-7	25	5	19	13	3	-5	53	-10	44	18
FI		30	1	53	-1	12	2	3	2	2	-4	83	0	15	4
SE		17	-10	60	10	18	3	3	0	2	-3	77	0	21	3





























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QA11.3 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
Media diversity (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		14	-2	46	-2	25	5	9	3	6	-3	60	-4	34	8
BE		11	-1	53	-4	25	3	7	2	4	2	64	-5	32	5
BG		26	2	41	-1	20	3	8	3	5	-5	67	1	28	6
CZ		16	2	43	-8	24	5	13	6	4	-4	59	-6	37	11
DK		18	-2	46	-6	22	8	4	1	10	-1	64	-8	26	9
DE		17	-8	53	0	19	6	7	3	4	0	70	-8	26	9
EE		20	7	52	-9	16	5	7	5	5	-7	72	-2	23	10
IE		17	-6	50	3	23	6	4	1	6	-3	67	-3	27	7
EL		16	-9	46	-9	23	8	13	9	2	1	62	-18	36	17
ES		17	-2	44	-7	26	8	10	4	3	-2	61	-9	36	12
FR		5	-2	37	-2	32	5	13	3	13	-3	42	-4	45	8
HR		13	-3	44	2	30	1	9	0	4	0	57	-1	39	1
IT		14	4	43	-2	30	2	8	1	5	-4	57	2	38	3
CY		17	-10	52	2	22	6	7	5	2	-3	69	-8	29	11
LV		16	-4	47	-5	22	12	6	3	9	-5	63	-9	28	15
LT		19	-1	53	-7	20	9	6	4	2	-4	72	-8	26	13
LU		12	2	50	-3	22	7	9	5	7	-10	62	-1	31	12
HU		17	0	49	8	23	-4	9	-2	2	-1	66	8	32	-6
MT		6	-7	62	2	21	13	4	2	7	-9	68	-5	25	15
NL		16	-3	48	-3	24	6	6	2	6	-1	64	-6	30	8
AT		26	-3	47	0	16	0	8	2	3	1	73	-3	24	2
PL		18	2	46	0	23	4	4	1	9	-3	64	2	27	5
PT		16	2	67	-10	9	4	2	1	6	3	83	-8	11	5
RO		15	-4	41	-5	30	9	9	3	5	-2	56	-9	39	12
SI		9	-8	43	-9	30	7	14	9	4	1	52	-17	44	16
SK		10	-3	43	-6	23	4	20	12	4	-4	53	-9	43	16
FI		20	5	52	-10	18	6	4	3	6	-4	72	-5	22	9
SE		10	0	50	0	22	-1	5	2	13	0	60	0	27	1

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QA11.4 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The possibility for individual citizens to participate in political life (i.e. as candidates in elections, members of political parties) (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		14	-3	47	-4	25	8	8	3	6	-3	61	-7	33	11
BE		15	1	51	-9	23	6	6	1	5	3	66	-8	29	7
BG		15	3	37	-3	29	2	10	3	9	-3	52	0	39	5
CZ		14	4	47	-5	19	1	13	7	7	-6	61	-1	32	8
DK		34	1	41	-8	14	6	3	2	8	-1	75	-7	17	8
DE		14	-7	52	-2	23	9	5	1	6	0	66	-9	28	10
EE		10	-2	53	-3	18	5	8	5	11	-4	63	-5	26	10
IE		19	-11	57	3	13	6	4	2	7	1	76	-8	17	8
EL		9	-10	42	-13	30	11	15	10	4	2	51	-23	45	21
ES		12	-6	40	-11	28	10	14	7	6	1	52	-17	42	17
FR		8	-3	39	-10	29	12	13	5	11	-3	47	-13	42	17
HR		10	-1	41	-3	33	3	10	1	6	1	51	-4	43	4
IT		13	0	45	-3	31	5	8	3	3	-4	58	-3	39	8
CY		9	-14	47	-7	30	14	7	5	7	2	56	-21	37	19
LV		15	-3	49	2	20	6	6	1	10	-6	64	-1	26	7
LT		15	-2	53	-4	19	8	4	2	9	-3	68	-6	23	10
LU		12	-5	59	2	18	11	6	2	5	-8	71	-3	24	13
HU		19	0	48	-3	23	2	8	4	2	-2	67	-3	31	6
MT		10	-4	63	-1	15	10	4	3	8	-8	73	-5	19	13
NL		20	-5	50	-2	19	7	5	2	6	-1	70	-7	24	9
AT		21	-1	49	-1	16	0	9	3	5	0	70	-2	25	3
PL		21	-1	54	-4	16	6	4	3	5	-2	75	-5	20	9
PT		9	-2	57	-12	20	8	3	2	11	5	66	-14	23	10
RO		11	-8	38	-5	34	12	10	3	7	0	49	-13	44	15
SI		10	-1	46	-9	26	5	13	6	5	0	56	-10	39	11
SK		9	-3	46	-7	22	6	16	10	7	-2	55	-10	38	16
FI		29	4	48	-1	15	3	3	1	5	-6	77	3	18	4
SE		18	-1	53	2	17	3	3	0	9	-3	71	1	20	3

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QA11.5 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?

The rule of law (i.e. the respect for independence of the judiciary, the integrity and impartiality of the electoral system) (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		11	-6	47	-2	27	9	9	3	6	-3	58	-8	36	12
BE		15	1	50	-12	27	10	6	3	2	0	65	-11	33	13
BG		10	0	27	-6	39	8	17	4	7	-3	37	-6	56	12
CZ		8	-1	42	-2	30	3	14	5	6	-4	50	-3	44	8
DK		25	-5	49	-1	13	5	3	1	10	0	74	-6	16	6
DE		9	-14	55	3	24	8	7	4	5	0	64	-11	31	12
EE		9	-2	50	-9	20	8	9	6	12	-2	59	-11	29	14
IE		23	-9	56	6	12	4	2	0	7	0	79	-3	14	4
EL		6	-9	32	-20	38	13	22	16	2	0	38	-29	60	29
ES		11	-6	46	-1	25	3	10	4	8	2	57	-7	35	7
FR		6	-5	41	-6	30	11	14	7	9	-6	47	-11	44	18
HR		8	-2	40	2	36	3	12	-2	4	0	48	0	48	1
IT		15	3	46	-4	29	5	6	1	4	-4	61	-1	35	6
CY		9	-19	46	-2	33	14	9	7	3	0	55	-21	42	21
LV		6	-5	45	0	30	10	6	0	13	-5	51	-5	36	10
LT		9	-6	50	-3	24	8	6	3	11	-1	59	-9	30	11
LU		12	-3	60	3	16	7	7	5	5	-10	72	0	23	12
HU		15	-3	47	5	26	0	8	-1	4	0	62	2	34	-1
MT		5	-9	57	-3	27	20	5	3	6	-11	62	-12	32	23
NL		15	-9	56	0	21	9	5	3	3	-3	71	-9	26	12
AT		23	-6	46	-2	19	5	8	4	4	0	69	-8	27	9
PL		18	-3	49	-5	23	10	6	4	4	-4	67	-8	29	14
PT		8	-1	48	-10	19	2	16	8	9	2	56	-11	35	10
RO		10	-9	42	0	34	11	10	2	4	-3	52	-9	44	13
SI		5	-4	40	-2	34	-2	16	8	5	1	45	-6	50	6
SK		6	-4	30	-9	36	9	23	12	5	-4	36	-13	59	21
FI		20	-5	53	1	20	12	2	1	5	-8	73	-4	22	13
SE		9	-9	55	1	26	11	4	1	6	-3	64	-8	30	12





























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QA11.6 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
Respect for fundamental rights (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		15	-5	51	-2	23	7	7	3	4	-2	66	-7	30	10
BE		16	-2	57	-5	19	5	5	2	3	1	73	-7	24	7
BG		14	1	44	0	28	4	9	2	5	-5	58	1	37	6
CZ		13	0	52	-1	21	1	11	4	3	-4	65	-1	32	5
DK		26	-5	51	-2	15	8	2	0	6	-1	77	-7	17	8
DE		15	-11	57	2	20	8	6	4	2	-2	72	-9	26	12
EE		12	-2	55	-8	16	6	8	6	9	-1	67	-10	24	12
IE		23	-10	58	7	12	4	3	2	4	-2	81	-3	15	6
EL		8	-8	37	-18	37	15	17	11	1	0	45	-26	54	26
ES		15	-5	49	-3	26	9	7	1	3	-1	64	-8	33	10
FR		6	-7	50	0	26	8	10	3	8	-3	56	-7	36	11
HR		11	-2	45	-3	32	3	8	1	4	1	56	-5	40	4
IT		19	3	49	-4	24	4	6	1	2	-3	68	-1	30	5
CY		11	-18	49	0	31	13	8	7	1	-2	60	-18	39	20
LV		10	-5	55	1	21	9	5	1	9	-6	65	-4	26	10
LT		14	-3	58	-3	20	9	4	3	4	-5	72	-6	24	12
LU		17	-3	58	0	16	10	8	6	1	-11	75	-3	24	16
HU		19	1	51	5	21	-3	8	1	1	-3	70	6	29	-2
MT		8	-7	58	-3	27	19	3	2	4	-11	66	-10	30	21
NL		21	-8	57	3	17	8	3	1	2	-3	78	-5	20	9
AT		27	-6	44	-3	17	5	8	4	4	1	71	-9	25	9
PL		20	-3	54	-3	18	8	4	3	4	-3	74	-6	22	11
PT		10	-4	52	-7	27	10	6	0	5	2	62	-11	33	10
RO		12	-10	42	-1	32	10	10	4	4	-2	54	-11	42	14
SI		10	-2	49	-7	28	4	11	6	2	0	59	-9	39	10
SK		8	-1	42	-5	29	4	17	9	4	-4	50	-6	46	13
FI		25	0	60	1	11	3	2	2	2	-5	85	1	13	5
SE		14	-4	57	-1	22	6	5	2	2	-2	71	-5	27	8





























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QA11.7 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The opportunities for civil society (i.e. citizens, associations, NGOs) to protect democracy (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		11	-3	48	-3	26	8	7	2	8	-3	59	-6	33	10
BE		10	-2	54	-7	24	5	7	4	5	2	64	-9	31	9
BG		13	2	39	0	28	-1	10	4	10	-2	52	2	38	3
CZ		10	0	48	5	22	-1	11	3	9	-5	58	5	33	2
DK		19	-3	56	1	13	5	2	0	10	-3	75	-2	15	5
DE		9	-4	54	0	23	3	5	2	9	0	63	-4	28	5
EE		10	1	52	-1	17	1	5	2	16	-2	62	0	22	3
IE		19	-10	55	2	13	5	3	1	10	3	74	-8	16	6
EL		6	-10	34	-13	37	11	17	11	6	1	40	-23	54	22
ES		11	-3	42	-8	30	8	11	4	6	0	53	-11	41	12
FR		6	-1	47	-1	28	11	9	1	10	-9	53	-2	37	12
HR		11	-1	40	-1	33	0	9	1	7	2	51	-2	42	1
IT		15	2	46	-3	29	6	7	1	3	-5	61	-1	36	7
CY		8	-19	48	-2	31	15	9	7	4	-1	56	-21	40	22
LV		7	-7	49	-2	23	11	5	-1	16	-1	56	-9	28	10
LT		8	-7	48	-8	24	10	4	3	16	3	56	-15	28	13
LU		14	2	61	7	16	3	5	2	4	-13	75	9	21	5
HU		13	-5	46	4	27	2	8	-1	6	1	59	-1	35	1
MT		8	-2	57	-7	23	16	4	2	8	-9	65	-9	27	18
NL		6	-5	54	2	26	10	5	2	9	-8	60	-3	31	12
AT		19	-2	46	-2	17	0	9	3	9	2	65	-4	26	3
PL		19	-4	54	-2	18	8	4	3	5	-3	73	-6	22	11
PT		7	-2	55	-15	23	11	3	1	12	6	62	-17	26	12
RO		10	-9	41	-2	34	12	6	-1	9	2	51	-11	40	11
SI		7	-3	41	-14	32	7	13	8	7	3	48	-17	45	15
SK		7	-2	40	-9	25	4	19	11	9	-1	47	-11	44	15
FI		14	-4	54	-1	18	7	2	1	12	-3	68	-5	20	8
SE		8	-3	57	0	23	6	3	0	9	-2	65	-3	26	6





























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QA11.8 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
Political parties taking into account the interests of people like you (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		8	8	35	35	34	34	18	18	5	5	43	43	52	52
BE		8	8	36	36	35	35	17	17	4	4	44	44	52	52
BG		7	7	25	25	36	36	26	26	6	6	32	32	62	62
CZ		4	4	34	34	33	33	23	23	6	6	38	38	56	56
DK		17	17	46	46	22	22	7	7	8	8	63	63	29	29
DE		6	6	45	45	32	32	12	12	5	5	51	51	44	44
EE		6	6	40	40	28	28	15	15	11	11	46	46	43	43
IE		16	16	46	46	24	24	9	9	5	5	62	62	33	33
EL		5	5	17	17	36	36	41	41	1	1	22	22	77	77
ES		7	7	27	27	37	37	25	25	4	4	34	34	62	62
FR		3	3	24	24	39	39	26	26	8	8	27	27	65	65
HR		8	8	28	28	40	40	19	19	5	5	36	36	59	59
IT		11	11	34	34	35	35	18	18	2	2	45	45	53	53
CY		6	6	21	21	41	41	30	30	2	2	27	27	71	71
LV		4	4	34	34	34	34	18	18	10	10	38	38	52	52
LT		4	4	29	29	41	41	18	18	8	8	33	33	59	59
LU		8	8	48	48	27	27	9	9	8	8	56	56	36	36
HU		11	11	38	38	33	33	16	16	2	2	49	49	49	49
MT		3	3	26	26	46	46	20	20	5	5	29	29	66	66
NL		9	9	42	42	33	33	13	13	3	3	51	51	46	46
AT		14	14	38	38	26	26	18	18	4	4	52	52	44	44
PL		18	18	45	45	27	27	5	5	5	5	63	63	32	32
PT		7	7	34	34	28	28	26	26	5	5	41	41	54	54
RO		10	10	24	24	37	37	26	26	3	3	34	34	63	63
SI		5	5	28	28	38	38	23	23	6	6	33	33	61	61
SK		3	3	26	26	37	37	30	30	4	4	29	29	67	67
FI		8	8	43	43	32	32	9	9	8	8	51	51	41	41
SE		6	6	50	50	31	31	7	7	6	6	56	56	38	38





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA11.9 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The fight against disinformation in the media (i.e. false, exaggerated or misrepresented news stories) (%)





























		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		8	-2	33	-5	37	7	15	5	7	-3	41	-7	52	12
BE		9	0	42	-10	33	5	12	5	4	2	51	-10	45	10
BG		9	-1	26	-2	38	3	15	7	12	-4	35	-3	53	10
CZ		3	-5	25	-5	42	8	25	9	5	-6	28	-10	67	17
DK		11	0	41	-6	27	7	7	3	14	-4	52	-6	34	10
DE		4	-3	30	-2	42	6	15	4	9	-3	34	-5	57	10
EE		3	-1	33	-3	37	4	15	9	12	-8	36	-4	52	13
IE		15	-9	45	0	26	8	6	2	8	0	60	-9	32	10
EL		4	-6	17	-15	47	7	29	14	3	0	21	-21	76	21
ES		8	-4	29	-8	38	7	18	6	7	0	37	-12	56	13
FR		5	-2	22	-11	41	9	23	9	9	-4	27	-13	64	18
HR		8	1	34	1	40	0	13	-1	5	0	42	2	53	-1
IT		14	4	39	-3	34	1	9	2	4	-3	53	1	43	3
CY		7	-12	20	-23	48	18	21	17	4	0	27	-35	69	35
LV		5	-4	35	0	37	8	12	2	11	-6	40	-4	49	10
LT		4	-7	31	-10	44	17	14	8	7	-7	35	-17	58	25
LU		7	-1	43	0	30	6	14	7	6	-10	50	-1	44	13
HU		11	-3	37	-1	38	9	12	-2	2	-2	48	-4	50	7
MT		3	-8	37	-17	42	27	11	9	7	-11	40	-25	53	36
NL		6	-1	31	-4	42	4	16	8	5	-5	37	-5	58	12
AT		14	-1	39	-2	27	-1	12	3	8	2	53	-3	39	2
PL		18	-1	45	-3	25	5	6	4	6	-3	63	-4	31	9
PT		6	0	52	-10	26	9	5	2	11	1	58	-10	31	11
RO		10	-6	37	-3	36	10	12	3	5	-2	47	-9	48	13
SI		4	-2	26	-9	43	5	23	9	4	-2	30	-11	66	14
SK		4	-4	25	-9	40	8	24	13	7	-4	29	-13	64	21
FI		9	-2	43	-4	34	11	7	4	7	-8	52	-6	41	15
SE		4	0	34	4	42	2	12	3	8	-7	38	4	54	5

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA11.10 How satisfied or not are you with the following aspects of democracy in the European Union?
The fight against corruption (%)




























		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - June/July 2019
EU27		8	-3	27	-5	38	7	22	5	5	-3	35	-8	60	12
BE		10	-2	33	-13	36	8	18	8	3	0	43	-15	54	16
BG		6	-2	18	-4	38	6	34	7	4	-4	24	-6	72	13
CZ		2	-5	16	-5	45	7	33	6	4	-3	18	-10	78	13
DK		14	-5	34	-3	31	7	9	1	12	0	48	-8	40	8
DE		4	-3	23	-1	45	7	22	2	6	-4	27	-4	67	9
EE		4	-1	31	-6	35	4	14	4	16	0	35	-7	49	8
IE		14	-10	44	1	25	8	11	3	6	-1	58	-9	36	11
EL		4	-4	14	-9	36	-3	44	17	2	-1	18	-13	80	14
ES		6	-6	22	-5	36	6	32	5	4	1	28	-11	68	11
FR		3	-3	22	-10	37	7	27	8	11	-1	25	-13	64	15
HR		7	1	25	2	37	1	28	-3	3	0	32	3	65	-2
IT		14	3	32	-1	38	6	14	-4	2	-3	46	2	52	2
CY		6	-12	14	-18	38	-3	41	35	1	-2	20	-30	79	32
LV		3	-5	27	0	40	10	20	1	10	-6	30	-5	60	11
LT		3	-5	25	-5	45	9	21	3	6	-2	28	-10	66	12
LU		6	-4	38	0	31	6	18	8	7	-8	44	-4	49	14
HU		10	-2	32	0	37	8	20	-3	1	-2	42	-2	57	5
MT		4	-9	23	-22	45	28	25	16	3	-12	27	-31	70	44
NL		5	-5	37	-1	40	4	13	4	5	-2	42	-6	53	8
AT		13	0	31	-8	30	2	22	7	4	0	44	-8	52	9
PL		17	-4	40	-7	29	9	9	6	5	-2	57	-11	38	15
PT		6	-1	23	-6	36	7	31	0	4	1	29	-7	67	7
RO		10	-10	29	-5	37	10	20	7	4	-1	39	-15	57	17
SI		3	-2	19	-5	41	7	33	0	4	1	22	-7	74	7
SK		3	-3	21	-7	37	9	35	8	4	-3	24	-10	72	17
FI		7	-6	38	-3	35	5	11	7	9	-3	45	-9	46	12
SE		3	-3	32	1	43	7	12	0	10	-4	35	-2	55	7

QA12 Would you say the actions of the EU have an impact on your daily life?
(%)

		Yes, very much	Yes, somewhat	No, not much	No, not at all	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		18	53	22	6	1	71	28
BE		16	56	24	3	1	72	27
BG		18	42	22	13	5	60	35
CZ		18	56	19	6	1	74	25
DK		23	52	17	5	3	75	22
DE		19	61	16	3	1	80	19
EE		12	48	27	11	2	60	38
IE		25	49	19	6	1	74	25
EL		39	43	14	3	1	82	17
ES		16	48	26	8	2	64	34
FR		21	46	21	9	3	67	30
HR		10	52	28	9	1	62	37
IT		9	51	30	9	1	60	39
CY		51	36	9	3	1	87	12
LV		12	48	32	7	1	60	39
LT		12	55	23	8	2	67	31
LU		31	55	12	2	0	86	14
HU		15	59	22	4	0	74	26
MT		22	65	11	1	1	87	12
NL		20	52	22	5	1	72	27
AT		25	48	21	4	2	73	25
PL		19	60	18	2	1	79	20
PT		18	62	15	2	3	80	17
RO		12	50	27	9	2	62	36
SI		23	54	16	6	1	77	22
SK		21	61	13	4	1	82	17
FI		15	59	22	3	1	74	25
SE		16	56	22	4	2	72	26





























QA13.1 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Democratic rights and respect for the rule of law (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		12	52	23	7	6	64	30
BE		13	55	22	5	5	68	27
BG		10	36	33	11	10	46	44
CZ		11	48	24	10	7	59	34
DK		21	54	10	3	12	75	13
DE		11	59	21	5	4	70	26
EE		7	55	19	6	13	62	25
IE		23	59	10	2	6	82	12
EL		4	38	38	18	2	42	56
ES		9	52	26	6	7	61	32
FR		6	46	26	10	12	52	36
HR		10	44	36	7	3	54	43
IT		15	49	26	7	3	64	33
CY		7	52	31	7	3	59	38
LV		6	57	21	5	11	63	26
LT		9	55	19	3	14	64	22
LU		12	60	15	6	7	72	21
HU		15	51	24	8	2	66	32
MT		8	54	27	3	8	62	30
NL		13	62	17	3	5	75	20
AT		22	48	15	11	4	70	26
PL		25	52	15	4	4	77	19
PT		8	59	22	2	9	67	24
RO		13	44	31	8	4	57	39
SI		6	43	36	10	5	49	46
SK		5	41	28	20	6	46	48
FI		15	58	17	2	8	73	19
SE		8	57	23	3	9	65	26





























QA13.2 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Economic and social recovery (i.e. implementing a minimum wage law) (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		10	41	31	11	7	51	42
BE		8	51	30	8	3	59	38
BG		7	27	36	18	12	34	54
CZ		4	37	31	20	8	41	51
DK		15	48	19	5	13	63	24
DE		9	54	24	7	6	63	31
EE		6	43	25	8	18	49	33
IE		19	52	18	5	6	71	23
EL		3	19	39	36	3	22	75
ES		10	39	37	10	4	49	47
FR		5	28	38	16	13	33	54
HR		9	37	39	12	3	46	51
IT		11	36	39	11	3	47	50
CY		7	34	40	18	1	41	58
LV		6	43	33	9	9	49	42
LT		6	43	32	9	10	49	41
LU		10	56	21	7	6	66	28
HU		15	44	28	9	4	59	37
MT		7	50	27	8	8	57	35
NL		14	57	19	3	7	71	22
AT		14	38	24	15	9	52	39
PL		23	52	14	4	7	75	18
PT		7	39	38	5	11	46	43
RO		10	38	34	13	5	48	47
SI		6	35	38	15	6	41	53
SK		5	34	31	20	10	39	51
FI		4	41	32	7	16	45	39
SE		7	40	28	7	18	47	35




























QA13.3 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

The EU Green Deal, (i.e. aiming for zero carbon emissions) (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		10	37	31	12	10	47	43
BE		10	42	33	11	4	52	44
BG		11	31	27	10	21	42	37
CZ		5	23	36	27	9	28	63
DK		15	40	25	11	9	55	36
DE		5	34	38	15	8	39	53
EE		6	30	29	19	16	36	48
IE		16	53	15	5	11	69	20
EL		5	39	33	13	10	44	46
ES		10	39	28	11	12	49	39
FR		6	25	33	17	19	31	50
HR		10	45	32	7	6	55	39
IT		13	44	29	8	6	57	37
CY		14	48	22	9	7	62	31
LV		6	48	24	7	15	54	31
LT		11	38	29	6	16	49	35
LU		9	39	30	14	8	48	44
HU		14	49	26	5	6	63	31
MT		7	40	32	14	7	47	46
NL		11	34	34	14	7	45	48
AT		15	35	26	16	8	50	42
PL		19	50	20	5	6	69	25
PT		7	46	28	4	15	53	32
RO		13	40	28	10	9	53	38
SI		7	36	36	16	5	43	52
SK		5	33	32	19	11	38	51
FI		12	39	31	11	7	51	42
SE		6	35	36	16	7	41	52





























QA13.4 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

The Digital agenda (i.e. ensure safe, fair and transparent online services and platforms) (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		9	42	25	7	17	51	32
BE		9	51	22	7	11	60	29
BG		10	42	20	5	23	52	25
CZ		4	39	28	11	18	43	39
DK		17	45	19	7	12	62	26
DE		4	40	33	8	15	44	41
EE		9	49	14	5	23	58	19
IE		17	53	13	3	14	70	16
EL		5	31	33	11	20	36	44
ES		10	43	23	6	18	53	29
FR		6	34	24	11	25	40	35
HR		10	49	28	4	9	59	32
IT		13	42	29	7	9	55	36
CY		7	44	29	5	15	51	34
LV		7	51	17	4	21	58	21
LT		10	46	16	5	23	56	21
LU		7	55	19	6	13	62	25
HU		16	49	18	5	12	65	23
MT		13	53	12	2	20	66	14
NL		9	44	23	6	18	53	29
AT		14	39	19	10	18	53	29
PL		18	55	10	4	13	73	14
PT		6	44	24	2	24	50	26
RO		10	42	27	7	14	52	34
SI		7	40	30	9	14	47	39
SK		5	39	25	15	16	44	40
FI		8	51	18	3	20	59	21
SE		6	42	23	5	24	48	28





























QA13.5 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Foreign policy (i.e. Europe as a global player) (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		9	45	28	9	9	54	37
BE		8	52	28	8	4	60	36
BG		12	37	25	10	16	49	35
CZ		6	41	31	14	8	47	45
DK		21	48	17	4	10	69	21
DE		7	44	35	10	4	51	45
EE		7	48	21	7	17	55	28
IE		20	59	8	2	11	79	10
EL		6	32	36	18	8	38	54
ES		8	42	29	7	14	50	36
FR		3	35	30	12	20	38	42
HR		11	46	30	6	7	57	36
IT		11	44	32	9	4	55	41
CY		5	39	36	13	7	44	49
LV		6	54	20	4	16	60	24
LT		9	56	19	3	13	65	22
LU		10	45	28	6	11	55	34
HU		12	47	30	6	5	59	36
MT		7	54	17	3	19	61	20
NL		7	54	26	5	8	61	31
AT		15	39	27	13	6	54	40
PL		21	53	16	4	6	74	20
PT		5	60	16	2	17	65	18
RO		12	44	29	8	7	56	37
SI		4	35	37	15	9	39	52
SK		4	37	30	20	9	41	50
FI		11	57	20	2	10	68	22
SE		7	57	21	4	11	64	25





























QA13.6 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Migration and asylum (i.e. fair treatment of third country nationals or protecting external borders) (%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		8	35	36	14	7	43	50
BE		8	37	37	16	2	45	53
BG		8	33	36	11	12	41	47
CZ		4	28	37	25	6	32	62
DK		8	38	36	10	8	46	46
DE		4	34	40	16	6	38	56
EE		6	44	30	12	8	50	42
IE		17	49	21	7	6	66	28
EL		3	24	43	27	3	27	70
ES		9	38	35	11	7	47	46
FR		5	26	37	17	15	31	54
HR		9	45	33	8	5	54	41
IT		9	35	38	15	3	44	53
CY		4	21	43	29	3	25	72
LV		6	52	25	5	12	58	30
LT		8	52	25	7	8	60	32
LU		8	47	33	7	5	55	40
HU		12	41	33	12	2	53	45
MT		5	26	35	29	5	31	64
NL		4	24	47	22	3	28	69
AT		12	30	31	24	3	42	55
PL		18	52	19	5	6	70	24
PT		5	46	35	3	11	51	38
RO		15	41	30	7	7	56	37
SI		4	30	44	16	6	34	60
SK		3	31	36	24	6	34	60
FI		4	46	35	9	6	50	44
SE		2	28	46	18	6	30	64





























QA13.7 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Health and consumer protection (i.e. building a health Union or boosting sustainable consumption) (%)





























		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		9	44	30	10	7	53	40
BE		13	53	27	5	2	66	32
BG		9	28	36	16	11	37	52
CZ		6	44	30	12	8	50	42
DK		15	48	18	4	15	63	22
DE		6	48	30	9	7	54	39
EE		6	46	21	8	19	52	29
IE		19	48	20	6	7	67	26
EL		4	25	39	27	5	29	66
ES		9	42	33	9	7	51	42
FR		5	37	33	15	10	42	48
HR		8	41	38	9	4	49	47
IT		12	46	32	7	3	58	39
CY		10	52	26	9	3	62	35
LV		5	41	33	10	11	46	43
LT		8	42	32	11	7	50	43
LU		17	49	18	10	6	66	28
HU		12	42	32	10	4	54	42
MT		8	46	33	6	7	54	39
NL		10	50	25	6	9	60	31
AT		14	43	21	13	9	57	34
PL		18	52	20	4	6	70	24
PT		5	50	33	3	9	55	36
RO		11	42	33	10	4	53	43
SI		6	37	37	14	6	43	51
SK		5	37	31	20	7	42	51
FI		10	52	23	3	12	62	26
SE		6	42	28	6	18	48	34

QA13.8 Over the last few years, the European Union has focused on several key policy areas. How satisfied or not are you with what the EU has been doing in each of the following areas?

Support for Ukraine (%)



























		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Not satisfied'
EU27		21	48	18	8	5	69	26
BE		22	55	13	7	3	77	20
BG		15	40	21	14	10	55	35
CZ		14	39	23	20	4	53	43
DK		48	38	6	4	4	86	10
DE		18	50	19	9	4	68	28
EE		23	45	16	8	8	68	24
IE		36	51	8	3	2	87	11
EL		6	42	31	18	3	48	49
ES		23	49	19	5	4	72	24
FR		17	47	16	9	11	64	25
HR		21	51	20	5	3	72	25
IT		17	44	26	9	4	61	35
CY		8	51	25	11	5	59	36
LV		27	47	14	4	8	74	18
LT		35	47	12	4	2	82	16
LU		20	51	18	7	4	71	25
HU		17	42	27	11	3	59	38
MT		30	46	15	4	5	76	19
NL		44	46	6	2	2	90	8
AT		21	39	18	19	3	60	37
PL		26	57	11	3	3	83	14
PT		17	67	8	2	6	84	10
RO		22	47	21	7	3	69	28
SI		16	44	24	11	5	60	35
SK		10	35	24	27	4	45	51
FI		34	53	8	3	2	87	11
SE		36	51	8	1	4	87	9

QA14 In your opinion, when will the next European elections be held here in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		This year/ Later this year/ In 2023		Next year/ in 2024/ any month in 2024 (but May or June)		In May or June 2024		In two years/ in 2025/ any month in 2025		Other/ Another date	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		4	3	17	6	28	3	10	-3	11	1
BE		3	2	24	15	47	8	8	-10	7	-4
BG		2	2	19	3	25	7	8	-6	7	2
CZ		4	3	19	3	32	7	15	1	10	-3
DK		4	3	7	-10	34	10	18	3	10	2
DE		2	1	17	8	38	5	10	-3	12	4
EE		4	3	19	8	31	7	8	1	11	-4
IE		2	1	22	12	16	-6	7	-1	18	-2
EL		14	11	28	0	17	2	5	-12	7	0
ES		8	7	11	-2	13	0	4	-3	11	-4
FR		2	1	11	3	9	0	11	1	14	3
HR		3	2	19	10	39	7	13	-8	12	-3
IT		4	3	19	11	37	4	11	0	11	-2
CY		1	0	8	0	43	9	4	1	6	-7
LV		5	4	17	3	32	15	9	-1	12	5
LT		1	1	11	0	30	11	9	-4	10	1
LU		10	10	34	15	26	-13	4	-4	8	3
HU		1	1	24	15	44	2	8	-9	6	0
MT		3	3	23	11	27	-24	8	0	5	0
NL		2	1	18	-6	24	4	22	4	13	5
AT		2	1	17	5	36	4	10	-2	10	3
PL		11	10	24	10	27	-7	8	-9	13	4
PT		1	1	11	8	18	6	3	-7	8	1
RO		4	2	19	11	42	12	14	-7	8	-3
SI		3	1	13	3	19	-2	12	4	10	-2
SK		7	4	12	3	35	6	7	-4	12	3
FI		3	3	21	4	22	0	21	1	7	1
SE		5	3	23	3	24	5	16	-9	13	6





























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QA14 In your opinion, when will the next European elections be held here in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		Don't know		Total 'Correct knowledge of the month and year'		Total 'Correct knowledge of the year but not month'		Total 'Incorrect answer'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		30	-4	28	3	17	6	25	1
BE		11	-7	47	8	24	15	18	-12
BG		39	-3	25	7	19	3	17	-2
CZ		20	-2	32	7	19	3	29	1
DK		27	-1	34	10	7	-10	32	8
DE		21	-7	38	5	17	8	24	2
EE		27	-12	31	7	19	8	23	0
IE		35	0	16	-6	22	12	27	-2
EL		29	1	17	2	28	0	26	-1
ES		53	4	13	0	11	-2	23	0
FR		53	-4	9	0	11	3	27	5
HR		14	2	39	7	19	10	28	-9
IT		18	-8	37	4	19	11	26	1
CY		38	1	43	9	8	0	11	-6
LV		25	-22	32	15	17	3	26	8
LT		39	-4	30	11	11	0	20	-2
LU		18	-9	26	-13	34	15	22	9
HU		17	-4	44	2	24	15	15	-8
MT		34	13	27	-24	23	11	16	3
NL		21	-3	24	4	18	-6	37	10
AT		25	-4	36	4	17	5	22	2
PL		17	-4	27	-7	24	10	32	5
PT		59	-3	18	6	11	8	12	-5
RO		13	-3	42	12	19	11	26	-8
SI		43	0	19	-2	13	3	25	3
SK		27	-10	35	6	12	3	26	3
FI		26	-6	22	0	21	4	31	5
SE		19	-3	24	5	23	3	34	0





























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QA15 The next European elections will be held in May or June 2024. How interested or not would you say you are in these elections?
(%)





























		Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not very interested		Not at all interested		Don't know		Total 'Interested'		Total 'Not interested'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		15	1	41	1	29	-1	14	-1	1	0	56	2	43	-2
BE		12	3	42	3	36	0	10	-5	0	-1	54	6	46	-5
BG		8	3	33	-3	36	-2	21	2	2	0	41	0	57	0
CZ		5	0	22	0	43	1	28	-3	2	2	27	0	71	-2
DK		16	2	47	2	28	-5	7	0	2	1	63	4	35	-5
DE		23	1	42	3	25	-2	10	0	0	-2	65	4	35	-2
EE		9	4	42	10	30	-5	15	-10	4	1	51	14	45	-15
IE		20	1	46	-1	21	-2	12	2	1	0	66	0	33	0
EL		11	0	38	-7	35	2	16	5	0	0	49	-7	51	7
ES		16	-3	40	4	28	-3	16	2	0	0	56	1	44	-1
FR		10	1	30	0	34	5	25	-6	1	0	40	1	59	-1
HR		12	1	48	3	27	-5	13	1	0	0	60	4	40	-4
IT		8	0	50	1	32	1	10	-1	0	-1	58	1	42	0
CY		20	7	29	-4	25	-1	24	-4	2	2	49	3	49	-5
LV		11	-1	39	11	31	0	18	-9	1	-1	50	10	49	-9
LT		9	2	47	6	29	-4	14	-5	1	1	56	8	43	-9
LU		18	7	44	-9	26	-2	10	3	2	1	62	-2	36	1
HU		9	-2	48	0	31	3	12	0	0	-1	57	-2	43	3
MT		21	-24	43	17	21	4	15	4	0	-1	64	-7	36	8
NL		29	11	46	-2	18	-8	7	-1	0	0	75	9	25	-9
AT		22	0	39	3	27	-2	12	0	0	-1	61	3	39	-2
PL		13	2	49	2	28	-3	8	0	2	-1	62	4	36	-3
PT		12	2	43	4	32	0	11	-7	2	1	55	6	43	-7
RO		10	0	51	6	28	-6	11	0	0	0	61	6	39	-6
SI		9	0	39	2	29	-5	22	2	1	1	48	2	51	-3
SK		3	0	23	-1	48	3	24	-3	2	1	26	-1	72	0
FI		17	7	47	4	26	-8	9	-4	1	1	64	11	35	-12
SE		20	1	44	-1	26	-4	9	3	1	1	64	0	35	-1

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QA16a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.
(%)





























		1 Voting has no importance at all for you		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10 Voting is something you consider essential, it is a key duty for you as a citizen	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		7	-1	2	0	4	0	5	0	11	-1	9	0	13	0	14	0	9	1	25	1
BE		5	-4	3	-2	5	1	6	1	11	-4	10	1	16	1	13	0	8	2	22	3
BG		12	1	4	-1	7	0	7	0	13	0	11	0	12	-2	12	-1	7	0	14	3
CZ		18	1	5	0	7	-2	8	2	17	1	9	2	11	-1	8	1	4	-1	13	-3
DK		4	0	1	0	3	1	4	0	5	-1	5	2	7	-1	9	-2	8	0	53	1
DE		6	0	2	-1	4	0	5	0	9	-1	8	1	10	-1	12	-1	10	0	34	3
EE		9	-8	5	-1	7	1	5	-1	13	-3	11	3	13	5	9	2	7	2	19	1
IE		6	2	1	0	2	-1	1	-2	10	2	7	0	13	2	18	-1	13	-1	29	-1
EL		7	3	3	0	5	0	6	1	9	-1	7	0	14	1	16	-2	11	-1	22	-1
ES		9	2	2	-1	5	1	4	-1	11	-3	9	-1	16	3	16	2	9	1	18	-4
FR		13	-2	4	0	3	-1	5	1	13	-3	6	-1	12	2	11	0	7	1	25	2
HR		9	1	3	0	6	1	8	0	12	-1	14	-1	11	0	10	0	6	-1	21	1
IT		3	-2	3	1	3	0	6	0	13	4	11	-3	16	-2	18	0	7	0	18	1
CY		15	3	3	-5	4	-1	5	-2	11	-5	5	-2	14	8	15	3	4	-2	23	2
LV		8	-6	3	0	5	0	6	2	14	-3	11	5	11	0	14	5	7	-2	20	-1
LT		6	-6	1	-2	3	-2	3	-1	14	0	8	-1	10	-3	13	2	9	3	31	10
LU		7	3	2	-1	3	-1	5	2	11	0	7	1	11	-2	11	-1	10	-1	32	1
HU		7	1	2	0	4	1	4	0	12	-1	12	3	13	3	15	-1	8	-3	23	-2
MT		12	6	3	1	4	1	2	-3	10	1	8	-1	13	-9	15	-11	7	2	26	14
NL		3	-1	1	-1	2	-1	3	1	3	-1	6	-2	14	0	18	-3	11	2	39	6
AT		7	2	2	1	5	1	6	1	9	-3	8	1	10	-3	15	1	10	3	28	-3
PL		7	1	1	-1	3	-1	4	-1	13	2	11	-1	14	-3	18	1	14	3	15	0
PT		10	1	1	0	3	-1	4	-1	11	-4	9	1	14	2	14	1	8	2	24	-1
RO		5	0	1	0	2	-1	6	0	13	0	12	-3	15	0	14	-1	9	0	22	5
SI		10	-3	4	1	5	-1	5	-3	19	4	7	-2	11	1	11	2	7	1	20	-1
SK		10	0	4	0	8	0	4	-4	16	-1	10	-3	12	-1	13	6	8	3	13	-1
FI		6	0	3	0	4	0	3	-3	8	-3	8	-1	11	0	15	0	14	5	28	2
SE		2	-1	1	0	4	1	3	0	6	-1	5	-2	8	0	14	4	8	-1	48	-1

QA16a Please tell how important or not it is for you personally to vote in the European elections?
Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or a



























		Don't know		Total 'Low importance' (1-3)		Total 'Medium importance' (4-7)		Total 'High importance' (8-10)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		1	0	13	-1	38	-1	48	2
BE		1	1	13	-5	43	-1	43	5
BG		1	0	23	0	43	-2	33	2
CZ		0	0	30	-1	45	4	25	-3
DK		1	0	8	1	21	0	70	-1
DE		0	0	12	-1	32	-1	56	2
EE		2	-1	21	-8	42	4	35	5
IE		0	0	9	1	31	2	60	-3
EL		0	0	15	3	36	1	49	-4
ES		1	1	16	2	40	-2	43	-1
FR		1	1	20	-3	36	-1	43	3
HR		0	0	18	2	45	-2	37	0
IT		2	1	9	-1	46	-1	43	1
CY		1	1	22	-3	35	-1	42	3
LV		1	0	16	-6	42	4	41	2
LT		2	0	10	-10	35	-5	53	15
LU		1	-1	12	1	34	1	53	-1
HU		0	-1	13	2	41	5	46	-6
MT		0	-1	19	8	33	-12	48	5
NL		0	0	6	-3	26	-2	68	5
AT		0	-1	14	4	33	-4	53	1
PL		0	0	11	-1	42	-3	47	4
PT		2	0	14	0	38	-2	46	2
RO		1	0	8	-1	46	-3	45	4
SI		1	1	19	-3	42	0	38	2
SK		2	1	22	0	42	-9	34	8
FI		0	0	13	0	30	-7	57	7
SE		1	1	7	0	22	-3	70	2

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QA16b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)



























		1 Voting has no importance at all for you		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10 Voting is something you consider essential, it is a key duty for you as a citizen	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		4	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	6	-1	7	1	10	0	15	0	13	1	39	-1
BE		4	-3	3	0	3	0	4	0	10	0	8	-1	13	-2	15	1	11	1	28	3
BG		8	2	1	-1	4	0	4	-1	9	0	8	-1	14	0	16	0	11	1	24	0
CZ		7	0	1	0	1	-1	3	1	9	1	6	0	9	-1	12	-1	14	2	37	-2
DK		2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	2	1	2	-1	7	0	9	1	75	-1
DE		4	1	1	0	1	0	2	-1	7	1	7	2	8	0	11	-1	12	0	46	-2
EE		5	-3	2	0	2	0	1	-2	5	-4	6	-1	9	-3	14	2	14	3	41	8
IE		2	0	1	0	1	0	1	-1	6	0	4	1	9	1	17	2	16	-3	41	-2
EL		4	2	1	0	2	0	4	2	6	2	3	-2	9	-1	19	-2	16	-1	36	0
ES		5	0	2	1	2	0	2	0	5	-2	5	-1	11	0	16	3	19	4	33	-4
FR		7	-2	2	0	1	0	2	0	6	0	3	-1	6	1	16	3	11	1	45	-2
HR		5	1	2	1	3	-1	5	-1	10	1	12	2	11	0	13	1	9	0	30	-4
IT		3	1	1	0	2	0	3	0	8	1	12	2	16	0	19	-2	11	0	24	-2
CY		7	-1	2	-1	2	0	3	0	4	-6	3	-2	9	2	16	2	13	3	40	2
LV		6	-1	2	1	3	1	3	1	9	2	9	6	11	4	14	4	9	-2	33	-16
LT		3	-3	1	0	1	-2	1	0	7	-1	5	-2	7	-1	15	2	12	0	46	6
LU		7	2	1	0	2	0	3	1	7	2	5	1	8	2	10	-3	14	-1	41	1
HU		3	0	1	0	2	1	2	-1	7	-1	9	1	12	2	15	1	10	-2	39	0
MT		8	6	1	-1	2	0	1	-1	7	2	3	-5	7	-7	15	-12	10	-3	46	22
NL		1	0	0	-1	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	4	-3	14	2	19	0	57	1
AT		4	2	0	-1	1	-1	3	0	6	0	7	2	11	-1	15	-1	14	3	39	-2
PL		3	0	0	-1	2	1	2	0	7	0	11	2	15	-1	19	0	16	1	25	-2
PT		7	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	5	-2	5	0	9	1	14	-2	11	-1	43	1
RO		4	-1	1	1	1	0	2	-2	9	-1	12	0	13	-5	16	0	12	1	29	6
SI		4	-3	2	1	2	0	2	0	7	-2	5	-1	8	1	15	0	13	3	42	1
SK		5	1	0	-1	2	0	2	-2	10	-1	9	0	10	0	15	-1	12	1	34	3
FI		2	-1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	-3	2	0	4	-3	12	0	19	2	56	4
SE		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	-1	2	1	4	2	7	-2	84	0

QA16b And how important or not is it for you to vote in the national elections in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)




























		Don't know		Total 'Low importance' (1-3)		Total 'Medium importance' (4-7)		Total 'High importance' (8-10)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		1	0	7	0	25	0	67	0
BE		1	1	10	-3	35	-3	54	5
BG		1	0	13	1	35	-2	51	1
CZ		1	1	9	-1	27	1	63	-1
DK		1	0	3	1	5	-1	91	0
DE		1	0	6	1	24	2	69	-3
EE		1	0	9	-3	21	-10	69	13
IE		2	2	4	0	20	1	74	-3
EL		0	0	7	2	22	1	71	-3
ES		0	-1	9	1	23	-3	68	3
FR		1	0	10	-2	17	0	72	2
HR		0	0	10	1	38	2	52	-3
IT		1	0	6	1	39	3	54	-4
CY		1	1	11	-2	19	-6	69	7
LV		1	0	11	1	32	13	56	-14
LT		2	1	5	-5	20	-4	73	8
LU		2	-5	10	2	23	6	65	-3
HU		0	-1	6	1	30	1	64	-1
MT		0	-1	11	5	18	-11	71	7
NL		0	0	2	-1	8	-2	90	3
AT		0	-1	5	0	27	1	68	0
PL		0	0	5	0	35	1	60	-1
PT		3	1	9	2	20	-1	68	-2
RO		1	1	6	0	36	-8	57	7
SI		0	0	8	-2	22	-2	70	4
SK		1	0	7	0	31	-3	61	3
FI		1	0	4	0	8	-6	87	6
SE		0	0	1	0	4	0	95	0

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(%)

		It is their duty as citizens		They want to change things by voting in the European elections		They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission		They want to express their discontent		They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government		They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		17	0	11	0	3	0	7	0	5	0	3	0
BE		27	2	9	-1	2	0	7	0	1	-3	5	1
BG		11	1	13	0	2	-1	4	-2	3	-1	2	0
CZ		7	-2	15	1	1	-1	6	1	5	0	3	1
DK		23	-3	8	-4	1	-1	3	0	5	-1	0	0
DE		14	0	12	0	3	-1	6	-1	6	0	3	0
EE		18	1	14	1	2	0	4	1	5	1	2	1
IE		19	-5	10	1	3	1	4	-2	7	1	2	0
EL		15	-1	10	-1	2	0	4	-4	6	0	3	-1
ES		19	-4	9	0	4	2	7	0	4	0	3	-1
FR		21	1	8	1	2	-1	12	0	3	0	3	0
HR		16	-2	10	0	3	1	7	1	2	-2	4	-3
IT		17	0	10	-1	4	1	8	-1	6	-1	2	0
CY		22	0	14	6	1	-1	4	0	6	2	1	0
LV		26	4	16	-3	1	-1	4	0	7	1	4	0
LT		33	6	10	-5	1	0	2	-1	5	0	1	0
LU		28	10	9	1	2	-2	10	4	4	-1	1	-1
HU		14	1	9	0	3	0	4	-2	6	-2	4	-2
MT		13	3	8	0	1	0	3	-1	8	-1	3	0
NL		19	1	20	2	1	-2	9	1	1	-1	2	0
AT		14	3	8	-2	3	-2	7	1	5	-1	4	1
PL		11	0	10	1	4	0	4	0	5	-2	4	-1
PT		23	-3	6	2	3	0	3	-1	9	-2	2	1
RO		16	4	8	-2	3	0	8	0	5	-1	4	0
SI		16	1	9	-2	3	1	6	0	7	1	2	-1
SK		13	5	14	-1	2	0	8	0	4	-1	4	0
FI		14	-2	17	-1	1	0	4	1	5	0	1	0
SE		15	-5	24	6	1	0	4	1	2	0	1	0





























QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(%)

		They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union		They usually vote in political elections		They want to express their support for the European Union		Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign		They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike		They want to support a political party	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		3	-1	14	1	8	0	3	-1	4	0	11	1
BE		3	-2	8	-1	5	-1	5	0	5	0	10	0
BG		3	0	16	2	11	2	4	2	3	0	14	0
CZ		5	0	13	-2	10	1	4	1	4	0	10	0
DK		1	-2	17	0	10	4	7	-1	1	-1	10	3
DE		3	0	18	2	8	1	3	-1	5	0	10	-1
EE		3	2	6	-6	7	2	5	-1	4	0	7	-2
IE		2	-1	15	1	6	0	5	0	2	0	10	2
EL		3	-2	11	3	8	1	3	0	2	0	24	4
ES		3	-1	13	1	8	-2	2	0	5	1	13	2
FR		4	0	13	-1	6	-3	1	0	5	-1	8	1
HR		4	1	8	-1	10	2	4	-1	4	-1	11	1
IT		3	-1	12	3	11	3	4	-1	1	-2	9	-1
CY		1	0	10	0	3	2	0	-2	3	1	23	-5
LV		1	0	6	-1	7	0	4	1	6	2	6	2
LT		1	0	14	4	6	1	3	-1	5	0	5	1
LU		4	0	12	-1	8	-3	3	-1	3	-2	9	1
HU		4	0	14	3	9	0	4	-2	7	1	9	1
MT		1	-1	8	2	6	-7	3	-4	3	-3	28	18
NL		4	0	12	1	6	-2	6	0	3	0	13	2
AT		4	-2	15	-1	4	-2	5	2	4	0	13	1
PL		3	-1	15	0	9	1	4	-1	4	0	11	-1
PT		2	1	10	0	7	0	3	0	3	1	12	0
RO		4	1	13	2	5	-1	4	-2	4	-1	11	1
SI		3	0	11	0	10	0	3	0	3	-1	11	3
SK		3	-1	9	1	10	-1	3	0	3	-1	9	2
FI		4	2	16	1	5	1	7	2	1	-1	12	1
SE		3	1	19	3	5	-2	5	0	3	-2	12	-2





























QA17a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(%)

		They want to support a specific candidate		The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote		There was another important election at the same time		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		5	0	3	0	1		0	0	0	-1	2	0
BE		6	3	3	0	3		0	-1	0	0	1	0
BG		7	-2	4	-1	0		0	0	0	-1	3	1
CZ		6	-3	3	-1	2		0	0	2	1	4	1
DK		5	1	2	1	3		0	0	0	-1	4	2
DE		3	0	3	1	1		0	0	1	0	1	-1
EE		15	1	3	-1	1		1	0	1	1	2	-2
IE		9	1	4	2	1		0	0	0	0	1	-2
EL		7	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	1	1
ES		3	0	3	1	1		1	1	0	0	2	-1
FR		5	2	2	1	1		1	0	0	-2	5	1
HR		9	1	4	0	1		0	0	1	1	2	1
IT		5	0	4	0	2		0	0	1	0	1	-1
CY		11	-2	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	0	-1
LV		7	-3	2	1	1		0	-1	0	-1	2	-2
LT		9	-4	2	-1	1		0	-1	1	1	1	-1
LU		4	1	1	-3	0		0	0	0	-1	2	-2
HU		6	-1	4	1	1		0	0	0	0	2	1
MT		9	-3	1	-3	2		0	0	0	0	3	-2
NL		2	-1	1	-1	1		0	0	0	0	0	-1
AT		7	0	4	1	1		0	0	1	0	1	0
PL		8	1	4	0	2		0	0	0	0	2	1
PT		11	3	2	0	1		0	-1	0	0	3	-2
RO		7	-2	5	0	3		0	0	0	-1	0	-1
SI		9	-2	4	1	1		0	-1	0	-1	2	0
SK		10	-2	4	-1	1		0	0	0	-1	3	0
FI		9	-3	2	1	0		0	-1	0	0	2	-1
SE		1	-1	3	0	1		0	0	0	0	1	0





























QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		It is their duty as citizens		They want to change things by voting in the European elections		They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission		They want to express their discontent		They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government		They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		21	1	19	0	8	0	14	-2	12	1	8	0
BE		23	4	19	-1	9	-1	18	-2	12	4	10	-1
BG		19	2	17	-2	7	-1	6	-3	8	1	6	0
CZ		11	-5	18	1	6	0	14	1	9	-3	7	1
DK		27	-1	19	-1	9	1	11	-1	10	-4	3	0
DE		21	3	21	2	9	0	14	-2	13	-2	7	1
EE		21	2	16	0	6	1	11	1	10	1	5	1
IE		23	1	16	-3	7	-2	12	0	15	1	7	0
EL		18	-3	27	1	8	2	12	-3	17	4	10	-2
ES		22	0	18	5	7	3	14	0	9	1	5	-1
FR		24	0	14	-2	6	0	20	-4	10	0	11	-2
HR		22	0	20	1	9	0	16	-2	8	-1	11	-1
IT		22	-1	22	-1	9	-1	14	-4	15	0	8	0
CY		30	2	20	8	3	-3	7	-2	11	-1	3	-2
LV		25	0	23	7	6	1	13	5	14	1	7	2
LT		29	5	17	5	2	-2	6	-2	12	-1	3	-1
LU		23	3	17	-2	5	-1	14	2	10	0	4	0
HU		19	2	18	0	12	0	10	0	11	-1	10	2
MT		22	4	16	-3	4	-11	10	-1	19	-1	8	-3
NL		27	3	28	3	6	-2	22	1	8	-1	8	0
AT		19	1	21	-1	18	-2	13	-1	16	1	10	-1
PL		16	4	12	-3	8	-1	10	0	9	0	10	1
PT		19	-5	16	2	10	0	10	-1	20	4	6	0
RO		21	4	17	0	8	0	13	-2	10	0	9	1
SI		22	2	13	1	6	-2	9	0	11	2	5	-1
SK		14	2	16	-1	7	-1	12	-1	8	0	7	-3
FI		21	-1	26	5	3	1	11	1	11	3	3	-1
SE		23	-2	27	-4	4	-1	19	5	7	-1	5	2





























QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union		They usually vote in political elections		They want to express their support for the European Union		Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign		They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike		They want to support a political party	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		9	0	23	1	14	0	10	0	12	0	26	2
BE		11	-1	17	1	12	1	14	2	16	1	27	2
BG		5	-1	24	2	15	0	10	1	10	-2	29	2
CZ		12	5	23	1	16	1	9	0	15	-2	25	-4
DK		11	3	31	2	19	2	18	-4	7	-1	28	4
DE		9	1	24	2	13	-1	12	0	16	1	28	1
EE		6	2	18	2	12	3	13	2	13	3	23	3
IE		6	-1	27	3	13	0	12	1	7	2	23	-2
EL		9	-3	26	-1	19	3	12	1	14	2	41	6
ES		5	-1	21	3	14	0	7	0	10	1	23	-2
FR		10	1	23	-1	11	1	5	-1	12	1	23	3
HR		8	-2	23	6	14	2	13	-1	9	0	22	0
IT		10	-1	22	1	14	-1	11	2	9	2	26	3
CY		4	0	23	-5	9	3	7	4	9	3	36	-3
LV		4	1	15	4	13	-1	10	4	11	2	23	10
LT		2	-1	27	2	13	-1	9	-1	11	-1	26	5
LU		6	-4	22	6	16	-1	6	-3	10	-4	20	1
HU		9	1	23	1	13	-1	11	-2	16	0	21	1
MT		2	-8	20	-4	18	-4	6	-7	12	-1	34	-1
NL		19	5	23	1	17	-1	22	4	14	-4	29	1
AT		10	-4	23	2	18	-1	14	-2	17	-4	27	2
PL		6	0	20	-2	13	-2	7	-1	10	-1	23	5
PT		6	2	19	-1	17	3	9	2	10	2	22	0
RO		7	-2	22	3	10	-1	12	0	9	-2	23	0
SI		5	0	19	-1	17	3	9	1	8	0	24	3
SK		9	2	16	0	14	1	11	1	11	0	21	1
FI		9	2	28	4	14	2	16	0	6	-1	30	4
SE		12	5	29	-2	13	-2	22	4	18	-4	34	3

QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)



























		They want to support a specific candidate		The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote		There was another important election at the same time	Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		18	1	8	-1	4	0	-1	1	-1	1	1
BE		19	3	8	-1	7	0	-1	0	0	0	0
BG		27	1	9	-1	2	0	0	0	-1	1	1
CZ		26	-2	11	-1	7	0	-1	1	0	1	1
DK		19	0	10	4	11	0	-1	1	0	1	1
DE		12	-3	7	-2	3	0	-1	1	0	0	0
EE		23	-4	12	2	2	1	0	1	-4	3	3
IE		26	0	12	3	7	0	0	1	-1	1	1
EL		33	1	7	-2	4	0	0	0	-1	0	0
ES		11	-2	6	0	2	1	-2	2	-1	3	3
FR		15	3	4	-1	1	1	-1	2	-2	5	5
HR		21	-2	9	-4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		19	3	8	-3	6	0	-1	0	-1	1	1
CY		43	2	3	-2	1	0	-3	2	2	0	0
LV		23	6	8	3	4	0	-3	2	-5	3	3
LT		31	5	6	-1	6	0	-1	2	0	2	2
LU		11	-2	5	-1	2	1	-2	4	3	0	0
HU		16	0	15	1	4	0	-1	1	0	0	0
MT		45	11	7	-7	3	1	1	1	0	1	1
NL		11	-2	9	1	5	0	-1	1	1	0	0
AT		25	2	11	0	5	0	-1	1	0	0	0
PL		24	3	7	-2	5	0	0	0	-1	1	1
PT		24	3	7	-1	3	0	-1	0	-2	1	1
RO		23	0	10	-1	9	1	1	0	0	1	1
SI		25	2	7	0	4	0	-1	1	0	1	1
SK		26	-2	12	-1	2	0	-2	2	0	1	1
FI		30	2	12	3	2	0	-3	1	-3	3	3
SE		13	1	11	1	5	0	-1	2	1	1	1

QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		It is their duty as citizens		They want to change things by voting in the European elections		They want to influence who becomes next President of the European Commission		They want to express their discontent		They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government		They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		38	1	29	0	10	-1	21	-2	16	0	11	0
BE		49	4	28	-2	11	-1	25	-2	13	1	14	-1
BG		29	2	29	-2	9	-1	10	-4	10	-2	8	0
CZ		17	-7	32	1	7	-1	19	1	13	-3	10	2
DK		49	-4	26	-5	10	0	14	0	14	-5	4	1
DE		35	3	33	2	11	-2	20	-3	19	-1	10	1
EE		38	3	29	1	8	2	15	2	16	3	6	1
IE		42	-3	26	-1	10	0	16	-2	22	2	8	0
EL		33	-3	37	0	10	2	16	-7	23	4	13	-2
ES		41	-3	26	4	11	5	21	0	12	0	7	-2
FR		44	2	22	0	8	-1	31	-4	12	0	14	-1
HR		38	-2	29	1	13	3	23	-1	10	-3	15	-3
IT		39	0	31	-1	13	1	22	-4	21	-1	10	0
CY		52	3	34	15	4	-3	11	-2	17	1	4	-2
LV		51	5	38	4	6	0	17	5	21	2	11	2
LT		61	10	27	0	3	-2	8	-2	17	-1	4	-2
LU		51	13	25	-1	7	-3	23	6	14	-1	5	-1
HU		33	3	27	1	15	0	14	-1	17	-3	14	0
MT		34	7	23	-3	5	-10	12	-2	26	-2	10	-4
NL		45	3	48	5	7	-3	31	3	9	-1	10	0
AT		32	3	29	-2	20	-4	19	-1	21	1	14	0
PL		27	4	21	-3	12	-1	14	1	14	-1	13	-1
PT		41	-8	21	3	13	1	13	-2	28	3	8	1
RO		37	8	25	-2	11	0	20	-2	16	0	13	1
SI		37	2	22	-1	8	-1	15	0	17	2	7	-2
SK		27	7	29	-2	9	-1	19	-2	11	-2	10	-3
FI		35	-3	43	5	3	0	15	2	15	2	4	0
SE		37	-8	51	2	5	-1	22	5	9	-1	6	2

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union		They usually vote in political elections		They want to express their support for the European Union		Political and societal issues of their interest are raised during the election campaign		They want to avoid the electoral success of other political parties they dislike		They want to support a political party	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		12	0	36	2	21	0	13	-1	16	0	36	2
BE		13	-4	25	0	16	-1	19	2	21	1	36	1
BG		7	-2	40	4	25	2	14	3	13	-1	42	3
CZ		16	5	35	-1	25	2	12	1	18	-2	33	-5
DK		12	1	46	2	27	4	24	-5	8	-2	36	5
DE		12	1	42	5	21	0	14	-1	20	0	37	0
EE		10	4	24	-3	19	5	18	1	16	3	29	2
IE		8	-2	41	5	19	0	17	2	8	2	33	1
EL		12	-5	36	1	27	4	14	0	16	2	65	10
ES		8	-2	33	4	22	-2	9	0	15	2	36	1
FR		13	0	35	-1	17	-2	6	-1	17	1	29	3
HR		11	-1	31	5	23	3	17	-1	13	-1	33	1
IT		13	-2	33	3	24	2	14	0	10	0	35	3
CY		5	0	33	-4	12	4	7	2	12	3	58	-7
LV		5	1	21	4	20	0	13	4	17	4	29	13
LT		3	-2	41	6	20	1	12	-2	16	-1	30	5
LU		10	-4	34	5	23	-5	8	-4	13	-6	29	2
HU		12	0	37	4	22	-1	14	-5	23	1	30	2
MT		4	-7	27	-2	24	-10	9	-9	15	-3	61	18
NL		23	5	35	2	23	-3	28	4	17	-4	42	3
AT		14	-6	38	2	22	-3	20	2	20	-4	39	2
PL		8	-1	35	-1	22	-1	12	-1	14	-1	33	2
PT		8	4	29	1	23	3	11	2	12	2	34	1
RO		11	0	35	5	15	-1	16	-2	13	-3	34	1
SI		7	-1	29	-1	27	4	12	2	10	-2	34	6
SK		12	1	25	2	24	1	14	1	14	0	30	4
FI		13	4	44	6	19	3	23	3	7	-1	41	4
SE		15	6	47	0	18	-4	26	3	21	-5	45	0

QA17ab





























In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?

(%)




























		They want to support a specific candidate		The information they have received during the campaign has persuaded them to go to vote		There was another important election at the same time		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	
EU27		23	1	10	-1	5	1	0	1	0	2	0	
BE		25	6	11	-1	10	1	0	0	0	1	0	
BG		33	-2	12	-3	3	0	0	0	-1	3	1	
CZ		30	-5	13	-2	9	0	0	3	2	4	1	
DK		23	1	12	5	13	0	-1	1	1	4	2	
DE		15	-3	10	-1	4	1	0	2	1	1	-1	
EE		37	-3	14	1	2	1	0	2	2	2	-2	
IE		35	2	16	5	8	1	1	1	1	1	-2	
EL		39	0	9	-1	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	
ES		13	-2	9	1	3	1	0	2	2	2	-1	
FR		19	5	6	0	2	1	-1	3	1	5	1	
HR		29	-2	13	-4	6	0	0	1	1	2	1	
IT		24	4	12	-3	7	1	1	1	0	1	-1	
CY		53	-1	3	-2	1	0	0	3	2	0	-1	
LV		30	4	10	4	4	1	0	2	1	2	-2	
LT		39	0	7	-3	7	1	0	2	1	1	-1	
LU		15	0	6	-4	2	1	1	4	3	2	-1	
HU		22	-1	19	2	6	0	0	1	1	2	1	
MT		52	7	8	-9	5	1	1	1	1	3	-2	
NL		13	-3	10	0	6	0	0	1	1	0	-1	
AT		31	1	14	1	6	0	0	2	1	1	0	
PL		31	3	11	-2	7	0	0	0	0	2	1	
PT		34	6	9	-1	4	1	0	0	-1	3	-2	
RO		30	-1	15	-1	12	1	0	0	0	0	-1	
SI		33	0	11	1	5	0	-1	1	0	2	0	
SK		35	-4	16	-1	3	1	1	2	1	3	0	
FI		38	-1	14	4	2	0	-1	1	1	2	-1	
SE		14	0	14	2	6	0	0	2	2	1	0	

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























QA17ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		Total 'Civic reasons'		Total 'European reasons'		Total 'National reasons'		Total 'Political reasons'		Total 'Informative reasons'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		73	1	39	0	26	0	67	0	21	-1
BE		77	1	37	-4	26	1	72	0	26	-1
BG		72	2	38	1	18	-1	69	-2	23	-1
CZ		65	-3	43	4	22	-1	66	-7	22	-1
DK		83	-1	41	3	17	-4	59	1	32	-1
DE		77	4	40	-1	28	0	66	-2	21	-2
EE		70	2	33	9	21	4	66	1	27	2
IE		77	0	32	-2	29	1	65	2	30	7
EL		73	-1	41	-3	34	1	84	3	20	-1
ES		73	2	37	1	19	-2	61	0	16	1
FR		71	-3	34	-2	26	0	67	2	11	-1
HR		68	0	41	2	24	-6	68	-4	27	-4
IT		72	2	43	0	30	0	66	1	23	-4
CY		79	6	20	2	20	-1	82	-1	10	2
LV		79	4	29	0	31	4	65	14	22	8
LT		85	6	24	-3	21	-2	65	3	19	-2
LU		75	8	37	-10	18	-2	62	2	14	-6
HU		70	4	42	-1	30	-2	66	1	29	-3
MT		65	0	31	-20	33	-7	80	9	16	-16
NL		88	7	47	0	19	0	73	0	34	5
AT		68	-1	49	-8	33	1	73	-1	29	1
PL		64	1	37	-3	26	-2	66	1	20	-3
PT		65	-5	38	5	35	4	72	6	19	2
RO		70	5	32	-2	27	1	70	1	28	-2
SI		66	1	38	1	22	-1	63	1	21	2
SK		62	3	40	1	21	-4	69	1	26	-2
FI		82	4	33	7	18	1	70	5	32	5
SE		87	-1	35	3	14	1	72	2	35	3





























QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? (%)

		They are not interested in politics in general		They believe their vote will not change anything		They are opposed to the European Union		They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is		They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them		They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		13	1	19	0	6	0	5	-1	5	0	3	-1
BE		15	1	22	-1	4	0	6	1	5	-1	5	1
BG		11	0	15	-2	8	0	4	-1	10	1	3	-1
CZ		20	0	15	-3	8	0	4	-1	7	2	3	1
DK		12	-1	19	0	5	-3	10	0	3	0	3	-1
DE		14	0	19	1	7	0	4	0	6	0	2	-1
EE		19	3	20	0	7	2	5	0	5	-1	2	1
IE		18	4	12	-1	5	1	5	0	4	-2	5	0
EL		11	-3	19	-1	8	0	3	0	6	-1	1	-1
ES		18	1	18	2	3	0	5	-2	3	0	4	0
FR		11	1	26	-1	5	1	6	-1	4	0	3	0
HR		16	2	18	2	5	1	4	-1	5	-1	3	-2
IT		10	1	20	4	7	-2	6	1	6	-1	4	-1
CY		16	-3	22	-1	1	-2	6	1	4	-1	2	1
LV		13	1	21	-2	4	1	4	-1	7	1	3	1
LT		20	3	26	-1	4	2	4	-1	4	-1	1	-1
LU		16	4	24	5	4	0	4	-2	6	0	3	-1
HU		21	3	12	-1	5	-1	5	0	6	0	3	-1
MT		16	3	11	5	11	0	5	-2	6	2	3	-4
NL		13	3	28	-5	5	0	8	-1	3	0	3	0
AT		10	1	14	-1	11	0	4	2	6	0	4	0
PL		11	-1	14	2	6	1	3	-2	8	3	4	1
PT		11	-2	11	-2	4	1	17	2	4	1	4	1
RO		11	2	13	-1	4	-1	5	0	6	2	4	-1
SI		21	0	16	-1	3	0	5	1	4	-2	3	0
SK		13	2	19	2	6	-1	4	-1	7	-1	3	0
FI		18	0	23	-1	4	1	8	-1	3	-2	2	0
SE		13	1	24	1	3	-1	10	-1	4	-3	5	1




























QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(%)

		They lack time, they are too busy		They distrust the political system in general		They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.)		They are not convinced by any political party or candidate		There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign		They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		3	0	13	2	1	0	6	0	3	-1	7	0
BE		2	0	13	-3	3	2	3	0	4	-1	8	2
BG		3	0	15	4	2	0	8	1	3	0	7	-2
CZ		3	0	8	0	0	-1	5	0	3	1	9	-2
DK		4	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	2	-2	20	4
DE		3	1	13	2	0	0	6	-2	4	0	8	2
EE		3	-2	11	1	1	1	4	-2	3	0	9	0
IE		6	1	11	2	1	0	5	0	6	1	5	0
EL		1	1	21	1	1	-1	13	2	2	1	7	2
ES		3	0	19	4	0	-1	8	-1	3	0	3	-3
FR		2	0	10	1	0	0	4	1	3	0	9	0
HR		4	0	13	0	4	2	7	0	3	-1	5	-2
IT		3	1	14	-1	1	-1	7	-2	3	-1	5	1
CY		0	-2	24	6	1	0	8	0	1	-1	4	0
LV		3	-1	15	0	1	0	5	2	2	0	7	0
LT		2	-2	17	0	1	1	4	-2	2	1	5	-1
LU		4	2	12	-1	2	0	2	-2	2	-2	5	-3
HU		4	0	10	0	2	0	6	-2	5	0	6	0
MT		1	-1	12	6	0	-4	9	4	11	1	8	3
NL		2	1	14	5	0	0	2	0	1	-1	14	-1
AT		5	1	11	-1	3	0	7	-2	3	-1	6	-3
PL		6	-1	8	1	4	0	7	2	3	-1	5	0
PT		3	1	11	0	3	0	4	1	2	0	6	0
RO		6	1	15	3	5	0	10	2	5	1	5	-1
SI		5	1	15	1	1	0	4	-1	4	0	6	1
SK		6	2	11	-1	2	0	9	2	4	-2	5	-1
FI		3	1	7	2	1	0	2	-1	2	1	14	2
SE		1	-1	6	2	1	1	2	1	2	0	18	1




























QA18a In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(%)

		They usually don't vote in political elections		They are not aware of the elections		They don't know where, or how, to vote		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		7	0	3	0	2	-1	1	1	1	0	2	0
BE		5	1	2	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0
BG		8	1	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CZ		8	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	2
DK		6	2	2	1	1	-1	1	0	0	-1	3	2
DE		8	-1	2	-1	1	0	1	0	1	-1	1	0
EE		5	1	2	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	-3
IE		9	1	5	1	2	-3	0	0	0	-1	1	-4
EL		5	0	2	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		4	1	5	2	2	-1	1	1	0	-1	1	-2
FR		7	0	4	-1	2	-1	1	1	0	-1	3	0
HR		8	1	2	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
IT		7	2	2	-1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	2	1
CY		6	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0	4	4	0	0
LV		5	1	4	-1	4	0	0	-1	0	0	2	-1
LT		6	3	1	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1
LU		6	1	5	1	4	3	0	0	0	-1	1	-4
HU		9	2	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MT		5	0	0	-3	1	-5	0	-1	0	-1	1	-3
NL		4	1	1	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-2
AT		7	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
PL		12	-5	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
PT		7	-2	7	3	3	0	0	0	0	-1	3	-3
RO		6	-3	3	0	2	-2	0	-1	0	0	0	-1
SI		5	1	3	-1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
SK		6	1	2	0	1	-1	0	0	0	-1	2	0
FI		8	0	2	-1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	-2
SE		5	1	4	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1

QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)





























		They are not interested in politics in general		They believe their vote will not change anything		They are opposed to the European Union		They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is		They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them		They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		24	2	28	-1	14	0	14	-2	14	-1	11	1
BE		28	3	30	-2	13	-1	16	2	16	0	14	4
BG		24	6	28	0	17	3	10	-3	18	-2	8	-2
CZ		24	0	28	2	22	-2	14	-3	18	1	7	1
DK		29	6	35	5	15	-2	25	0	20	1	11	-1
DE		22	0	28	-1	16	1	14	-1	18	-2	11	1
EE		27	2	35	7	11	1	11	-4	17	2	7	1
IE		24	3	27	5	12	0	11	0	10	0	11	2
EL		26	-1	36	1	18	-1	10	0	27	6	7	-2
ES		26	4	31	1	6	-1	14	0	8	-1	8	1
FR		24	3	27	-7	13	0	14	-4	12	-2	8	2
HR		25	-1	24	-1	11	-1	11	-3	17	1	11	-1
IT		23	1	25	-2	17	1	15	-2	12	-1	13	2
CY		25	-1	36	1	7	-3	12	1	14	0	8	2
LV		26	4	30	5	10	4	13	0	13	2	8	0
LT		32	2	33	2	6	1	11	-1	13	-1	5	-3
LU		20	1	32	6	7	-5	11	-5	10	-6	6	-3
HU		23	-1	27	5	10	-3	14	1	14	0	10	-4
MT		27	9	36	9	19	-7	17	-1	15	-4	11	-8
NL		31	2	38	2	19	-2	24	0	20	-2	17	-2
AT		20	-1	28	-3	25	3	13	-5	21	-2	13	-1
PL		21	0	22	-2	12	-1	9	0	9	-1	11	2
PT		21	-4	23	-3	8	-2	15	-1	10	3	13	4
RO		22	2	24	5	10	3	13	-1	14	0	10	0
SI		28	3	27	1	9	1	13	-2	10	-1	9	0
SK		22	-3	31	3	11	-4	10	-1	17	1	8	0
FI		29	2	36	6	12	1	22	1	18	3	12	3
SE		28	5	33	-2	14	-2	27	3	20	-2	19	-2

QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		They lack time, they are too busy		They distrust the political system in general		They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.)		They are not convinced by any political party or candidate		There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign		They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		8	1	24	0	4	1	17	2	10	0	16	0
BE		8	-1	28	4	7	0	12	2	13	0	20	4
BG		5	-2	24	-1	3	-2	19	3	8	-3	21	5
CZ		8	-2	23	0	2	1	16	-1	9	1	21	-1
DK		9	2	22	1	1	-1	6	-2	12	2	28	1
DE		8	2	24	1	1	-1	21	2	11	-1	17	-1
EE		10	-1	21	2	2	-1	18	1	6	-1	20	4
IE		12	-4	19	-1	4	0	13	1	14	-1	12	1
EL		4	0	43	3	6	-1	35	2	7	-1	18	0
ES		7	2	26	2	1	0	16	-4	9	2	8	-2
FR		6	1	23	-2	2	1	12	2	8	-3	16	1
HR		9	1	26	4	6	-1	19	2	11	-3	15	1
IT		7	0	25	1	6	1	20	5	10	0	13	-1
CY		6	3	35	2	2	0	29	1	3	-6	17	5
LV		11	4	28	7	3	1	13	4	7	2	15	3
LT		10	3	29	3	1	0	21	2	8	-1	17	0
LU		8	1	20	3	3	1	12	0	7	-7	11	-5
HU		10	1	23	4	5	-1	15	-1	14	0	15	1
MT		3	-7	22	2	2	-12	20	4	16	-2	19	-1
NL		9	1	32	2	2	1	9	2	11	2	27	0
AT		14	4	25	0	9	1	25	2	15	-1	20	1
PL		10	1	15	0	7	1	13	0	10	2	11	0
PT		6	-1	25	1	5	1	13	0	12	3	17	3
RO		14	-1	24	1	9	1	19	-1	10	-2	11	2
SI		7	-2	22	1	2	-1	16	2	11	3	12	0
SK		11	1	21	-2	4	0	16	1	10	2	17	2
FI		7	0	21	1	2	1	15	2	8	0	24	1
SE		9	3	21	0	2	0	10	1	10	2	29	0





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		They usually don't vote in political elections		They are not aware of the elections		They don't know where, or how, to vote		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		15	1	6	-1	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
BE		10	-1	6	-1	7	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
BG		17	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ		19	-2	5	1	5	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
DK		15	3	6	1	4	0	1	1	0	-1	0	-1
DE		15	2	4	-1	3	-1	0	-1	1	0	0	0
EE		10	-2	6	-2	7	1	0	-1	1	0	3	1
IE		20	3	12	0	9	-1	0	0	1	1	1	0
EL		13	-2	3	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		9	0	5	-1	6	0	0	0	1	0	2	-1
FR		19	1	8	-2	5	0	1	0	2	1	3	1
HR		17	-1	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		13	0	7	1	8	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY		18	1	2	-4	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
LV		14	5	6	1	5	0	0	-1	1	-1	2	-4
LT		19	7	4	0	2	-2	0	-1	1	0	1	0
LU		14	3	9	2	8	2	1	1	4	0	1	0
HU		20	5	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
MT		9	-5	2	-5	3	-6	1	1	1	0	2	0
NL		13	2	6	0	6	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
AT		15	0	8	1	4	-3	0	0	0	-1	0	0
PL		20	3	5	-2	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1
PT		13	-1	11	0	9	3	0	0	0	-1	1	-1
RO		17	1	9	1	7	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		14	5	6	1	7	2	0	0	1	-1	0	-1
SK		12	-2	5	1	4	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
FI		18	-1	9	3	3	-1	0	0	1	0	3	0
SE		15	1	13	0	6	1	0	0	1	0	0	0





























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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(%)





























		They are not interested in politics in general		They believe their vote will not change anything		They are opposed to the European Union		They don't know very well what the role of the European Parliament is		They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them		They don't know enough about the positioning of the different political parties on European affairs	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		37	3	47	0	19	0	19	-2	19	-1	14	1
BE		42	4	52	-2	16	-2	22	3	21	-1	18	3
BG		35	6	42	-3	24	3	15	-2	28	-1	11	-4
CZ		43	-1	42	-2	29	-2	17	-5	24	2	10	2
DK		40	4	52	4	20	-5	34	0	23	2	13	-3
DE		35	0	46	-1	22	0	18	0	24	-1	13	1
EE		45	6	54	7	17	3	16	-3	22	2	9	2
IE		42	8	38	4	16	0	16	1	14	-1	15	2
EL		37	-4	55	1	26	-1	13	0	33	5	8	-4
ES		44	5	48	3	9	-1	18	-3	11	-1	12	2
FR		34	4	52	-7	18	2	20	-4	16	-1	11	2
HR		40	1	41	1	16	-1	15	-3	22	1	14	-3
IT		33	3	44	1	24	0	21	-1	18	-3	16	0
CY		41	-5	57	0	8	-5	18	3	17	-2	10	4
LV		39	6	50	3	14	6	17	-1	20	3	11	1
LT		51	5	58	1	9	2	15	-2	16	-3	7	-3
LU		36	6	56	12	11	-4	15	-7	16	-5	8	-5
HU		43	1	39	4	15	-4	19	1	20	0	13	-5
MT		42	12	46	14	30	-6	21	-4	20	-2	14	-11
NL		44	5	67	-1	24	-2	31	-2	23	-2	20	-2
AT		29	-1	41	-4	36	4	16	-4	26	-2	16	-2
PL		32	0	35	-1	18	0	11	-3	17	2	14	2
PT		31	-5	34	-3	12	0	31	1	14	4	17	5
RO		33	4	37	4	14	3	18	-1	19	1	14	-1
SI		48	2	42	0	12	1	18	-1	15	-2	12	0
SK		35	-1	49	4	17	-5	14	-2	24	1	11	0
FI		46	2	59	6	16	2	29	0	20	0	15	4
SE		41	7	57	0	16	-4	36	1	24	-5	23	-1

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QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		They lack time, they are too busy		They distrust the political system in general		They face some practical issues preventing them to vote (difficulty to get to the polling stations, disability, health issues, etc.)		They are not convinced by any political party or candidate		There are not interested in the topics discussed during the campaign		They feel like what's happening in the European Parliament doesn't concern them	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		11	1	36	2	5	0	22	1	13	0	23	1
BE		10	-1	41	2	11	3	15	2	17	-1	28	6
BG		8	-1	38	3	5	-1	27	4	12	-2	28	4
CZ		11	-1	30	-1	2	1	20	-2	11	1	29	-3
DK		12	1	29	1	2	0	6	-3	14	-1	47	4
DE		11	3	36	2	2	0	26	0	15	-1	24	0
EE		13	-2	32	3	3	0	22	0	9	0	29	5
IE		18	-2	30	2	5	0	18	2	19	0	17	2
EL		5	1	64	4	8	-1	48	4	9	0	25	1
ES		9	1	44	6	2	1	24	-4	12	2	11	-4
FR		7	0	32	-1	2	1	15	3	11	-3	24	0
HR		13	1	39	4	10	1	25	1	14	-3	20	-1
IT		10	1	38	-1	7	0	26	2	13	0	18	1
CY		6	1	58	7	2	-1	36	0	4	-6	21	5
LV		14	4	42	7	4	2	18	6	9	3	22	3
LT		12	1	46	3	2	0	25	0	10	0	21	-2
LU		12	3	31	2	4	1	14	-1	9	-8	16	-7
HU		13	1	33	3	7	0	21	-2	19	0	21	1
MT		4	-7	34	9	2	-15	29	9	27	0	27	3
NL		11	2	45	6	2	1	10	2	12	2	41	-1
AT		19	5	35	-1	11	0	31	-1	18	-2	25	-3
PL		16	0	23	1	10	-1	21	4	13	1	16	1
PT		8	0	36	3	8	2	16	0	14	3	22	4
RO		20	0	39	4	14	1	29	1	15	-1	16	1
SI		13	0	37	2	2	-1	20	1	15	4	18	2
SK		16	3	31	-3	6	0	25	4	13	0	22	1
FI		9	0	27	2	3	1	17	1	10	2	38	4
SE		10	2	27	3	2	0	11	1	12	2	47	2





























QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(%)

		They usually don't vote in political elections		They are not aware of the elections		They don't know where, or how, to vote		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		22	1	9	-1	8	0	1	0	1	0	2	0
BE		15	0	8	-2	9	-2	0	-1	1	1	1	0
BG		25	2	3	-1	4	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0
CZ		26	-3	7	2	7	1	0	0	2	2	3	2
DK		20	5	8	2	5	0	1	0	1	0	3	2
DE		23	2	6	-1	4	-1	1	0	3	1	1	0
EE		15	-1	9	-1	8	0	1	0	1	1	2	-3
IE		29	5	17	1	11	-3	0	0	2	1	1	-4
EL		18	-2	5	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		13	1	10	1	8	-1	1	1	1	0	1	-2
FR		25	0	12	-2	8	0	2	1	2	1	3	0
HR		26	2	10	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
IT		19	1	10	1	11	-2	0	0	0	0	2	1
CY		23	-1	2	-5	4	0	0	-1	6	6	0	0
LV		18	6	10	1	9	0	1	0	1	1	2	-1
LT		24	8	5	-1	3	-2	0	-1	2	2	1	0
LU		20	4	13	2	12	6	1	1	4	3	1	-4
HU		29	6	8	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MT		14	-4	2	-7	4	-11	1	0	1	0	1	-3
NL		18	4	7	-1	8	2	0	0	1	1	0	-1
AT		21	1	12	3	6	-2	1	1	1	0	1	0
PL		31	-2	8	-2	10	1	0	0	0	-1	2	0
PT		20	-3	17	3	11	2	0	0	0	-1	3	-3
RO		23	-2	12	1	9	-4	1	0	0	0	0	-1
SI		20	7	9	1	10	1	0	-1	1	1	2	0
SK		18	0	7	1	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	-1
FI		26	0	11	2	4	-1	1	1	1	1	2	-1
SE		19	1	17	-2	6	0	0	0	1	1	1	0



























QA18ab In your opinion, what are the reasons for which some people do not vote in the European elections?
Firstly? And then?
(%)

		Total 'Political reasons'		Total 'Practical reasons'		Total 'Civic reasons'		Total 'European reasons'		Total 'Informative reasons'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		70	2	15	1	60	0	50	1	49	-2
BE		73	3	20	2	61	-1	55	6	59	4
BG		75	7	12	-3	58	-1	62	4	37	-7
CZ		70	-2	13	0	59	-4	63	0	43	0
DK		62	3	13	0	65	7	67	-1	58	-2
DE		71	0	12	2	61	1	55	-1	45	-2
EE		72	4	15	-2	62	5	54	7	41	-2
IE		67	7	22	-2	57	5	42	2	60	2
EL		89	1	12	-1	66	0	66	4	33	0
ES		77	3	11	2	55	2	29	-3	46	-1
FR		63	3	9	1	65	-5	47	1	50	-4
HR		74	2	22	3	56	1	49	-2	47	-7
IT		71	0	16	0	56	1	50	-1	52	-3
CY		84	1	8	1	66	-2	37	-4	32	-3
LV		72	8	18	6	62	7	48	9	46	5
LT		82	3	14	2	69	5	39	-3	35	-5
LU		63	5	15	3	65	10	36	-11	46	-8
HU		72	1	19	1	58	6	46	-1	53	-3
MT		72	15	5	-20	55	8	62	0	54	-16
NL		75	7	12	2	74	1	68	-1	60	-1
AT		70	-1	28	4	56	-2	65	-1	52	-5
PL		61	3	25	1	54	-3	43	1	46	1
PT		62	-1	15	1	49	-3	40	5	66	6
RO		73	4	31	1	53	3	42	3	54	-2
SI		77	5	15	-1	55	5	38	-2	51	3
SK		70	0	21	2	59	4	51	-5	42	-1
FI		69	4	12	1	70	5	57	3	52	3
SE		64	7	12	2	67	1	70	0	68	3

























QA19 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
(%)

		You systematically vote		You vote most of the time		You vote from time to time		You rarely vote		You never vote		It depends/You only vote in certain elections (SPONTANEOUS)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		50	0	25	-1	13	1	6	0	5	0	0	0
BE		68	2	16	0	7	0	3	-1	3	-2	0	0
BG		26	-1	33	-2	23	2	12	-1	4	1	0	0
CZ		34	-3	34	2	15	3	8	-2	7	0	0	-1
DK		79	1	14	-1	3	-1	2	1	2	1	0	0
DE		54	-3	23	-3	12	4	5	1	5	1	1	0
EE		45	13	25	0	15	-6	9	-5	5	-3	0	0
IE		51	-4	27	2	10	1	4	-1	7	2	0	0
EL		67	-2	19	0	8	3	3	0	2	0	0	0
ES		52	-6	24	3	8	1	6	0	7	1	1	1
FR		50	2	22	-3	10	1	8	1	9	-2	0	0
HR		25	-8	35	3	23	4	10	0	6	1	0	0
IT		42	-2	31	1	15	2	8	1	3	-1	0	-1
CY		56	2	21	1	11	1	3	-4	8	1	1	1
LV		40	-15	25	3	17	7	10	3	7	1	0	0
LT		52	8	25	-5	13	1	5	0	4	-3	0	0
LU		54	2	21	-3	8	0	8	1	8	1	0	0
HU		48	-5	27	4	12	-1	7	2	5	0	0	0
MT		62	-3	21	-3	10	4	4	1	2	0	0	0
NL		81	4	14	-3	2	-1	1	0	1	-1	0	0
AT		37	-2	34	-1	18	0	4	-1	5	3	0	0
PL		35	5	26	-4	24	-3	8	-1	5	3	0	0
PT		46	2	35	2	9	-4	4	-1	6	1	0	0
RO		45	13	24	-7	16	-4	9	-5	3	1	0	0
SI		43	4	29	-2	12	-1	9	1	6	-2	0	0
SK		30	-3	30	-3	24	5	7	-1	6	1	0	0
FI		62	10	25	-2	7	-2	3	-3	3	-2	0	0
SE		85	-4	12	4	2	0	0	-1	1	1	0	0

QA19 Let's now talk about your personal voting behaviour. Which of the following best describes your voting behaviour in recent years, whether at the local or regional, national or European level?
(%)





























		You were too young to vote before (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know		Total 'Always vote'		Total 'Often vote'		Total 'Not often or never vote'		Total 'Other / Don't know'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		1	0	0	0	50	0	38	0	11	0	1	0
BE		3	1	0	0	68	2	23	0	6	-3	3	1
BG		1	0	1	1	26	-1	56	0	16	0	1	0
CZ		1	0	1	1	34	-3	49	5	15	-2	1	-1
DK		0	-1	0	0	79	1	17	-2	4	2	0	-1
DE		0	0	0	0	54	-3	35	1	10	2	1	0
EE		1	1	0	0	45	13	40	-6	14	-8	1	1
IE		1	0	0	0	51	-4	37	3	11	1	1	0
EL		1	-1	0	0	67	-2	27	3	5	0	1	-1
ES		2	0	0	0	52	-6	32	4	13	1	3	1
FR		1	1	0	0	50	2	32	-2	17	-1	1	1
HR		1	0	0	0	25	-8	58	7	16	1	1	0
IT		1	0	0	0	42	-2	46	3	11	0	1	-1
CY		0	-2	0	0	56	2	32	2	11	-3	1	-1
LV		0	0	1	1	40	-15	42	10	17	4	0	0
LT		1	-1	0	0	52	8	38	-4	9	-3	1	-1
LU		1	0	0	-1	54	2	29	-3	16	2	1	0
HU		1	0	0	0	48	-5	39	3	12	2	1	0
MT		0	0	1	1	62	-3	31	1	6	1	0	0
NL		1	1	0	0	81	4	16	-4	2	-1	1	1
AT		2	1	0	0	37	-2	52	-1	9	2	2	1
PL		2	0	0	0	35	5	50	-7	13	2	2	0
PT		0	0	0	0	46	2	44	-2	10	0	0	0
RO		3	2	0	0	45	13	40	-11	12	-4	3	2
SI		1	0	0	0	43	4	41	-3	15	-1	1	0
SK		2	0	1	1	30	-3	54	2	13	0	2	0
FI		0	0	0	-1	62	10	32	-4	6	-5	0	0
SE		0	0	0	0	85	-4	14	4	1	0	0	0

QA20 If you did not participate in an election or a referendum in the past five years, what was the main reason?
(%)

		You didn't vote for ideological or political reasons		You didn't vote for practical or personal reasons		For both reasons (SPONTANEOUS)		Neither/You have always voted in the past five years (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		28	1	56	0	3	0	10	-1	3	0
BE		27	-4	61	6	1	0	10	-1	1	-1
BG		27	0	51	3	7	1	12	-3	3	-1
CZ		18	-1	65	-1	5	3	9	0	3	-1
DK		16	2	58	-3	5	0	14	1	7	0
DE		34	4	46	-5	2	0	13	-1	5	2
EE		14	-5	60	6	10	3	9	-4	7	0
IE		17	-2	67	8	3	1	7	-4	6	-3
EL		32	2	52	0	4	0	12	-1	0	-1
ES		25	0	59	-2	4	3	11	0	1	-1
FR		36	-6	55	9	0	-3	7	0	2	0
HR		25	0	56	-5	2	1	15	5	2	-1
IT		29	2	57	-1	3	1	10	-2	1	0
CY		25	2	50	-10	5	-1	17	7	3	2
LV		19	-4	63	-5	4	3	12	5	2	1
LT		16	-5	60	5	6	3	12	-4	6	1
LU		34	1	59	6	0	-1	6	-4	1	-2
HU		21	2	65	2	4	0	8	-3	2	-1
MT		43	-9	33	10	8	4	12	-1	4	-4
NL		16	-4	78	6	2	1	3	-3	1	0
AT		30	1	52	0	8	1	6	-3	4	1
PL		22	6	69	1	3	0	4	-5	2	-2
PT		20	-5	46	-3	3	0	15	5	16	3
RO		27	3	61	-2	1	-1	10	0	1	0
SI		19	2	70	0	6	1	4	-3	1	0
SK		15	2	55	-1	4	1	20	3	6	-5
FI		14	0	50	1	2	2	27	-1	7	-2
SE		17	-9	62	10	2	-1	15	4	4	-4




























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QA21 Which of the following reasons have ever prevented you from voting in an election or a referendum at local, national or European level? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		You were sick or had a health problem at the time		You were on holiday or away from home		You were too busy/had to work at the time		It takes too much time to go to vote/had no time		You were involved in a family or leisure activity		You didn't know that there was an election	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		16	0	19	0	16	1	8	-2	12	0	6	0
BE		26	4	23	3	22	6	12	2	17	6	15	5
BG		23	-4	22	-2	22	-1	5	-1	20	4	2	0
CZ		28	-1	30	6	20	2	9	-1	12	2	4	-1
DK		21	6	16	5	18	-2	7	-3	6	2	9	3
DE		16	-1	21	-4	15	5	11	4	11	1	7	0
EE		19	6	19	6	21	0	13	4	17	6	5	-6
IE		11	-2	23	-8	20	-2	7	0	9	0	12	6
EL		27	5	25	5	15	-2	3	-2	4	-1	1	0
ES		11	-1	9	-4	19	1	3	-4	9	1	7	2
FR		7	1	20	6	16	5	5	-2	14	4	5	-1
HR		24	4	15	-3	16	-6	10	0	12	-6	7	0
IT		19	2	21	-2	11	0	8	-1	10	1	6	1
CY		16	2	14	-5	14	-2	4	0	8	1	3	-1
LV		14	-2	14	-2	24	3	8	4	10	3	6	0
LT		23	6	17	0	24	4	9	1	10	5	2	-2
LU		9	-1	17	-3	19	-2	8	2	10	-6	13	4
HU		20	4	17	1	20	-9	12	0	20	0	5	-4
MT		7	-1	5	-2	6	-5	3	-10	4	1	5	0
NL		8	-7	22	9	37	16	19	10	2	-1	5	-10
AT		28	-4	28	2	20	-4	17	1	21	2	11	0
PL		17	-3	17	-1	18	-4	13	-3	11	-7	6	0
PT		13	-2	14	3	6	-7	5	-2	11	1	4	2
RO		19	6	19	8	17	0	7	-6	15	-3	6	-5
SI		17	3	26	3	15	-6	6	-2	11	3	7	1
SK		21	-9	17	-3	19	-1	6	0	17	3	2	-1
FI		10	-1	21	1	18	-4	7	0	11	5	3	-3
SE		11	4	12	-5	13	8	9	0	8	-1	30	8





























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QA21 Which of the following reasons have ever prevented you from voting in an election or a referendum at local, national or European level? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
(%)

		You could not get to the polling station because of an unexpected problem (for example, transport problems, a flat tyre or bad weather)		You are not autonomous, and could not find anyone to help you to go to the polling station		You forgot to vote		You had registration or voting card problems		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None/ you have always voted (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know		Total 'Practical or personal reasons'		Total 'Lack of information'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		6	0	4	1	11	3	5	0	14	0	7	-1	3	-1	67	1	16	2
BE		14	-4	10	3	14	3	10	4	3	-4	5	-4	2	0	81	9	26	6
BG		3	-1	2	1	3	0	3	1	13	3	8	-1	4	-1	73	0	4	-1
CZ		4	1	4	3	6	-1	5	3	6	-1	4	-2	6	2	79	4	9	-3
DK		5	3	2	1	11	-6	3	2	20	0	4	-1	3	-1	60	4	20	-2
DE		4	0	2	1	17	5	3	1	13	-3	8	-3	3	0	62	2	22	4
EE		4	-1	3	1	15	-2	3	0	11	-1	7	-3	5	0	68	9	18	-6
IE		5	2	3	1	11	0	13	2	7	1	4	-1	2	-1	74	-2	22	6
EL		6	-5	5	3	0	-1	2	0	32	5	5	-1	0	-1	62	-2	1	0
ES		2	2	1	0	8	-2	4	-1	27	3	10	3	1	-2	51	-5	14	0
FR		2	0	2	0	11	3	11	-4	20	0	5	-2	5	-1	62	5	14	0
HR		5	-1	5	1	14	3	2	0	8	4	10	3	3	1	67	-11	20	3
IT		14	4	6	0	11	4	6	3	8	-5	7	-2	2	0	73	2	15	4
CY		6	-1	1	1	5	4	2	-4	24	-6	18	12	4	-2	49	-7	7	1
LV		6	5	4	3	9	-1	1	-2	11	-1	10	2	3	-1	68	5	14	-1
LT		1	-3	1	0	8	-1	2	0	12	-7	12	0	5	1	67	9	8	-4
LU		3	-3	1	-1	18	13	11	-3	12	2	6	-2	0	-1	64	-8	30	16
HU		6	-4	4	-1	7	1	3	-1	6	0	6	0	2	-1	81	3	12	-2
MT		4	0	2	-6	1	-6	4	2	44	8	18	8	8	-3	29	-8	5	-6
NL		4	2	0	-2	20	2	3	-2	14	-4	2	0	2	-1	74	17	22	-7
AT		10	-4	7	-1	14	5	9	4	14	3	4	-1	2	-1	76	-2	23	4
PL		8	2	9	5	10	5	6	5	6	3	5	-3	1	-3	78	-2	15	3
PT		5	1	2	0	4	2	5	2	21	-5	9	3	14	3	50	-4	8	3
RO		13	-8	8	2	7	4	4	1	9	5	8	1	1	0	76	-5	13	0
SI		3	0	2	1	10	1	1	0	24	11	3	-2	3	0	60	-10	16	2
SK		2	-1	1	0	3	0	1	0	12	1	16	6	5	1	64	-9	6	0
FI		4	0	2	1	30	6	1	0	11	2	4	-2	7	1	57	-2	32	3
SE		3	1	3	3	18	1	1	-5	11	3	4	-1	1	-1	49	-1	44	5





























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QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely". (%)





























		1 Not at all likely		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10 Very likely	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		9	0	2	0	3	0	3	-1	8	0	7	1	9	0	12	0	9	0	37	0
BE		5	-4	2	0	3	1	2	-1	7	-1	7	0	9	-1	12	0	9	-1	43	7
BG		11	2	4	1	5	-3	5	0	10	-1	8	0	11	0	13	0	9	-1	22	3
CZ		17	0	4	0	4	-2	4	0	13	2	7	2	7	-2	10	1	7	1	26	-3
DK		5	0	1	-1	2	1	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	-1	4	-2	5	0	71	4
DE		6	-1	3	1	3	-1	2	-1	7	2	6	1	8	2	8	-1	9	1	48	-2
EE		11	-6	4	-2	4	-1	4	1	8	-1	5	-2	9	0	12	5	9	2	29	3
IE		7	2	2	0	2	0	2	0	7	0	4	-1	10	4	13	1	14	-4	37	-2
EL		7	3	2	-1	3	1	3	0	7	-1	4	0	10	1	19	0	12	-3	33	1
ES		11	2	3	0	3	-1	4	1	6	-3	6	0	10	1	15	4	11	1	29	-5
FR		17	-3	3	0	3	0	2	-2	8	1	4	0	6	1	9	2	6	2	40	-1
HR		8	0	3	0	5	0	7	1	11	0	12	2	9	-1	8	-3	9	0	27	0
IT		5	0	1	-1	3	0	4	0	10	3	11	2	14	-2	17	-2	10	1	23	-1
CY		17	-2	4	0	2	-5	2	0	8	-3	5	0	11	6	15	8	6	1	29	-5
LV		9	-3	3	0	5	2	4	2	7	-2	10	6	9	3	12	6	8	0	30	-16
LT		6	-7	1	-2	2	0	2	-1	9	-3	4	-2	6	-1	13	4	9	1	43	8
LU		10	1	2	0	4	0	3	1	9	3	4	0	6	1	7	-2	8	-2	47	0
HU		7	0	1	0	3	1	2	-1	9	0	10	4	11	1	12	-1	10	-1	34	-2
MT		13	6	3	2	3	-1	2	-2	7	2	5	-1	6	-8	12	-18	9	0	39	22
NL		4	-3	0	-1	1	-1	1	-1	3	0	3	1	4	-1	6	-3	7	-2	70	10
AT		9	1	2	0	3	0	5	1	5	-4	6	0	12	3	13	0	9	0	34	-3
PL		6	1	2	0	3	0	3	-1	8	-2	11	2	13	0	17	0	13	-1	23	0
PT		10	-2	2	0	3	-1	4	1	9	-2	5	0	9	0	15	1	10	-1	28	3
RO		5	-1	1	0	3	1	3	-2	11	-1	11	-3	11	-6	13	-2	13	6	27	6
SI		16	-2	5	2	4	0	2	-2	9	0	5	0	7	1	7	-1	8	0	36	2
SK		8	-1	4	1	5	0	3	-2	13	-1	8	-2	11	2	11	1	10	1	25	1
FI		8	-2	3	0	2	-2	2	-2	4	-3	5	0	7	1	10	1	12	2	46	4
SE		5	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	3	-1	2	0	4	0	6	0	5	-1	68	-1

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Eurobarometer 99.1

QA22 If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections?
Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(%)





























		Not eligible to vote (SPONTANEOUS)		Prefer not to answer (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know		Total 'Not Likely' (1-4)		Total 'Neutral' (5-6)		Total 'Likely' (7-10)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		1	0	0	0	0	0	17	-1	15	1	67	0
BE		1	0	0	0	0	0	12	-4	14	-1	73	5
BG		0	-1	1	0	1	0	25	0	18	-1	55	2
CZ		0	0	0	0	1	1	29	-2	20	4	50	-3
DK		1	-1	0	0	0	0	10	0	6	0	83	1
DE		0	0	0	-1	0	0	14	-2	13	3	73	0
EE		2	1	1	0	2	0	23	-8	13	-3	59	10
IE		1	0	0	0	1	0	13	2	11	-1	74	-1
EL		0	-1	0	0	0	0	15	3	11	-1	74	-1
ES		1	0	0	0	1	0	21	2	12	-3	65	1
FR		1	0	0	0	1	0	25	-5	12	1	61	4
HR		0	0	0	0	1	1	23	1	23	2	53	-4
IT		2	0	0	0	0	0	13	-1	21	5	64	-4
CY		0	-1	1	1	0	0	25	-7	13	-3	61	10
LV		1	1	1	1	1	0	21	1	17	4	59	-7
LT		4	2	0	0	1	1	11	-10	13	-5	71	12
LU		0	-1	0	0	0	-1	19	2	13	3	68	-3
HU		0	-1	0	0	1	0	13	0	19	4	67	-3
MT		1	-1	0	0	0	-1	21	5	12	1	66	-4
NL		1	1	0	0	0	0	6	-6	6	1	87	4
AT		1	1	0	0	1	1	19	2	11	-4	68	0
PL		0	0	0	0	1	1	14	0	19	0	66	-1
PT		3	0	0	0	2	1	19	-2	14	-2	62	3
RO		1	1	0	0	1	1	12	-2	22	-4	64	4
SI		1	0	0	0	0	0	27	-2	14	0	58	2
SK		1	0	0	0	1	0	20	-2	21	-3	57	5
FI		0	0	0	0	1	1	15	-6	9	-3	75	8
SE		2	2	0	0	1	1	9	0	5	-1	83	-2

QA22T If the next European elections were to be held next week, how likely would you be to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10'

		Total 'Not at all likely' (1-2)	Total 'Not very likely' (3-4)	Total 'Neutral' (5-6)	Total 'Fairly likely' (7-8)	Total 'Very likely' (9-10)
EU27		11	6	15	21	47
BE		7	5	14	21	53
BG		16	10	18	25	31
CZ		21	8	21	17	33
DK		6	4	6	7	77
DE		9	5	13	16	57
EE		16	9	13	23	39
IE		9	4	11	23	53
EL		9	6	11	29	45
ES		14	6	12	26	42
FR		21	6	12	15	46
HR		12	12	23	17	36
IT		6	7	22	31	34
CY		21	4	13	26	36
LV		13	9	18	22	38
LT		8	4	13	21	54
LU		11	7	13	14	55
HU		9	5	18	23	45
MT		17	4	13	18	48
NL		5	2	6	10	77
AT		11	8	12	25	44
PL		8	6	19	30	37
PT		13	7	15	25	40
RO		6	6	22	25	41
SI		21	6	14	15	44
SK		12	9	21	22	36
FI		11	4	9	17	59
SE		7	3	6	10	74





























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QA23 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the European Union's support for Ukraine following Russia's invasion of Ukraine?
(%)

		Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know		Total 'Approve'		Total 'Disapprove'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		36	3	40	-1	14	-2	7	0	3	0	76	2	21	-2
BE		33	7	49	0	12	-4	5	-3	1	0	82	7	17	-7
BG		16	2	38	4	22	-7	17	2	7	-1	54	6	39	-5
CZ		28	-8	30	-2	24	6	15	3	3	1	58	-10	39	9
DK		61	0	30	-1	4	-1	3	1	2	1	91	-1	7	0
DE		42	6	33	-4	15	-1	7	-1	3	0	75	2	22	-2
EE		40	0	32	-4	15	3	6	-1	7	2	72	-4	21	2
IE		57	7	34	-5	5	-1	3	1	1	-2	91	2	8	0
EL		14	1	37	2	26	0	20	-2	3	-1	51	3	46	-2
ES		32	-4	51	7	10	-2	4	0	3	-1	83	3	14	-2
FR		38	2	39	-3	11	2	6	-1	6	0	77	-1	17	1
HR		38	11	44	-4	12	-5	5	-2	1	0	82	7	17	-7
IT		15	3	52	1	23	-3	8	-1	2	0	67	4	31	-4
CY		19	2	49	13	17	-5	12	-8	3	-2	68	15	29	-13
LV		49	-10	34	13	9	2	4	-4	4	-1	83	3	13	-2
LT		63	4	27	-1	5	-1	4	-1	1	-1	90	3	9	-2
LU		43	11	39	-8	12	0	5	1	1	-4	82	3	17	1
HU		17	3	47	2	21	-5	13	1	2	-1	64	5	34	-4
MT		53	-8	30	6	8	1	7	2	2	-1	83	-2	15	3
NL		69	3	26	-1	3	0	2	-1	0	-1	95	2	5	-1
AT		26	1	35	0	19	-1	16	-1	4	1	61	1	35	-2
PL		37	2	46	-4	14	3	2	0	1	-1	83	-2	16	3
PT		65	17	30	-14	3	0	1	-1	1	-2	95	3	4	-1
RO		13	-2	52	7	25	-4	8	0	2	-1	65	5	33	-4
SI		36	9	36	-6	17	-2	9	-1	2	0	72	3	26	-3
SK		15	2	36	0	28	1	16	-3	5	0	51	2	44	-2
FI		80	-3	16	4	2	-1	2	0	0	0	96	1	4	-1
SE		85	4	12	-4	1	-1	1	0	1	1	97	0	2	-1





























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QA24.1 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by
The (NATIONALITY) government? (%)



























		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		4	1	29	-1	37	0	28	1	2	-1	33	0	65	1
BE		5	2	39	6	35	-3	19	-5	2	0	44	8	54	-8
BG		2	-1	15	-3	34	-4	47	9	2	-1	17	-4	81	5
CZ		2	-1	17	-8	32	-1	46	9	3	1	19	-9	78	8
DK		11	1	43	7	27	-6	13	-2	6	0	54	8	40	-8
DE		4	2	35	6	38	-5	21	-2	2	-1	39	8	59	-7
EE		1	0	15	1	39	1	42	-1	3	-1	16	1	81	0
IE		12	-2	39	-7	25	5	21	4	3	0	51	-9	46	9
EL		1	0	14	-5	29	-4	56	10	0	-1	15	-5	85	6
ES		3	0	19	-6	41	2	36	6	1	-2	22	-6	77	8
FR		2	0	20	-8	35	0	39	8	4	0	22	-8	74	8
HR		2	0	23	-2	43	0	30	1	2	1	25	-2	73	1
IT		6	3	33	-1	41	5	18	-6	2	-1	39	2	59	-1
CY		2	-2	12	-4	37	5	47	0	2	1	14	-6	84	5
LV		2	0	24	4	45	2	25	-7	4	1	26	4	70	-5
LT		5	3	24	5	38	-4	30	-3	3	-1	29	8	68	-7
LU		12	6	51	-5	23	1	9	1	5	-3	63	1	32	2
HU		7	0	28	-6	37	5	27	1	1	0	35	-6	64	6
MT		6	-35	28	3	31	15	33	20	2	-3	34	-32	64	35
NL		5	0	41	0	35	-2	18	3	1	-1	46	0	53	1
AT		6	0	36	-3	29	1	26	1	3	1	42	-3	55	2
PL		9	3	38	6	31	-3	20	-4	2	-2	47	9	51	-7
PT		1	1	27	-12	25	2	45	11	2	-2	28	-11	70	13
RO		4	2	25	-1	43	-1	26	1	2	-1	29	1	69	0
SI		2	-1	23	-9	38	1	34	11	3	-2	25	-10	72	12
SK		2	1	12	-3	32	4	52	-2	2	0	14	-2	84	2
FI		3	-1	39	-2	38	-1	17	4	3	0	42	-3	55	3
SE		2	0	22	-9	43	3	30	13	3	-7	24	-9	73	16

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1



























QA24.2 How satisfied or not are you with the measures taken so far to tackle the rising cost of living (for example the rising food or energy prices) by The EU? (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		4	0	28	-1	34	0	23	1	11	0	32	-1	57	1
BE		4	2	35	6	35	-5	20	-4	6	1	39	8	55	-9
BG		7	2	22	-5	31	-1	30	7	10	-3	29	-3	61	6
CZ		2	-1	19	-9	31	0	38	7	10	3	21	-10	69	7
DK		8	1	34	2	23	-5	7	-1	28	3	42	3	30	-6
DE		3	2	33	7	34	-4	21	-2	9	-3	36	9	55	-6
EE		1	0	14	2	32	-2	34	3	19	-3	15	2	66	1
IE		9	-3	38	-5	24	3	18	4	11	1	47	-8	42	7
EL		2	1	15	-3	30	-3	48	4	5	1	17	-2	78	1
ES		3	0	22	-7	40	4	28	5	7	-2	25	-7	68	9
FR		1	0	15	-6	30	-1	36	6	18	1	16	-6	66	5
HR		4	2	32	1	42	-1	17	-2	5	0	36	3	59	-3
IT		7	3	37	3	33	0	18	-5	5	-1	44	6	51	-5
CY		2	-1	11	-7	38	6	44	0	5	2	13	-8	82	6
LV		3	2	30	7	33	-5	16	-6	18	2	33	9	49	-11
LT		6	4	32	0	31	0	16	-1	15	-3	38	4	47	-1
LU		6	2	39	-4	28	-4	17	9	10	-3	45	-2	45	5
HU		5	2	35	-1	35	-3	19	0	6	2	40	1	54	-3
MT		2	-33	26	9	25	3	29	14	18	7	28	-24	54	17
NL		3	1	25	-5	29	-1	15	1	28	4	28	-4	44	0
AT		7	-4	31	3	26	-1	27	1	9	1	38	-1	53	0
PL		15	0	36	4	34	0	7	-3	8	-1	51	4	41	-3
PT		2	0	31	-12	36	6	25	8	6	-2	33	-12	61	14
RO		6	1	28	-3	39	-1	21	5	6	-2	34	-2	60	4
SI		1	-1	22	-10	38	2	31	8	8	1	23	-11	69	10
SK		3	1	18	-4	33	7	39	1	7	-5	21	-3	72	8
FI		2	0	31	-5	37	-1	15	3	15	3	33	-5	52	2
SE		1	0	19	-8	35	4	16	5	29	-1	20	-8	51	9

QA25 Many elements, such as the consequences of the Covid-19 pandemic, the war in Ukraine and rising inflation and prices affect the global economy, including the European Union Member States. Thinking about your personal standard of living (e.g. the goods and services you can afford), which one of these statements comes closest to your personal situation?
(%)





























		Your standard of living has already been reduced and you expect this to still be the case over the next year		Your standard of living has not yet been reduced, but you think that it will be the case over the next year		You don't expect any change or impact on your standard of living		Your standard of living has increased		Don't know		Total 'You think your standard of living will decrease in the next year'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		50	4	29	-10	19	5	1	0	1	1	79	-6
BE		47	-3	27	-10	23	12	2	1	1	0	74	-13
BG		62	11	20	-8	15	-2	1	0	2	-1	82	3
CZ		54	6	26	-16	17	7	1	1	2	2	80	-10
DK		34	-5	22	-16	42	20	2	2	0	-1	56	-21
DE		45	5	33	-13	21	8	1	0	0	0	78	-8
EE		45	-1	31	-6	20	6	2	1	2	0	76	-7
IE		57	10	26	-12	14	1	1	1	2	0	83	-2
EL		66	0	25	-4	9	4	0	0	0	0	91	-4
ES		66	12	24	-12	9	-1	0	0	1	1	90	0
FR		63	1	21	-5	12	0	2	2	2	2	84	-4
HR		51	5	36	-4	11	-2	2	1	0	0	87	1
IT		41	0	30	-10	26	9	2	1	1	0	71	-10
CY		76	6	13	-5	8	-3	2	1	1	1	89	1
LV		34	-4	29	-11	30	11	6	4	1	0	63	-15
LT		43	3	26	-15	25	10	4	2	2	0	69	-12
LU		44	8	31	-18	22	9	2	1	1	0	75	-10
HU		47	3	40	-7	13	5	0	-1	0	0	87	-4
MT		62	-3	21	-9	14	11	3	3	0	-2	83	-12
NL		31	-2	21	-14	42	12	6	4	0	0	52	-16
AT		41	8	36	-9	20	1	2	1	1	-1	77	-1
PL		47	10	35	-10	15	-1	1	0	2	1	82	0
PT		61	4	28	-6	8	1	1	1	2	0	89	-2
RO		47	7	37	-5	13	-3	2	1	1	0	84	2
SI		46	7	28	-11	23	4	2	0	1	0	74	-4
SK		52	11	34	-16	13	5	0	0	1	0	86	-5
FI		34	7	30	-16	31	6	4	3	1	0	64	-9
SE		24	0	37	-10	36	9	3	1	0	0	61	-10

D11 How old are you?
(%)

		15-24		25-39		40-54		55+		Refusal	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		12	0	22	0	25	0	41	0	0	0
BE		14	0	23	0	24	0	39	0	0	0
BG		11	0	22	0	26	0	41	0	0	0
CZ		11	0	23	0	28	0	38	0	0	0
DK		13	-2	23	1	24	0	40	1	0	0
DE		12	0	22	0	23	0	43	0	0	0
EE		12	1	25	0	24	0	39	-1	0	0
IE		16	0	25	0	27	0	32	0	0	0
EL		12	0	20	0	26	0	42	0	0	0
ES		12	0	21	0	28	0	39	0	0	0
FR		15	0	22	0	23	0	40	0	0	0
HR		12	0	22	0	24	0	42	0	0	0
IT		12	1	19	0	26	0	43	-1	0	0
CY		15	0	29	0	22	0	34	0	0	0
LV		11	0	24	0	24	0	41	0	0	0
LT		12	0	23	0	24	0	41	0	0	0
LU		13	0	28	0	27	0	32	0	0	0
HU		12	0	23	0	27	0	38	0	0	0
MT		12	0	30	0	22	0	36	0	0	0
NL		14	0	23	0	23	0	40	0	0	0
AT		12	0	24	0	25	0	39	0	0	0
PL		12	0	26	0	24	-1	38	1	0	0
PT		12	0	20	0	26	0	42	0	0	0
RO		13	0	22	0	28	0	37	0	0	0
SI		11	0	22	0	26	0	41	0	0	0
SK		12	0	26	0	26	0	36	0	0	0
FI		13	0	23	0	22	0	42	0	0	0
SE		13	3	25	-1	23	-1	39	-1	0	0





























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D11R How old are you?
(%)

		15-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		Refusal	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		12	0	14	0	16	0	17	0	16	0	25	0	0	0
BE		14	0	15	-1	16	2	16	-1	16	0	23	0	0	0
BG		11	0	13	-2	17	2	18	0	16	0	25	0	0	0
CZ		11	0	13	0	20	1	17	-2	15	1	24	0	0	0
DK		14	-1	14	-1	16	2	17	0	15	0	24	0	0	0
DE		12	0	14	-1	15	1	16	0	18	0	25	0	0	0
EE		12	0	14	-1	20	2	15	-1	15	0	24	0	0	0
IE		16	0	14	1	20	0	17	-1	14	0	19	0	0	0
EL		12	0	12	-1	17	2	18	-1	15	0	26	0	0	0
ES		12	0	14	2	15	-3	20	1	16	0	23	0	0	0
FR		15	0	15	1	13	-2	17	1	15	0	25	0	0	0
HR		12	0	14	1	16	-2	16	1	17	0	25	0	0	0
IT		12	1	11	0	15	-1	18	0	17	0	27	0	0	0
CY		15	0	20	4	16	-6	15	1	14	0	20	1	0	0
LV		11	0	15	1	15	-3	17	2	17	0	25	0	0	0
LT		12	0	16	2	12	-3	19	1	18	0	23	0	0	0
LU		14	0	16	1	22	0	16	-1	15	0	17	0	0	0
HU		12	0	15	2	16	-2	19	0	14	0	24	0	0	0
MT		11	-1	18	2	19	-2	16	1	14	0	22	0	0	0
NL		15	1	14	1	17	0	15	-1	16	0	23	-1	0	0
AT		12	-1	15	0	18	1	16	0	17	0	22	0	0	0
PL		12	0	15	1	19	-1	16	0	16	0	22	0	0	0
PT		12	0	13	0	14	-2	19	2	16	0	26	0	0	0
RO		13	1	15	1	16	-1	19	-1	14	0	23	0	0	0
SI		11	0	13	0	18	-1	17	0	17	1	24	0	0	0
SK		12	0	15	-3	18	3	19	-1	16	1	20	0	0	0
FI		13	0	14	0	16	0	15	0	15	0	27	0	0	0
SE		13	4	16	0	17	-1	15	-1	14	-1	25	-1	0	0





























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D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
(%)


























		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know		Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		6	0	39	0	38	2	13	-1	4	0	0	-1	45	0	17	-1
BE		4	-1	38	2	37	1	18	1	3	-3	0	0	42	1	21	-2
BG		15	5	35	-4	31	0	14	1	4	-1	1	-1	50	1	18	0
CZ		7	2	28	0	35	-6	18	1	11	2	1	1	35	2	29	3
DK		16	0	41	0	31	0	9	-2	2	1	1	1	57	0	11	-1
DE		4	-1	39	-2	42	5	12	-2	3	0	0	0	43	-3	15	-2
EE		5	0	42	7	40	-5	10	-2	3	1	0	-1	47	7	13	-1
IE		24	5	48	-7	23	4	4	0	1	-1	0	-1	72	-2	5	-1
EL		3	-2	28	-2	41	4	19	-1	9	1	0	0	31	-4	28	0
ES		5	0	39	1	43	3	10	-3	3	0	0	-1	44	1	13	-3
FR		3	0	32	-1	39	4	17	-3	8	1	1	-1	35	-1	25	-2
HR		6	-3	43	7	41	-1	8	-1	2	-2	0	0	49	4	10	-3
IT		4	0	42	2	38	-1	14	1	2	-1	0	-1	46	2	16	0
CY		7	1	41	5	37	0	12	-3	3	-3	0	0	48	6	15	-6
LV		4	-2	39	-3	48	6	7	0	1	-1	1	0	43	-5	8	-1
LT		9	-2	49	4	37	-1	3	-2	1	0	1	1	58	2	4	-2
LU		10	5	54	2	24	-4	7	-5	5	2	0	0	64	7	12	-3
HU		4	1	39	3	44	2	10	-6	3	0	0	0	43	4	13	-6
MT		7	-20	44	17	40	5	6	-3	1	0	2	1	51	-3	7	-3
NL		8	1	46	1	29	-2	14	0	3	0	0	0	54	2	17	0
AT		6	-1	29	0	39	2	18	-1	8	1	0	-1	35	-1	26	0
PL		9	-4	45	3	35	-2	9	3	2	0	0	0	54	-1	11	3
PT		3	0	67	9	23	-9	6	0	0	0	1	0	70	9	6	0
RO		5	-1	40	1	35	0	15	2	3	-1	2	-1	45	0	18	1
SI		5	1	39	3	42	1	10	-4	3	-1	1	0	44	4	13	-5
SK		4	1	27	-2	40	7	23	-2	5	-5	1	1	31	-1	28	-7
FI		12	3	45	7	31	-9	9	-1	3	1	0	-1	57	10	12	0
SE		10	3	54	4	26	-4	9	0	1	-2	0	-1	64	7	10	-2

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






















SD22 Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the EU?
(%)

		Very optimistic		Fairly optimistic		Fairly pessimistic		Very pessimistic		Don't know'		Total 'Optimistic'		Total 'Pessimistic'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		7	1	57	6	27	-4	5	-3	4	0	64	7	32	-7
BE		5	-2	58	11	32	-3	4	-5	1	-1	63	9	36	-8
BG		13	5	44	0	27	-3	9	-1	7	-1	57	5	36	-4
CZ		6	1	50	-3	30	-1	12	2	2	1	56	-2	42	1
DK		17	3	64	-3	13	-1	3	0	3	1	81	0	16	-1
DE		5	0	60	7	26	-5	4	-4	5	2	65	7	30	-9
EE		5	1	62	5	21	-4	4	-3	8	1	67	6	25	-7
IE		26	1	61	2	8	-2	1	-1	4	0	87	3	9	-3
EL		5	0	40	4	40	2	13	-5	2	-1	45	4	53	-3
ES		8	0	57	8	26	-7	4	-1	5	0	65	8	30	-8
FR		1	-2	44	3	39	2	11	-3	5	0	45	1	50	-1
HR		11	2	62	1	19	-3	6	0	2	0	73	3	25	-3
IT		6	0	60	7	27	-3	3	-5	4	1	66	7	30	-8
CY		6	-1	49	12	35	0	6	-12	4	1	55	11	41	-12
LV		10	2	65	10	19	-6	2	-5	4	-1	75	12	21	-11
LT		12	2	68	6	15	-5	2	-2	3	-1	80	8	17	-7
LU		9	4	61	-4	23	-1	4	1	3	0	70	0	27	0
HU		5	-1	57	9	29	-6	6	-3	3	1	62	8	35	-9
MT		8	-28	67	26	17	2	1	-2	7	2	75	-2	18	0
NL		4	-2	69	4	23	0	3	-1	1	-1	73	2	26	-1
AT		12	0	46	6	26	-7	10	0	6	1	58	6	36	-7
PL		12	0	63	6	19	-3	3	0	3	-3	75	6	22	-3
PT		4	2	67	15	24	-14	1	-3	4	0	71	17	25	-17
RO		9	1	50	-1	31	-2	6	1	4	1	59	0	37	-1
SI		7	2	58	1	28	0	4	-2	3	-1	65	3	32	-2
SK		6	1	47	3	38	1	7	-1	2	-4	53	4	45	0
FI		11	4	66	3	19	-3	2	-2	2	-2	77	7	21	-5
SE		6	-3	65	2	23	0	3	0	3	1	71	-1	26	0



























SD24.1 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last European elections, in May 2019? (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		60	-1	36	1	4	0
BE		78	2	20	-2	2	0
BG		55	2	37	-4	8	2
CZ		47	-1	46	0	7	1
DK		77	0	20	-1	3	1
DE		65	-4	32	4	3	0
EE		55	15	35	-17	10	2
IE		62	1	34	-1	4	0
EL		74	-1	25	1	1	0
ES		58	-1	40	2	2	-1
FR		49	2	45	-3	6	1
HR		51	-5	47	5	2	0
IT		63	-1	34	3	3	-2
CY		57	2	39	-3	4	1
LV		56	-3	40	6	4	-3
LT		64	8	27	-11	9	3
LU		61	-1	37	3	2	-2
HU		63	-2	35	2	2	0
MT		74	-5	24	5	2	0
NL		81	7	13	-9	6	2
AT		60	-1	34	1	6	0
PL		50	0	47	3	3	-3
PT		56	5	39	-5	5	0
RO		68	7	30	-5	2	-2
SI		48	0	45	0	7	0
SK		49	-4	45	4	6	0
FI		63	6	31	-6	6	0
SE		69	-5	26	5	5	0





























SD24.2 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last **National elections?** (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		79	-1	19	1	2	0
BE		81	3	17	-3	2	0
BG		72	-3	25	1	3	2
CZ		75	2	22	-2	3	0
DK		92	4	7	-5	1	1
DE		83	-2	15	1	2	1
EE		73	12	25	-10	2	-2
IE		74	-4	24	4	2	0
EL		85	-2	15	2	0	0
ES		76	-1	24	3	0	-2
FR		78	0	21	-1	1	1
HR		68	-7	31	7	1	0
IT		76	-2	22	3	2	-1
CY		75	3	22	-4	3	1
LV		70	-9	26	5	4	4
LT		76	6	19	-8	5	2
LU		61	4	37	2	2	-6
HU		80	-2	19	2	1	0
MT		86	-4	13	5	1	-1
NL		93	2	6	-2	1	0
AT		78	-3	20	3	2	0
PL		75	-5	23	5	2	0
PT		79	0	19	0	2	0
RO		73	3	26	-2	1	-1
SI		79	2	20	-1	1	-1
SK		78	-1	20	1	2	0
FI		85	3	13	-3	2	0
SE		91	-6	8	6	1	0





























SD24.3 For one reason or another, some people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in the recent elections. Did you yourself vote in the last
Local elections? (%)

		Yes		No		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		74	-2	24	2	2	0
BE		81	2	17	-2	2	0
BG		75	3	21	-2	4	-1
CZ		71	-1	26	0	3	1
DK		88	0	11	0	1	0
DE		79	-1	19	1	2	0
EE		79	4	19	-4	2	0
IE		73	-4	24	4	3	0
EL		81	-5	19	5	0	0
ES		75	-3	24	3	1	0
FR		67	-4	32	3	1	1
HR		69	-5	30	6	1	-1
IT		75	1	23	1	2	-2
CY		70	-3	26	1	4	2
LV		71	-2	27	2	2	0
LT		74	4	23	-3	3	-1
LU		64	4	35	1	1	-5
HU		77	0	23	1	0	-1
MT		78	-6	20	5	2	1
NL		89	5	9	-6	2	1
AT		73	-2	24	2	3	0
PL		61	-4	36	5	3	-1
PT		78	1	19	-2	3	1
RO		73	6	26	-4	1	-2
SI		75	-1	24	2	1	-1
SK		73	-1	25	3	2	-2
FI		77	1	21	0	2	-1
SE		90	-7	9	7	1	0

SD17.dec Total disposable income - decile
(%)





























		1st decile (lowest)	2nd decile	3rd decile	4th decile	5th decile	6th decile	7th decile	8th decile	9th decile	10th decile (highest)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		7	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	6	13	3
BE		7	9	12	6	10	9	11	14	6	5	8	3
BG		2	1	4	6	9	8	8	14	18	14	13	3
CZ		24	4	8	6	7	12	6	12	11	10	0	0
DK		6	7	5	8	7	5	12	10	13	18	5	4
DE		6	11	14	11	10	10	8	10	5	6	7	2
EE		4	3	14	10	9	9	9	11	13	8	7	3
IE		21	7	8	4	6	5	4	3	2	6	24	10
EL		2	5	7	12	12	11	11	11	8	7	10	4
ES		10	11	11	8	11	5	5	6	2	2	24	5
FR		16	12	5	8	8	12	8	7	6	4	9	5
HR		6	4	7	9	5	13	4	13	14	18	6	1
IT		1	10	9	8	8	10	12	6	4	4	25	3
CY		10	13	7	6	16	8	8	4	4	6	14	4
LV		4	4	11	11	15	16	11	5	13	6	2	2
LT		5	4	8	9	8	13	10	11	15	6	7	4
LU		17	4	5	9	4	8	8	4	6	7	24	4
HU		6	3	5	6	6	6	8	9	18	18	14	1
MT		4	12	6	8	7	7	9	11	6	17	7	6
NL		8	3	8	4	10	15	10	14	10	11	4	3
AT		5	7	9	12	12	11	10	6	3	2	18	5
PL		4	5	8	11	6	13	14	12	6	3	15	3
PT		4	2	3	2	27	12	5	8	6	5	19	7
RO		1	8	7	6	7	12	5	15	22	15	1	1
SI		1	1	2	30	8	11	8	8	5	8	14	4
SK		3	12	6	11	7	6	10	8	9	8	15	5
FI		8	4	8	7	10	7	13	6	11	11	8	7
SE		4	5	9	8	11	10	8	14	15	14	1	1

SD17.quint Total disposable income - quintile
(%)

		1st quintile (lowest)	2nd quintile	3rd quintile	4th quintile	5th quintile (highest)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		16	18	19	18	13	13	3
BE		15	18	20	25	11	8	3
BG		3	10	16	22	33	13	3
CZ		28	14	19	18	21	0	0
DK		13	13	12	22	31	5	4
DE		17	25	20	18	11	7	2
EE		7	24	18	20	21	7	3
IE		28	12	11	7	8	24	10
EL		7	19	23	22	15	10	4
ES		21	19	16	11	4	24	5
FR		28	13	20	15	10	9	5
HR		10	16	18	17	32	6	1
IT		11	17	18	18	8	25	3
CY		23	13	24	12	10	14	4
LV		8	22	31	16	18	3	2
LT		9	18	21	20	21	7	4
LU		21	13	12	13	13	24	4
HU		9	11	11	18	36	14	1
MT		16	14	15	20	22	7	6
NL		11	12	25	24	21	4	3
AT		12	21	23	16	4	19	5
PL		9	18	19	27	9	15	3
PT		6	5	39	13	11	19	7
RO		9	13	19	20	37	1	1
SI		2	32	18	17	13	14	4
SK		15	17	13	18	17	15	5
FI		12	15	17	19	22	8	7
SE		9	17	21	22	29	1	1





























SD21.1 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

Your living conditions (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		12	-1	39	-1	46	4	3	-2
BE		11	-2	41	-6	47	9	1	-1
BG		14	0	33	-2	41	3	12	-1
CZ		6	-2	55	2	36	0	3	0
DK		18	0	16	-6	65	7	1	-1
DE		9	1	43	-6	46	7	2	-2
EE		14	1	30	-3	49	3	7	-1
IE		13	-4	24	1	58	4	5	-1
EL		10	1	49	-4	40	4	1	-1
ES		12	-4	37	8	48	-3	3	-1
FR		12	0	49	4	35	-3	4	-1
HR		18	-4	41	2	40	2	1	0
IT		14	-4	28	-6	55	13	3	-3
CY		14	2	39	-4	44	6	3	-4
LV		19	1	23	-9	50	10	8	-2
LT		16	2	26	-8	52	5	6	1
LU		11	-6	42	7	45	2	2	-3
HU		12	2	35	-8	48	4	5	2
MT		12	-1	38	-9	45	10	5	0
NL		17	-4	19	-1	62	4	2	1
AT		12	0	41	2	44	0	3	-2
PL		12	0	43	0	40	1	5	-1
PT		7	-2	46	-3	39	7	8	-2
RO		17	-6	39	-4	42	12	2	-2
SI		12	-2	43	4	42	-1	3	-1
SK		8	-2	59	2	29	3	4	-3
FI		16	-1	16	0	65	1	3	0
SE		12	-7	29	-1	59	9	0	-1





























SD21.2 In one year's time, do you think that each of the following will be better, worse, or the same as today?

The situation of the (NATIONALITY) economy (%)

		Better		Worse		The same		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		13	2	52	-8	31	7	4	-1
BE		13	3	52	-12	33	9	2	0
BG		11	-1	46	-3	30	1	13	3
CZ		10	2	64	-8	22	6	4	0
DK		19	2	34	-11	42	8	5	1
DE		15	9	54	-20	28	12	3	-1
EE		12	4	54	-13	24	6	10	3
IE		15	1	44	-2	35	5	6	-4
EL		9	1	57	-6	33	6	1	-1
ES		10	-1	51	1	36	2	3	-2
FR		8	1	61	-1	23	-2	8	2
HR		13	-2	52	-3	34	6	1	-1
IT		18	0	40	-9	39	10	3	-1
CY		13	1	42	-10	40	10	5	-1
LV		13	-1	47	-4	31	8	9	-3
LT		14	2	42	-16	38	13	6	1
LU		13	-1	46	0	36	5	5	-4
HU		13	5	45	-10	37	4	5	1
MT		18	-1	47	-7	27	8	8	0
NL		14	3	52	-17	31	13	3	1
AT		19	5	43	-9	32	4	6	0
PL		14	1	51	-7	31	7	4	-1
PT		7	0	55	-6	30	8	8	-2
RO		17	-2	47	-3	32	6	4	-1
SI		13	3	56	-2	27	0	4	-1
SK		6	-1	68	-4	22	7	4	-2
FI		14	5	51	-12	29	6	6	1
SE		11	-1	69	-1	19	3	1	-1





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?
(%)





























		1 Left		2		3		4		5		6	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		4	0	4	0	10	0	11	0	25	-1	11	-2
BE		3	1	5	2	9	-1	13	1	30	-2	11	-1
BG		5	0	4	1	6	-1	6	1	17	-3	11	-3
CZ		3	0	3	0	6	0	8	1	33	0	14	0
DK		4	-1	6	1	11	-2	12	0	19	1	11	-3
DE		3	0	4	1	11	0	14	1	35	-3	15	0
EE		6	3	3	1	4	0	5	-1	22	-6	11	0
IE		1	-1	1	0	6	0	13	1	47	-1	12	-1
EL		2	0	2	0	7	-1	11	0	27	0	8	-1
ES		6	0	5	-1	14	0	13	2	23	-6	7	0
FR		5	1	6	2	10	-1	9	0	25	0	6	-3
HR		5	0	4	1	7	2	9	1	28	1	10	-5
IT		2	-1	3	1	8	0	12	-1	16	1	14	-3
CY		5	0	1	-2	4	1	2	-1	19	-1	6	1
LV		1	0	1	0	2	0	3	1	29	2	14	5
LT		6	1	4	0	6	-1	5	0	22	-3	7	1
LU		4	2	2	0	12	1	12	-3	41	3	8	0
HU		4	2	2	-1	8	0	8	0	20	-1	13	-7
MT		6	2	1	0	12	3	9	-5	29	-5	7	1
NL		5	2	7	0	16	-3	17	3	16	-1	14	0
AT		5	-1	5	0	9	-1	11	1	22	4	12	-2
PL		5	0	4	0	7	0	11	2	21	0	12	-4
PT		4	1	1	-1	9	0	8	-4	28	0	5	-2
RO		7	1	3	1	6	1	7	0	21	-3	8	-2
SI		8	4	3	-1	10	3	6	0	23	-7	7	1
SK		5	0	4	0	8	0	9	-1	26	0	12	3
FI		2	0	4	2	10	3	10	1	17	-8	13	-2
SE		8	-1	9	0	19	-1	15	3	16	2	7	-3

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























D1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale?
(%)

		7		8		9		10 Right		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		10	0	8	2	2	0	3	0	5	0	7	1
BE		12	0	7	2	2	0	2	-2	3	1	3	-1
BG		13	1	11	0	3	-1	9	2	5	0	10	3
CZ		14	1	8	-4	3	0	7	3	0	-1	1	0
DK		14	1	9	-1	4	1	3	-1	2	1	5	3
DE		9	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	-1	3	1
EE		12	-1	10	3	4	0	6	3	5	-1	12	-1
IE		8	2	2	-1	1	0	1	-1	1	0	7	2
EL		10	-1	6	0	3	2	2	-1	13	1	9	1
ES		6	-1	5	2	2	1	2	0	11	2	6	1
FR		8	0	6	1	2	0	3	-1	3	-1	17	2
HR		10	1	7	-2	3	-1	9	1	5	0	3	1
IT		15	1	12	4	2	1	3	0	8	-3	5	0
CY		4	0	7	2	2	-1	10	2	27	0	13	-1
LV		13	2	10	-4	4	1	5	-2	2	0	16	-5
LT		8	3	4	-1	2	0	5	1	5	-1	26	0
LU		4	-1	2	-1	1	0	2	1	6	0	6	-2
HU		11	0	11	1	4	0	8	3	8	3	3	0
MT		5	0	4	2	2	0	3	0	8	1	14	1
NL		12	-2	9	2	2	1	1	-1	0	0	1	-1
AT		10	-1	7	-1	2	1	5	1	7	0	5	-1
PL		10	-1	13	3	4	0	7	1	1	-1	5	0
PT		9	2	6	1	1	-1	3	-1	11	4	15	1
RO		13	0	11	-4	3	-2	5	1	7	5	9	2
SI		4	-2	6	0	1	-1	6	1	12	0	14	2
SK		9	-3	8	0	2	0	3	1	6	1	8	-1
FI		15	2	14	3	5	0	4	1	2	1	4	-3
SE		13	3	7	-3	2	0	3	-1	1	1	0	0

D1.2 Left-right political scale
(%)





























		(1-4) Left		(5-6) Centre		(7-10) Right		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		29	0	36	-3	23	2	5	0	7	1
BE		30	3	41	-3	23	0	3	1	3	-1
BG		21	0	28	-5	36	2	5	0	10	3
CZ		20	1	47	0	32	0	0	-1	1	0
DK		34	-1	29	-3	29	-2	2	1	6	5
DE		31	2	50	-4	14	2	2	-1	3	1
EE		18	3	33	-6	32	5	5	-1	12	-1
IE		22	2	59	-2	11	-2	1	0	7	2
EL		22	-1	35	-1	21	1	13	1	9	0
ES		37	0	30	-6	16	3	11	2	6	1
FR		29	1	31	-3	19	0	4	0	17	2
HR		24	3	39	-3	29	-2	5	1	3	1
IT		25	-1	30	-2	32	7	8	-3	5	-1
CY		12	-2	25	0	23	3	27	0	13	-1
LV		7	1	42	6	33	-2	2	0	16	-5
LT		22	1	29	-2	18	2	5	-1	26	0
LU		30	-1	49	3	9	-1	6	1	6	-2
HU		23	2	33	-8	33	3	8	3	3	0
MT		28	0	36	-4	14	2	8	1	14	1
NL		45	1	30	-1	24	1	0	0	1	-1
AT		30	-1	34	1	24	0	7	0	5	0
PL		27	2	33	-4	34	3	1	-1	5	0
PT		22	-4	32	-3	20	2	11	4	15	1
RO		23	3	29	-5	32	-5	7	5	9	2
SI		27	5	30	-6	17	-1	12	0	14	2
SK		26	0	38	3	22	-2	6	1	8	-2
FI		27	7	30	-10	37	5	2	1	4	-3
SE		51	1	24	0	24	-2	1	1	0	0

D1.3 Left-right political scale
(%)

		(1-2) Left		(3-4)		(5-6) Centre		(7-8)		(9-10) Right		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		8	1	21	0	36	-3	18	1	5	0	5	0	7	1
BE		8	3	22	0	41	-3	19	2	4	-1	3	0	3	-1
BG		9	1	13	0	28	-5	23	1	12	1	5	-1	10	3
CZ		6	0	14	1	47	0	22	-3	10	3	0	-1	1	0
DK		11	1	23	-2	29	-3	23	0	7	-1	2	1	5	4
DE		6	0	25	2	50	-4	13	2	1	0	2	-1	3	1
EE		8	3	10	0	33	-7	22	2	10	4	5	-1	12	-1
IE		2	-1	20	3	59	-2	10	0	1	-2	1	0	7	2
EL		3	0	18	-1	35	-1	17	1	5	1	13	0	9	0
ES		11	-1	26	1	30	-6	12	2	4	1	11	2	6	1
FR		10	2	19	-1	31	-3	14	0	5	0	4	0	17	2
HR		9	1	15	2	39	-3	17	-2	12	0	5	1	3	1
IT		5	1	20	-2	30	-2	27	6	5	1	8	-3	5	-1
CY		6	-2	6	0	25	0	11	2	12	1	27	0	13	-1
LV		1	-1	6	2	42	6	23	-2	10	0	2	0	16	-5
LT		11	1	11	0	29	-1	12	1	6	0	5	-1	26	0
LU		6	1	24	-2	49	3	6	-2	3	1	6	1	6	-2
HU		6	0	17	2	33	-8	22	1	11	2	8	3	3	0
MT		7	2	21	-2	36	-4	9	2	5	0	8	1	14	1
NL		12	1	33	0	30	-1	21	0	3	1	0	0	1	-1
AT		10	0	20	0	35	2	17	-2	6	0	7	0	5	0
PL		9	0	18	1	33	-3	23	2	11	1	1	-1	5	0
PT		5	-1	17	-4	32	-3	15	3	5	0	11	4	15	1
RO		10	2	13	1	29	-5	24	-4	8	-1	7	5	9	2
SI		11	2	16	3	30	-6	10	-1	7	0	12	0	14	2
SK		9	1	17	-1	38	3	17	-3	5	1	6	1	8	-2
FI		6	1	20	5	30	-10	28	4	9	1	2	1	5	-2
SE		17	-1	34	2	24	0	20	0	4	-2	1	1	0	0



























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D8 How old were you when you stopped full-time education?
(%)




























		15-		16-19		20+		Still Studying		No full-time education		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		12	-1	43	0	33	0	10	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
BE		5	-4	29	-1	48	7	13	-1	0	0	1	0	4	-1
BG		5	-2	55	1	30	1	7	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
CZ		2	-1	54	-1	33	0	7	-1	0	0	1	1	3	2
DK		1	0	9	1	69	0	14	-3	6	1	0	0	1	1
DE		12	1	50	1	27	-1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
EE		2	-1	37	-1	48	2	10	-1	1	1	1	0	1	0
IE		9	0	35	-4	45	3	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		22	0	35	-1	34	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		25	0	32	0	30	-1	9	-1	1	0	1	1	2	1
FR		8	-1	40	0	41	-1	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	-1
HR		9	0	66	0	15	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
IT		18	-2	45	-2	23	3	12	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
CY		14	0	34	1	41	-1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		4	-1	40	-6	46	4	8	2	1	1	1	1	0	-1
LT		4	-1	39	-1	46	1	10	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
LU		8	2	21	-4	58	2	12	1	0	-2	0	0	1	1
HU		11	-2	59	1	23	2	7	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT		18	3	43	-8	34	8	5	-2	0	-1	0	0	0	0
NL		3	-2	26	3	59	-2	12	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0
AT		18	-1	52	1	21	1	8	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0
PL		7	1	47	-2	35	0	8	1	0	0	1	0	2	0
PT		36	-6	28	2	23	4	10	1	1	0	0	0	2	-1
RO		12	1	66	1	14	-2	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
SI		6	-4	44	-6	38	8	10	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
SK		3	-2	61	1	26	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI		3	-1	23	-1	58	-1	13	4	0	0	1	0	2	-1
SE		3	1	18	0	66	-7	13	7	0	0	0	0	0	-1

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D8c What is the highest level of education you completed?
(%)


























		Pre-primary education (include no education)		Primary education		Lower secondary education		Upper secondary education		Post-secondary non tertiary (including pre-vocational or vocational education)		Short-cycle tertiary	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		1	0	5	0	22	-1	36	0	7	0	7	1
BE		1	0	3	-2	16	-2	31	-2	5	-2	15	1
BG		0	0	1	0	11	0	58	-1	0	0	0	0
CZ		0	0	0	0	7	0	65	-1	2	1	0	0
DK		0	-1	0	0	17	4	27	1	12	-1	17	-4
DE		0	0	1	0	42	3	30	-2	4	0	3	0
EE		0	0	2	0	13	0	32	-3	15	1	4	0
IE		1	0	4	0	12	-1	26	-3	10	0	10	2
EL		1	0	12	0	13	0	38	-1	10	3	0	0
ES		3	-1	11	1	14	-2	13	1	30	1	11	2
FR		0	0	6	-1	28	-3	22	2	2	1	17	2
HR		1	1	0	0	10	0	69	0	0	-1	7	1
IT		1	1	5	0	22	-4	51	0	1	-1	1	0
CY		1	1	9	-1	11	4	34	-3	2	0	10	1
LV		0	0	1	0	12	1	41	-1	12	0	8	3
LT		0	0	4	1	13	0	30	0	10	1	0	0
LU		0	0	4	0	13	-3	14	-4	13	-1	13	0
HU		0	0	0	-1	40	0	34	-1	5	0	2	0
MT		0	0	15	3	19	8	15	-22	18	4	9	-3
NL		0	0	2	-1	10	0	28	1	2	1	6	0
AT		0	0	0	-1	6	-3	9	-1	49	4	22	0
PL		0	0	1	0	11	1	68	-1	3	1	0	0
PT		4	0	28	-5	18	-1	28	2	1	0	1	0
RO		1	0	5	1	14	1	67	1	3	0	1	0
SI		0	-1	1	1	34	-4	26	-5	4	1	11	1
SK		1	1	8	0	23	0	45	-1	3	1	0	0
FI		0	0	3	-1	17	1	22	-7	6	1	12	-1
SE		0	0	1	0	12	4	25	2	9	-1	18	0

D8c What is the highest level of education you completed?
(%)

		Bachelor or equivalent		Master or equivalent		Doctoral or equivalent		Education up to ISCED 4 completed abroad		Education ISCED 5 and above completed abroad		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		10	0	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BE		13	3	15	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		12	0	17	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
CZ		7	1	18	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK		10	-1	16	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE		6	-2	11	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
EE		16	0	17	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE		23	3	13	-2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		21	-3	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ES		13	-1	4	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR		11	1	13	0	1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HR		5	1	7	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		5	0	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CY		21	-2	12	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		12	-1	14	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT		33	0	10	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU		12	3	28	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
HU		13	2	6	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT		12	1	12	10	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NL		19	-2	32	2	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT		6	1	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PL		5	-1	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PT		14	3	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RO		8	-3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SI		12	3	11	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SK		3	-1	16	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI		22	5	16	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		18	0	14	-3	3	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D10 Gender
(%)



























		Man		Woman		None of the above / Non binary / Do not recognize yourself in above categories	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		48	0	52	0	0	0
BE		49	0	51	0	0	0
BG		48	0	52	0	0	0
CZ		49	0	51	0	0	0
DK		50	1	50	-1	0	0
DE		49	0	51	0	0	0
EE		46	0	53	0	1	0
IE		49	0	51	0	0	0
EL		48	0	52	0	0	0
ES		49	0	51	0	0	0
FR		48	0	52	0	0	0
HR		48	0	52	0	0	0
IT		48	0	52	0	0	0
CY		48	0	52	0	0	0
LV		45	0	55	0	0	0
LT		46	0	54	0	0	0
LU		50	0	50	0	0	0
HU		47	0	53	0	0	0
MT		52	0	48	0	0	0
NL		49	-1	51	1	0	0
AT		49	0	51	0	0	0
PL		48	0	52	0	0	0
PT		47	0	53	0	0	0
RO		48	0	52	0	0	0
SI		50	0	50	0	0	0
SK		48	0	52	0	0	0
FI		49	0	51	0	0	0
SE		50	0	50	0	0	0

Spring survey 2023
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D15a What is your current occupation?
(%)

		Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working		Student		Unemployed or temporarily not working		Retired or unable to work through illness		Self-employed farmer		Self-employed fisherman	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		5	0	10	1	4	0	26	0	1	0	0	0
BE		2	0	13	-1	5	0	27	-2	1	1	0	0
BG		3	1	7	0	4	-2	26	1	1	0	0	0
CZ		4	0	7	-1	3	0	23	-3	0	0	0	0
DK		1	0	14	-3	5	1	26	1	0	0	0	0
DE		3	-1	11	1	4	0	28	0	0	0	0	0
EE		3	1	10	0	3	-1	26	0	0	0	0	0
IE		7	-3	11	1	3	0	17	3	1	-1	0	0
EL		7	-2	9	1	5	-1	26	2	3	0	0	0
ES		10	2	9	-1	9	0	20	-2	1	0	0	0
FR		4	0	11	3	6	0	31	1	0	0	0	0
HR		3	1	8	0	3	-2	28	-1	1	0	0	0
IT		7	-2	11	0	2	-1	22	-1	1	0	0	0
CY		5	1	11	0	6	2	22	1	0	0	0	0
LV		4	0	8	2	6	0	28	1	1	0	0	0
LT		1	-2	10	1	8	0	27	-1	2	1	0	0
LU		2	0	12	1	4	1	23	1	1	1	0	0
HU		2	1	7	0	2	-1	25	-1	1	0	0	0
MT		12	-2	5	-2	1	0	18	-1	0	0	0	0
NL		2	-1	12	2	3	0	23	0	1	1	0	0
AT		4	1	8	0	3	0	24	0	0	-1	0	0
PL		2	-1	8	1	3	1	26	1	2	0	0	0
PT		2	0	10	1	6	1	25	-2	2	1	0	0
RO		8	4	6	0	1	0	28	2	1	0	0	0
SI		1	-2	10	1	3	0	28	-2	1	-1	0	0
SK		3	0	9	0	7	3	25	1	0	0	0	0
FI		0	-1	13	4	4	-1	29	0	1	-1	0	0
SE		1	1	13	7	4	2	24	-1	0	0	0	0





























D15a What is your current occupation?
(%)

		Self-employed professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)		Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person		Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company		Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)		Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)		Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		2	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	8	0
BE		2	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	8	0
BG		2	1	3	0	4	1	3	-1	1	0	7	0
CZ		4	0	3	1	2	0	5	1	1	-1	7	0
DK		2	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	12	1
DE		2	0	2	1	2	-1	1	0	2	0	10	-2
EE		2	1	1	0	8	2	8	1	1	1	6	-2
IE		1	-1	2	0	1	0	5	0	2	-1	8	0
EL		2	0	9	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
ES		2	-1	3	0	2	0	3	-1	0	0	3	1
FR		2	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	3	-1	10	0
HR		1	1	2	-1	2	1	2	0	1	0	5	-1
IT		3	0	6	0	1	1	2	1	3	0	7	0
CY		4	2	3	-1	1	-1	5	0	1	0	8	-1
LV		2	0	1	-1	2	-2	4	-1	1	-1	7	-1
LT		2	0	2	-1	2	1	7	0	1	0	7	1
LU		3	-1	3	1	0	0	1	0	3	-2	12	-2
HU		1	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	6	1
MT		3	0	4	-2	2	-2	4	1	5	4	15	7
NL		3	0	1	0	5	0	1	0	2	-1	18	1
AT		2	0	1	-1	3	2	2	1	2	-1	13	-2
PL		2	1	2	0	1	0	2	-1	0	-1	5	-1
PT		2	1	6	1	2	1	4	1	2	0	6	0
RO		0	0	1	0	0	-1	3	0	0	0	1	-1
SI		2	1	3	1	3	0	5	2	2	1	9	1
SK		2	0	4	0	2	0	3	2	0	-1	4	-3
FI		2	0	1	0	5	1	5	1	2	0	11	1
SE		3	1	0	-1	2	1	6	-3	1	-1	10	-5

D15a What is your current occupation?
(%)





























		Employed position, working mainly at a desk		Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)		Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)		Employed position, supervisor		Employed position, skilled manual worker		Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		10	0	4	0	7	0	1	0	10	-1	3	0
BE		14	3	4	0	8	0	1	0	7	-2	2	0
BG		11	-1	5	0	5	1	2	0	12	-1	4	0
CZ		20	0	4	0	5	0	2	1	9	2	1	0
DK		13	2	2	-1	6	-3	1	1	7	0	4	-1
DE		9	1	4	1	7	-1	2	0	10	1	3	0
EE		8	0	4	-1	5	0	2	-1	10	-1	3	0
IE		15	1	3	0	9	2	1	-2	10	1	4	0
EL		11	2	8	-1	7	1	0	0	6	-2	1	-1
ES		7	-1	3	-1	8	3	2	1	15	0	3	0
FR		6	0	2	-2	11	2	1	-1	7	-4	2	1
HR		11	1	5	1	8	-1	3	-1	13	0	4	2
IT		15	2	3	0	4	0	1	0	8	1	4	-1
CY		11	-3	4	-2	10	0	1	1	7	2	1	-1
LV		6	0	5	0	7	0	2	1	12	2	4	0
LT		6	1	3	-1	6	-3	2	1	11	2	3	0
LU		16	1	2	-2	7	-2	1	1	7	2	3	0
HU		15	1	4	-1	3	0	2	0	18	0	5	0
MT		13	-2	3	1	8	3	2	-1	3	-5	2	1
NL		15	-1	2	0	8	0	1	0	2	0	1	-1
AT		8	1	4	-1	9	0	2	-1	11	2	4	0
PL		10	1	8	0	7	3	2	0	19	-4	1	0
PT		7	1	4	-1	8	-3	0	0	9	-1	5	-1
RO		11	1	4	-2	5	-4	5	1	22	-1	4	1
SI		10	1	4	0	5	-1	1	0	7	-3	6	1
SK		15	0	6	-1	9	1	2	-1	8	-1	1	0
FI		8	1	2	1	6	-3	1	0	9	-3	1	0
SE		17	4	5	0	7	-2	1	0	4	-3	2	0

D15a.2 Socio-professional category
(%)



























		Self-employed		Employed		Not working	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		7	-1	48	0	45	1
BE		6	0	45	1	49	-1
BG		10	2	50	-2	40	0
CZ		9	0	54	3	37	-3
DK		5	-1	49	1	46	0
DE		6	0	47	0	47	0
EE		11	2	48	-1	41	-1
IE		5	-2	57	1	38	1
EL		16	1	36	-2	48	1
ES		7	-2	44	2	49	0
FR		5	0	43	-4	52	4
HR		6	1	53	2	41	-3
IT		11	0	46	3	43	-3
CY		9	2	47	-6	44	4
LV		6	-3	47	-1	47	4
LT		8	0	46	0	46	0
LU		6	0	53	-3	41	3
HU		7	0	57	1	36	-1
MT		9	-4	54	8	37	-4
NL		10	0	50	-1	40	1
AT		6	0	55	-1	39	1
PL		7	1	54	-3	39	2
PT		12	3	45	-3	43	0
RO		2	-2	55	-4	43	6
SI		10	2	48	0	42	-2
SK		8	1	49	-3	43	2
FI		9	1	44	-4	47	3
SE		5	0	53	-8	42	8

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C14 Socio-professional category
(%)





























		Self-employed		Managers		Other white collars		Manual workers		House persons		Unemployed		Retired		Students	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		8	1	11	-1	14	0	22	-1	5	0	4	0	26	0	10	1
BE		7	1	10	1	18	3	17	-3	3	1	5	0	27	-2	13	-1
BG		10	2	11	-1	17	0	22	-1	3	1	4	-2	26	1	7	0
CZ		9	0	13	1	24	0	17	3	4	0	3	0	23	-3	7	-1
DK		5	-1	16	3	15	2	18	-3	1	0	5	1	26	1	14	-3
DE		6	-1	13	-2	12	2	22	1	4	0	4	0	28	0	11	0
EE		11	2	15	0	12	-1	21	0	3	1	3	-1	25	-1	10	0
IE		5	-2	15	-1	18	2	24	1	7	-3	3	-1	17	3	11	1
EL		16	1	4	-1	19	1	14	-1	7	-2	5	-1	26	2	9	1
ES		7	-2	6	-1	10	-1	28	4	10	2	9	0	21	-1	9	-1
FR		5	0	14	0	8	-2	21	-2	4	0	6	0	31	1	11	3
HR		6	0	8	-1	16	2	28	0	3	1	3	-2	28	-1	8	1
IT		11	0	12	2	17	0	16	0	8	-1	3	0	22	-1	11	0
CY		9	2	14	-2	15	-5	18	1	5	1	6	2	22	1	11	0
LV		6	-3	11	-4	11	0	26	4	4	0	6	0	28	1	8	2
LT		8	0	15	1	9	0	22	-1	1	-1	8	0	27	0	10	1
LU		6	0	16	-4	19	1	18	0	2	0	4	1	23	1	12	1
HU		7	0	9	1	19	-1	29	1	2	1	2	-1	25	-1	7	0
MT		9	-4	24	12	16	-1	14	-2	12	-3	1	0	19	0	5	-2
NL		10	0	21	0	17	-1	12	-1	2	0	3	0	23	0	12	2
AT		6	0	17	-2	12	1	26	0	4	1	3	0	24	0	8	0
PL		7	1	7	-3	18	1	29	-1	2	-1	3	1	26	1	8	1
PT		13	4	11	1	11	1	22	-6	2	0	6	1	25	-2	10	1
RO		3	-1	4	0	14	-1	36	-3	8	4	1	0	28	1	6	0
SI		10	2	15	3	14	1	19	-4	1	-1	3	0	28	-2	10	1
SK		8	1	7	-3	21	-1	20	-1	3	0	7	3	25	1	9	0
FI		9	1	18	2	10	2	17	-6	0	-1	4	-1	29	0	13	3
SE		5	0	16	-9	22	4	15	-4	1	1	4	2	24	-1	13	7

D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
(%)





























		Self-employed farmer		Self-employed fisherman		Self-employed professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, etc.)		Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self-employed person		Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company		Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		2	-1	0	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	2	1
BE		1	0	0	0	0	-1	3	-1	1	0	2	1
BG		3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	0
CZ		1	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	1	0	5	2
DK		1	1	0	0	1	-1	1	0	2	0	1	-1
DE		0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
EE		0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	-1	2	1	10	3
IE		2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	2	0
EL		7	-2	1	1	0	-1	9	1	2	1	1	0
ES		2	-3	0	0	1	-1	5	2	1	0	3	0
FR		1	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	1	0	0
HR		2	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	1	1	1	1
IT		2	-2	0	0	1	1	5	0	1	1	1	1
CY		1	0	0	0	1	1	4	1	0	-1	4	2
LV		0	0	0	0	0	-2	1	0	1	0	7	0
LT		1	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	1	0	5	-1
LU		1	0	0	0	2	0	5	3	1	-1	2	1
HU		1	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	1	0	2	0
MT		0	-1	0	-1	1	1	4	-1	1	0	2	0
NL		1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	4	-1	1	-2
AT		2	-2	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	2	1
PL		6	-4	0	0	1	0	0	-1	1	1	1	-1
PT		4	2	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	2	0
RO		5	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-2
SI		1	-2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	5	2
SK		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	-1	1	1	2	1
FI		2	-3	0	0	3	0	2	1	5	0	5	1
SE		1	0	0	0	3	-1	1	0	2	-1	4	-2

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























D15b Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?
(%)

		Employed position, general management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)		Employed position, middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)		Employed position, working mainly at a desk		Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, etc.)		Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, etc.)		Employed position, supervisor		Employed position, skilled manual worker		Other employed (unskilled) manual worker, servant		Never did any paid work	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		2	-1	10	0	11	1	4	1	10	-1	2	0	18	-1	12	-1	22	1
BE		2	0	8	1	15	3	7	2	10	2	1	-1	14	-2	8	-2	28	-2
BG		0	0	6	1	13	2	3	-1	6	-3	6	2	22	-5	22	3	14	-1
CZ		2	-1	7	-3	24	-4	2	0	10	4	3	1	15	-3	5	-3	19	6
DK		3	1	13	-1	14	1	1	-2	19	-2	2	0	10	1	25	2	7	1
DE		4	0	14	-5	13	2	6	2	10	-3	2	1	13	0	14	-1	19	4
EE		2	0	10	1	8	0	7	3	11	1	4	-1	19	-5	14	-4	12	3
IE		2	-1	5	-4	14	2	2	0	11	2	4	0	13	-4	25	4	17	-1
EL		1	0	4	1	6	-4	6	-2	10	1	0	-1	16	0	8	2	29	3
ES		0	0	4	0	6	-1	3	1	8	-1	1	0	29	3	16	2	21	-2
FR		4	-3	18	3	10	3	4	-1	15	-2	2	-1	13	-3	7	0	20	2
HR		0	0	3	-3	14	-4	3	0	15	2	3	-1	23	2	16	1	18	2
IT		1	0	7	2	9	-2	3	0	4	1	0	-1	13	1	13	-2	40	0
CY		2	0	7	-3	11	-3	10	5	9	-2	3	3	13	-2	11	4	24	-5
LV		2	-1	10	-1	8	1	3	-3	14	-4	4	1	24	6	18	2	8	1
LT		2	-1	6	0	5	-1	4	1	16	-5	3	0	24	3	16	-1	16	6
LU		4	-2	15	2	15	4	1	-7	10	1	1	1	10	-1	10	1	23	-2
HU		1	1	6	1	12	0	3	0	3	1	3	1	31	4	20	-4	16	-3
MT		2	1	7	2	11	-7	4	2	10	1	3	-1	20	7	15	2	20	-5
NL		4	0	22	2	18	4	3	0	18	-3	2	-2	4	-2	8	0	11	3
AT		2	-1	7	-1	14	0	2	0	13	-4	2	0	17	2	15	2	19	2
PL		1	1	5	3	9	3	7	3	5	-1	2	0	38	-4	4	-2	20	2
PT		1	0	4	3	5	0	3	0	11	3	1	0	21	0	20	-9	23	1
RO		0	0	1	0	3	-4	2	1	6	2	4	1	36	5	16	-3	27	3
SI		2	0	11	4	14	2	5	0	6	-1	3	0	17	-4	12	-4	20	1
SK		2	1	5	0	9	-3	2	0	10	1	1	-1	29	-3	12	2	25	1
FI		4	1	13	-3	10	-1	2	0	20	4	2	0	20	1	7	-2	5	1
SE		2	0	19	-2	14	-4	10	2	14	-5	3	0	4	-2	15	9	8	6



























D15b.2 Previous socio-professional category
(%)

		Self-employed		Employed		Not working	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		7	0	71	-1	22	1
BE		4	-2	68	3	28	-1
BG		5	0	81	1	14	-1
CZ		8	1	73	-7	19	6
DK		6	1	87	-2	7	1
DE		4	-1	76	-4	20	5
EE		3	0	85	-2	12	2
IE		5	1	78	0	17	-1
EL		19	0	53	-2	28	2
ES		8	-2	71	4	21	-2
FR		7	2	73	-4	20	2
HR		4	0	78	-2	18	2
IT		8	-1	52	1	40	0
CY		5	-1	71	6	24	-5
LV		2	-1	90	0	8	1
LT		3	-1	81	-5	16	6
LU		8	2	69	0	23	-2
HU		4	-1	80	3	16	-2
MT		6	-1	74	6	20	-5
NL		9	0	80	-3	11	3
AT		7	-1	74	-1	19	2
PL		8	-4	72	2	20	2
PT		8	1	69	-2	23	1
RO		5	-3	68	0	27	3
SI		5	-1	74	-1	21	2
SK		2	-1	72	-1	26	2
FI		11	-3	84	2	5	1
SE		6	-3	86	-3	8	6

D25 Would you say you live in a...?
(%)





























		Rural area or village		Small or middle sized town		Large town		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		30	0	43	1	27	-1	0	0
BE		40	4	32	-2	28	-2	0	0
BG		19	-1	29	1	52	0	0	0
CZ		19	-15	54	18	27	-3	0	0
DK		19	-7	48	2	33	5	0	0
DE		32	1	41	1	27	-2	0	0
EE		34	3	24	-5	42	2	0	0
IE		31	-12	27	4	42	8	0	0
EL		23	-1	24	4	53	-3	0	0
ES		40	3	35	-3	25	0	0	0
FR		25	2	56	-1	19	-1	0	0
HR		40	7	34	-5	26	-2	0	0
IT		10	1	64	2	26	-3	0	0
CY		31	-2	30	-3	39	5	0	0
LV		28	16	30	-22	42	6	0	0
LT		34	3	29	0	37	-3	0	0
LU		29	-3	45	-2	26	5	0	0
HU		28	-2	34	1	38	1	0	0
MT		43	-11	27	3	30	8	0	0
NL		43	1	37	0	20	-1	0	0
AT		53	2	14	-1	33	-1	0	0
PL		40	-1	34	2	26	-1	0	0
PT		45	-2	36	5	19	-3	0	0
RO		42	-2	28	3	30	-1	0	0
SI		36	-27	45	18	19	9	0	0
SK		44	-2	36	-1	20	3	0	0
FI		32	-2	39	1	29	1	0	0
SE		11	-1	58	0	31	1	0	0

D60 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?
(%)

		Most of the time		From time to time		Almost never/ Never		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		8	-1	28	-2	63	3	1	0
BE		11	0	29	-2	60	3	0	-1
BG		19	1	44	-2	35	1	2	0
CZ		6	-1	25	3	68	-2	1	0
DK		1	0	10	2	88	-3	1	1
DE		5	0	20	-2	74	2	1	0
EE		10	2	25	-5	62	1	3	2
IE		11	2	33	-2	54	0	2	0
EL		37	2	48	-3	15	1	0	0
ES		10	1	25	-1	64	-1	1	1
FR		10	-1	26	-2	62	1	2	2
HR		11	2	44	-6	44	3	1	1
IT		8	-5	45	-6	45	11	2	0
CY		15	-3	38	-3	45	5	2	1
LV		9	1	30	4	61	-4	0	-1
LT		7	-3	23	1	70	3	0	-1
LU		2	-1	18	4	78	-4	2	1
HU		4	0	22	-2	73	2	1	0
MT		6	-6	21	-17	73	23	0	0
NL		5	0	13	2	81	-2	1	0
AT		7	1	22	-1	67	0	4	0
PL		2	-1	23	-4	74	4	1	1
PT		21	4	41	-7	38	4	0	-1
RO		11	1	50	-3	39	2	0	0
SI		8	-3	19	-3	73	6	0	0
SK		5	2	26	-2	67	-1	2	1
FI		3	-1	15	-1	82	2	0	0
SE		1	-1	7	0	92	1	0	0





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D62.1 Could you tell if ...?
You use the Internet at home, in your home (%)

		Every day or almost every day		Two or three times a week		About once a week		Two or three times a month		Less often		Never		No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)		Total 'Uses internet'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		77	2	7	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	11	-2	1	0	88	2
BE		86	3	6	0	1	-1	1	1	1	0	4	-3	1	0	95	3
BG		70	3	9	2	2	-2	1	0	1	-1	12	-3	5	1	83	2
CZ		79	1	9	0	1	-1	0	-1	2	1	8	-1	1	1	91	0
DE		94	2	2	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	2	0	1	0	97	0
DK		77	4	9	1	2	-1	1	0	1	-1	9	-3	1	0	90	3
EE		81	1	6	0	1	-1	1	1	1	0	9	0	1	-1	90	1
IE		84	0	7	1	1	-1	1	1	0	-1	6	-1	1	1	93	0
EL		75	1	7	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	14	-3	4	1	82	2
ES		78	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	14	-1	1	0	85	1
FR		83	2	5	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	7	-3	1	-1	92	4
HR		74	0	5	0	3	0	1	0	2	-1	13	1	2	0	85	-1
IT		69	6	8	-3	4	2	2	0	2	1	12	-5	3	-1	85	6
CY		81	2	2	-1	1	0	0	-1	1	0	10	0	5	0	85	0
LV		81	2	4	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	9	-2	3	-1	88	3
LT		74	2	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	14	-1	5	-1	81	2
LU		82	-7	12	7	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	-1	1	0	97	1
HU		73	4	10	-1	2	0	0	0	0	-1	14	-2	1	0	85	2
MT		83	-2	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	-2	8	5	85	-3
NL		99	2	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	100	1
AT		66	0	11	0	6	0	2	1	0	-2	6	-1	9	2	85	-1
PL		74	2	7	1	1	0	0	-1	1	0	16	-3	1	1	83	2
PT		72	1	6	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	15	-4	5	1	80	3
RO		63	-5	12	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	1	1	77	-1
SI		73	5	6	-1	3	0	1	0	2	0	13	-4	2	0	85	4
SK		79	4	7	0	1	-2	0	0	0	-1	12	-1	1	0	87	1
FI		89	5	3	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	0	5	-2	0	0	95	2
SE		94	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	-1	2	0	0	0	98	0

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D62.2 Could you tell if ...?
You use the Internet on your place of work (%)





























		Every day or almost every day		Two or three times a week		About once a week		Two or three times a month		Less often		Never		No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)		Total 'Uses internet'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		44	1	5	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	35	-3	12	1	53	2
BE		53	5	6	1	2	0	0	-1	3	0	26	-4	10	-1	64	5
BG		42	2	5	0	1	-2	1	0	3	0	33	-2	15	2	52	0
CZ		51	2	5	0	2	0	1	0	5	1	30	-1	6	-2	64	3
DK		58	-1	2	-1	1	-1	0	0	1	1	25	1	13	1	62	-2
DE		40	2	5	0	2	0	1	0	4	0	39	-2	9	0	52	2
EE		53	3	4	-2	1	0	1	0	3	0	27	-3	11	2	62	1
IE		53	-3	5	-1	0	-1	1	1	3	1	30	1	8	2	62	-3
EL		40	-2	4	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	31	-4	22	4	47	0
ES		39	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	44	-5	10	2	46	3
FR		38	-2	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	-1	36	-4	22	5	42	-1
HR		53	0	4	1	2	-1	0	-1	4	1	27	-3	10	3	63	0
IT		43	0	7	3	2	0	1	0	2	1	28	-4	17	0	55	4
CY		56	-2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	-1	21	-1	20	3	59	-2
LV		45	-4	4	3	1	0	0	-1	2	0	33	0	15	2	52	-2
LT		42	1	3	-1	1	1	0	-1	1	0	38	2	15	-2	47	0
LU		58	2	10	6	2	1	0	0	2	-2	20	-8	8	1	72	7
HU		45	2	6	-1	3	0	1	0	2	1	38	-2	5	0	57	2
MT		61	27	1	-20	0	-1	0	0	1	0	15	-21	22	15	63	6
NL		68	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	19	-2	7	1	74	1
AT		46	1	6	0	2	0	1	0	1	-1	20	-2	24	2	56	0
PL		43	1	5	-1	2	1	0	-1	1	-1	43	-2	6	3	51	-1
PT		44	5	3	0	0	-1	0	0	2	-1	35	-6	16	3	49	3
RO		38	-5	8	-2	2	1	0	0	1	0	48	6	3	0	49	-6
SI		46	-1	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	40	-3	8	3	52	0
SK		49	3	2	-2	2	0	1	0	2	-1	37	1	7	-1	56	0
FI		55	1	4	0	1	-1	1	1	3	1	32	-1	4	-1	64	2
SE		62	-3	2	-1	1	1	1	1	1	-1	25	1	8	2	67	-3

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D62.3





























Could you tell if ...?

You use the Internet on your mobile device (laptop, smartphone, tablet, etc.) (%)



























		Every day or almost every day		Two or three times a week		About once a week		Two or three times a month		Less often		Never		No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)		Total 'Uses internet'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		77	3	6	-1	2	0	1	0	1	0	12	-2	1	0	87	2
BE		80	4	7	0	2	-1	1	0	2	0	6	-3	2	0	92	3
BG		77	3	5	0	1	-1	1	-1	1	0	11	-2	4	1	85	1
CZ		74	2	8	1	2	0	1	0	3	1	11	-5	1	1	88	4
DK		91	2	2	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	-1	1	0	95	1
DE		74	3	8	0	2	-1	1	0	1	-1	13	-2	1	1	86	1
EE		80	4	4	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	0	11	-1	3	0	86	1
IE		82	3	8	0	1	-1	0	-1	1	0	7	-1	1	0	92	1
EL		73	-3	8	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	13	-3	5	2	82	1
ES		79	1	6	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	12	0	1	0	87	0
FR		81	4	5	0	1	0	0	-1	1	0	11	-3	1	0	88	3
HR		73	0	5	-1	2	0	2	1	3	-1	13	0	2	1	85	-1
IT		76	0	8	-1	3	1	1	0	1	0	9	0	2	0	89	0
CY		79	0	2	-1	1	-1	0	0	1	0	12	2	5	0	83	-2
LV		75	-1	5	2	2	0	1	0	2	1	12	-1	3	-1	85	2
LT		76	3	4	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	17	1	3	-1	80	0
LU		83	-4	11	6	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	-2	1	0	97	2
HU		69	4	8	1	3	-1	1	0	1	0	18	-3	0	-1	82	4
MT		81	1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	8	-4	8	5	84	-1
NL		97	2	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	99	0
AT		73	2	7	-3	3	0	1	0	1	0	8	-1	7	2	85	-1
PL		70	13	8	-2	2	0	1	1	1	0	17	-13	1	1	82	12
PT		70	2	7	1	1	-1	1	1	1	0	15	-5	5	2	80	3
RO		60	-4	8	-1	6	2	0	0	1	1	24	2	1	0	75	-2
SI		78	5	6	1	2	0	1	1	1	-1	10	-6	2	0	88	6
SK		73	3	6	-1	1	-1	0	0	1	-1	18	0	1	0	81	0
FI		89	4	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	5	-4	0	0	95	4
SE		92	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	-1	4	-1	0	0	96	1

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D62.4 Could you tell if ...?
You use the Internet somewhere else (school, university, cyber-café, etc.) (%)





























		Every day or almost every day		Two or three times a week		About once a week		Two or three times a month		Less often		Never		No internet access (SPONTANEOUS)		Total 'Uses internet'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		23	2	6	1	4	0	4	0	10	0	48	-4	5	1	47	3
BE		40	-1	7	1	5	2	3	0	8	-1	31	-2	6	1	63	1
BG		19	4	5	-1	5	-1	4	-1	11	0	49	-3	7	2	44	1
CZ		17	0	5	0	5	-1	5	-1	21	2	45	-1	2	1	53	0
DK		20	0	3	0	2	-1	6	0	14	-1	53	3	2	-1	45	-2
DE		18	2	5	0	4	0	4	0	13	0	52	-4	4	2	44	2
EE		30	7	7	-1	5	0	4	-1	18	1	34	-5	2	-1	64	6
IE		30	5	12	2	7	0	4	-1	11	-2	33	-5	3	1	64	4
EL		19	1	8	0	8	3	5	-2	8	1	44	-5	8	2	48	3
ES		29	-4	3	-1	2	0	2	-1	11	5	49	-1	4	2	47	-1
FR		23	5	4	-1	3	1	1	-1	4	-1	55	-2	10	-1	35	3
HR		31	2	7	2	6	1	6	1	12	-1	35	-5	3	0	62	5
IT		21	3	9	3	5	-1	4	0	9	1	46	-6	6	0	48	6
CY		49	12	4	-2	2	-4	2	-1	3	-7	34	0	6	2	60	-2
LV		39	1	5	2	4	2	3	1	7	-1	37	-6	5	1	58	5
LT		20	1	6	1	5	0	5	1	7	2	55	-2	2	-3	43	5
LU		45	9	13	7	2	-1	3	1	5	-4	30	-7	2	-5	68	12
HU		33	2	5	-2	7	2	6	0	9	-2	38	-1	2	1	60	0
MT		29	-1	7	-7	12	0	4	3	8	3	24	-11	16	13	60	-2
NL		36	-1	8	3	5	0	3	-1	10	1	34	-4	4	2	62	2
AT		21	3	4	-3	5	-1	7	0	13	0	41	-2	9	3	50	-1
PL		13	2	4	1	4	-1	5	2	10	3	61	-6	3	-1	36	7
PT		33	5	8	-1	6	-1	4	0	8	-1	36	-4	5	2	59	2
RO		26	0	4	-1	8	0	4	0	5	1	50	0	3	0	47	0
SI		28	-1	4	0	4	0	4	0	9	-1	48	1	3	1	49	-2
SK		20	-1	8	3	6	1	7	2	11	0	47	-2	1	-3	52	5
FI		24	7	5	1	3	-1	5	1	16	1	47	-8	0	-1	53	9
SE		25	6	5	1	5	1	5	0	17	-2	41	-6	2	0	57	6

D62R Use of the Internet
(%)

		Everyday		Often/ Sometimes		Never		No Internet access (SPONTANEOUS)		Total 'Yes'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		82	1	8	0	9	-1	1	0	90	1
BE		89	4	6	-2	4	-2	1	0	95	2
BG		80	4	7	-2	10	-3	3	1	87	2
CZ		83	0	10	1	7	-1	0	0	93	1
DK		95	1	2	-2	2	0	1	1	97	-1
DE		81	1	10	-1	8	-1	1	1	91	0
EE		85	1	7	0	8	0	0	-1	92	1
IE		86	1	8	0	5	-1	1	0	94	1
EL		77	0	7	2	13	-2	3	0	84	2
ES		84	2	7	0	9	-2	0	0	91	2
FR		86	3	7	0	7	-2	0	-1	93	3
HR		82	-1	7	-1	10	1	1	1	89	-2
IT		81	-2	10	1	8	1	1	0	91	-1
CY		83	2	4	-1	10	0	3	-1	87	1
LV		84	1	5	0	9	0	2	-1	89	1
LT		80	2	4	-2	15	0	1	0	84	0
LU		85	-6	12	6	2	0	1	0	97	0
HU		78	1	9	1	13	-1	0	-1	87	2
MT		84	-2	2	-1	7	-2	7	5	86	-3
NL		99	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
AT		80	0	9	-1	6	-1	5	2	89	-1
PL		76	2	7	-1	16	-2	1	1	83	1
PT		74	1	7	2	15	-4	4	1	81	3
RO		68	-5	12	4	19	0	1	1	80	-1
SI		83	7	7	-2	8	-5	2	0	90	5
SK		81	4	8	-3	11	-1	0	0	89	1
FI		91	2	5	0	4	-2	0	0	96	2
SE		96	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	98	0


























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D63 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to ...?
(%)





























		The working class of society		The lower middle class of society		The middle class of society		The upper middle class of society		The higher class of society		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		23	1	17	-1	50	0	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
BE		14	-2	16	-2	57	0	11	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
BG		37	-2	14	-1	41	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	-1	3	0
CZ		12	-1	22	1	57	2	8	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
DK		16	1	9	0	50	-6	23	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0
DE		18	0	20	-2	50	0	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
EE		22	-6	16	-1	44	4	7	2	2	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	3	-1
IE		38	3	10	0	45	-3	4	1	0	-1	0	0	1	1	0	-1	2	0
EL		25	5	19	-1	53	-5	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-1
ES		44	10	15	-3	38	-6	2	-2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FR		24	-2	18	-1	45	2	10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
HR		25	0	15	0	53	-1	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		8	-1	15	-5	65	2	10	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CY		27	7	13	-1	57	-6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LV		34	3	12	2	44	-7	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	1	-1
LT		28	3	14	-5	50	4	5	-1	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
LU		6	-1	9	-2	64	5	17	-3	1	-1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1
HU		24	0	23	1	49	-1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
MT		27	3	16	2	50	-11	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
NL		6	-1	10	-1	48	3	30	-1	4	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	2	2
AT		19	0	11	-1	56	0	7	0	1	1	1	0	1	-1	1	0	3	1
PL		32	0	17	-1	43	2	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-1
PT		43	-5	24	0	27	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1
RO		26	6	14	2	51	-4	6	-4	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
SI		18	-9	17	2	56	5	6	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
SK		23	0	19	1	50	-3	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0
FI		22	-1	13	1	46	-3	11	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	0
SE		15	-1	14	3	55	0	15	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	1	0

D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about....?

National political matters (%)


























		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		25	0	55	1	20	-1	0	0
BE		15	0	61	6	23	-7	1	1
BG		33	4	54	-2	12	-1	1	-1
CZ		24	-1	55	-1	20	1	1	1
DK		36	-2	47	4	16	-2	1	0
DE		33	0	58	-1	9	1	0	0
EE		23	5	62	3	14	-8	1	0
IE		17	-4	56	1	26	3	1	0
EL		46	4	45	-4	9	0	0	0
ES		17	3	43	4	40	-7	0	0
FR		20	0	46	0	34	0	0	0
HR		19	1	60	-1	21	0	0	0
IT		26	3	58	0	16	-3	0	0
CY		28	6	45	-6	27	0	0	0
LV		18	-4	59	4	21	-2	2	2
LT		17	0	64	2	19	-2	0	0
LU		22	0	50	-3	28	4	0	-1
HU		16	0	69	0	15	0	0	0
MT		24	-7	57	-1	19	8	0	0
NL		47	-4	43	2	10	2	0	0
AT		25	-3	60	0	15	3	0	0
PL		16	0	67	2	16	-2	1	0
PT		14	2	61	9	25	-11	0	0
RO		22	-1	59	1	19	0	0	0
SI		11	-2	67	3	22	-1	0	0
SK		23	0	61	-2	15	2	1	0
FI		26	6	57	-2	16	-4	1	0
SE		43	-7	45	3	12	4	0	0

D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?
European political matters (%)


























		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		14	-1	53	1	32	-1	1	1
BE		10	-1	55	3	34	-3	1	1
BG		17	2	57	1	23	-4	3	1
CZ		8	-2	58	2	33	0	1	0
DK		22	-1	54	3	23	-3	1	1
DE		19	0	63	1	17	-1	1	0
EE		14	4	58	2	27	-5	1	-1
IE		11	-3	49	0	39	3	1	0
EL		25	0	59	1	16	-1	0	0
ES		10	0	37	3	53	-3	0	0
FR		7	-3	38	2	54	0	1	1
HR		13	-3	56	0	31	3	0	0
IT		16	3	60	2	23	-6	1	1
CY		21	2	47	-1	31	-2	1	1
LV		12	-1	53	2	32	-3	3	2
LT		12	-3	62	3	25	0	1	0
LU		18	-5	53	-2	29	8	0	-1
HU		9	-2	68	-1	23	3	0	0
MT		7	-23	57	5	36	19	0	-1
NL		18	-9	51	-2	31	11	0	0
AT		20	-3	57	1	23	2	0	0
PL		15	-3	59	6	25	-3	1	0
PT		11	2	54	6	34	-9	1	1
RO		13	2	57	-1	29	0	1	-1
SI		5	-2	56	0	39	2	0	0
SK		13	-1	63	-2	23	3	1	0
FI		13	1	57	-1	29	0	1	0
SE		20	-3	56	-2	24	5	0	0

D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)



























		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		23	2	53	-1	24	-1	0	0
BE		18	2	54	-1	27	-1	1	0
BG		31	2	55	0	12	-2	2	0
CZ		20	-6	59	5	20	1	1	0
DK		26	-2	56	6	17	-5	1	1
DE		33	5	55	-2	12	-3	0	0
EE		21	1	63	8	14	-8	2	-1
IE		17	-3	55	0	27	3	1	0
EL		37	-1	52	0	11	1	0	0
ES		18	4	42	3	40	-7	0	0
FR		16	-3	42	-1	41	3	1	1
HR		26	0	57	0	16	0	1	0
IT		25	7	56	-5	18	-3	1	1
CY		31	7	42	-8	26	0	1	1
LV		25	-1	54	1	19	-2	2	2
LT		21	-1	60	1	19	0	0	0
LU		21	0	51	1	28	0	0	-1
HU		12	-3	68	0	20	3	0	0
MT		23	-10	54	0	23	10	0	0
NL		26	-2	55	8	19	-6	0	0
AT		25	4	51	-3	23	-1	1	0
PL		14	1	63	1	22	-2	1	0
PT		15	2	56	5	29	-7	0	0
RO		21	0	59	1	20	0	0	-1
SI		13	-2	66	4	21	-2	0	0
SK		15	1	65	-4	19	3	1	0
FI		21	3	60	1	19	-3	0	-1
SE		32	-2	52	-2	16	4	0	0

C2 Political interest index
(%)

		++		+		,		-	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		18	0	48	0	16	0	18	0
BE		12	1	49	0	20	2	19	-3
BG		26	2	50	0	14	-1	10	-1
CZ		14	-5	52	4	17	0	17	1
DK		25	-1	47	3	17	0	11	-2
DE		25	2	54	-3	14	0	7	1
EE		19	5	54	5	16	-4	11	-6
IE		15	-2	44	-1	18	1	23	2
EL		37	1	47	-2	8	1	8	0
ES		14	3	35	2	14	1	37	-6
FR		12	-3	34	2	23	-1	31	2
HR		17	-1	51	-2	17	2	15	1
IT		21	4	53	0	12	-1	14	-3
CY		28	7	40	-6	7	-1	25	0
LV		16	-2	50	3	17	0	17	-1
LT		14	-2	58	1	13	1	15	0
LU		19	0	45	-4	18	3	18	1
HU		11	-2	62	-2	13	1	14	3
MT		19	-10	46	-7	19	11	16	6
NL		26	-6	45	2	22	2	7	2
AT		21	-1	52	0	15	-1	12	2
PL		12	0	63	5	9	-4	16	-1
PT		13	2	52	5	10	2	25	-9
RO		15	1	54	2	18	-5	13	2
SI		8	-2	53	0	21	3	18	-1
SK		15	0	59	-3	12	1	14	2
FI		18	4	50	-1	20	-2	12	-1
SE		30	-3	43	-4	20	4	7	3




























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		26	2	61	-1	8	0	5	-1
BE		30	6	59	-6	8	2	3	-2
BG		17	2	62	-3	9	1	12	0
CZ		30	-2	62	1	3	-1	5	2
DK		40	11	39	-9	15	-3	6	1
DE		38	9	47	-6	10	-2	5	-1
EE		41	12	35	-11	14	2	10	-3
IE		50	4	37	1	7	-2	6	-3
EL		16	-4	74	6	8	-1	2	-1
ES		20	2	71	-1	7	0	2	-1
FR		13	-4	73	3	7	0	7	1
HR		21	0	71	0	3	0	5	0
IT		30	5	57	-5	8	3	5	-3
CY		21	5	51	-13	24	8	4	0
LV		34	-3	45	4	12	-1	9	0
LT		33	5	40	-10	18	2	9	3
LU		60	-5	24	5	9	-3	7	3
HU		27	1	64	-4	6	2	3	1
MT		36	-29	42	29	15	-3	7	3
NL		25	1	59	-6	13	3	3	2
AT		34	-3	46	3	16	0	4	0
PL		22	3	66	-4	5	1	7	0
PT		23	-7	52	9	12	1	13	-3
RO		22	-2	68	0	4	1	6	1
SI		30	-4	43	4	22	2	5	-2
SK		14	-4	75	3	4	0	7	1
FI		36	9	43	-16	11	4	10	3
SE		23	-3	71	8	4	-3	2	-2

Spring survey 2023
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D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?
The European Union (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		32	1	47	-4	10	1	11	2
BE		31	6	54	-8	10	4	5	-2
BG		37	1	35	-3	10	2	18	0
CZ		31	-5	56	1	4	-1	9	5
DK		41	10	26	-14	20	-1	13	5
DE		36	5	45	-3	11	-2	8	0
EE		39	10	31	-6	10	-1	20	-3
IE		49	1	29	-2	8	-1	14	2
EL		21	-3	62	0	12	2	5	1
ES		28	3	54	-6	9	0	9	3
FR		17	-6	61	2	8	2	14	2
HR		38	8	48	-7	6	0	8	-1
IT		36	5	44	-11	8	3	12	3
CY		24	5	42	-14	23	4	11	5
LV		46	-1	23	-3	14	4	17	0
LT		48	8	22	-8	17	-2	13	2
LU		47	-1	37	5	7	-8	9	4
HU		37	4	52	-6	6	1	5	1
MT		44	-21	13	4	26	12	17	5
NL		42	5	34	-10	14	1	10	4
AT		31	-5	46	1	16	2	7	2
PL		37	-3	43	1	8	1	12	1
PT		33	-2	30	-5	19	7	18	0
RO		41	3	43	-7	7	3	9	1
SI		32	-2	36	1	24	3	8	-2
SK		25	-1	59	4	6	0	10	-3
FI		34	9	39	-16	12	5	15	2
SE		41	6	41	-2	6	-4	12	0

Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1





























D73.4 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in ...?

Your life personally (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		64	1	22	-2	9	1	5	0
BE		64	10	28	-7	5	0	3	-3
BG		56	3	17	0	14	1	13	-4
CZ		65	-6	27	5	3	0	5	1
DK		82	7	7	-5	8	-3	3	1
DE		74	-2	14	1	9	0	3	1
EE		76	5	8	-3	9	1	7	-3
IE		80	0	8	-1	4	-2	8	3
EL		71	1	17	1	10	-1	2	-1
ES		69	2	19	-4	10	2	2	0
FR		61	0	23	-3	10	2	6	1
HR		50	-2	38	4	7	-1	5	-1
IT		59	9	29	-7	8	0	4	-2
CY		68	0	14	1	17	1	1	-2
LV		74	1	11	-1	6	-2	9	2
LT		73	1	10	-1	13	0	4	0
LU		81	-1	9	2	7	-2	3	1
HU		55	5	34	-7	6	0	5	2
MT		75	-1	5	0	17	1	3	0
NL		81	4	6	-5	11	1	2	0
AT		66	-5	18	5	14	0	2	0
PL		47	0	33	-3	10	3	10	0
PT		47	1	25	-3	17	5	11	-3
RO		48	-1	41	1	6	1	5	-1
SI		80	1	8	-1	10	1	2	-1
SK		56	-4	29	6	9	-2	6	0
FI		69	7	8	-7	18	4	5	-4
SE		83	3	10	0	5	-3	2	0





























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SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		7	0	49	0	31	1	11	-1	2	0	56	0	42	0
BE		7	0	60	4	26	-1	6	-3	1	0	67	4	32	-4
BG		4	1	31	0	36	0	26	-1	3	0	35	1	62	-1
CZ		7	1	49	-5	30	4	12	-1	2	1	56	-4	42	3
DK		40	-3	46	0	9	2	4	1	1	0	86	-3	13	3
DE		8	1	59	-2	25	2	6	-1	2	0	67	-1	31	1
EE		8	4	51	0	25	-2	11	-1	5	-1	59	4	36	-3
IE		25	2	61	0	11	0	2	0	1	-2	86	2	13	0
EL		2	-1	27	-4	40	1	31	5	0	-1	29	-5	71	6
ES		6	-1	40	-3	40	3	13	3	1	-2	46	-4	53	6
FR		4	-1	45	0	31	2	17	-1	3	0	49	-1	48	1
HR		2	0	37	0	46	1	14	-1	1	0	39	0	60	0
IT		5	0	52	5	34	-1	8	-4	1	0	57	5	42	-5
CY		4	-1	46	11	39	-1	10	-9	1	0	50	10	49	-10
LV		7	0	58	4	23	0	9	-4	3	0	65	4	32	-4
LT		3	-1	50	9	36	-3	6	-6	5	1	53	8	42	-9
LU		19	-3	65	2	12	2	2	-1	2	0	84	-1	14	1
HU		3	0	42	1	38	2	16	-3	1	0	45	1	54	-1
MT		4	-34	45	13	35	12	14	10	2	-1	49	-21	49	22
NL		12	4	59	8	23	-9	6	-2	0	-1	71	12	29	-11
AT		16	3	50	1	22	-4	10	0	2	0	66	4	32	-4
PL		5	0	48	6	29	-1	15	-4	3	-1	53	6	44	-5
PT		1	0	62	-5	31	5	4	0	2	0	63	-5	35	5
RO		3	1	38	-7	45	7	11	-1	3	0	41	-6	56	6
SI		2	0	49	3	38	-5	9	1	2	1	51	3	47	-4
SK		1	-1	30	1	50	2	18	-2	1	0	31	0	68	0
FI		28	7	60	-2	10	-2	1	-1	1	-2	88	5	11	-3
SE		24	-3	61	6	12	-4	3	1	0	0	85	3	15	-3





























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SD18b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know		Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		5	0	49	0	31	1	10	0	5	-1	54	0	41	1
BE		6	2	58	6	27	-3	7	-4	2	-1	64	8	34	-7
BG		8	-1	39	0	26	0	15	1	12	0	47	-1	41	1
CZ		4	0	47	-7	32	6	13	0	4	1	51	-7	45	6
DK		14	-3	58	-3	16	3	4	0	8	3	72	-6	20	3
DE		4	0	48	-1	37	2	8	-1	3	0	52	-1	45	1
EE		5	2	50	4	23	-2	9	0	13	-4	55	6	32	-2
IE		21	2	61	2	9	-3	2	-1	7	0	82	4	11	-4
EL		2	0	32	-1	37	2	24	-2	5	1	34	-1	61	0
ES		6	-1	44	-1	35	2	9	1	6	-1	50	-2	44	3
FR		0	-2	42	-1	30	2	18	1	10	0	42	-3	48	3
HR		3	1	50	-1	38	-1	5	0	4	1	53	0	43	-1
IT		5	0	53	5	33	1	6	-6	3	0	58	5	39	-5
CY		3	-2	53	15	32	-7	8	-5	4	-1	56	13	40	-12
LV		7	0	64	8	18	-1	4	-4	7	-3	71	8	22	-5
LT		6	0	59	6	18	-7	4	-1	13	2	65	6	22	-8
LU		11	2	62	-5	16	0	8	3	3	0	73	-3	24	3
HU		2	-2	53	3	31	-1	9	1	5	-1	55	1	40	0
MT		3	-35	58	24	25	5	4	3	10	3	61	-11	29	8
NL		3	0	56	2	29	-1	7	0	5	-1	59	2	36	-1
AT		11	1	42	2	29	-1	13	-3	5	1	53	3	42	-4
PL		11	-1	57	2	22	-1	5	1	5	-1	68	1	27	0
PT		2	0	65	-3	24	4	3	0	6	-1	67	-3	27	4
RO		6	2	46	-4	33	-1	10	3	5	0	52	-2	43	2
SI		3	2	49	1	35	-4	9	1	4	0	52	3	44	-3
SK		2	-1	35	2	39	0	15	2	9	-3	37	1	54	2
FI		7	3	61	2	22	-4	3	-1	7	0	68	5	25	-5
SE		5	-3	62	4	23	0	4	1	6	-2	67	1	27	1





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D72.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
My voice counts in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		15	1	32	-1	28	2	20	-3	5	1	47	0	48	-1
BE		14	-1	40	3	31	3	12	-4	3	-1	54	2	43	-1
BG		12	2	32	-1	21	-1	25	0	10	0	44	1	46	-1
CZ		8	1	23	-3	34	2	30	-1	5	1	31	-2	64	1
DK		42	1	33	-4	14	2	7	-1	4	2	75	-3	21	1
DE		24	1	35	-1	25	2	11	-4	5	2	59	0	36	-2
EE		1	-1	15	3	32	5	42	-10	10	3	16	2	74	-5
IE		14	-2	38	0	28	2	13	0	7	0	52	-2	41	2
EL		3	0	21	-1	37	3	37	-2	2	0	24	-1	74	1
ES		9	1	26	-4	32	1	28	0	5	2	35	-3	60	1
FR		11	1	27	-4	28	3	27	-2	7	2	38	-3	55	1
HR		20	2	42	-1	21	-3	11	-1	6	3	62	1	32	-4
IT		8	2	27	2	33	-1	29	-3	3	0	35	4	62	-4
CY		6	2	19	0	37	7	35	-9	3	0	25	2	72	-2
LV		4	-2	25	3	30	4	29	-7	12	2	29	1	59	-3
LT		4	2	27	2	32	-5	22	-4	15	5	31	4	54	-9
LU		14	-4	47	3	18	-1	16	2	5	0	61	-1	34	1
HU		5	-4	33	-1	34	4	24	0	4	1	38	-5	58	4
MT		6	-26	44	5	29	12	15	8	6	1	50	-21	44	20
NL		31	4	40	-1	18	1	8	-5	3	1	71	3	26	-4
AT		24	-5	33	3	18	1	20	0	5	1	57	-2	38	1
PL		10	-6	44	4	26	4	13	0	7	-2	54	-2	39	4
PT		12	3	41	4	32	1	11	-7	4	-1	53	7	43	-6
RO		8	0	30	-5	32	0	26	3	4	2	38	-5	58	3
SI		11	-6	30	-1	29	3	25	2	5	2	41	-7	54	5
SK		16	0	26	-2	27	3	23	-1	8	0	42	-2	50	2
FI		18	3	41	3	27	-2	10	-4	4	0	59	6	37	-6
SE		38	-5	40	3	13	1	6	0	3	1	78	-2	19	1





























Spring survey 2023
Eurobarometer 99.1

D72.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		22	0	37	-1	22	1	16	0	3	0	59	-1	38	1
BE		21	1	42	1	24	2	10	-4	3	0	63	2	34	-2
BG		15	-2	39	1	21	1	20	1	5	-1	54	-1	41	2
CZ		18	1	38	-5	23	3	18	2	3	-1	56	-4	41	5
DK		66	-4	26	3	4	1	3	0	1	0	92	-1	7	1
DE		35	2	38	-2	16	1	7	-3	4	2	73	0	23	-2
EE		7	1	36	6	30	-2	20	-7	7	2	43	7	50	-9
IE		21	0	47	3	18	-2	9	0	5	-1	68	3	27	-2
EL		6	1	23	-2	36	1	34	1	1	-1	29	-1	70	2
ES		12	1	32	-4	28	0	25	2	3	1	44	-3	53	2
FR		16	-3	38	-4	23	5	20	2	3	0	54	-7	43	7
HR		28	0	46	-1	15	0	8	0	3	1	74	-1	23	0
IT		11	5	32	-2	29	-2	26	0	2	-1	43	3	55	-2
CY		6	0	27	-1	33	4	32	-2	2	-1	33	-1	65	2
LV		9	-4	33	0	29	4	23	-2	6	2	42	-4	52	2
LT		5	3	33	6	34	-6	20	-6	8	3	38	9	54	-12
LU		18	-4	55	10	11	-2	11	0	5	-4	73	6	22	-2
HU		9	-2	38	1	31	2	20	0	2	-1	47	-1	51	2
MT		9	-23	45	-4	28	16	16	12	2	-1	54	-27	44	28
NL		48	0	38	2	10	0	3	-2	1	0	86	2	13	-2
AT		35	-5	38	5	13	0	11	0	3	0	73	0	24	0
PL		15	-6	48	1	18	4	14	1	5	0	63	-5	32	5
PT		16	0	42	2	30	4	8	-6	4	0	58	2	38	-2
RO		10	0	29	-2	34	-1	24	1	3	2	39	-2	58	0
SI		21	-7	41	0	21	5	13	0	4	2	62	-7	34	5
SK		28	2	33	-3	19	2	14	-1	6	0	61	-1	33	1
FI		45	8	43	-5	9	0	2	-2	1	-1	88	3	11	-2
SE		71	-4	24	2	3	2	1	0	1	0	95	-2	4	2

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D72.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice counts in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know		Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022	March 2023	Diff. March 2023 - Oct/Nov 2022
EU27		22	0	41	-1	21	1	11	-1	5	1	63	-1	32	0
BE		20	0	49	5	23	0	5	-4	3	-1	69	5	28	-4
BG		13	4	35	-3	24	-1	20	0	8	0	48	1	44	-1
CZ		12	1	32	-8	34	6	18	1	4	0	44	-7	52	7
DK		53	2	34	-3	8	-1	2	0	3	2	87	-1	10	-1
DE		44	6	38	-6	12	1	3	-2	3	1	82	0	15	-1
EE		9	3	49	2	22	-3	11	-3	9	1	58	5	33	-6
IE		22	1	53	7	13	-5	5	-2	7	-1	75	8	18	-7
EL		5	1	27	-1	36	1	30	1	2	-2	32	0	66	2
ES		12	-2	41	1	25	-2	17	2	5	1	53	-1	42	0
FR		19	-4	45	-2	18	4	10	-1	8	3	64	-6	28	3
HR		23	3	47	-4	18	-1	7	0	5	2	70	-1	25	-1
IT		9	2	39	3	29	-3	20	-3	3	1	48	5	49	-6
CY		6	1	30	1	36	3	22	-9	6	4	36	2	58	-6
LV		9	1	44	-6	25	2	12	0	10	3	53	-5	37	2
LT		9	4	55	3	21	-7	6	-2	9	2	64	7	27	-9
LU		23	-3	58	4	11	0	3	0	5	-1	81	1	14	0
HU		9	-4	48	5	27	-1	12	-1	4	1	57	1	39	-2
MT		15	-16	55	4	22	10	5	2	3	0	70	-12	27	12
NL		42	4	42	-4	11	2	3	-1	2	-1	84	0	14	1
AT		29	-2	37	0	18	1	10	-1	6	2	66	-2	28	0
PL		11	-6	48	6	23	2	10	-2	8	0	59	0	33	0
PT		18	-1	63	8	10	-2	4	-4	5	-1	81	7	14	-6
RO		11	3	34	-4	34	-1	16	2	5	0	45	-1	50	1
SI		12	-7	38	0	31	4	15	2	4	1	50	-7	46	6
SK		21	4	28	-5	28	3	16	-1	7	-1	49	-1	44	2
FI		26	4	49	-2	18	-1	4	-1	3	0	75	2	22	-2
SE		48	-4	41	3	7	1	1	-1	3	1	89	-1	8	0

The European Parliament's Spring 2023 Eurobarometer results reveal citizens' growing awareness of the upcoming European elections. The survey pictures also a continued attachment of citizens to democratic values and their overall satisfaction with EU democracy amid continuing economic difficulties. Finally, it sheds light on Europeans' awareness of and attitudes towards the actions of the European Union and European Parliament.

This survey was carried out by **KANTAR PUBLIC** between 2 and 26 March 2023 in all 27 EU Member States. It was conducted face-to-face, with video interviews (CAVI) used additionally in Czechia, Denmark, Finland and Malta. 26.376 interviews were conducted in total. EU results were weighted according to the size of the population in each country.

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