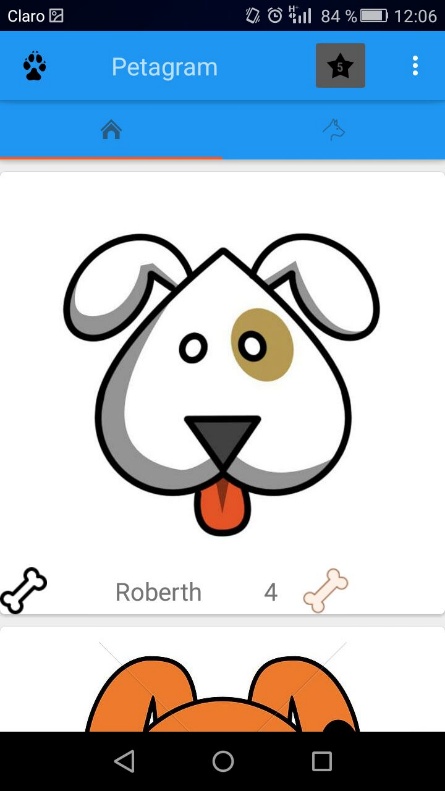
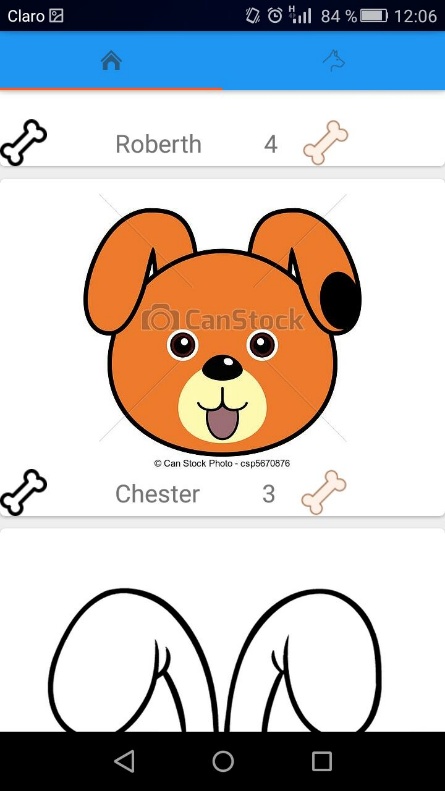
Captura Listado de Mascotas para Dar Like

Listado de 5 Favoritos

