## **First Quarter Exam**

## **Data Structures and Algorithms by Larry David**

Date: 2023-08-29

**Identifier: ST006** 

- 1. Discuss the concept of time complexity in algorithm analysis.
- 2. Which of the following is a fundamental principle of object-oriented programming? A. Abstraction B. Global variables C. Code duplication D. Monolithic architecture E. Linear programming
- 3. Write a Python function to calculate the power of a number using recursion.
- 4. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using NoSQL databases compared to traditional relational databases.
- 5. Write a Python function to reverse a string.
- 6. Inheritance allows a subclass to override attributes and behaviors inherited from its superclass. [] True [] False
- 7. Which of the following is a data structure used for storing key-value pairs? A. Array B. Linked List C. Hash Map D. Stack E. Queue
- 8. What is the output of the following code?
- 9. Which data structure follows the Last-In-First-Out (LIFO) principle? A. Queue B. Heap C. Array D. Stack E. Tree
- 10. Which data structure allows us to store elements in a sorted order? A. Linked List B. Array C. Hash Map D. Binary Search Tree E. Stack
- 11. Explain the concept of method overloading in object-oriented programming.
- 12. Explain the concept of object-oriented programming.
- 13. Explain the concept of data encapsulation in object-oriented programming.
- 14. Write a Python function to find the greatest common divisor (GCD) of two numbers.
- 15. Discuss the concept of space complexity in algorithm analysis.
- 16. Write a Python function to find the factorial of a non-negative integer using a while loop.