

Assignment 1

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Problem 1

I didn't finish this one.

Problem 2

$$\begin{array}{r}
 456 \\
 555 \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 & & | & 2 & & | & 2 + 0 & | & 5 + 3 & | & 0 \\
 & & | & 2 & & | & 2 & & | & 8 & & | & 0
 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 & & | & 2 & & | & 2 + 0 & | & 5 + 3 & | & 0 & & | & 0 \\
 & & | & 2 & & | & 2 & & | & 8 & & | & 0 & & | & 0
 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 2 & | & 2 + 0 & | & 5 + 3 & | & 0 & & | & 0 & & | & 0 \\
 2 & | & 2 & & | & 8 & & | & 0 & & | & 0 & & | & 0
 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 2 & | & 4 + 1 & | & 2 + 1 & | & 0 & & | & 8 & & | & 0
 \end{array} \\
 \\
 256 * 555 = 253080
 \end{array}$$

Problem 3

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 & & & | & 4 & & | & 5 & & & | & 6 \\
 * & & & | & 4 & & | & 5 & & & | & 6
 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 0 & | & & | & & & | & 2 * 24 & | & 2 * 30 & & | & 36 \\
 0 & | & & | & 2 * 20 & & | & 25 & & | & 0 & & | & 0 \\
 0 & | & 16 & & | & 0 & & | & 0 & & | & 0 & & | & 0 \\
 0 & | & 16 + 4 & | & 40 + 7 & & | & 73 + 6 & | & 60 + 3 & & | & 6 \\
 2 & | & 0 & & | & 7 & & | & 9 & & | & 3 & & | & 6
 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 = 207936
 \end{array}$$

Problem 4

Assume $r = 32$, $n = 21$, $a = 13$, $b = 15$

$$\bar{a} = 13 * 32 \pmod{21}$$

$$\bar{a} = 17$$

$$\bar{b} = 15 * 32 \pmod{21}$$

$$\bar{b} = 18$$

$$r * r^{-1} = 1 \pmod{m}$$

$$32 * r^{-1} = 1 \pmod{21}$$

$$r^{-1} = 2$$

$$n' = (1 - r * r^{-1}) / -n$$

$$n' = 3$$

Compute:

$$c = \bar{a} * \bar{b} * r^{-1} \pmod{n}$$

Using the algorithm described:

$$t = \bar{a} * \bar{b}$$

$$t = 17 * 18$$

$$t = 306$$

$$m = t * n' \pmod{r}$$

$$m = 306 * 3 \pmod{32}$$

$$m = 22$$

$$u = (t + m * n) / r$$

$$u = (306 + 22 * 21) / 32$$

$$u = 24$$

Then: $u - n = 3$

Problem 5

$$p = 29, a = 23, g = 10$$

Compute $g^a \pmod{p}$:

Didn't finish

Problem 6

$$\{p, q, n, e, d\} = \{17, 23, 391, 29, 85\}$$

Didn't finish