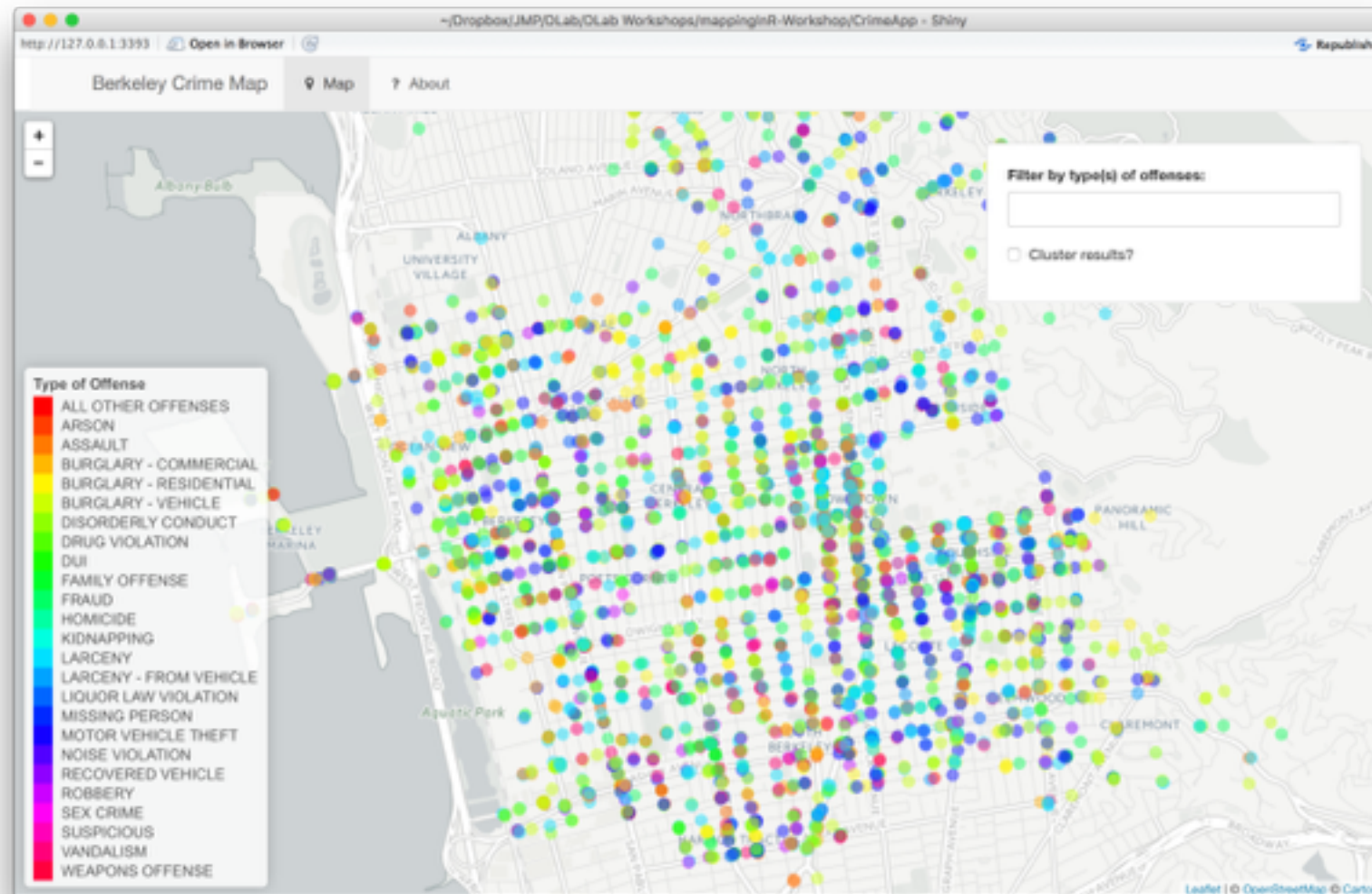


Leaflet + R + Shiny



Download slides and sample code files from: <http://tinyurl.com/shiny-leaflet>

Also make sure you have R and RStudio installed please!

R Install: <https://cran.cnr.berkeley.edu/>

RStudio download: <https://www.rstudio.com/>

Class Survey

1. Who has never used R?
2. Who has used...
 - R a little, but is a beginner?
 - Shiny?
 - Leaflet?
 - Shiny + Leaflet?!

Outline

1. What is Leaflet?
2. Brief R Basics
3. Let's make some maps!
 - In ggplot
 - In Leaflet
4. What is Shiny?
 - make a shiny app Shiny + Leaflet

What is Leaflet?

- Leaflet.js is a JavaScript library for making interactive maps in a web browser
- you can plug your data into Leaflet.js from R with the package **leaflet**
- Add data with `addMarkers()`, `addPolygons()`, etc....

```
library(leaflet)

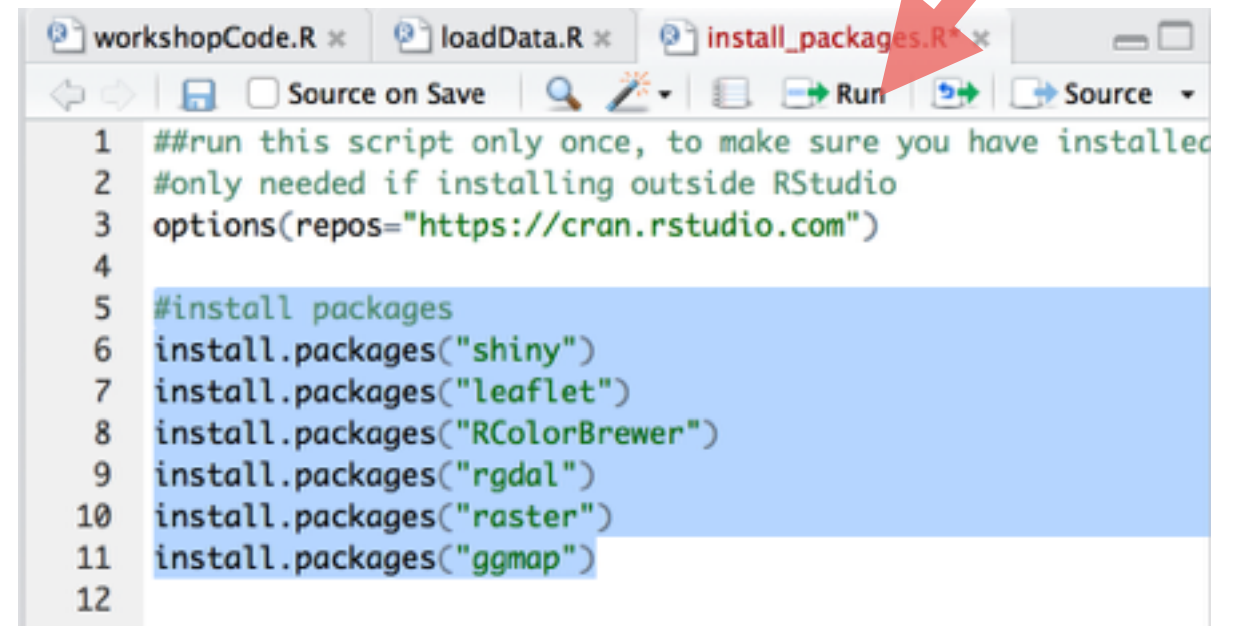
m <- leaflet() %>%
  addTiles() %>% # Add default OpenStreetMap map tiles
  addMarkers(lng=174.768, lat=-36.852, popup="The birthplace of R")
m # Print the map
```



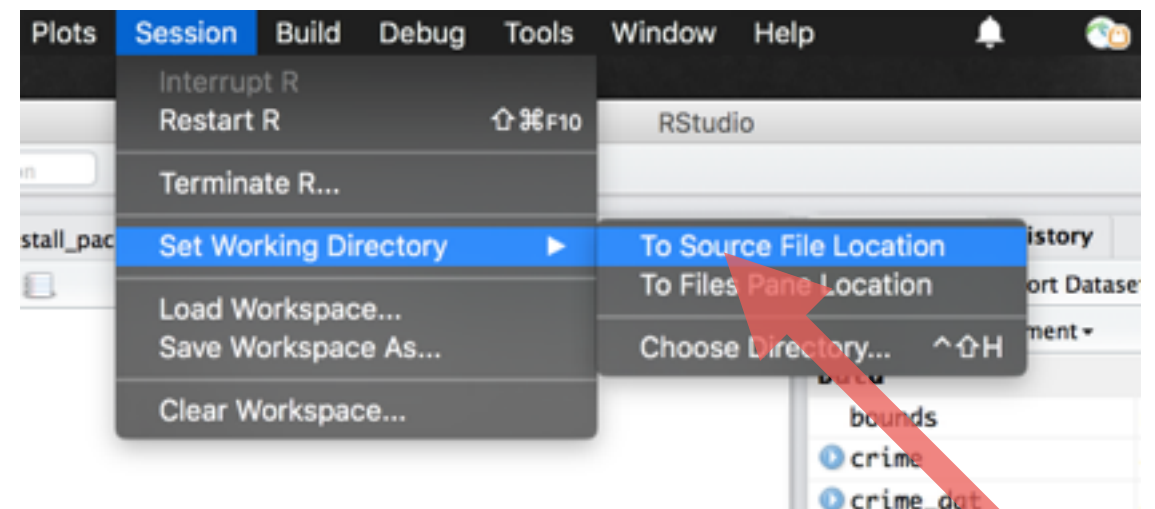
<https://rstudio.github.io/leaflet/>

R Basics

1. How to select and run code: select text and click 'Run'
2. How to install packages. Open 'install_packages.R'
3. Set working directory
4. Load data



```
1 ##run this script only once, to make sure you have installed
2 #only needed if installing outside RStudio
3 options(repos="https://cran.rstudio.com")
4
5 #install packages
6 install.packages("shiny")
7 install.packages("leaflet")
8 install.packages("RColorBrewer")
9 install.packages("rgdal")
10 install.packages("raster")
11 install.packages("ggmap")
12
```



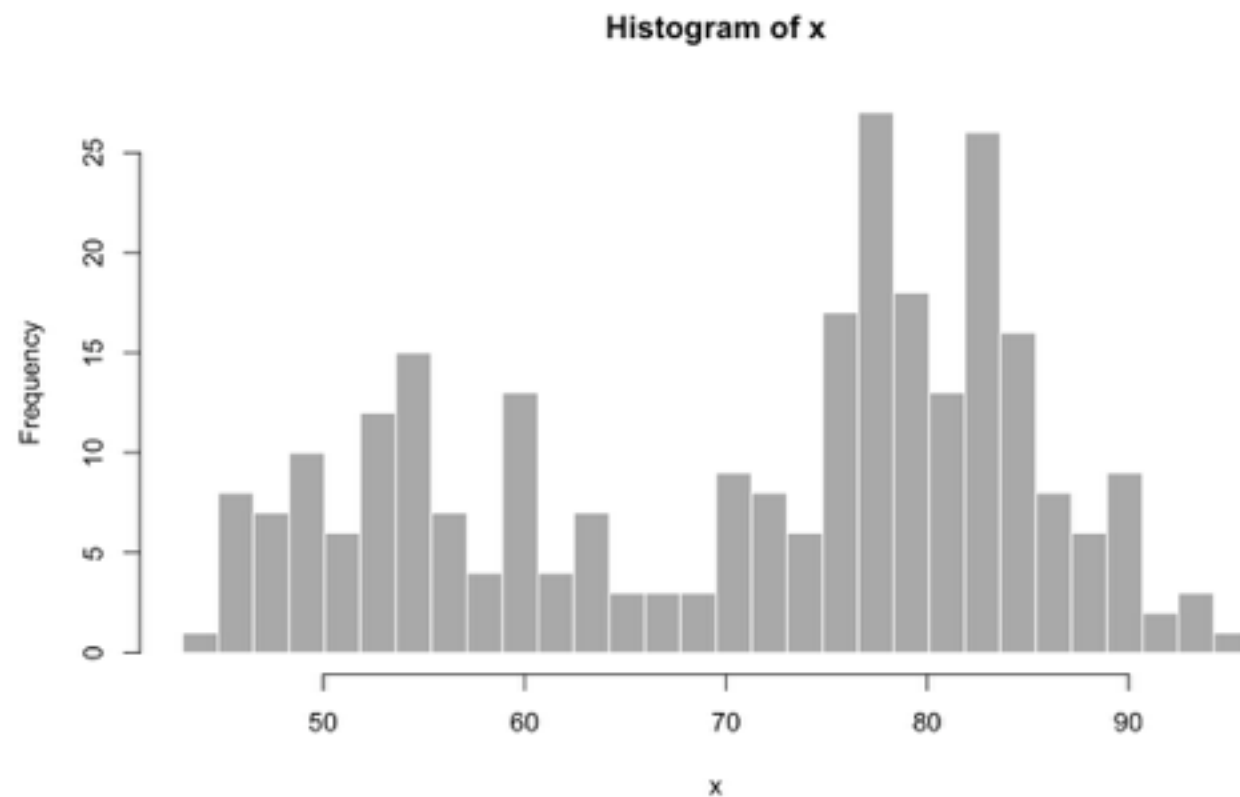
```
13 #load data
14 source("loadData.R")
15
```

Open workshopCode.R

- Be on the lookout for comments in my code
 - #EXPLORE: ...
 - #EXPLORE MORE: ...

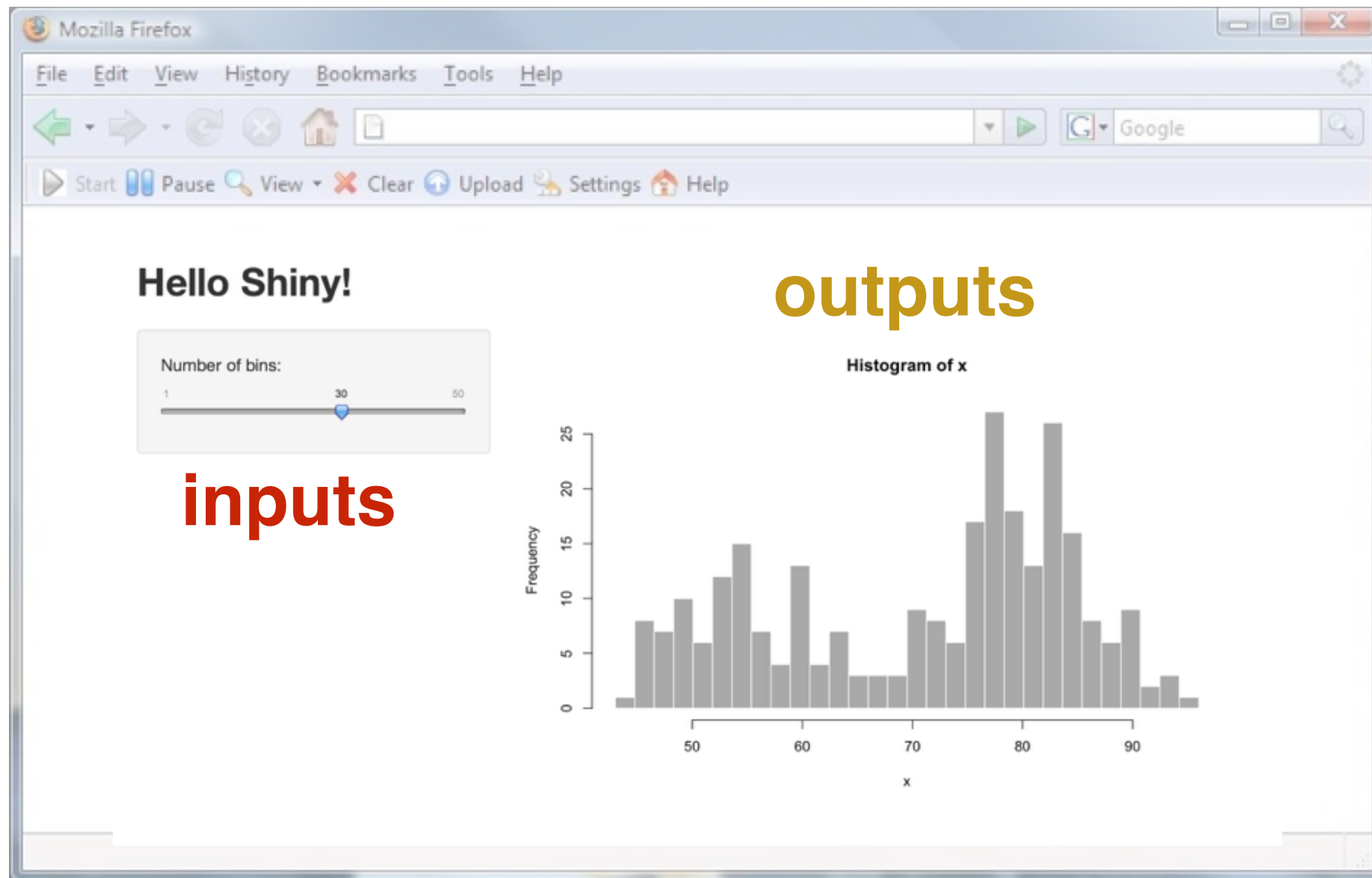
Shiny + Leaflet!

This is a histogram.



<http://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/lesson1/>

This is a ShinyApp!



<http://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/lesson1/>

Shiny



server.R

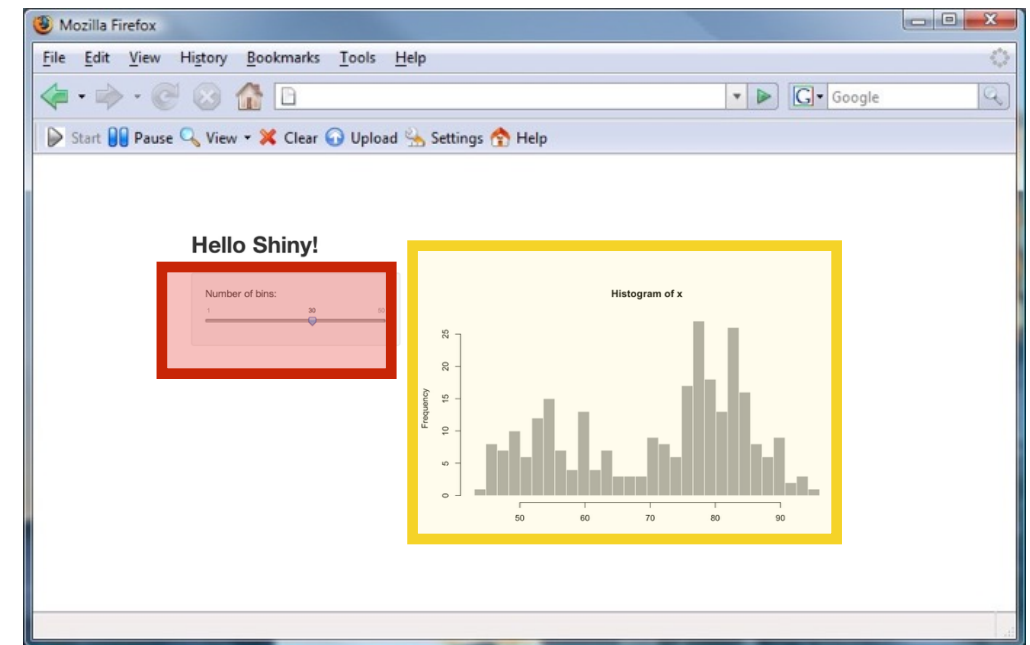
“back-end”

outputs

“make a histogram!”

“make changes to the map!”

inputs



ui.R

“front-end”

Shiny



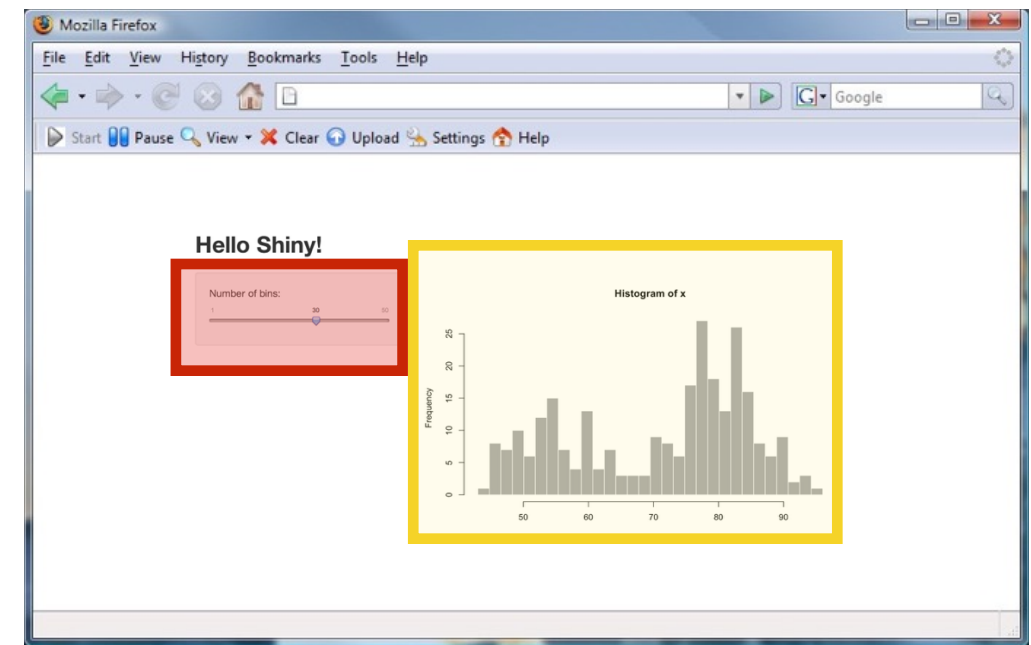
server.R

outputs

“make a histogram!”

“make changes to the map!”

inputs



ui.R

variables and
functions

global.R

variables and
functions

server.R

```
library(shiny)
```

```
# Define server logic required to draw a histogram
```

```
shinyServer(function(input, output) {
```

```
# Expression that generates a histogram. The expression is
```

```
# wrapped in a call to renderPlot to indicate that:
```

```
#
```

```
# 1) It is "reactive" and therefore should re-execute automatically
```

```
# when inputs change
```

```
# 2) Its output type is a plot
```

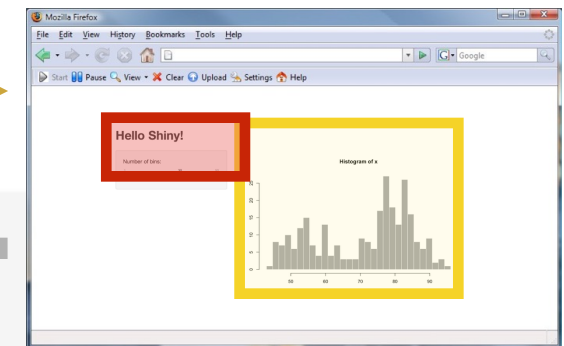
```
output$distPlot <- renderPlot({  
  x <- faithful[, 2] # Old Faithful Geyser data  
  bins <- seq(min(x), max(x), length.out = input$bins + 1)  
  
  # draw the histogram with the specified number of bins  
  hist(x, breaks = bins, col = 'darkgray', border = 'white')  
})
```

```
})
```



outputs

inputs



Create an output titled 'distPlot' that returns a histogram.

Use an input titled 'bins'

<http://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/lesson1/>

ui.R

```
library(shiny)

# Define UI for application that draws a histogram
shinyUI(fluidPage(

  # Application title
  titlePanel("Hello Shiny!"),

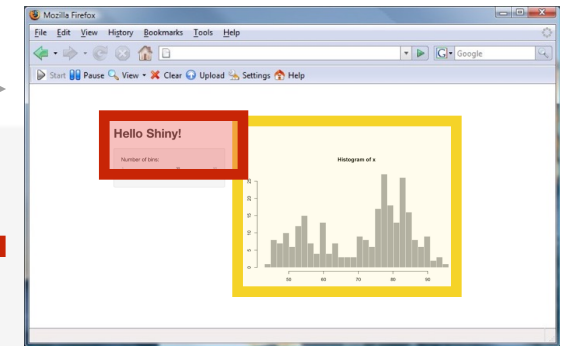
  # Sidebar with a slider input for the number of bins
  sidebarLayout(
    sidebarPanel(
      sliderInput("bins",
                  "Number of bins:",
                  min = 1,
                  max = 50,
                  value = 30)
    ),

    # Show a plot of the generated distribution
    mainPanel(
      plotOutput("distPlot")
    )
  )
))
```



outputs

inputs



**Create a slider input
called 'bins' and send
it from ui.R to server.R**

Plot the output from server.R titled "distPlot"

<http://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/lesson1/>

More Shiny

- These functions pass inputs from ui.R to server.R
 - sliderInput(...
 - selectizeInput(...
 - checkboxInput(...
 -(and many more types of inputs!)
- These tell server.R to be on the watch for inputs
 - myVariable <- **reactive** ({...
 - **observe** ({...

Shiny + Leaflet



outputs

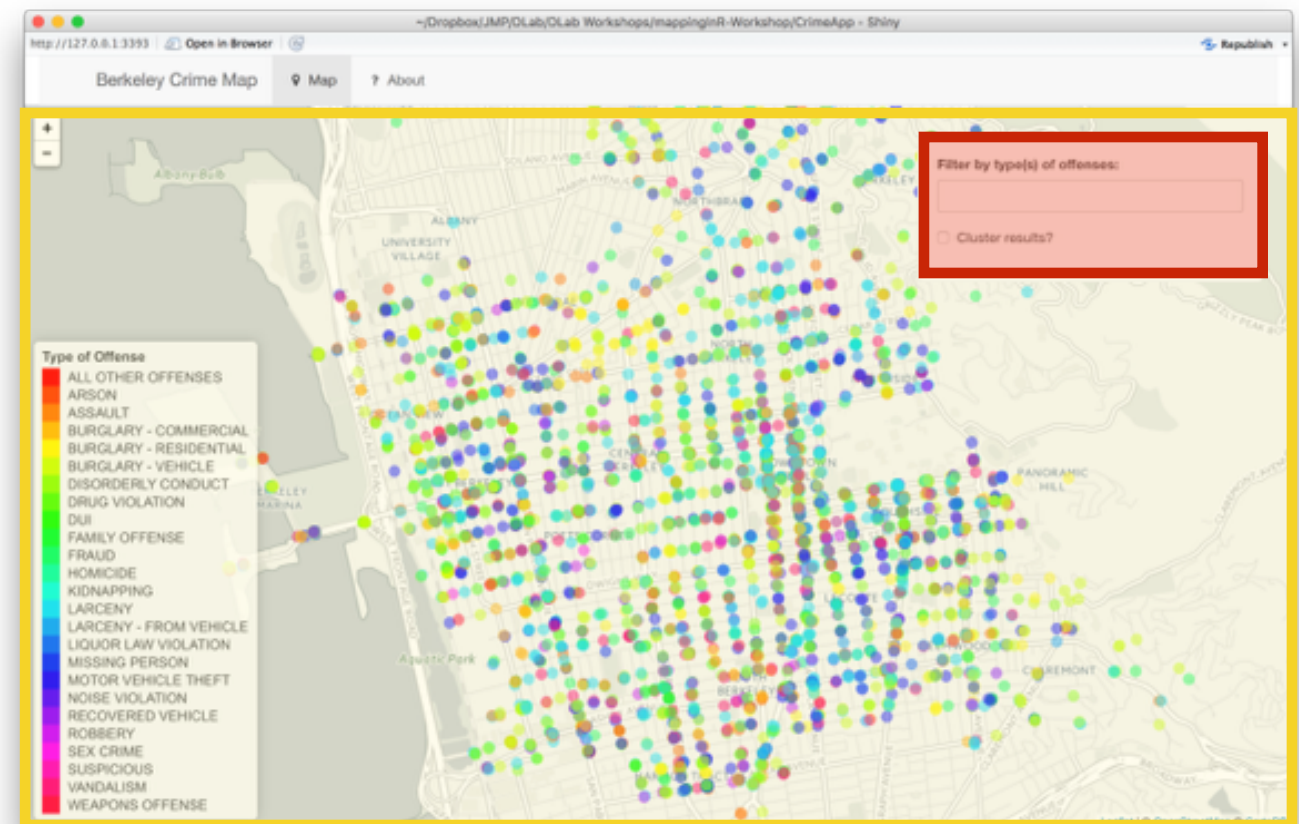
“make a **Leaflet map**!”

“make changes to the map!”

inputs

server.R

“back-end”



ui.R

“front-end”

Open 'ui.R' and 'server.R' in folder 'CrimeApp'

```
workshopCode.R x loadData.R x install_packages.R x ui.R x
1 fluidPage(
2   navbarPage("Berkeley Crime Map", id="nav",
3     tabPanel("Map", icon = icon("map-marker"),
4       div(class="outer",
5         tags$style(type = "text/css",
6           ".outer {position: fixed; top: 50px; left: 0; right: 0;
7             bottom: 0; overflow: hidden; padding: 0;}"),
8         leafletOutput("map", width="100%", height="100%"),
9       ),
10      absolutePanel(top = 30, right = 30, draggable=TRUE,
11        wellPanel(style = "background-color: #ffffff; width: 350px",
12          selectizeInput('offenseFilter', 'Filter by type(s) of offenses:',
13            choices = c(offenseList), multiple=TRUE),
14          checkboxInput('mapCluster', 'Cluster results?')
15        )
16      )
17    ),
18  ),
19  tabPanel("About",
20    icon = icon("question"),
21  )
22)
```

show the **leaflet output**
titled '**map**'

Create **inputs** for
1) filtering **offenses** and
2) **clustering** results


```
#set the initial color palette
offenseColor <- colorFactor(rainbow(25), berkeleyCrime$CVLEGEND)

#set options for filtering based on type(s) of offense
filteredData <- reactive({
  if (is.null(input$offenseFilter)) {data <- berkeleyCrime}
  else {data <- subset(berkeleyCrime, CVLEGEND %in% input$offenseFilter)}
})
```

Use input called
'offenseFilter' to filter data,
if this input is not NULL

```
output$map <- renderLeaflet({
  # Use leaflet() here, and only include aspects of the map that
  # won't need to change dynamically (at least, not unless the
  # entire map is being torn down and recreated).
  leaflet(filteredData()) %>%
    addProviderTiles("CartoDB.Positron") %>%
    setView(-122.28, 37.87, zoom = 14)
})
```

Create output called
'map' that renders a
Leaflet map

```
#set mapCluster variable based on input checkbox
mapClusterResult <- reactive({
  if(input$mapCluster){TRUE}
  else {NULL}
})
```

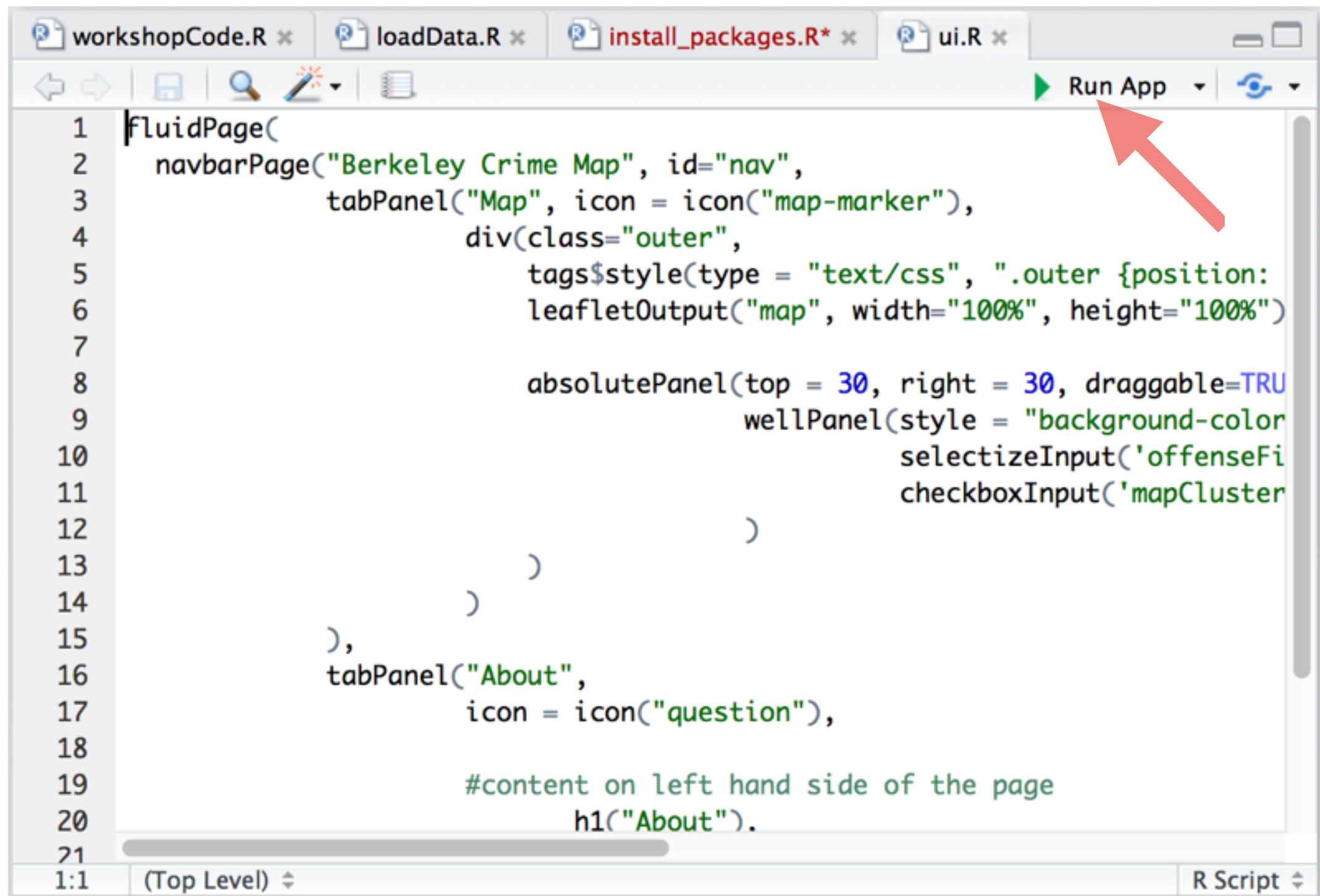
Use input called **'mapCluster'** to set
clustering options, if this input is not NULL

```
#update map based on changed inputs
```

```
observe({
  leafletProxy("map", data = filteredData()) %>%
    clearMarkers() %>%
    clearControls() %>%
    clearMarkerClusters %>%
    addCircleMarkers(
      stroke = FALSE, fillOpacity = 0.5, radius=6, color = ~offenseColor(CVLEGEND),
      clusterOptions = mapClusterResult(),
      popup = ~paste("<strong>Offense:</strong>", CVLEGEND,
                    "<br>",
                    "<strong>Date:</strong>", EVENTDT,
                    "<br>",
                    "<strong>Time:</strong>", EVENTTM)
    ) %>%
    addLegend(title = "Type of Offense", position = "bottomleft",
              pal = offenseColor, values = ~CVLEGEND, opacity = 1)
```

Observe for
changes in
'map' and
update the map
as necessary

How to run a shiny app



The screenshot shows an RStudio interface with four open files: `workshopCode.R`, `loadData.R`, `install_packages.R*`, and `ui.R`. The `ui.R` file is active, displaying a Shiny user interface script. A red arrow points to the `Run App` button in the top right toolbar. The script in `ui.R` defines a `FluidPage` with two `tabPanel`s: "Map" and "About". The "Map" tab contains a `div` with a `leafletOutput` and an `absolutePanel` with a `wellPanel` containing a `selectizeInput` and a `checkboxInput`. The "About" tab contains a `h1` element.

```
1 FluidPage(  
2   navbarPage("Berkeley Crime Map", id="nav",  
3     tabPanel("Map", icon = icon("map-marker"),  
4       div(class="outer",  
5         tags$style(type = "text/css", ".outer {position:  
6         leafletOutput("map", width="100%", height="100%")  
7       )  
8       absolutePanel(top = 30, right = 30, draggable=TRUE  
9         wellPanel(style = "background-color  
10         selectizeInput('offenseFi  
11         checkboxInput('mapCluster  
12       )  
13     )  
14   ),  
15   tabPanel("About",  
16     icon = icon("question"),  
17     #content on left hand side of the page  
18     h1("About").  
19 )  
20  
21
```

1:1 (Top Level) R Script

ShinyApps.io

- You can publish your ShinyApps on <http://www.shinyapps.io/>
- ShinyApps hosts your App and you can embed it in a blog or other website.
- Without this (or your own Shiny Server), you'll only be able to view your map on your local machine.