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CSE 5473

Lab 1

Task 2.2

The screenshot shows a Wireshark capture of network traffic. The packet list on the left shows 17 packets. The packet details pane on the right shows the selected packet (No. 1) as a TCP SYN packet from 10.0.2.101 to 164.107.123.6. The packet bytes pane at the bottom shows the raw data of the selected packet.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	74	32916->80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1286816 TSecr=0
2	0.044164000	164.107.123.6	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	80->32916 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
3	0.044196000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	54	32916->80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
4	0.044752000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	HTTP	410	GET /~yingqian/test.html HTTP/1.1
5	0.094779000	164.107.123.6	10.0.2.101	HTTP	698	HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently (text/html)
6	0.094823000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	54	32916->80 [ACK] Seq=357 Ack=645 Win=3874304 Len=0
7	0.114597000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	HTTP	412	GET /~zhang.834/test.html HTTP/1.1
8	0.171819000	164.107.123.6	10.0.2.101	HTTP	496	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
9	0.208979000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	54	32916->80 [ACK] Seq=715 Ack=1087 Win=4039168 Len=0
10	0.279133000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	HTTP	313	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
11	0.315162000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	74	32918->80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1286895 TSecr=0
12	0.323803000	164.107.123.6	10.0.2.101	HTTP	448	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
13	0.323835000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	54	32916->80 [ACK] Seq=974 Ack=1481 Win=4204032 Len=0
14	0.358435000	164.107.123.6	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	80->32918 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
15	0.358476000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	54	32918->80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
16	5.325370000	10.0.2.101	164.107.123.6	TCP	54	32916->80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=974 Ack=1481 Win=4204032 Len=0
17	5.325974000	164.107.123.6	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	80->32916 [ACK] Seq=1481 Ack=975 Win=31794 Len=0

Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: CadmusCo_96:b0:2e (08:00:27:96:b0:2e), Dst: RealtekU_12:35:00 (52:54:00:12:35:00)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.101 (10.0.2.101), Dst: 164.107.123.6 (164.107.123.6)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 32916 (32916), Dst Port: 80 (80), Seq: 0, Len: 0

0000 52 54 00 12 35 00 08 00 27 96 b0 2e 08 00 45 00 RT..S... '.....E.
0010 00 3c bb 5c 40 00 40 06 53 09 0a 00 02 65 a4 6b .<.\@.@. S.....e.k
0020 7b 06 00 94 00 50 12 98 19 fc 00 00 00 00 a0 02 {...P.....
0030 72 10 2c 05 00 00 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 00 13 r.....

eth0: <live capture in progress>... Packets: 23 - Displayed: 23 (100.0%) Profile: Default

From the screenshot, it can be seen that the TCP handshake begins with client and the OSU server for the webpage <http://web.cse.ohio-state.edu/~yingqian/test.html>. This begins with the client sending a SYN and the server responding with a SYN and an ACK to which the client responds with an ACK, which is an example of the TCP three way handshake. It can also be seen that the client sends packets for the HTTP protocol to the server with a GET to request information from the server and the server responds to that HTTP protocol with a HTTP protocol with the information requested from the client. The session terminates with the TCP handshake that has [FIN, ACK] and [FIN] messages from both the client to the server and the server to the client. The handshake ends with an ACK from the client to the server.

Task 2.3

Filter:
Expression... Clear Apply Save

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	74	51690->80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4294941247 TSecr=0
2	0.017040000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	74	51692->80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4294941252 TSecr=0
3	0.041826000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	80->51690 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
4	0.041861000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	51690->80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
5	0.058491000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	80->51692 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
6	0.058537000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	51692->80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
7	0.058831000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	HTTP	381	GET / HTTP/1.1
8	0.106554000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	HTTP	601	HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently (text/html)
9	0.106583000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	51692->80 [ACK] Seq=328 Ack=548 Win=3850880 Len=0
10	0.108065000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	51692->80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=328 Ack=548 Win=3850880 Len=0
11	0.108374000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	80->51692 [ACK] Seq=548 Ack=329 Win=32440 Len=0
12	0.119368000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	74	37650->443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4294941277 TSecr=0
13	0.149426000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	80->51692 [FIN, ACK] Seq=548 Ack=329 Win=32440 Len=0
14	0.149478000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	51692->80 [ACK] Seq=329 Ack=549 Win=3850880 Len=0
15	0.161045000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	443->37650 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
16	0.161087000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37650->443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0

▶ 0000 0000 0010 = Flags: 0x002 (SYN)

Window size value: 29200

[Calculated window size: 29200]

▶ Checksum: 0x0a14 [validation disabled]

Urgent pointer: 0

▶ Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale

0000 52 54 00 12 35 00 08 00 27 96 b0 2e 08 00 45 00 RT.S... ..E.

0010 00 3c 76 77 40 00 40 06 ba 5f 0a 00 02 65 8c fe ...<Vw@.0... ..e.

0020 70 82 c9 ea 00 50 f4 fe ec 48 00 00 00 0a a0 02 ...P... ..H...

0030 72 10 0a 14 00 00 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a ff ff

Frame (frame), 74 bytes
Packets: 1470 - Displayed: 1470 (100.0%)
Profile: Default

Wireshark packet capture analysis showing a TLS handshake and application data exchange between 10.0.2.101 and 140.254.112.130. The capture includes packet details, packet list, and packet bytes.

Filter: **Expression...** **Clear** **Apply** **Save**

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
274	1.093209000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37680->443 [ACK] Seq=221 Ack=148 Win=3842048 Len=0
275	1.095332000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLSv1.2	105	Change Cipher Spec, Hello Request, Hello Request
276	1.095649000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLSv1.2	537	Application Data
277	1.095788000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	443->37680 [ACK] Seq=148 Ack=755 Win=32014 Len=0
278	1.114570000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
279	1.114590000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37664->443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=144410 Win=8388480 Len=0
280	1.127121000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	20494	Application Data
281	1.127142000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37664->443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=164850 Win=8388480 Len=0
282	1.127616000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	804	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
283	1.127628000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37664->443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=165600 Win=8388480 Len=0
284	1.159187000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	201	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
285	1.159211000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37682->443 [ACK] Seq=221 Ack=148 Win=3842048 Len=0
286	1.159220000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	4434	Application Data
287	1.159238000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37664->443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=169980 Win=8388480 Len=0
288	1.159247000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	443->37684 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
289	1.159260000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37684->443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0

►... 0000 0000 0010 = Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
Window size value: 29200
[Calculated window size: 29200]
►Checksum: 0x0a14 [validation disabled]
Urgent pointer: 0
►Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale

0000 52 54 00 12 35 00 08 00 27 96 b0 2e 08 00 45 00 RT..5... '.....E.
0010 00 3c 76 77 40 00 40 06 ba 5f 0a 00 02 65 8c fe .(vz@.@. .p...e..
0020 70 82 c9 ea 00 50 f4 fe ec 48 00 00 00 a0 02 p....P... .H.....
0030 72 10 0a 14 00 00 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a ff ff r.....

Frame (frame), 74 bytes Packets: 1470 · Displayed: 1470 (100.0%) Profile: Default

Filter: **Expression...** **Clear** **Apply** **Save**

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1342	3.2432107000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	443->37732 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=221 Win=32768 Len=0
1343	3.240080000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	579	Application Data
1344	3.240045000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37746->443 [ACK] Seq=783 Ack=2134 Win=4485120 Len=0
1345	3.241330000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37746->443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=783 Ack=2134 Win=4485120 Len=0
1346	3.242060000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	443->37746 [ACK] Seq=2134 Ack=784 Win=31985 Len=0
1347	3.242084000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	201	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
1348	3.242093000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37752->443 [ACK] Seq=221 Ack=148 Win=3842048 Len=0
1349	3.242114000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	1011	Application Data, Encrypted Alert
1350	3.242118000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	443->37748 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1105 Ack=777 Win=31992 Len=0
1351	3.242124000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37748->443 [ACK] Seq=777 Ack=1106 Win=3919872 Len=0
1352	3.242132000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60	443->37754 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
1353	3.242142000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37754->443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
1354	3.242592000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLSv1.2	105	Change Cipher Spec, Hello Request, Hello Request
1355	3.242979000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54	37748->443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=777 Ack=1106 Win=3919872 Len=0
1356	3.243218000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLSv1.2	556	Application Data
1357	3.243421000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLSv1.2	274	Client Hello

►Ethernet II, Src: CadmusCo_96:b0:2e (08:00:27:96:b0:2e), Dst: RealtekU_12:35:00 (52:54:00:12:35:00)
►Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.101 (10.0.2.101), Dst: 140.254.112.130 (140.254.112.130)
▼Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 51690 (51690), Dst Port: 80 (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
Source Port: 51690 (51690)
Destination Port: 80 (80)
[Stream index: 0]

0000 52 54 00 12 35 00 08 00 27 96 b0 2e 08 00 45 00 RT..5... '.....E.
0010 00 28 76 7a 40 00 40 06 ba 70 0a 00 02 65 8c fe .(vz@.@. .p...e..
0020 70 82 c9 ea 00 50 f4 fe ec 49 00 00 25 65 50 11 p....P... .I.%eP..
0030 72 10 0a 00 00 00 r.....

eth0: <live capture in progress> ... Packets: 1470 · Displayed: 1470 (100.0%) Profile: Default

1	0.000000000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	74 43822-80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=111374 TSecr=0 W
2	0.015847000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	74 43824-80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=111378 TSecr=0 W
3	0.050114000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 80-43822 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
4	0.050147000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 43822-80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
5	0.071525000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 80-43824 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
6	0.071552000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 43824-80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
7	0.071969000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	HTTP	381 GET / HTTP/1.1
8	0.135732000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	HTTP	601 HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently (text/html)
9	0.135759000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 43824-80 [ACK] Seq=328 Ack=548 Win=3850880 Len=0
10	0.136003000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 43824-80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=328 Ack=548 Win=3850880 Len=0
11	0.136176000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 80-43824 [ACK] Seq=548 Ack=329 Win=32440 Len=0
12	0.138644000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	74 49794-443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=111408 TSecr=0
13	0.178192000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 80-43824 [FIN, ACK] Seq=548 Ack=329 Win=32440 Len=0
14	0.178216000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 43824-80 [ACK] Seq=329 Ack=549 Win=3850880 Len=0
15	0.181604000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-49794 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
16	0.181648000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49794-443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
17	0.182527000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLsv1.2	242 Client Hello
18	0.237606000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
19	0.237637000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49794-443 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=1461 Win=4111360 Len=0
20	0.237876000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
21	0.237886000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49794-443 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=2921 Win=4485120 Len=0
22	0.238401000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
23	0.238437000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49794-443 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=4381 Win=4858880 Len=0
24	0.238573000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLsv1.2	114 Server Hello, Certificate
25	0.238580000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49794-443 [ACK] Seq=189 Ack=4441 Win=4858880 Len=0
305	1.105696000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-49832 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
306	1.105711000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49832-443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
307	1.106346000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLsv1.2	105 Change Cipher Spec, Hello Request, Hello Request
308	1.106638000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLsv1.2	274 Client Hello
309	1.106808000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TLsv1.2	534 Application Data
310	1.106952000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLsv1.2	4434 Application Data
311	1.106965000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=159737 Win=8388480 Len=0
312	1.107054000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLsv1.2	4434 Application Data
313	1.107067000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=164117 Win=8388480 Len=0
314	1.107114000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	2974 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
315	1.107122000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=167037 Win=8388480 Len=0
316	1.107250000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
317	1.107257000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=168497 Win=8388480 Len=0
318	1.107272000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLsv1.2	2974 Application Data
319	1.107277000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=171417 Win=8388480 Len=0
320	1.107286000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-49830 [ACK] Seq=148 Ack=752 Win=32017 Len=0
321	1.111044000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	4434 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
322	1.111065000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=175797 Win=8388480 Len=0
323	1.111089000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLsv1.2	2974 Application Data
324	1.111110000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=178717 Win=8388480 Len=0
325	1.112546000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TCP	4434 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
326	1.112570000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=183097 Win=8388480 Len=0
327	1.112605000	140.254.112.130	10.0.2.101	TLsv1.2	2974 Application Data
328	1.112609000	10.0.2.101	140.254.112.130	TCP	54 49808-443 [ACK] Seq=738 Ack=186017 Win=8388480 Len=0

The HTTP traffic is upgraded to the HTTPS because HTTPS is encrypted with TLS protocols, which can be seen throughout the screenshots, which was not used in the HTTP traffic. After the initial TCP handshakes, the client sends a Client Hello packet to the server with the TLS protocol. This packet includes 15 cipher suites. The server responds with a TLS protocol packet with a Server Hello Certificate that includes a cipher suite that was included in the Client Hello packet from the client to the server. The chosen cipher suite is the first cipher suite in the list from the client that the server can also support. The server then also sends a packet with the TSL protocol with the Server Key Exchange, which includes the ending of the Server Hello Done from the server to the client. The client also sends a Client Key Exchange to the server and the server responds with a Change Cipher Spec and Encrypted message. Thus, the cipher suite and the key exchange are both encrypted. These message continuously are transmitted between the client and the server along with Application Date from the client to the server and the server to the client. These messages show that HTTPS traffic is encrypted unlike HTTP traffic, meaning that the Client and Server are exchanging requests and cipher suites and keys between each other. The choices of ciphers are about 15 cipher suites, which are different encryption schemes that are TLS encryptions. The 15 cipher suites are have different options such as ECDSA with AES and RSA with AES or RSA with 3 DES, as well as different cipher key lengths which are either 128 or 256. This all shows the difference in HTTP and HTTPS traffic as HTTPS uses encryption and exchanges encryption schemes and keys between the client and the server.

Task 2.4

1 0.00000000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	74 47922-443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK PERM=1 TSval=77755 TSecr=0 W
2 0.012328000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-47922 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
3 0.012376000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
4 0.012704000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	245 Client Hello
5 0.028989000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	1514 Server Hello
6 0.029014000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=1461 Win=4111360 Len=0
7 0.030957000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
8 0.031001000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2921 Win=4485120 Len=0
9 0.031171000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	1514 Certificate
10 0.031244000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=4381 Win=4858880 Len=0
11 0.031585000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	841 Certificate Status
12 0.031593000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=5168 Win=5232640 Len=0
13 0.127169000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	180 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Hello Request, Hello Request
14 0.129591000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	74 47924-443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK PERM=1 TSval=77788 TSecr=0 W
15 0.136527000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	296 New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
16 0.136552000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=318 Ack=5410 Win=5606400 Len=0
17 0.138497000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-47924 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
18 0.138526000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47924-443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
19 0.138779000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	245 Client Hello
20 0.154283000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	1514 Server Hello
21 0.154317000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47924-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=1461 Win=4111360 Len=0
22 0.155109000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
23 0.155121000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47924-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2921 Win=4485120 Len=0
24 0.158668000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	1514 Certificate
25 0.158693000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47924-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=4381 Win=4858880 Len=0
26 0.158894000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	841 Certificate Status

1 0.00000000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	74 47922-443 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=77755 TSecr=0 W
2 0.012328000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-47922 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
3 0.012376000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
4 0.012704000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	245 Client Hello
5 0.028989000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	1514 Server Hello
6 0.029014000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47922-443 [ACK] Seq=192 Ark=1461 Wins=4111360 Len=0
▶Frame 4: 245 bytes on wire (1960 bits), 245 bytes captured (1960 bits) on interface 0 ▶Ethernet II, Src: CadmusCo_96:b0:2e (08:00:27:96:b0:2e), Dst: RealtekU_12:35:00 (52:54:00:12:35:00) ▶Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.101 (10.0.2.101), Dst: 54.230.6.21 (54.230.6.21) ▶Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 47922 (47922), Dst Port: 443 (443), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 191 ▼Secure Sockets Layer ▼TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello Content Type: Handshake (22) Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301) Length: 186 ▼Handshake Protocol: Client Hello Handshake Type: Client Hello (1) Length: 182 Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303) ▶Random Session ID Length: 0 Cipher Suites Length: 30				
246 123.36013100	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	85 Encrypted Alert
247 123.36019900	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47950-443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3939 Ack=5150 Win=5232640 Len=0
248 123.36047300	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-47950 [ACK] Seq=5150 Ack=3940 Win=32736 Len=0
249 123.42299100	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-47950 [FIN, ACK] Seq=5150 Ack=3940 Win=32736 Len=0
250 123.42302200	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47950-443 [ACK] Seq=3940 Ack=5151 Win=5232640 Len=0
251 126.44901300	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 [TCP Keep-Alive] 47924-443 [ACK] Seq=16545 Ack=129896 Win=8388480 Len=0
252 126.44926100	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443-47924 [ACK] Seq=129896 Ack=16546 Win=32768 Len=0
253 136.46524300	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 [TCP Keep-Alive] 47924-443 [ACK] Seq=16545 Ack=129896 Win=8388480 Len=0
254 136.46566500	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443-47924 [ACK] Seq=129896 Ack=16546 Win=32768 Len=0
255 141.36007700	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	85 Encrypted Alert
256 141.36020600	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47924-443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=16577 Ack=129896 Win=8388480 Len=0
257 141.36050200	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-47924 [ACK] Seq=129896 Ack=16578 Win=32736 Len=0
258 141.37809700	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-47924 [FIN, ACK] Seq=129896 Ack=16578 Win=32736 Len=0
259 141.37812200	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 47924-443 [ACK] Seq=16578 Ack=129897 Win=96256 Len=0

Cipher Suites Length: 30

▼Cipher Suites (15 suites)

Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02b)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02f)
 Cipher Suite: Unknown (0xc0ca9)
 Cipher Suite: Unknown (0xc0ca8)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc02c)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc030)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc00a)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc009)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc013)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc014)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x0033)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0x0039)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x002f)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0x0035)
 Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA (0x000a)

234	34.874744000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 56628-443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
235	34.875244000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	571 Client Hello
236	34.895657000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	210 Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
237	34.895687000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 56628-443 [ACK] Seq=518 Ack=157 Win=3842048 Len=0
238	34.896185000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	105 Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
239	35.011782000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	1265 Application Data
240	35.108407000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-56544 [ACK] Seq=136204 Ack=20624 Win=32768 Len=0
241	35.108456000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 443-56628 [ACK] Seq=157 Ack=569 Win=32200 Len=0
242	35.108458000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
243	35.108466000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 56544-443 [ACK] Seq=20624 Ack=137664 Win=8388480 Len=0
244	35.112242000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TLSv1.2	276 Application Data
245	35.112259000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 56544-443 [ACK] Seq=20624 Ack=137886 Win=8388480 Len=0
246	35.117063000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TLSv1.2	1482 Application Data
247	35.200731000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
248	35.202239000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
249	35.202264000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 56544-443 [ACK] Seq=22052 Ack=140806 Win=8388480 Len=0
250	35.204879000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	4434 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
251	35.204911000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 56544-443 [ACK] Seq=22052 Ack=145186 Win=8388480 Len=0
252	35.206007000	54.230.6.21	10.0.2.101	TCP	2974 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
253	35.206026000	10.0.2.101	54.230.6.21	TCP	54 56544-443 [ACK] Seq=22052 Ack=148106 Win=8388480 Len=0

The traffic for Amazon.com is actually very similar to task 2.3, thus all pages are protected by HTTPS. This can be seen in various ways. The first is that as you access the amazon webpage, by looking at the address bar, you can see the address has HTTPS in it. The second way this can be seen is in the record of communication between the client and the server from wireshark where it can be shown that the client and server send encrypted packets between each other beginning with a Client Hello packet from the client. As in task 2.3, the server responds with a Server Hello packet and a Certificate. The record of packets also shows a key exchange between the client and server. Basically it can be seen that the messages between the client and server are encrypted with an encryption and key that are agreed upon between the client and server. These messages are continuously sent between the client and server. Even as I logged in and looked through the amazon page and put items in my cart, the packets between the client and the server were encrypted. This leads me to believe that the website is secure as the webpage even before logging in requires an agreed upon encryption and key between the client and server to communicate with encrypted packets.

Task 2.5

1	0.000000000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	TCP	74 40692-22 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=4294936111 TSecr=0
2	0.032491000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32768 Len=0 MSS=1460
3	0.032549000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	TCP	54 40692-22 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=3737600 Len=0
4	0.032999000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	98 Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 Ubuntu-2ubuntu2.10)
5	0.084849000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	75 Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH 5.3)
6	0.084956000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	TCP	54 40692-22 [ACK] Seq=45 Ack=22 Win=3737600 Len=0
7	0.092969000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	2022 Client: Key Exchange Init
8	0.093565000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [ACK] Seq=22 Ack=2013 Win=32768 Len=0
9	0.126270000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	894 Server: Key Exchange Init
10	0.126700000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	78 Client: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Request
11	0.132021000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [ACK] Seq=862 Ack=2037 Win=32744 Len=0
12	0.226622000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	462 Server: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Group
13	0.231609000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	454 Client: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Init
14	0.267121000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	1030 Server: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Reply, New Keys
15	0.283337000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	70 Client: New Keys
16	0.383366000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [ACK] Seq=2246 Ack=2453 Win=32328 Len=0
17	0.383416000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	102 Client: Encrypted packet (len=48)
18	0.412996000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	102 Server: Encrypted packet (len=48)
19	0.450200000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	TCP	54 40692-22 [ACK] Seq=2501 Ack=2294 Win=4372480 Len=0
20	0.458483000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	134 Client: Encrypted packet (len=64)
21	0.609160000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	118 Server: Encrypted packet (len=64)

4 0.032999000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	98 Client: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 Ubuntu-2ubuntu2.10)
5 0.084849000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	75 Server: Protocol (SSH-2.0-OpenSSH 5.3)
6 0.084956000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	TCP	54 40692-22 [ACK] Seq=45 Ack=22 Win=3737600 Len=0
7 0.092969000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	2022 Client: Key Exchange Init
8 0.093565000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [ACK] Seq=22 Ack=2013 Win=32768 Len=0
9 0.126270000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	894 Server: Key Exchange Init
10 0.126700000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	78 Client: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Request
11 0.132021000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [ACK] Seq=862 Ack=2037 Win=32744 Len=0
12 0.226622000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	462 Server: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Group
13 0.231609000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	454 Client: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Init
14 0.267121000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	1030 Server: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Reply, New Keys
15 0.283337000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	70 Client: New Keys
16 0.383366000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [ACK] Seq=2246 Ack=2453 Win=32328 Len=0
▶ Ethernet II, Src: CadmusCo 96:b0:2e (08:00:27:96:b0:2e), Dst: RealtekU 12:35:00 (52:54:00:12:35:00) ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.101 (10.0.2.101), Dst: 164.107.113.14 (164.107.113.14) ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 40692 (40692), Dst Port: 22 (22), Seq: 2437, Ack: 2246, Len: 16 ▼ SSH Protocol ▼ SSH Version 2 (encryption:aes128-ctr mac:hmac-md5 compression:none) Packet Length: 12 Padding Length: 10 ▼ Key Exchange Message Code: New Keys (21) Payload: <MISSING> Padding String: 00000000000000000000				
13 0.231609000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	454 Client: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Init
14 0.267121000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	1030 Server: Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange Reply, New Keys
15 0.283337000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	70 Client: New Keys
16 0.383366000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	TCP	60 22-40692 [ACK] Seq=2246 Ack=2453 Win=32328 Len=0
17 0.383416000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	102 Client: Encrypted packet (len=48)
18 0.412996000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	102 Server: Encrypted packet (len=48)
19 0.450200000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	TCP	54 40692-22 [ACK] Seq=2501 Ack=2294 Win=4372480 Len=0
20 0.458483000	10.0.2.101	164.107.113.14	SSHv2	134 Client: Encrypted packet (len=80)
21 0.609160000	164.107.113.14	10.0.2.101	SSHv2	118 Server: Encrypted packet (len=64)
▶ Frame 17: 102 bytes on wire (816 bits), 102 bytes captured (816 bits) on interface 0 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: CadmusCo 96:b0:2e (08:00:27:96:b0:2e), Dst: RealtekU 12:35:00 (52:54:00:12:35:00) ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.101 (10.0.2.101), Dst: 164.107.113.14 (164.107.113.14) ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 40692 (40692), Dst Port: 22 (22), Seq: 2453, Ack: 2246, Len: 48 ▼ SSH Protocol ▼ SSH Version 2 (encryption:aes128-ctr mac:hmac-md5 compression:none) Packet Length (encrypted): 1494702 Encrypted Packet: 5e91b10605ee62be942e2921e1ff156baff8088b678aa276... MAC: ad3c9e4af98d9c2f294c41574f198c1e				

After the initial TCP handshake the client sends a SSH protocol message to the server with the info: Client: Protocol, to which the server responds with a Server: Protocol. After that the client initiates a Key Exchange with the server. The client sends encryption key algorithms to the server and the server also sends encryption algorithms to the client, where the algorithms all have different lengths. The client and server also send packets with the label of Diffie-Hellman Group Exchange to each other. Thus after agreeing encryption schemes and keys, the client and server send encrypted packets of differing lengths to each other. Other than ACK, TCP protocol messages, all the packets seem to be encrypted between the client and server, thus I am unable to intercept my own password.