TAREA_3

Code **▼**

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| library(dplyr) | |
|---|------|
| Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.2.3 Attaching package: 'dplyr' | |
| The following objects are masked from 'package:stats': | |
| filter, lag | |
| The following objects are masked from 'package:base': | |
| intersect, setdiff, setequal, union | |
| | Hide |
| library(ggplot2) | |
| Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.2.3 | |
| | Hide |
| library(corrplot) | |
| Warning: package 'corrplot' was built under R version 4.2.3corrplot 0.92 loaded | |
| | Hide |
| library(PerformanceAnalytics) | |

```
Warning: package 'PerformanceAnalytics' was built under R version 4.2.3Loading required package:
Warning: package 'xts' was built under R version 4.2.3Loading required package: zoo
Warning: package 'zoo' was built under R version 4.2.3
Attaching package: 'zoo'
The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
   as.Date, as.Date.numeric
# The dplyr lag() function breaks how base R's lag() function is supposed to
                                                                     #
# work, which breaks lag(my_xts). Calls to lag(my_xts) that you type or
# source() into this session won't work correctly.
                                                                     #
# Use stats::lag() to make sure you're not using dplyr::lag(), or you can add #
# conflictRules('dplyr', exclude = 'lag') to your .Rprofile to stop
# dplyr from breaking base R's lag() function.
                                                                     #
#
# Code in packages is not affected. It's protected by R's namespace mechanism #
# Set `options(xts.warn_dplyr_breaks_lag = FALSE)` to suppress this warning.
Attaching package: 'xts'
The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
   first, last
Attaching package: 'PerformanceAnalytics'
The following object is masked from 'package:graphics':
   legend
                                                                                   Hide
dataset<-read.csv("Admisions.csv")</pre>
```

| Serial.No. | GRE.Sc | TOEFL.Score | University.Rating S L C | Resear | Chance.of.Adn |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------|-------------------|
| <int></int> | <int></int> | <int></int> | <int> <dbl≱dbl≱dbl< th=""><th>> <int></int></th><th><dt< th=""></dt<></th></dbl≱dbl≱dbl<></int> | > <int></int> | <dt< th=""></dt<> |
| 1 | 337 | 118 | 4 4.5 4.5 9.65 | 1 | 0. |

print(dataset)

| Serial.No. <int></int> | GRE.Sc <int></int> | TOEFL.Score <int></int> | University.Rating <int></int> | S L <dbl×db< th=""><th></th><th></th><th>Chance.of.Adr <dl< th=""></dl<></th></dbl×db<> | | | Chance.of.Adr <dl< th=""></dl<> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|---|------------------------------------|
| 2 | 324 | 107 | 4 | 4.0 4.5 | 8.87 | 1 | 0. |
| 3 | 316 | 104 | 3 | 3.0 3.5 | 8.00 | 1 | 0. |
| 4 | 322 | 110 | 3 | 3.5 2.5 | 8.67 | 1 | 0. |
| 5 | 314 | 103 | 2 | 2.0 3.0 | 8.21 | 0 | 0. |
| 6 | 330 | 115 | 5 | 4.5 3.0 | 9.34 | 1 | 0. |
| 7 | 321 | 109 | 3 | 3.0 4.0 | 8.20 | 1 | 0. |
| 8 | 308 | 101 | 2 | 3.0 4.0 | 7.90 | 0 | 0. |
| 9 | 302 | 102 | 1 | 2.0 1.5 | 8.00 | 0 | 0. |
| 10 | 323 | 108 | 3 | 3.5 3.0 | 8.60 | 0 | 0.4 |

dataset<-dataset %>%
 select(-Serial.No.)

dataset

| GRE.Score <int></int> | TOEFL.Score <int></int> | University.Rating <int></int> | | | C l×dbl> | | r ch nt> | C | hance.o | f.Admit <dbl></dbl> |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|-------|-------------|-----|--------------------|---|---------|------------------------|
| 337 | 118 | 4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 9.65 | | 1 | | | 0.92 |
| 324 | 107 | 4 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 8.87 | | 1 | | | 0.76 |
| 316 | 104 | 3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 8.00 | | 1 | | | 0.72 |
| 322 | 110 | 3 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 8.67 | | 1 | | | 0.80 |
| 314 | 103 | 2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 8.21 | | 0 | | | 0.6 |
| 330 | 115 | 5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 9.34 | | 1 | | | 0.9 |
| 321 | 109 | 3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 8.20 | | 1 | | | 0.7 |
| 308 | 101 | 2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 7.90 | | 0 | | | 0.6 |
| 302 | 102 | 1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 8.00 | | 0 | | | 0.5 |
| 323 | 108 | 3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 8.60 | | 0 | | | 0.4 |
| -10 of 500 row | /S | | Pre | vious | 1 | 2 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 5 | 0 Nex |

Hide

NA

Hide

cor(dataset)

```
GRE.Score TOEFL.Score University.Rating
                                                                 SOP
                                                                            LOR
                                                                                     CGPA
GRE.Score
                  1.0000000
                              0.8272004
                                                 0.6353762 0.6134977 0.5246794 0.8258780
TOEFL.Score
                  0.8272004
                              1.0000000
                                                 0.6497992 0.6444104 0.5415633 0.8105735
University.Rating 0.6353762
                                                 1.0000000 0.7280236 0.6086507 0.7052543
                              0.6497992
SOP
                  0.6134977
                              0.6444104
                                                 0.7280236 1.0000000 0.6637069 0.7121543
LOR
                  0.5246794
                              0.5415633
                                                 0.6086507 0.6637069 1.0000000 0.6374692
CGPA
                  0.8258780
                              0.8105735
                                                 0.7052543 0.7121543 0.6374692 1.0000000
                                                 0.4270475 0.4081158 0.3725256 0.5013110
Research
                  0.5633981
                              0.4670121
Chance.of.Admit
                  0.8103506
                              0.7922276
                                                 0.6901324 0.6841365 0.6453645 0.8824126
                   Research Chance.of.Admit
GRE.Score
                  0.5633981
                                  0.8103506
TOEFL.Score
                  0.4670121
                                  0.7922276
University.Rating 0.4270475
                                  0.6901324
SOP
                  0.4081158
                                  0.6841365
LOR
                  0.3725256
                                  0.6453645
CGPA
                  0.5013110
                                  0.8824126
Research
                  1.0000000
                                  0.5458710
Chance.of.Admit
                  0.5458710
                                   1.0000000
```

```
corrplot(cor(dataset),
    method = "number",
    type = "upper")
```

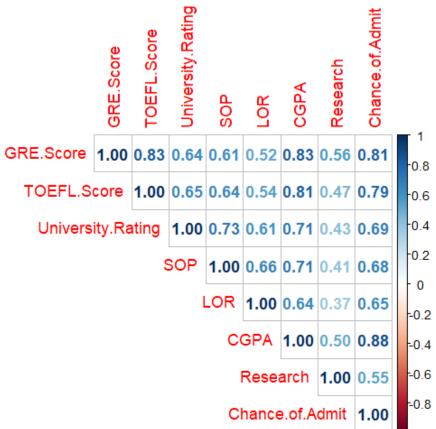
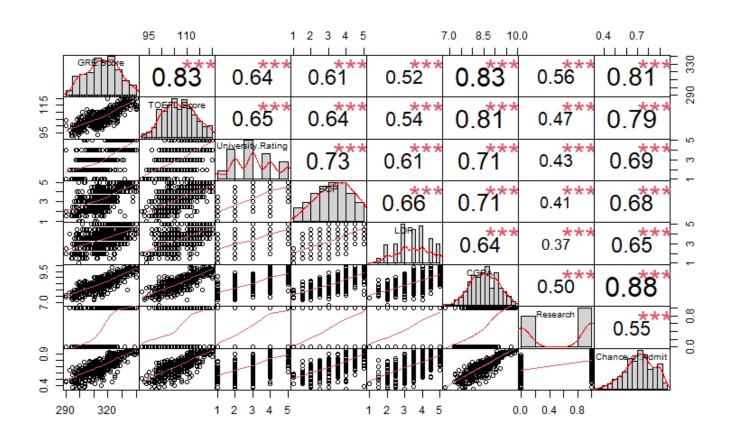


chart.Correlation(dataset, histogram = TRUE, cex=1)



Hide

dataset<-dataset %>%
 select(GRE.Score,Chance.of.Admit)

EJERICICIO 1

— PREGUNTA 1

Un arreglo con los valores de los estimadores para β o y β 1

—— RESPUESTA 1 ——

Hide

```
n_1<-nrow(dataset)</pre>
dataset <- dataset %>% mutate(xy = GRE.Score * Chance.of.Admit)
dataset <- dataset %>% mutate(xx = GRE.Score * GRE.Score)
resum_1<-dataset %>%
  summarise(
    sum_x = sum(GRE.Score),
    sum_y = sum(Chance.of.Admit),
    sum_xy = sum(xy),
    sum_xx = sum(xx)
  )
x_sum<-as.double(resum_1$sum_x)</pre>
y_sum<-as.double(resum_1$sum_y)</pre>
xy_sum<-as.double(resum_1$sum_xy)</pre>
xx sum<-as.double(resum 1$sum xx)
beta_1 < -((x_sum*y_sum-n_1*xy_sum)/(x_sum*x_sum-n_1*xx_sum))
print("BETA 1")
```

[1] "BETA 1"

print(beta_1) [1] 0.01012587 Hide beta_0<-((y_sum-beta_1*x_sum)/(n_1)) print("BETA 0") [1] "BETA 0" Hide print(beta_0) [1] -2.482815 — EJERICICIO 1 — PREGUNTA 2 El valor del coeficiente de determinación R^2 del modelo. RESPUESTA 2 — Hide

```
y_mean <- mean(dataset$Chance.of.Admit)

dataset <- dataset %>% mutate(y_test = beta_0+GRE.Score *beta_1)

dataset <- dataset %>% mutate(error_dif_y_ymean = (Chance.of.Admit-y_mean)^2)

dataset <- dataset %>% mutate(error_dif_ytest_ymean = (y_test-y_mean)^2)

dataset <- dataset %>% mutate(error_dif = abs(y_test-Chance.of.Admit))

resum_2<-dataset %>%
    summarise(
    sum_y_ymean = sum(error_dif_y_ymean),
    sum_ytest_ymean = sum(error_dif_ytest_ymean)
)

y_ymean_sum<-as.double(resum_2$sum_y_ymean)
ytest_ymean_sum<-as.double(resum_2$sum_ytest_ymean)
val_r2<-ytest_ymean_sum/y_ymean_sum
print(val_r2)</pre>
```

[1] 0.6566682

- EJERICICIO 1

- PREGUNTA 3

El coeficiente de correlación r (raíz cuadrada de r#).

RESPUESTA 3

Hide

```
val_r<-sqrt(val_r2)
print(val_r)</pre>
```

[1] 0.8103506

| EJERICICIO 1 | |
|---|------|
| PREGUNTA 4 | |
| Un arreglo con los valores de los residuos. | |
| Print(dataset\$error_dif) | Hide |

```
[1] 9.603881e-03 3.796756e-02 3.039411e-03 2.228418e-02 4.670885e-02 4.127722e-02
 [7] 1.758994e-02 4.404638e-02 7.519839e-02 3.378417e-01 2.880934e-01 1.165483e-02
 [13] 5.847104e-02 5.827749e-03 5.633123e-02 1.567088e-01 6.708646e-02 9.733820e-02
 [19] 1.072123e-01 3.467573e-02 3.645710e-02 1.080934e-01 1.015290e-01 5.077373e-02
 [25] 5.052199e-02 1.998149e-02 1.771582e-02 9.469491e-02 4.431730e-02 1.162054e-01
 [31] 9.505335e-02 8.834517e-02 2.972975e-02 5.998149e-02 7.115135e-02 1.225359e-01
 [37] 9.517922e-02 2.505335e-02 7.545014e-02 1.458277e-01 1.759536e-01 2.269606e-01
 [43] 1.565830e-01 8.974526e-03 9.178070e-02 1.022842e-01 1.140309e-02 5.985562e-02
 [49] 5.241006e-02 4.834517e-02 7.341702e-02 1.164571e-01 1.192263e-01 7.796756e-02
 [55] 7.771582e-02 1.174641e-01 7.696059e-02 7.469491e-02 1.949467e-01 2.463312e-01
 [61] 1.660795e-01 1.558277e-01 5.545014e-02 1.468347e-01 2.880934e-01 2.580934e-01
 [67] 2.183452e-01 1.469606e-01 5.721233e-02 5.847104e-02 6.102547e-02 4.052199e-02
 [73] 1.624101e-01 1.432912e-01 4.329115e-02 1.285969e-01 8.834517e-02 7.492748e-02
 [79] 7.444317e-02 3.419143e-02 1.764571e-01 1.850568e-05 1.625359e-01 1.422842e-01
 [85] 1.998149e-02 1.266180e-02 1.316528e-02 6.708646e-02 5.670885e-02 2.303941e-02
 [91] 9.721233e-02 1.648208e-01 1.946949e-01 1.250725e-01 2.253243e-01 1.754501e-01
 [97] 1.357019e-01 8.848655e-03 2.102547e-02 2.158314e-03 6.771582e-02 3.645710e-02
[103] 7.670885e-02 1.570865e-01 7.821930e-02 2.696059e-02 2.140309e-02 2.972975e-02
[109] 6.115135e-02 8.454986e-02 4.423993e-03 7.758994e-02 5.492748e-02 3.746407e-02
[115] 7.633123e-02 3.794638e-03 1.517922e-02 3.687941e-03 4.444317e-02 1.183452e-01
[121] 3.064786e-02 4.077373e-02 8.620536e-02 2.595362e-02 4.927477e-03 8.505335e-02
[127] 6.215831e-02 3.266180e-02 2.178070e-02 3.089960e-02 1.014438e-02 1.846757e-01
[133] 6.392051e-02 2.158314e-03 8.996031e-04 1.232912e-01 8.354290e-02 6.960589e-03
[139] 1.821930e-02 4.278767e-02 8.596913e-03 2.102547e-02 5.115135e-02 1.001851e-02
[145] 8.093428e-03 5.253593e-02 4.316528e-02 1.178070e-02 1.014438e-02 1.236688e-01
[151] 3.077373e-02 6.102547e-02 9.241006e-02 7.967557e-03 1.821930e-02 9.354290e-02
[157] 6.834718e-03 3.920509e-03 5.701878e-03 4.569039e-03 1.368347e-01 4.694910e-03
[163] 6.721233e-02 4.708646e-02 3.859691e-02 2.284185e-03 7.480161e-02 4.658298e-02
[169] 1.559344e-01 1.633123e-02 3.542895e-03 9.226268e-03 8.228418e-02 1.021583e-01
[175] 1.024101e-01 9.253593e-02 5.140309e-02 7.266180e-02 7.392051e-02 1.041723e-01
[181] 1.550533e-01 1.044240e-01 1.351792e-01 5.329115e-02 3.039411e-03 6.165483e-02
[187] 1.129135e-01 2.064786e-02 6.115135e-02 8.203244e-02 1.020324e-01 8.215831e-02
[193] 8.228418e-02 2.052199e-02 5.303941e-02 1.541723e-01 1.142981e-01 7.379464e-02
[199] 3.366877e-02 3.341702e-02 2.913540e-03 1.316528e-02 1.001851e-02 7.077373e-02
[205] 1.553051e-01 6.568270e-02 7.683472e-02 3.794638e-03 3.442399e-02 1.149275e-01
[211] 1.809343e-02 1.847104e-02 1.027025e-02 7.089960e-02 7.115135e-02 7.127722e-02
[217] 1.322842e-01 8.241006e-02 4.203244e-02 6.354290e-02 7.341702e-02 3.303941e-02
[223] 3.796756e-02 7.404638e-02 6.442399e-02 9.555683e-02 1.429812e-02 3.645710e-02
[229] 2.721233e-02 2.203244e-02 4.341702e-02 7.338202e-03 1.354290e-02 4.454986e-02
[235] 5.127722e-02 6.178070e-02 4.190657e-02 1.140309e-02 4.379464e-02 4.517922e-02
[241] 8.555683e-02 7.708646e-02 9.796756e-02 4.809343e-02 6.670885e-02 2.847104e-02
[247] 3.039411e-03 4.366877e-02 2.032443e-03 2.410056e-03 1.746407e-02 1.696059e-02
[253] 2.721233e-02 2.064786e-02 8.241006e-02 1.641723e-01 1.139205e-01 1.796756e-02
[259] 4.821930e-02 3.115135e-02 4.165483e-02 3.354290e-02 6.404638e-02 9.796756e-02
[265] 5.809343e-02 2.341702e-02 4.354290e-02 3.329115e-02 1.654829e-03 1.340464e-01
[271] 1.042981e-01 4.820781e-03 4.191426e-03 1.564571e-01 1.268347e-01 2.284185e-03
[277] 4.140309e-02 5.746407e-02 2.404638e-02 7.454986e-02 1.366877e-02 7.291354e-02
[283] 1.335429e-01 3.241006e-02 1.998149e-02 6.115135e-02 5.219899e-04 9.203244e-02
[289] 1.232912e-01 1.034170e-01 4.582775e-02 5.053348e-03 1.519839e-02 3.645710e-02
[295] 1.069606e-01 4.708646e-02 1.037946e-01 1.025359e-01 4.127722e-02 1.044240e-01
[301] 2.607949e-02 8.733820e-02 1.277158e-01 5.784169e-02 6.658298e-02 2.758994e-02
[307] 2.158314e-03 8.093428e-03 1.354290e-02 6.404638e-02 2.535927e-03 1.528958e-03
```

```
[313] 1.136688e-01 1.049275e-01 5.442399e-02 1.404638e-02 5.305090e-03 2.505335e-02
[319] 7.967557e-03 2.834517e-02 2.291354e-02 5.784169e-02 2.329115e-02 1.442399e-02
[325] 3.683472e-02 8.219299e-03 8.517922e-02 1.856827e-01 2.032443e-03 9.456904e-02
[331] 2.834517e-02 6.366877e-02 1.140464e-01 3.733820e-02 5.354290e-02 2.190657e-02
[337] 2.733820e-02 6.102547e-02 2.215831e-02 1.203244e-02 7.354290e-02 2.821930e-02
[343] 5.595362e-02 1.557601e-02 3.431730e-02 2.269606e-01 1.254501e-01 1.248208e-01
[349] 5.198394e-03 6.658298e-02 2.787669e-03 7.809343e-02 5.467573e-02 7.505335e-02
[355] 6.543096e-02 2.913540e-03 3.834517e-02 1.149275e-01 3.291153e-03 4.241006e-02
[361] 7.228418e-02 3.077373e-02 2.972975e-02 7.429812e-02 8.341702e-02 1.277216e-03
[367] 1.746407e-02 9.633123e-02 2.469491e-02 1.049275e-01 6.379464e-02 9.203244e-02
[373] 3.052199e-02 2.241006e-02 3.168347e-01 2.154501e-01 1.845690e-01 1.631206e-02
[379] 2.532427e-02 4.366877e-02 2.284185e-03 1.733820e-02 2.203244e-02 6.505335e-02
[385] 1.850568e-05 5.064786e-02 1.151984e-01 9.582775e-02 2.444317e-02 2.535927e-03
[391] 5.670885e-02 2.721233e-02 2.178070e-02 4.291354e-02 4.140309e-02 2.203244e-02
[397] 3.190657e-02 5.127722e-02 6.457105e-03 6.089960e-02 3.454986e-02 4.683472e-02
[403] 1.796756e-02 5.127722e-02 4.633123e-02 5.519839e-02 1.677158e-01 4.530509e-02
[409] 4.543096e-02 5.505335e-02 2.507252e-02 1.265830e-01 1.067088e-01 2.370865e-01
[415] 4.758994e-02 6.834517e-02 5.683472e-02 1.969606e-01 4.607949e-02 5.595362e-02
[421] 1.248208e-01 2.410056e-03 4.771582e-02 4.077373e-02 1.019066e-01 1.321583e-01
[427] 3.354290e-02 5.379464e-02 2.696059e-02 9.981494e-03 7.366877e-02 2.746407e-02
[433] 6.203244e-02 6.960589e-03 2.429812e-02 9.607949e-02 7.620536e-02 1.170865e-01
[439] 6.721233e-02 1.645710e-02 7.557601e-02 8.897453e-02 5.115135e-02 1.024101e-01
[445] 1.220324e-01 7.152896e-02 1.016548e-01 8.253593e-02 1.235429e-01 8.316528e-02
[451] 6.253593e-02 9.203244e-02 9.152896e-02 1.733820e-02 5.379464e-02 1.557601e-02
[457] 3.482078e-02 1.343173e-01 1.354290e-02 4.140309e-02 2.266180e-02 1.149275e-01
[463] 5.827749e-03 2.545014e-02 8.469491e-02 6.557601e-02 1.329115e-02 4.278767e-02
[469] 2.215831e-02 4.178070e-02 1.125359e-01 2.633123e-02 7.165483e-02 4.696059e-02
[475] 3.404638e-02 3.505335e-02 2.454986e-02 3.920509e-03 2.721233e-02 1.809343e-02
[481] 3.241006e-02 7.841686e-03 8.471042e-03 1.145499e-01 2.913540e-03 3.366877e-02
[487] 6.733820e-02 3.834517e-02 1.771582e-02 7.480161e-02 4.417225e-02 1.543096e-02
[493] 4.694910e-03 6.505335e-02 1.149275e-01 8.974526e-03 3.039612e-02 7.127722e-02
[499] 5.354290e-02 1.165483e-02
```

Hide

hist(dataset\$error dif)



EJERICICIO 1

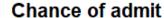
PREGUNTA 5

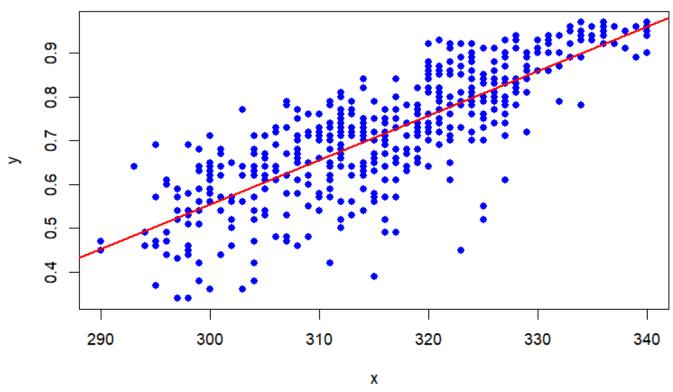
Una gráfica con la nube de puntos y la recta de regresión del modelo.

RESPUESTA 5

```
# Graficar la nube de puntos desde el dataframe
plot(dataset$GRE.Score, dataset$Chance.of.Admit, pch = 16, col = "blue", xlab = "x", ylab = "y",
main = "Chance of admit")

abline(a = beta_0, b = beta_1, col = "red", lwd = 2)
```





EJERICICIO 2

PREGUNTA 1

Realice un análisis estadístico sobre todas las variables del

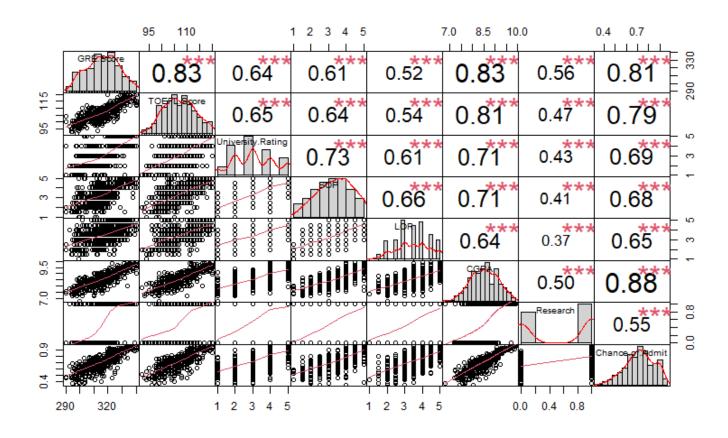
dataset, recuerde que pude usar la función summary().

_____ RESPUESTA 1 ____

```
dataset<-read.csv("Admisions.csv")

dataset<-dataset %>%
  select(-Serial.No.)

chart.Correlation(dataset, histogram = TRUE, cex=1)
```



```
lm1<-dataset %>%
  lm(formula = Chance.of.Admit ~ .)
summary(lm1)
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = Chance.of.Admit ~ ., data = .)
Residuals:
     Min
               1Q
                     Median
                                  30
                                          Max
-0.266657 -0.023327 0.009191 0.033714 0.156818
Coefficients:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                -1.2757251 0.1042962 -12.232 < 2e-16 ***
(Intercept)
                 0.0018585 0.0005023 3.700 0.000240 ***
GRE.Score
                 0.0027780 0.0008724 3.184 0.001544 **
TOEFL.Score
University.Rating 0.0059414 0.0038019 1.563 0.118753
                 0.0015861 0.0045627 0.348 0.728263
SOP
                 LOR
                 0.1183851 0.0097051 12.198 < 2e-16 ***
CGPA
                 0.0243075 0.0066057 3.680 0.000259 ***
Research
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
Residual standard error: 0.05999 on 492 degrees of freedom
                            Adjusted R-squared: 0.8194
Multiple R-squared: 0.8219,
F-statistic: 324.4 on 7 and 492 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

______ EJERICICIO 2 ______

— PREGUNTA 2

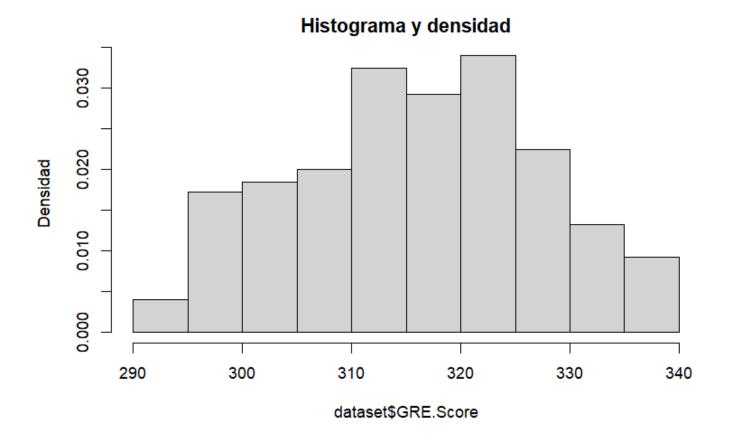
Realice una gráfica de densidad para cada una de las variables

numéricas en el dataset: GRE.Score, TOEFEL.Score, CGPA y Chance of

Admit.

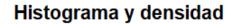
——— RESPUESTA 2 —

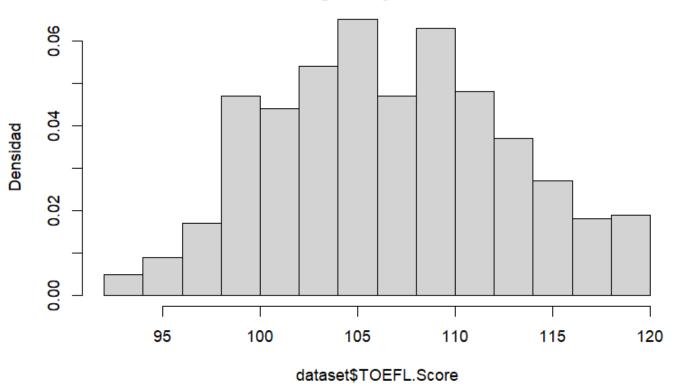
hist(dataset\$GRE.Score, freq = FALSE, main = "Histograma y densidad",
 ylab = "Densidad")



Hide

hist(dataset\$TOEFL.Score, freq = FALSE, main = "Histograma y densidad",
 ylab = "Densidad")

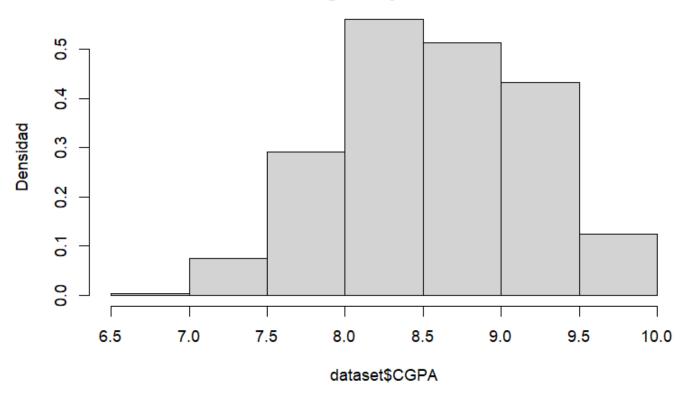




Hide

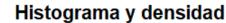
hist(dataset\$CGPA, freq = FALSE, main = "Histograma y densidad",
 ylab = "Densidad")

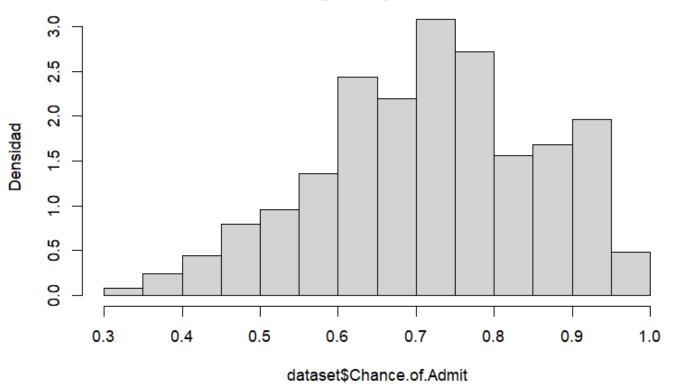
Histograma y densidad



Hide

hist(dataset\$Chance.of.Admit, freq = FALSE, main = "Histograma y densidad",
 ylab = "Densidad")





NA NA

EJERICICIO 2

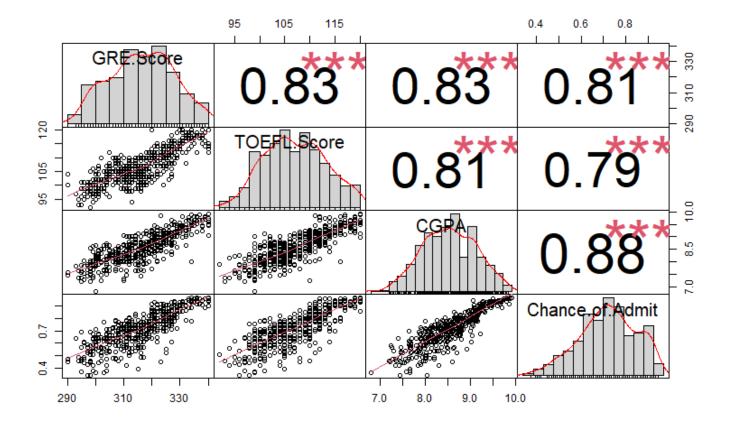
PREGUNTA 3

Realice una gráfica de correlación entre las variables del inciso

anterior.

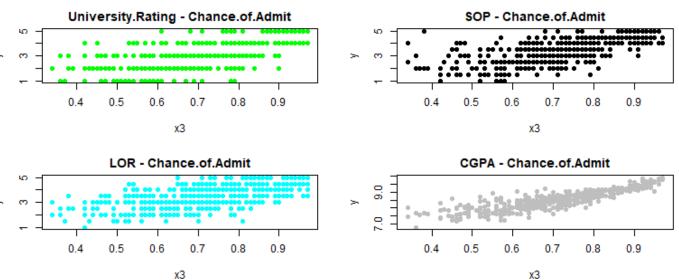
Hide

```
dataset_1<- dataset %>%
  select(GRE.Score, TOEFL.Score, CGPA, Chance.of.Admit)
chart.Correlation(dataset_1, histogram = TRUE, cex=1)
```



| EJERICICIO 2 |
|--|
| PREGUNTA 4 |
| Realice comentarios sobre el análisis estadístico de las variables |
| numéricas y la gráfica de correlación. |
| |
| En los graficos anteriores se puede observar que hay una fuerte correlacion entre |
| las variables GRE.Score, TOEFL.Score, CGPA y la variable Chance.of.Admit, por lo que |
| esta ultima si puede tener una alta dependencia de las variables anteriores. |
| EJERICICIO 2 |
| PREGUNTA 5 |
| Realice un scatter plot (nube de puntos) de todas las variables |
| numéricas contra la variable Chance of Admit. |
| RESPUESTA 5 |

```
Hide
# Crear un dataframe de ejemplo
# Establecer el diseño de la imagen
par(mfrow = c(3, 2)) # 2 filas y 2 columnas de paneles
# Graficar cada scatterplot en un panel separado
plot(dataset$Chance.of.Admit, dataset$GRE.Score, pch = 16, col = "blue", xlab = "x1", ylab =
"y", main = "GRE.Score - Chance.of.Admit")
plot(dataset$TOEFL.Score, dataset$Chance.of.Admit, pch = 16, col = "red", xlab = "x2", ylab =
"y", main = "TOEFL.Score - Chance.of.Admit")
                                                                                                 Hide
plot(dataset$Chance.of.Admit, dataset$University.Rating, pch = 16, col = "green", xlab = "x3", y
lab = "y", main = "University.Rating - Chance.of.Admit")
plot(dataset$Chance.of.Admit, dataset$SOP, pch = 16, col = "black", xlab = "x3", ylab = "y", mai
n = "SOP - Chance.of.Admit")
                                                                                                 Hide
plot(dataset$Chance.of.Admit, dataset$LOR, pch = 16, col = "cyan", xlab = "x3", ylab = "y", main
= "LOR - Chance.of.Admit")
plot(dataset$Chance.of.Admit, dataset$CGPA, pch = 16, col = "gray", xlab = "x3", ylab = "y", mai
n = "CGPA - Chance.of.Admit")
                                                                                                   >
             GRE.Score - Chance.of.Admit
                                                               TOEFL.Score - Chance.of.Admit
                                                      8.0
               0.5
                     0.6
          0.4
                           0.7
                                 8.0
                                       0.9
                                                              95
                                                                    100
                                                                           105
                                                                                 110
                                                                                        115
                                                                                               120
                         х1
                                                                             х2
          University.Rating - Chance.of.Admit
                                                                   SOP - Chance.of.Admit
  ΨO.
```



Utilizando la función train y trainControl para crear un crossvalidation y le permita evaluar los ## siguientes modelos:

- Chance of Admit ~ TOEFEL.Score.
- Chance of Admit ~ CGPA.
- Chance of Admit ~ GRE.Score.
- Chance of Admit ~ TOEFEL.Score + CGPA.
- Chance of Admit ~ TOEFEL.Score + GRE.Score.
- Chance of Admit ~ GRE.Score + CGPA.
- Chance of Admit ~ TOEFEL.Score + CGPA + GRE.Score.

----- RESPUESTA 6 -----