

# Appendix

February 22, 2025

## Contents

<b>A Project Materials &amp; Ethical Review</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>B Discussion of study population</b>	<b>1</b>
B.1 Comparison of study population and Ethiopian population . . . . .	1
B.2 How representative is the sample of the student population? . . . . .	5
<b>C Differences Between Treatment Groups on Covariates</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>D Baseline Characteristics</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>E Outcome measures</b>	<b>16</b>
E.1 Index construction . . . . .	16
E.2 Civic and Political Engagement Outcome Measures . . . . .	16
E.3 Tolerance and Social Cohesion Outcome Measures . . . . .	18
<b>F Estimation</b>	<b>19</b>
F.1 Complier Average Causal Effects . . . . .	19
F.2 Heterogeneous treatment effects . . . . .	19
<b>G Behavioral measure of volunteer activity</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>H ITT coefficient plots</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>I Intent-to-Treat Effects</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>J Complier Average Causal Effects</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>K Heterogeneous treatment effects for females</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>L Heterogeneous treatment effects by minority status</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>M Heterogeneous treatment effects by new connections</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>N Heterogeneous treatment effects by TEF group diversity</b>	<b>98</b>

<b>O Stable Unit Treatment Violation and Spillovers</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>P Focus Group Discussions</b>	<b>126</b>
P.1 Background Overview of the AAU Student Clubs . . . . .	127
P.2 Understanding of Civic Engagement: . . . . .	127
P.3 Barriers of Participation . . . . .	128

## A Project Materials & Ethical Review

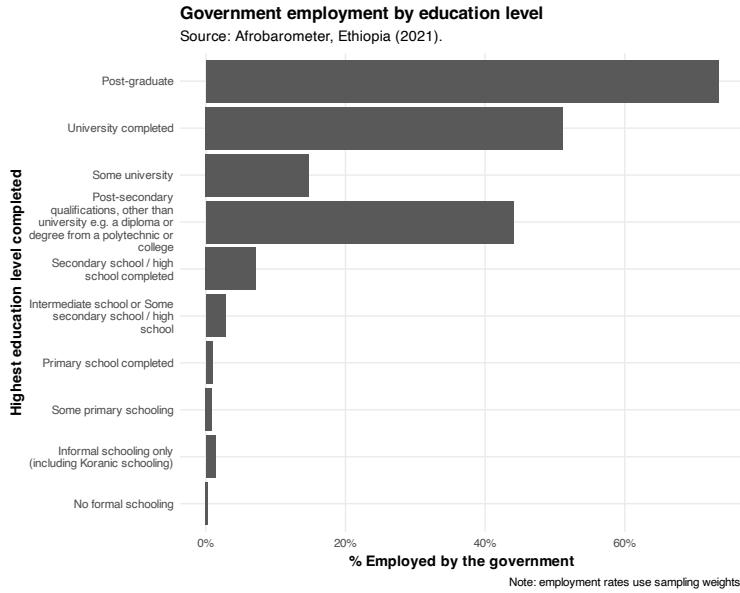
All hypotheses and analysis procedures were pre-registered (ANONYMIZED). Materials used in project implementation of this project, including the Tolerant Engagement Forum Curriculum, are available in the ANONYMIZED of the ANONYMIZED. This project underwent institutional review and received approval by the Ethiopian Society of Sociologists, Social Workers and Anthropologists (ESSSWA).

## B Discussion of study population

### B.1 Comparison of study population and Ethiopian population

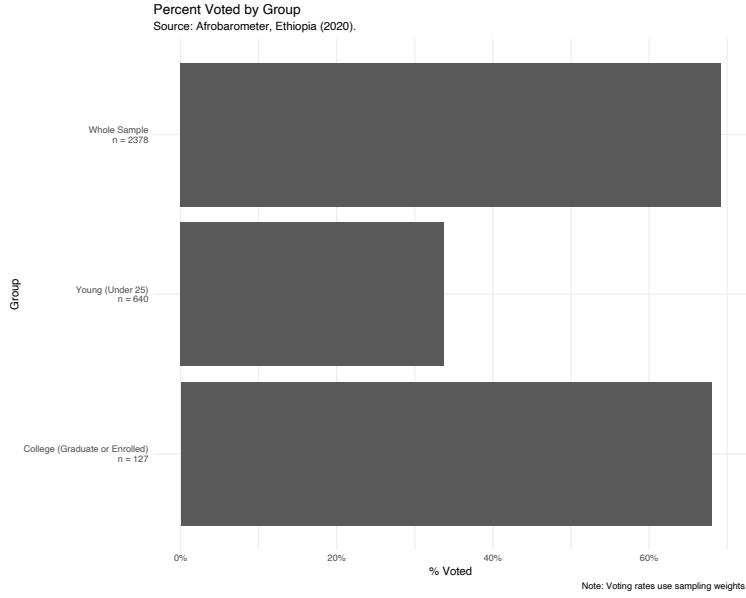
Our population of interest in this study is Ethiopian university students. We want to estimate whether, and to what extent, the civic behaviors and attitudes of Ethiopian university students can be changed through the TEF interventions. Clearly, this population is different in many respects from the broader Ethiopian population. We do not claim that the effects we estimate among the student population will generalize to the broader Ethiopian population – that what moves a university student in the capital will similarly move a rural worker in the periphery. We do suggest that university students are a valuable population of interest for the civic and tolerance outcomes we are interested in, on at least a few grounds.

First, nationally representative data from Afrobarometer shows that public sector employment tends to increase in educational attainment (Figure A1). For instance, more than two-thirds of Ethiopians with post-graduate degrees work in the public sector. On this basis, it is not unreasonable to expect that students at the leading university of Ethiopia are disproportionately likely to end up working in the public sector. To the extent that civil servants and bureaucrats influence varying dimensions of governance in Ethiopia, there is value in understanding how and whether our population responds to engagement- and tolerance-oriented interventions.



**Figure A1:** Percent of Ethiopians employed in the public sector, across education levels.  
Source: Afrobarometer, Round 8 (2021).

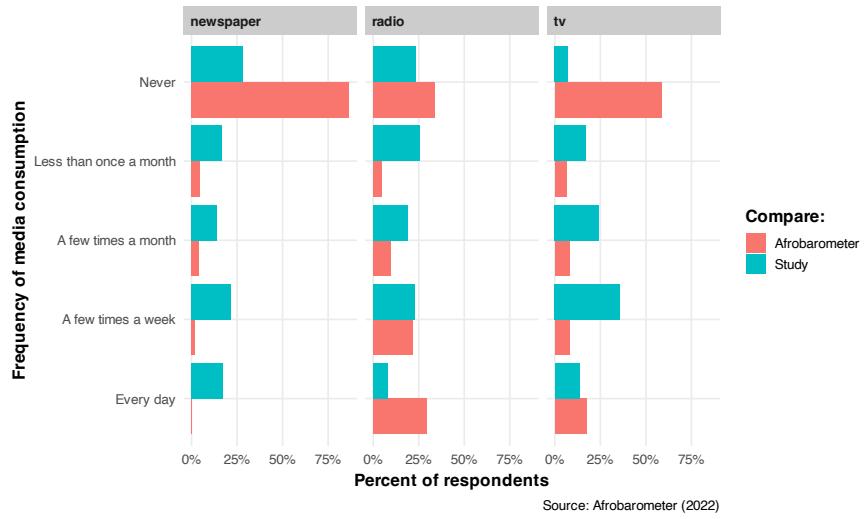
Second, while university students may be especially amenable to becoming civically engaged, they may also represent a harder “test” for the intervention given varying baseline levels of engagement and tolerance than what is observed in the general Ethiopian population. In the US, at least, youth are typically less engaged across some dimensions of civic participation ([Holbein and Hillygus, 2020](#)). We see somewhat similar dynamics in Ethiopia, where youth (18-25) are significantly less likely to vote than the general population, whereas those with in college or with college degrees vote at similar rates.



**Figure A2:** Comparison of voting rates. Source: Afrobarometer (2021).

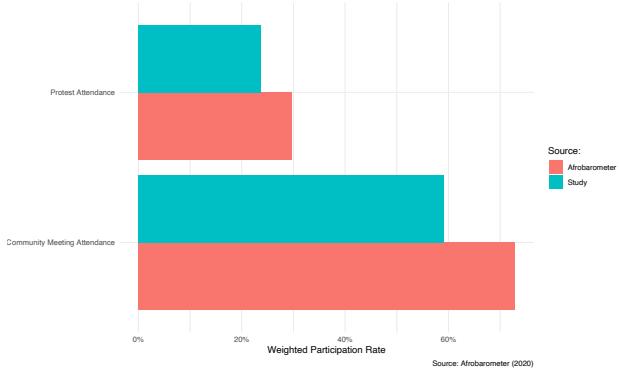
Evaluating the direction of the difference between the student population and national population will help contextualize the treatment effects discussed in this study. To this end, we bring to bear what data we can on these differences by comparing our student sample to nationally representative data from Afrobarometer on survey items that are either identically phrased or very similarly phrased.

Our student sample, for instance, reports consuming news at significantly higher rates than the general population, and this pattern holds across common formats (Figure A3). This pattern is particularly pronounced in newspaper consumption. One interpretation of this pattern is that our student sample is more “plugged in” to civic life than the average Ethiopian citizen, potentially making them a harder population upon which to intervene if part of our intervention involves the provision of information.



**Figure A3:** Comparison of media consumption patterns in our sample and in Afrobarometer, Ethiopia, Round 8 (2021).

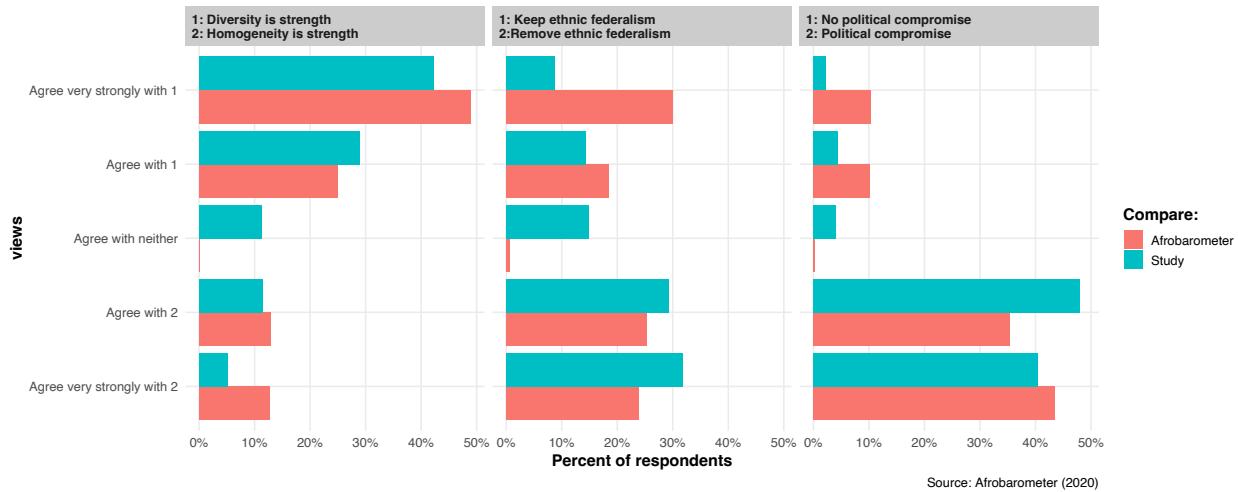
We also consider participation in community meetings and protests, items available both in our study (at baseline, before the intervention) and in Afrobarometer (Figure A4). Since the answer options for each questions differ slightly, we collapse participation in community meetings and protests to capture any level of attendance. Overall, our student sample appears significantly less likely to have participated in community meetings in the past twelve months and moderately less likely to have participated in a protest.



**Figure A4:** Comparison of community meeting attendance patterns in our sample and in Afrobarometer, Ethiopia, Round 8 (2021).

We also have a number of survey questions measuring political attitudes that are nearly identical in our baseline sample and in Afrobarometer. Respondents compare two statements endorsing competing values (e.g., “communities are stronger when they are diverse” vs. “communities are stronger when they are homogeneous”) and choose which they support, and to what extent. Overall, the clearest differences seem to be that our sample tends to disagree with both statements at higher rates and exhibits a higher level

of antipathy for ethnic federalism than the nationally representative Afrobarometer sample (Appendix Figure A5).



**Figure A5:** Comparison of political views in our sample and in Afrobarometer, Ethiopia, Round 8 (2021).

In sum, we find some differences between our student sample and the characteristics of Afrobarometer's nationally representative data. Our student sample consumes more news than the average Ethiopian, yet is less engaged either in community meetings or more contentious forms of activism such as protests. Their views on major tolerance-related questions also differ in some respects from the average citizen, but not drastically. These characteristics are valuable for characterizing the generalizability of our study. However, we do not see these patterns as pointing clearly in the direction of students being either highly susceptible to a tolerant engagement intervention, nor of them being highly resistant to such an intervention.

## B.2 How representative is the sample of the student population?

Given that we have a full roster of students at AAU, we can compare demographic characteristics of students in our sample against the broader student body to get a sense for how representative our sample is. The figures below compare our sample against the broader student body on the few characteristics we have information on: gender, the student's year in school, home region (closely tied to the concept of ethnicity in Ethiopia), and the student's major/department. Overall, while there are some small differences – for instance, women are slightly underrepresented in our sample relative to the student body – our sample appears largely similar to the broader student body population.

label	variable	Study Sample		Total
		FALSE	TRUE	
Gender	Female	2033 (39%)	216 (27%)	2249 (38%)
	Male	3150 (61%)	595 (73%)	3745 (62%)
Home Region	Addis Ababa	1803 (35%)	247 (30%)	2050 (34%)
	Afar	5 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	6 (0.1%)
	Amhara	1166 (22%)	159 (20%)	1325 (22%)
	Benishangul Gumuz	23 (0.4%)	5 (1%)	28 (0.5%)
	Dire Dawa	33 (1%)	5 (1%)	38 (1%)
	Gambela	41 (1%)	1 (0.1%)	42 (1%)
	Hararei	28 (1%)	5 (1%)	33 (1%)
	Oromia	1164 (22%)	211 (26%)	1375 (23%)
	Saudi	17 (0.3%)	4 (0.5%)	21 (0.4%)
	Sidama	100 (2%)	20 (2%)	120 (2%)
Enrollment	Snnpr	472 (9%)	80 (10%)	552 (9%)
	Somali	60 (1%)	5 (1%)	65 (1%)
	Tigray	112 (2%)	54 (7%)	166 (3%)
Enrollment	Unknown	159 (3%)	14 (2%)	173 (3%)
	Year I	2908 (56%)	320 (39%)	3228 (54%)
	Year II	1106 (21%)	274 (34%)	1380 (23%)
College	Year III	1169 (23%)	217 (27%)	1386 (23%)
	Business and Economics	818 (16%)	124 (15%)	942 (16%)
	Education and Behavioral Studies	53 (1%)	4 (0.5%)	57 (1%)
	Humanities and Communication	87 (2%)	6 (1%)	93 (2%)
	Institute of Technology	601 (12%)	227 (28%)	828 (14%)
	Law and Governance Studies	58 (1%)	21 (3%)	79 (1%)
	Natural and Computational Science	459 (9%)	54 (7%)	513 (9%)
	Natural Science	1941 (37%)	243 (30%)	2184 (36%)
	Natural Science Teacher	87 (2%)	7 (1%)	94 (2%)
	Performing and Visual Arts	82 (2%)	12 (1%)	94 (2%)
College	Social Science	932 (18%)	110 (14%)	1042 (17%)
	Social Science Teacher	65 (1%)	3 (0.4%)	68 (1%)

Figure A6

## C Differences Between Treatment Groups on Covariates

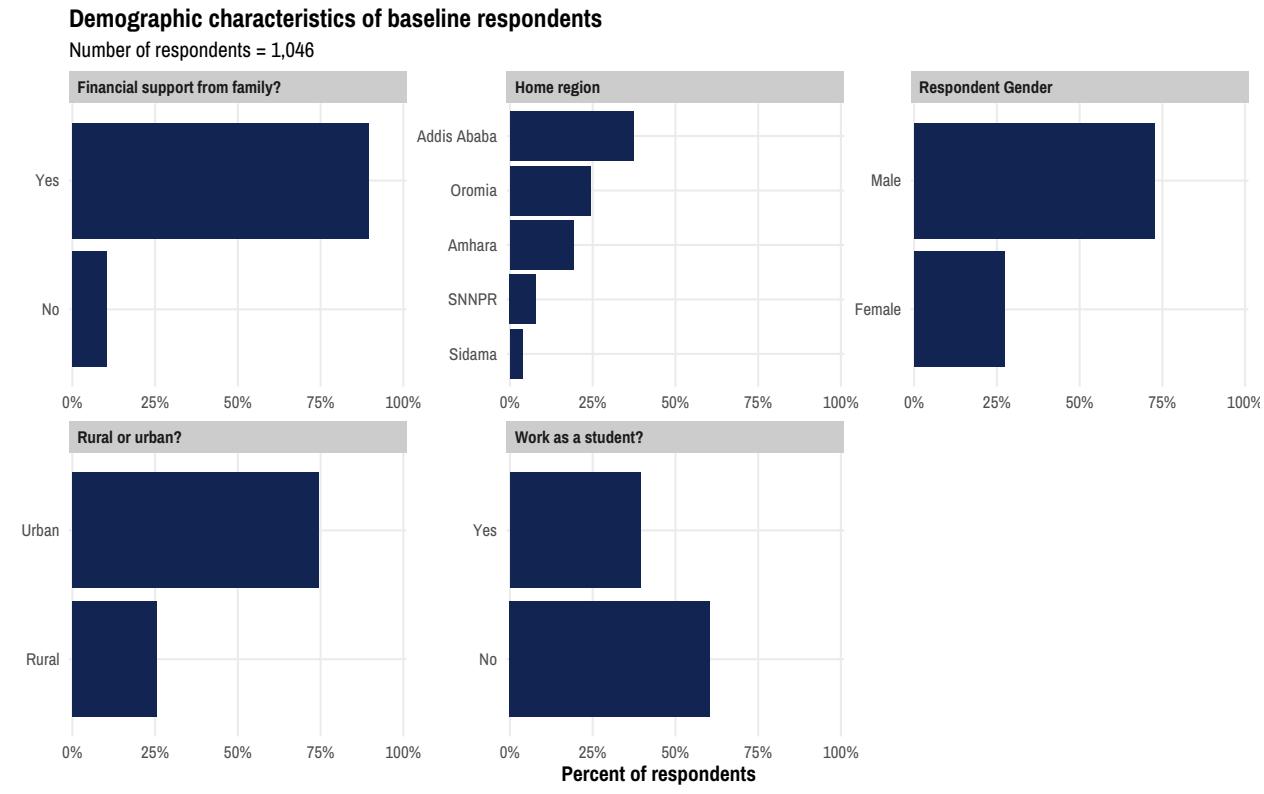
Here, we show baseline differences between the treatment and control groups for covariates included in our regression models.

label	variable	Assignment		Total
		Control	Treatment	
Gender	Female	84 (18%)	133 (38%)	217 (26%)
	Male	388 (82%)	220 (62%)	608 (74%)
Work as student	No	277 (59%)	229 (65%)	506 (61%)
	Yes	195 (41%)	124 (35%)	319 (39%)
Home community	Rural	135 (29%)	89 (25%)	224 (27%)
	Urban	337 (71%)	264 (75%)	601 (73%)
Support from parents	No	55 (12%)	34 (10%)	89 (11%)
	Yes	417 (88%)	319 (90%)	736 (89%)
Home region	Addis Ababa	159 (34%)	124 (35%)	283 (34%)
	Afar	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
	Amhara	110 (23%)	64 (18%)	174 (21%)
	Benishangul-Gumuz	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	5 (1%)
	Dire Dawa	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	5 (1%)
	Gambela	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
	Harari	1 (0.2%)	3 (1%)	4 (0.5%)
	Oromia	126 (27%)	79 (22%)	205 (25%)
	Other	6 (1%)	6 (2%)	12 (1%)
	Refused	7 (1%)	12 (3%)	19 (2%)
	Sidama	17 (4%)	18 (5%)	35 (4%)
	SNNPR	31 (7%)	34 (10%)	65 (8%)
	Somali	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	5 (1%)
	South West Ethiopia Peoples	2 (0.4%)	4 (1%)	6 (1%)
	Tigray	2 (0.4%)	3 (1%)	5 (1%)

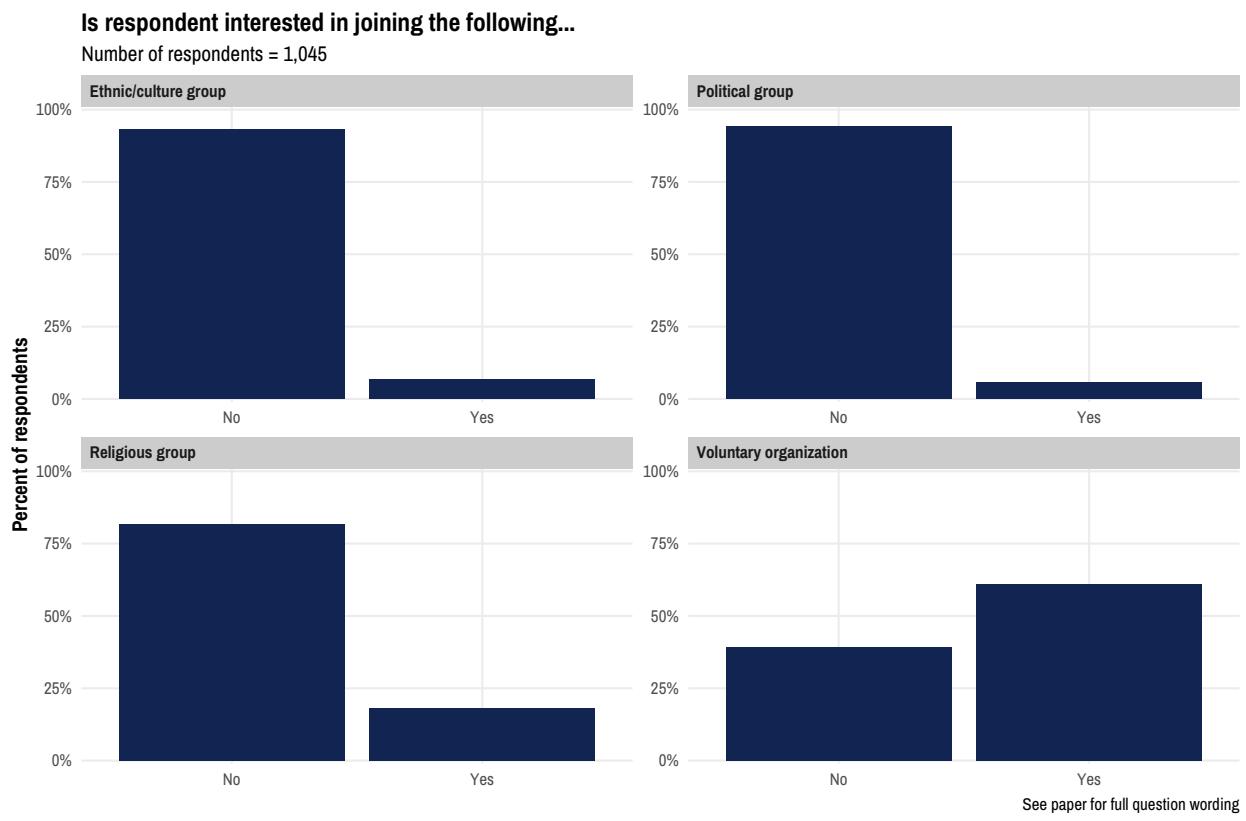
Figure A7

## D Baseline Characteristics

This section presents baseline data from our random sample of AAU students on basic demographics, measures of political engagement and interest, and measures of ethnic identification and tolerance.



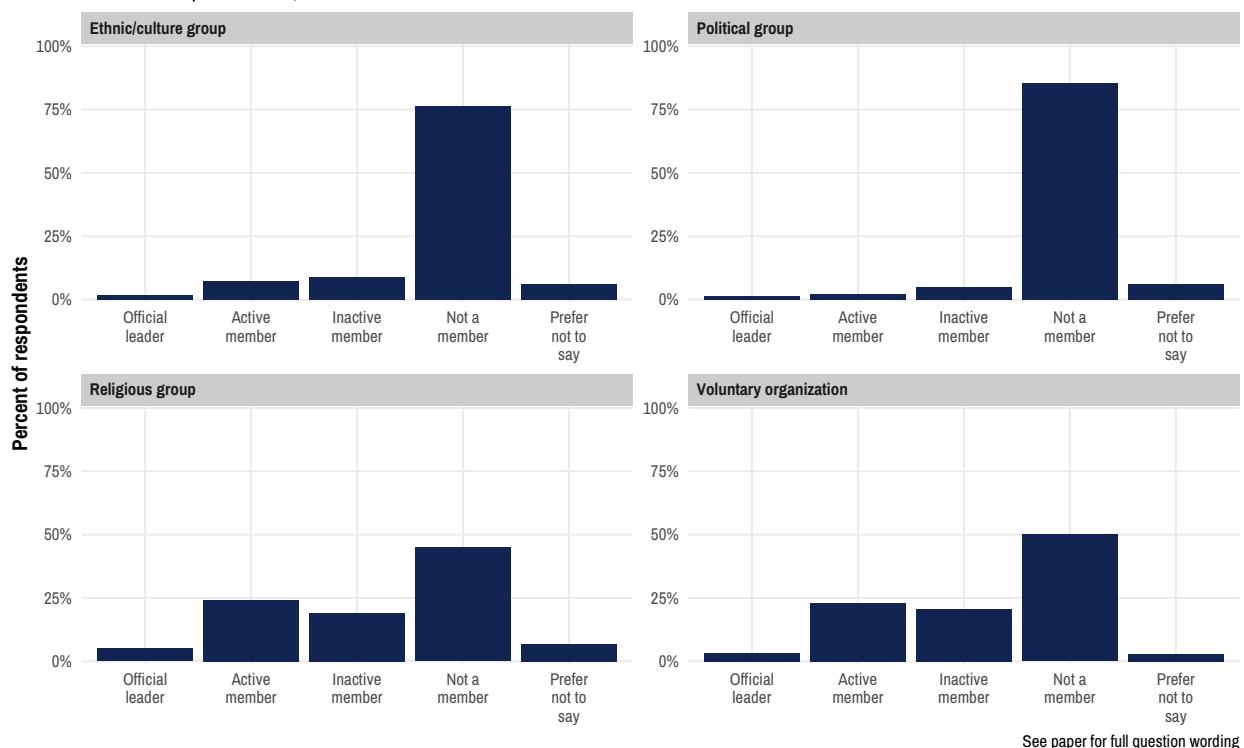
**Figure A8:** Baseline demographic characteristics among random sample of AAU students



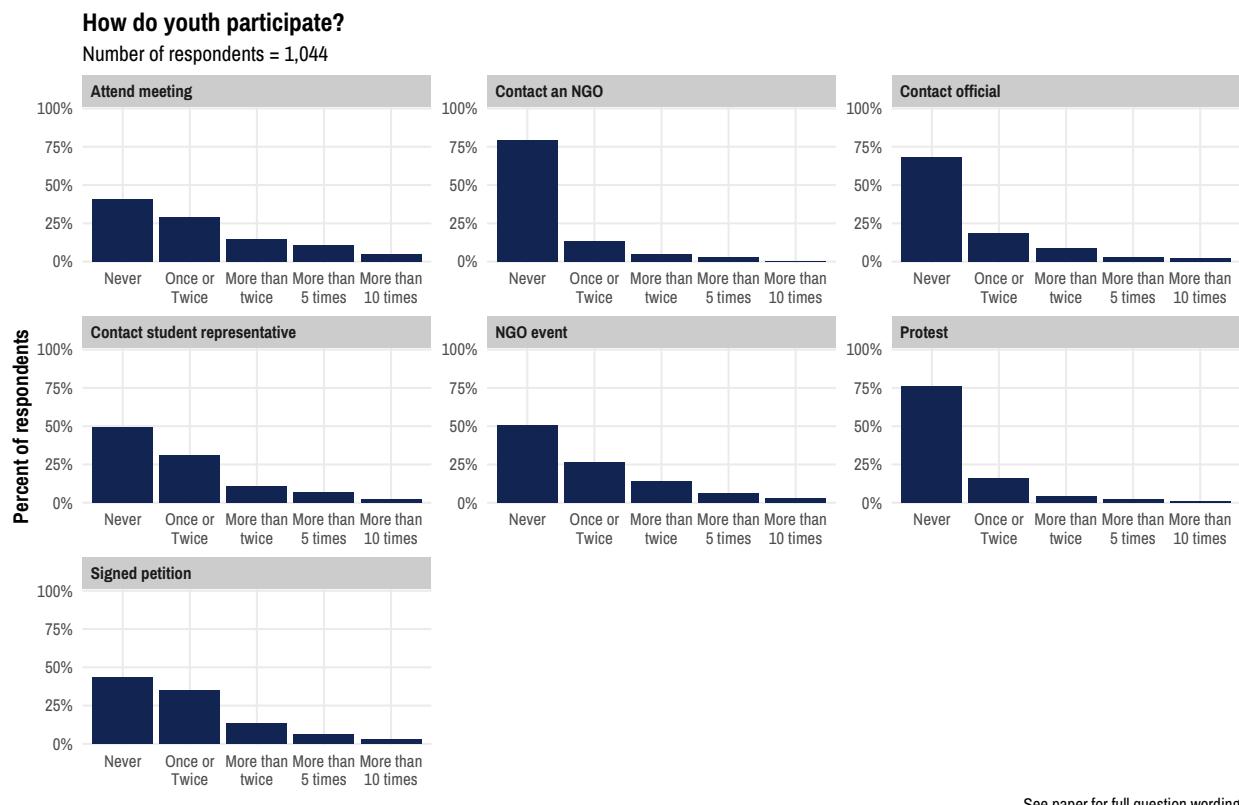
**Figure A9:** Baseline interest in civic organization membership among random sample of AAU students

**Is respondent involved in the following...**

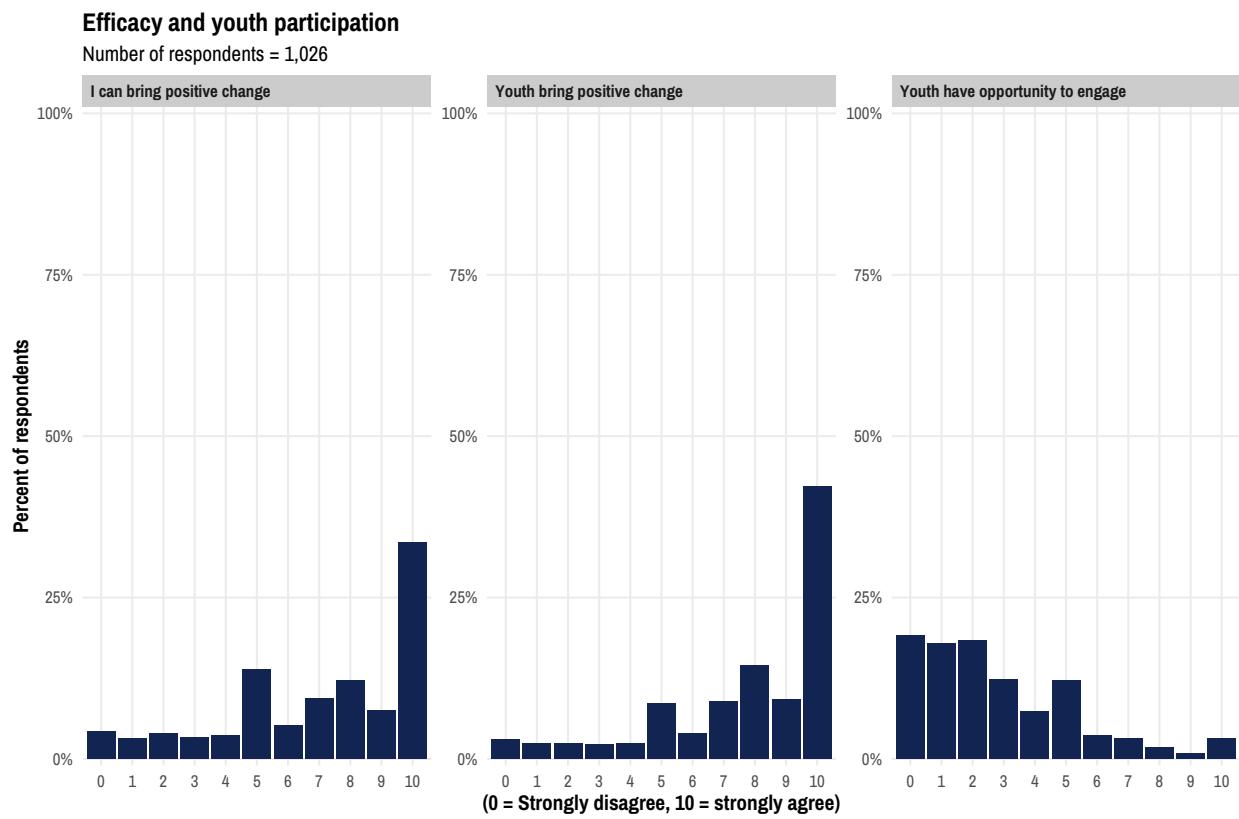
Number of respondents = 1,045



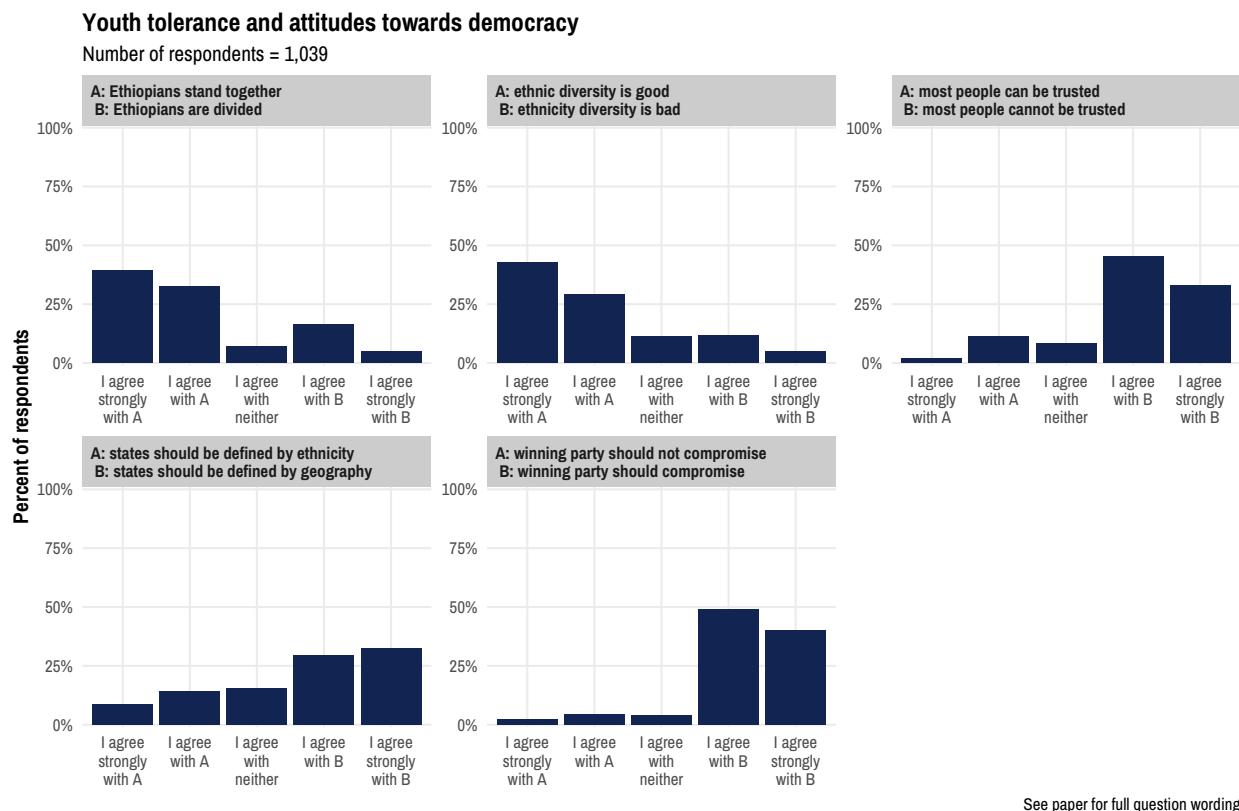
**Figure A10:** Baseline involvement in civic organizations among random sample of AAU students



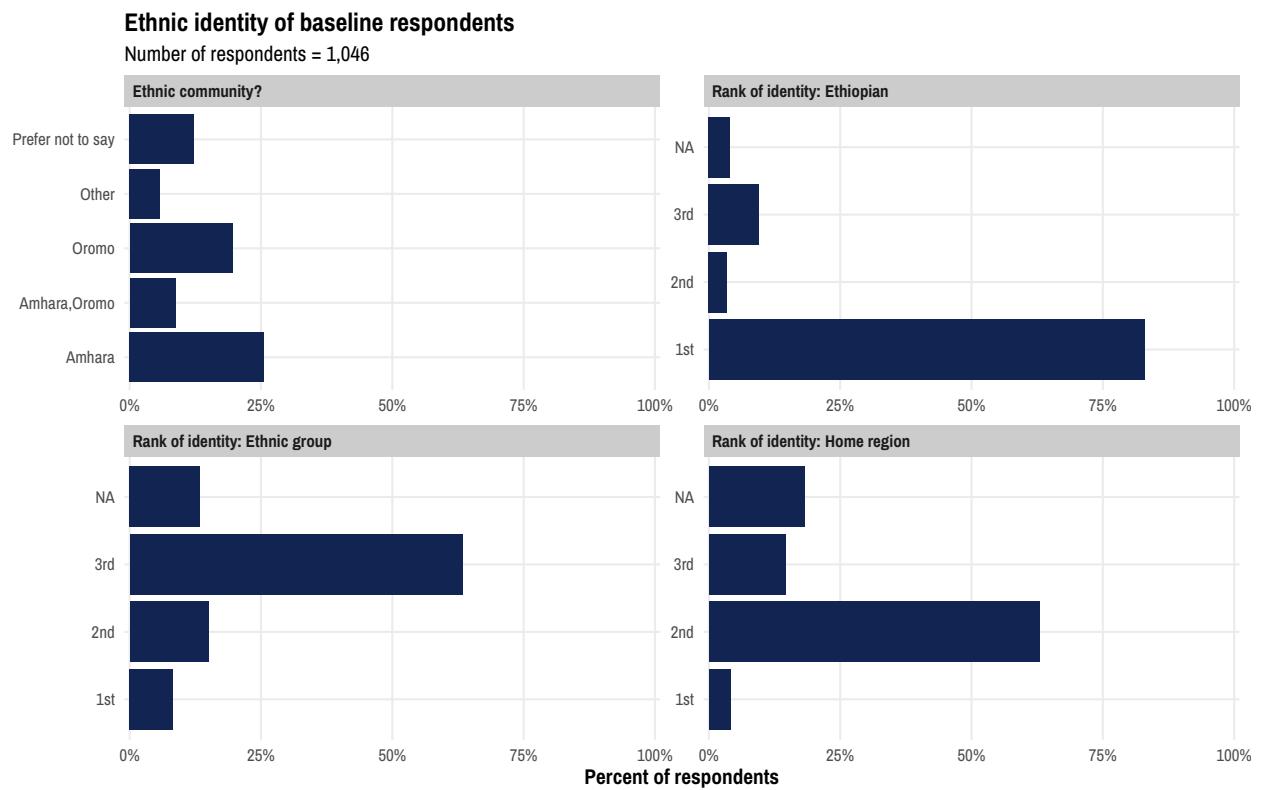
**Figure A11:** Baseline civic engagement among random sample of AAU students



**Figure A12:** Baseline perceptions of efficacy among random sample of AAU students



**Figure A13:** Baseline political tolerance among random sample of AAU students



**Figure A14:** Baseline rank of ethnic and regional identity among random sample of AAU students. NA values are for respondents that did not report their ethnic community.

## E Outcome measures

### E.1 Index construction

As discussed in the pre-analysis plan (PAP), we aggregate outcome measures into averaged z-score *indices* for the purposes of hypothesis testing. Z-scores are constructed by subtracting the mean of the control group from each observation and dividing by the standard deviation of the control group, for each outcome measure. The averaged z-score index is constructed by averaging the z-scores across all the outcome measures that belong to that indicator. The result is indices measuring each of the primary and secondary outcome indicators.

The indices are constructed as follows:

$$Z_j = \frac{1}{N_j} \sum_{i=1}^{N_j} \frac{Y_{ij} - \mu_i^C}{\sigma_i^C} \quad (1)$$

where:

- $Z_j$  is the average z-score for indicator  $j$ .
- $N_j$  is the number of outcome measures related to indicator  $j$ .
- $Y_{ij}$  is the observed value of outcome measure  $i$  for indicator  $j$ .
- $\mu_i^C$  is the mean value of outcome measure  $i$  in the control group.
- $\sigma_i^C$  is the standard deviation of outcome measure  $i$  in the control group.

### E.2 Civic and Political Engagement Outcome Measures

#### Primary Measure 1: Civic Engagement

First, we consider the impact of the TEF on civic engagement, which we define as voluntary engagement with non-government institutions and organizations. The intervention aimed to increase civic engagement by exposing participants to new information, encouraging the creation of new social ties, and connecting participants with representatives of civil society. The main outcome here is a civic engagement index comprised of survey responses on the following issues: 1) attending a community or student government meeting (count), 2) attending an NGO event, 3) contacting community/student government representative, 4) contacting an NGO, 5) intention of joining a voluntary organization, 6) becoming a member of a voluntary organization since the intervention, 7) participation in a protest and 8) volunteering for an NGO. Overall, based on the logic of the intervention, we expect that TEF participants will be more likely to engage in these civic activities by a) becoming more aware of new opportunities and b) establishing social ties with other students that lead to some form of social pressure to follow through and engage based on this information.

#### Primary Measure 2: Political Engagement

Second, we consider the impact of the TEF on political engagement, which we define as engagement with government institutions and political parties. Similarly to civic engagement, the intervention aimed to increase political engagement by encouraging new social ties and connecting participants with representatives of government agencies. Further, existing theories often point to a spillover effect in which new civic engagement can spur greater political participation as well (e.g. [Boulding and Holzner \(2021\)](#)). However, given the sensitive political context in Ethiopia at the time of our study, we expected increased engagement with government to be a more difficult objective than increased civic engagement.

In addition to attitudinal questions, we also include a behavioral measure of political engagement in our survey. To measure whether treated participants are more likely to engage in contact with formal political institutions, we partnered with several government agencies and provided students with an opportunity to write messages to officials at each agency. We assess whether treated respondents are more likely to send a message, more likely to send more messages, or more likely to write longer messages.

The main measure for this outcome family is a political engagement index constructed from survey responses on the following topics: 1) behavioral measures of messages to government ministries, 2) contacting a government official, 3) signing a petition and 4) intending to or becoming a member of a political party.

#### **Secondary Measure 1: Sectarian Engagement**

Next, we also test for whether the intervention specifically increases engagement through sectarian means rather than broader civic or political avenues. For this outcome, we use survey measures of 1) intention to join or become a member of an ethnic-based interest group and 2) intention to join or become a member of a religious group.

#### **Secondary Measure 2: Efficacy and Obstacles**

One mechanism through which contact with civil society and government employees and information about opportunities to participate may result in higher engagement is changes in perceived efficacy either of youth broadly or at the individual level. We measure efficacy via our respondents' perceptions on whether 1) youth are given adequate opportunities to engage, 2) youth participation can help bring positive change and 3) their personal participation can help bring positive change to the country.

The TEFs also focused on reducing barriers as a mechanism to increase engagement. For example, providing information about specific opportunities to participate, the intervention may reduce search costs or increase interest. Similarly, putting students in direct contact with politically active peers and elites may normalize participation and reduce concerns about potential risks. We measure this outcome using an index constructed from respondents' perceptions of following items as obstacles to engagement: 1) lack of time or economic resources, 2) lack of information, 3) lack of interest, 4) fear of other peoples' opinions and 5) fear of other consequences.

#### **Secondary Measure 3: Future Plans**

Finally, while the intervention was primarily designed to encourage immediate engagement with formal civic and political institutions, it may also encourage students' interest in or the legibility of careers in the public sector or civil society. To investigate this potential impact, we ask students several questions about their career plans after gradu-

ation including interest in working in civil society, politics, the public sector, running for political office, and starting an NGO.

### E.3 Tolerance and Social Cohesion Outcome Measures

#### **Primary Indicator 1: Political and Inter-group Tolerance**

To measure the effect of the TEFs on political and inter-group tolerance, we draw on a module of survey questions that measure varying aspects of tolerance, including attitudes towards other political parties and ethnic groups, supporting political violence against other groups, and disapproval of political compromise. Following the large theoretical and empirical literature related to contact theory and prejudice reduction, we expect that participation in the TEFs will tend to reduce intolerance towards outgroup members and reduce support for political violence and rule-breaking. Primarily, we expect this to occur via the establishment of new social ties with out-group members and the TEF's structured dialogue related to tolerance on sensitive political and social issues in Ethiopia.

#### **Primary Indicator 2: Social Cohesion and Trust**

Finally, to measure the effect of the TEFs on social cohesion and trust we draw on a module of questions that measures varying aspects of social unity and identity. We use the following variables to construct an index of social cohesion focusing on identity and ethnic tolerance: 1) Ranking of Ethiopian identity compared to regional and ethnic identities, 2) Perceptions of diversity as strength (likert), 3) Perceptions of Ethiopian unity (likert), 4) Support for leaders from other ethnic groups (likert), and 5) Trust in students from other ethnic groups. We expect that the TEF would increase participants' feelings of national unity and identity, while still respecting Ethiopia's rich ethnolinguistic diversity. We expect these effects to occur via similar mechanisms as the inter-group tolerance ones outlined above, but with the additional mechanism that the TEFs sought to highlight national unity and commonalities amongst youth as an identity in its own right.

#### **Secondary Measure 1: Perceptions of Discrimination**

TEFs provide students with an opportunity to learn from inter-group discourse. We will examine the effect of this discourse on whether respondents believe that their own ethnic group discriminates against others (Q74). We expect that the TEF may cause students to become more aware of the discrimination faced by other groups.

#### **Secondary Measure 2: Preferences for Ethnic Federalism**

We also expect that dialogue will give students a chance to hear other perspectives and reflect on governance issues in Ethiopia. We will look at preferences for Ethiopia's states to be drawn according to ethnic homeland boundaries or redrawn based on geographical features (Q23). We expect that the TEF may cause participants to prefer a non-ethnic arrangement for federal states.

#### **Secondary Measure 3: Out-group Social Contact**

Finally, we look at the impact of the TEF interventions on out-group social contact. If the TEFs created lasting social ties, inter-group dialogue may have provided opportunities to these ties to be forged between members of different ethnic and political groups. Specifically, we examine indicators of how frequently students report interacting with people from other ethnic groups and people from other political parties.

## F Estimation

Our pre-registered approach uses ANCOVA rather than a difference-in-differences estimator. We base this choice on a literature that indicates the former has greater statistical power when autocorrelation of the outcomes across endline and baseline is relatively low while not reducing power when autocorrelation is high (McKenzie, 2012). Further, since respondents were assigned to treatment arms with differential probability across blocks, we use an interaction weighted estimator (IWE) by demeaning block dummies and interacting them with the treatment indicator (Gibbons, Suárez Serrato and Urbancic, 2018; Lin, Green and Coppock, 2016, p. 10).<sup>1</sup>

### F.1 Complier Average Causal Effects

We estimate the CACE using the standard two-stage least squares (2SLS) approach, with the randomized invitation to participate serving as an instrument for actual participation. Our regression specification is as follows:

$$\text{Stage 1: } \text{Participation}_i = \alpha + \beta_1 \cdot \text{Invitation}_i + \epsilon_i \quad (2)$$

$$\text{Stage 2: } Y_i = \alpha + \beta_2 \cdot \hat{\text{Participation}}_i + \nu_i \quad (3)$$

where:

- $\text{Participation}_i$  is a binary variable indicating whether participant  $i$  actually attended the TEFs,
- $\text{Invitation}_i$  is a binary variable indicating whether participant  $i$  was invited to the TEFs,
- $\hat{\text{Participation}}_i$  is the predicted value from the first stage,
- $Y_i$  represents the outcome of interest for participant  $i$ ,
- $\pi_0, \pi_1, \alpha$ , and  $\beta$  are coefficients to be estimated,
- $\nu_i$  and  $\epsilon_i$  are error terms.

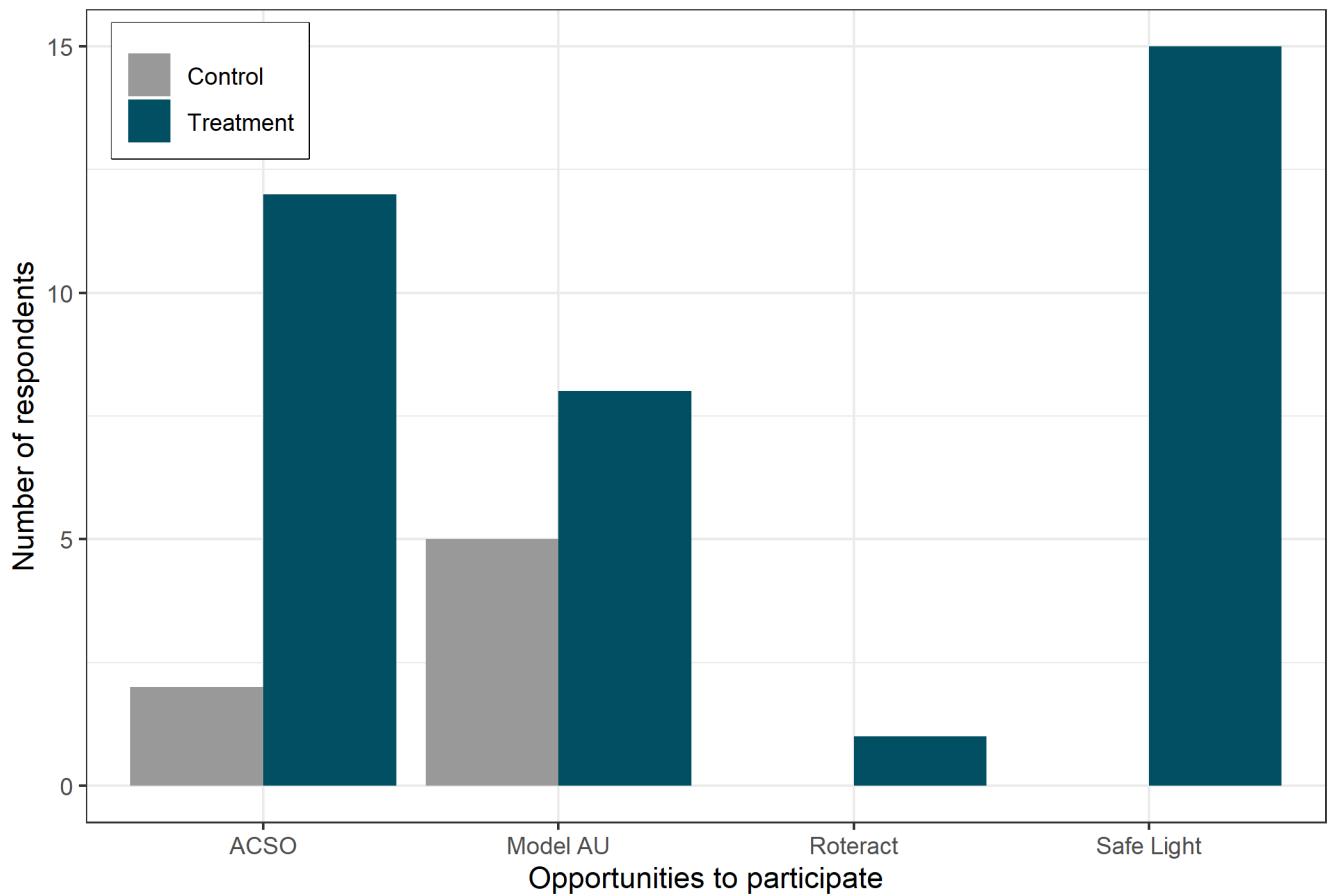
### F.2 Heterogeneous treatment effects

We also have theoretical reasons to expect heterogeneous treatment effects across groups. For example, students that feel more confident participating in dialogue may experience a stronger treatment effect. This may include participants from dominant ethnic groups, male participants, and older students (Year 3). Alternatively, participants from more cosmopolitan backgrounds, such as those of higher socio-economic status<sup>2</sup> or originally from

<sup>1</sup>Our PAP specified that we would estimate this equation without IWE “because respondents are assigned to treatment arms with the same probability across blocks.” However, this was an error as assignment probability was not the same across blocks.

<sup>2</sup>We operationalize family socio-economic status by asking whether citizens work in order to pay their tuition.

### Did participants take-up opportunities?



**Figure A15:** Participation in volunteer groups following TEF events, comparing across treatment and control conditions.

Addis Ababa or other urban areas, may be more exposed to diversity and opportunities for participation, thereby weakening the effect of the treatment. To estimate heterogeneous effects, we interact a binary indicator for each group with the treatment variable. We also use this approach to estimate the influence of SUTVA violations, discussed further in O.

## G Behavioral measure of volunteer activity

This section presents results from our real-world measures of civic participation collected from the administrative records of CSOs that participated in the TEF 'volunteer job fair' sessions.

Effect of TEFs on uptake of volunteer opportunities:  
Intent-to-treat effect estimate of TEF participation

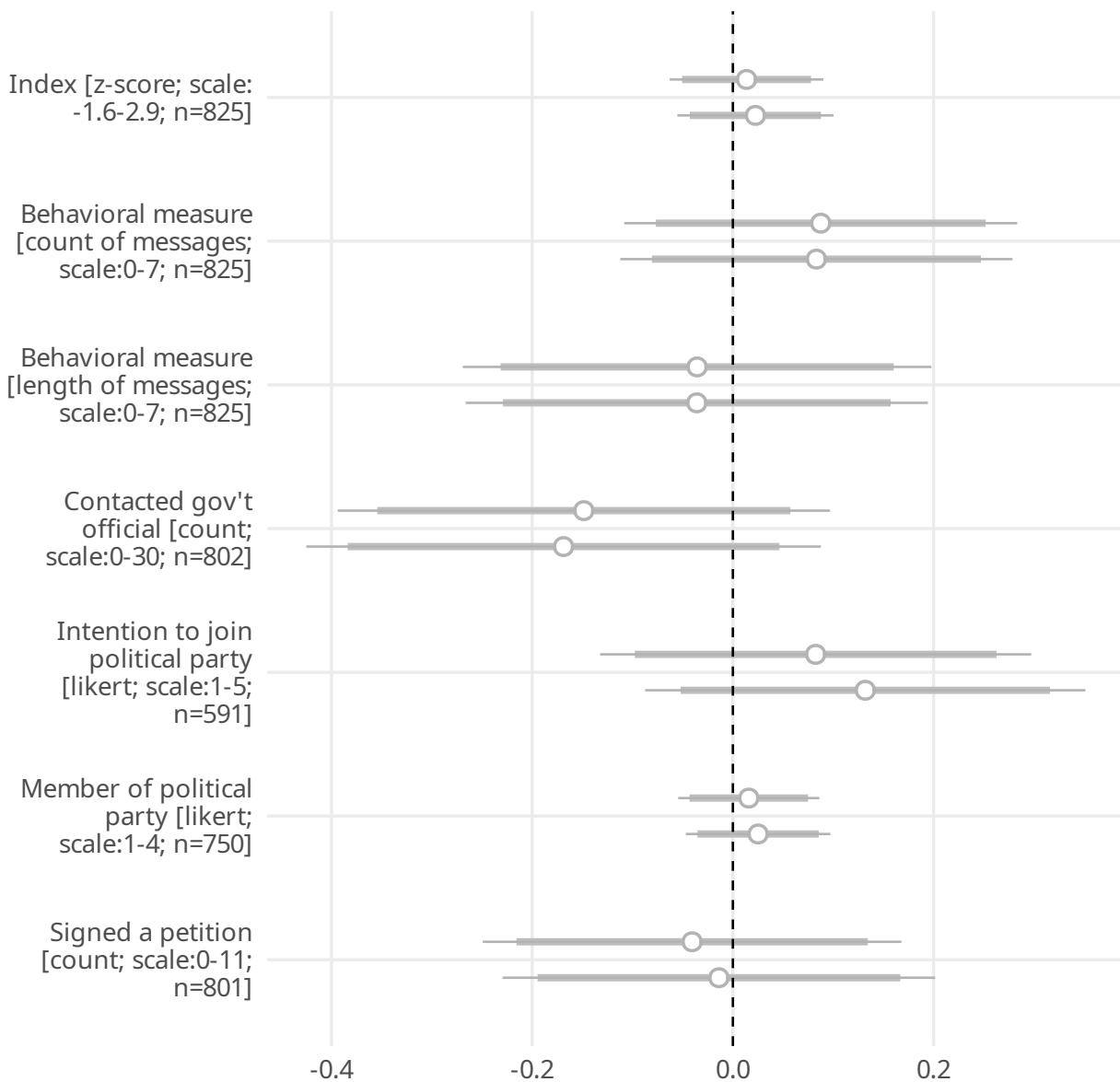
	Base	Covariates
Treatment	0.084*** (0.017)	0.081*** (0.017)
Constant	0.026* (0.010)	-0.003 (0.058)
Work for income		0.013 (0.015)
Urban background		0.017 (0.017)
Family support		-0.020 (0.028)
Region background		0.004+ (0.002)
Ethnic background		0.000 (0.000)
Num.Obs.	825	825
R2 Adj.	0.044	0.045

**Figure A16:** Effect of the TEFs on Behavioral Volunteering Outcomes.

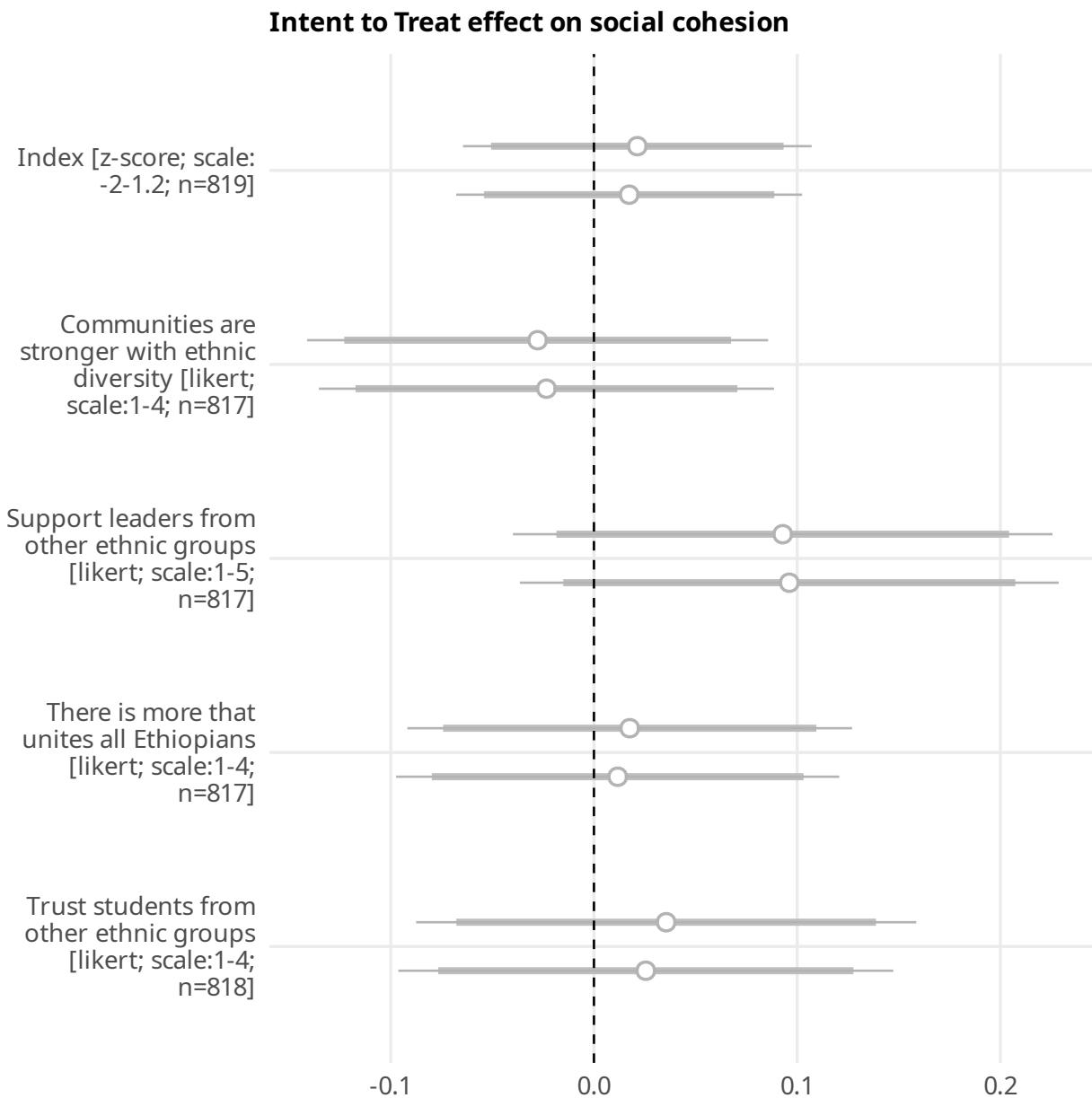
## **H ITT coefficient plots**

This section presents coefficient plots for primary and secondary outcomes not included in the main text.

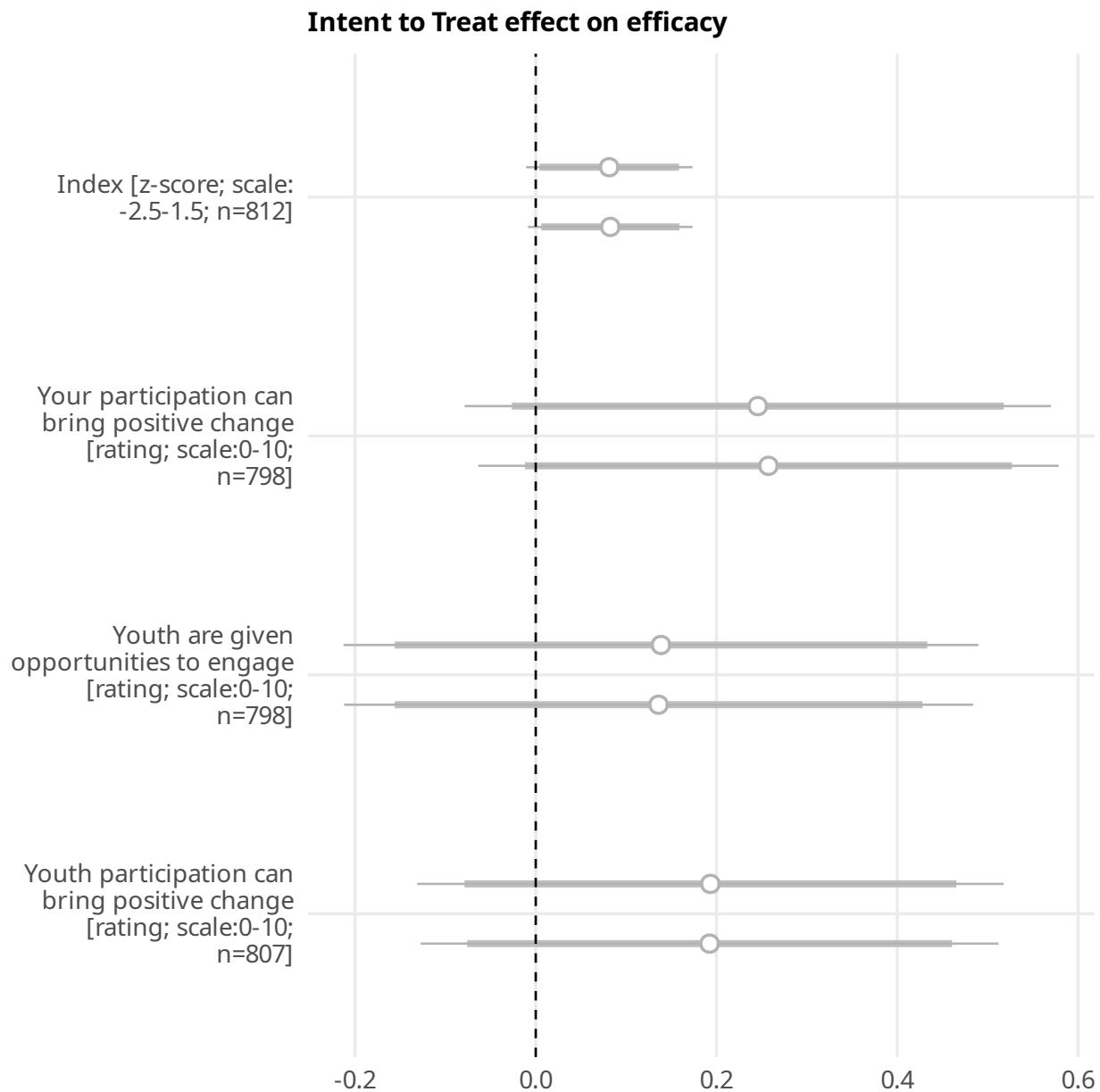
### Intent to Treat effect on political engagement



**Figure A17:** Effect of the TEFs on political engagement. Estimates are on the scale of the outcome variable. Upper bars are models using pre-treatment covariates. Thick and thin bars are 90% and 95% confidence intervals. Dark blue indicates  $p < .05$ .

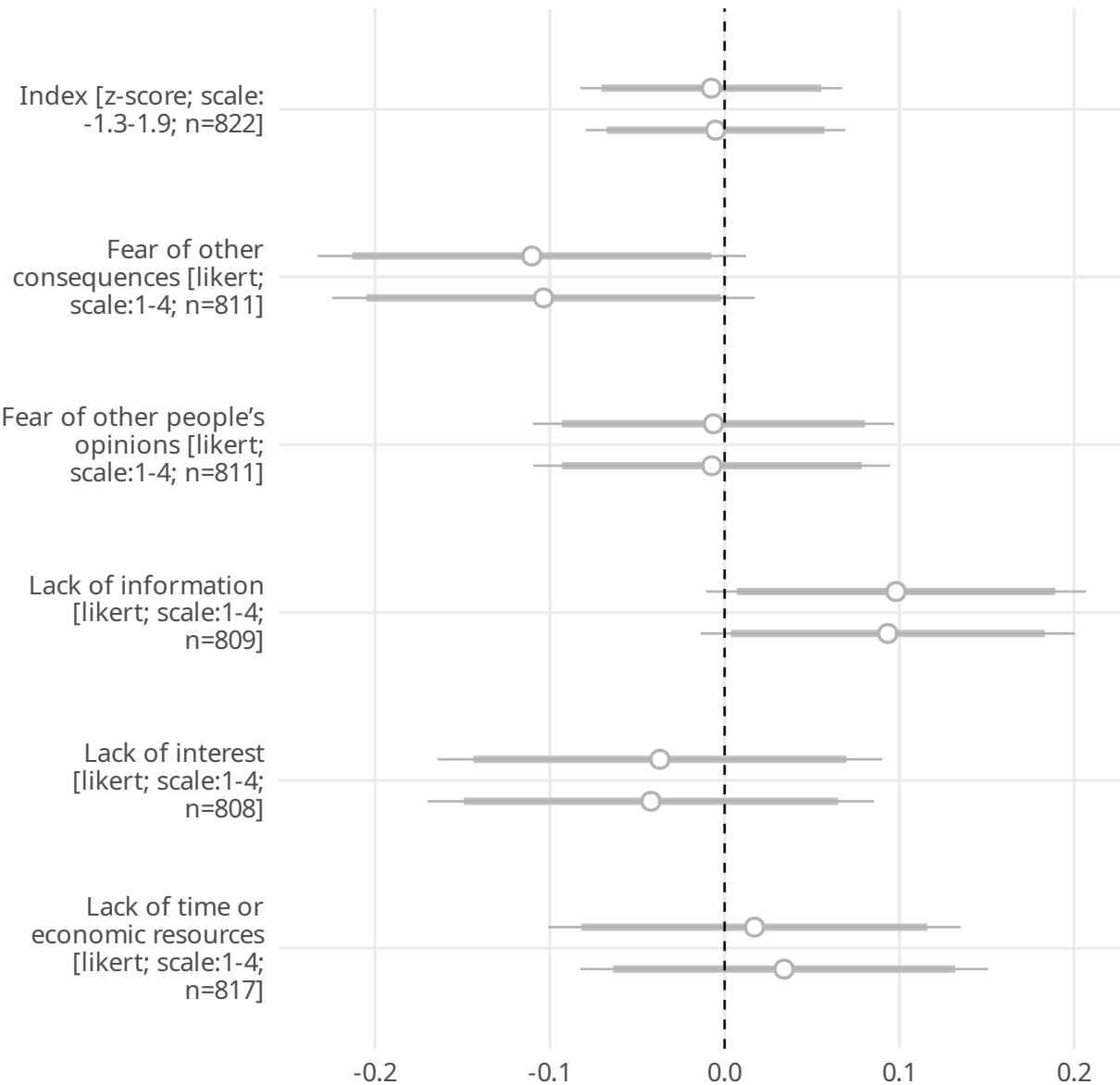


**Figure A18:** Effect of the TEFs on social cohesion. Estimates are on the scale of the outcome variable. Upper bars are models using pre-treatment covariates. Thick and thin bars are 90% and 95% confidence intervals. Dark blue indicates  $p < .05$ .



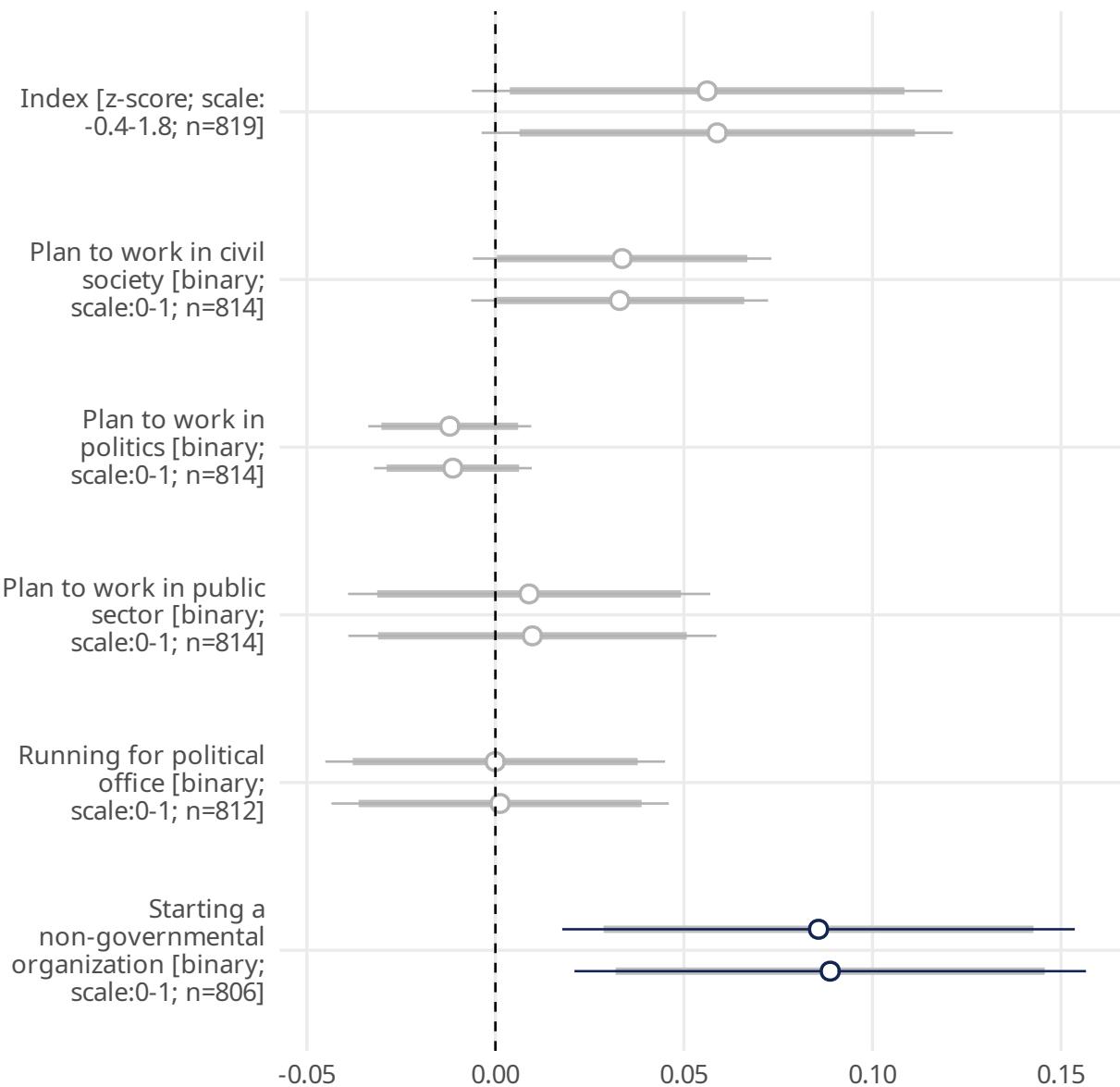
**Figure A19:** Effect of the TEFs on Perceptions of Efficacy. Estimates are on the scale of the outcome variable. Upper bars are models using pre-treatment covariates. Thick and thin bars are 90% and 95% confidence intervals. Dark blue indicates  $p < .05$ .

### Intent to Treat effect on obstacles to participation

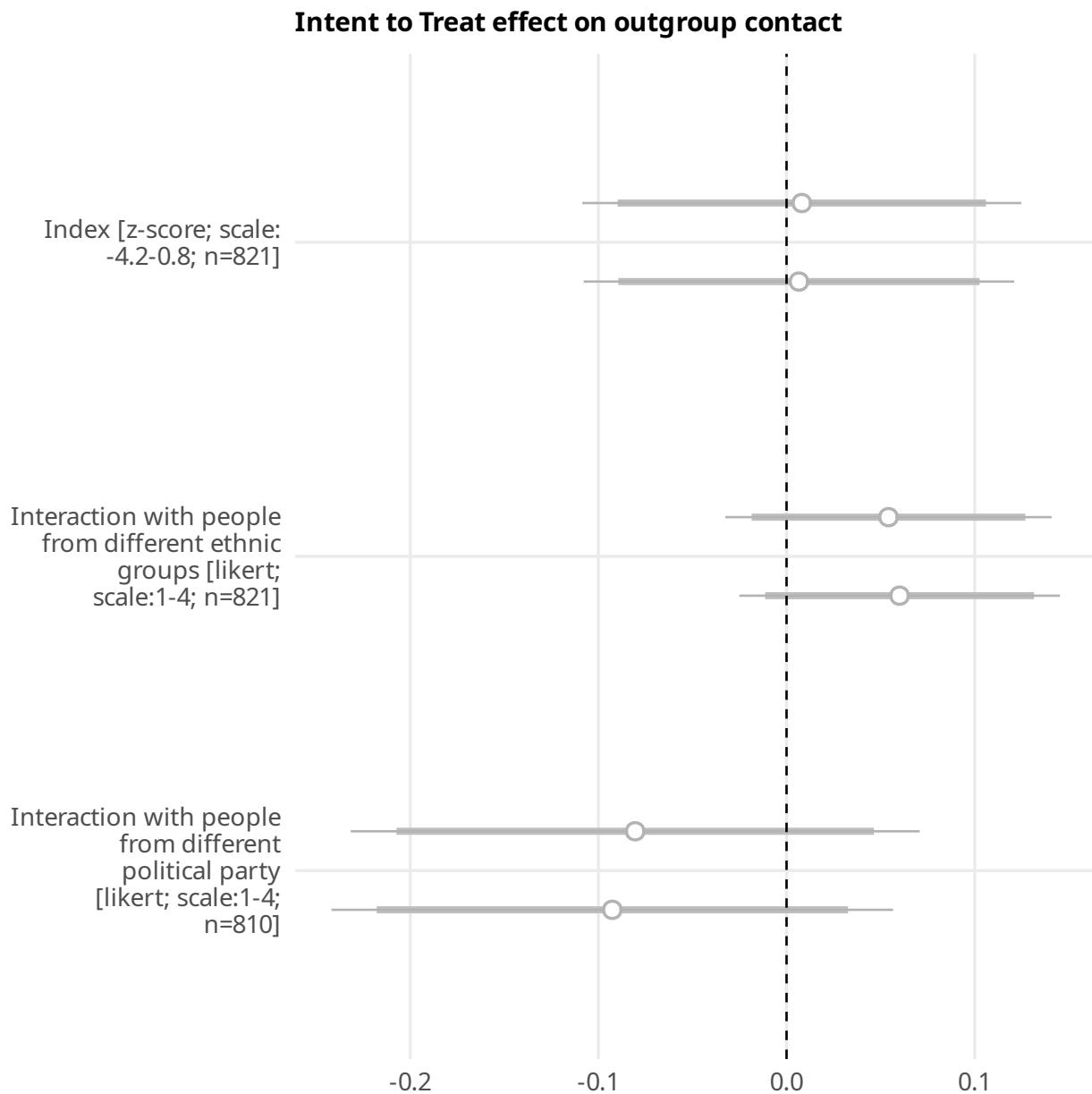


**Figure A20:** Effect of the TEFs on social cohesion. Estimates are on the scale of the outcome variable. Upper bars are models using pre-treatment covariates. Thick and thin bars are 90% and 95% confidence intervals. Dark blue indicates  $p < .05$ .

### Intent to Treat effect on future plans



**Figure A21:** Effect of the TEFs on Future Career Plans. Estimates are on the scale of the outcome variable. Upper bars are models using pre-treatment covariates. Thick and thin bars are 90% and 95% confidence intervals. Dark blue indicates  $p < .05$ .



**Figure A22:** Effect of the TEFs on Out-Group Contact. Estimates are on the scale of the outcome variable. Upper bars are models using pre-treatment covariates. Thick and thin bars are 90% and 95% confidence intervals. Dark blue indicates  $p \leq .05$ .

## I Intent-to-Treat Effects

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat									
	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept	0.015 (0.038)	-0.403+ (0.235)	0.011 (0.202)	0.118 (0.156)	-0.101 (0.133)	3.129*** (0.195)	1.002*** (0.083)	-0.302* (0.148)	1.476*** (0.213)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.115** (0.038)</b>	<b>0.187 (0.171)</b>	<b>0.362* (0.141)</b>	<b>0.084 (0.103)</b>	<b>0.034 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.158* (0.079)</b>	<b>0.086 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.178* (0.083)</b>	<b>0.390 (0.239)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.278	0.114	0.132	0.138	0.070	0.117	0.215	0.168	0.009

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)									
	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept	0.151 (0.171)	0.007 (0.564)	1.279* (0.600)	0.316 (0.512)	-0.069 (0.355)	3.630*** (0.346)	1.139*** (0.273)	-0.388 (0.460)	2.071* (0.981)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.114** (0.039)</b>	<b>0.208 (0.175)</b>	<b>0.363* (0.143)</b>	<b>0.038 (0.102)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.159* (0.078)</b>	<b>0.088 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.181* (0.083)</b>	<b>0.395 (0.241)</b>
Work for income	0.082* (0.038)	0.113 (0.152)	0.246+ (0.131)	0.150 (0.114)	0.181* (0.076)	0.043 (0.091)	0.118+ (0.063)	0.175* (0.088)	0.597** (0.197)
Urban background	-0.015 (0.052)	0.152 (0.164)	-0.139 (0.187)	-0.119 (0.141)	-0.107 (0.134)	-0.111 (0.088)	-0.067 (0.073)	-0.080 (0.115)	-0.002 (0.294)
Family support	-0.132 (0.087)	-0.396 (0.339)	-0.692+ (0.355)	-0.211 (0.199)	-0.096 (0.184)	-0.178+ (0.097)	-0.075 (0.115)	-0.006 (0.128)	-0.840 (0.527)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	-0.015 (0.017)	0.002 (0.015)	0.046*** (0.012)	0.023* (0.011)	-0.002 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.008)	0.012 (0.023)
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.285	0.115	0.149	0.155	0.086	0.118	0.218	0.170	0.026

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept	-0.035 (0.046)	4.740*** (0.292)	2.194*** (0.186)	5.873*** (0.354)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.082+ (0.046)</b>	<b>0.258 (0.164)</b>	<b>0.136 (0.177)</b>	<b>0.192 (0.163)</b>
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.128	0.182	0.107	0.095

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept	0.240 (0.209)	5.203*** (0.778)	3.566*** (0.803)	5.894*** (0.834)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.081+ (0.047)</b>	<b>0.246 (0.165)</b>	<b>0.139 (0.179)</b>	<b>0.193 (0.165)</b>
Work for income	-0.015 (0.052)	0.056 (0.185)	-0.060 (0.190)	-0.040 (0.184)
Urban background	-0.019 (0.057)	-0.021 (0.199)	-0.293 (0.216)	0.165 (0.195)
Family support	-0.126 (0.081)	-0.305 (0.280)	-0.407 (0.332)	-0.141 (0.271)
Region background	0.002 (0.006)	0.020 (0.021)	-0.013 (0.022)	0.004 (0.020)
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.127	0.181	0.107	0.091

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat

	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept	0.036 (0.030)	0.042** (0.015)	0.039** (0.015)	0.081*** (0.023)	0.093*** (0.022)	0.305*** (0.037)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.059+ (0.032)</b>	<b>0.033 (0.020)</b>	<b>-0.011 (0.011)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.025)</b>	<b>0.001 (0.023)</b>	<b>0.089* (0.035)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.190	0.159	0.104	0.216	0.121	0.133

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept	0.111 (0.157)	0.002 (0.093)	-0.006 (0.052)	0.152 (0.113)	0.250* (0.110)	0.345* (0.152)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.056+ (0.032)</b>	<b>0.034+ (0.020)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.011)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.024)</b>	<b>0.000 (0.023)</b>	<b>0.086* (0.035)</b>
Work for income	0.071* (0.035)	0.042+ (0.022)	0.009 (0.014)	0.042 (0.026)	-0.022 (0.025)	0.070+ (0.037)
Urban background	-0.085* (0.039)	0.018 (0.022)	0.000 (0.015)	-0.105** (0.034)	-0.017 (0.028)	-0.077+ (0.042)
Family support	-0.027 (0.060)	-0.030 (0.036)	0.015 (0.022)	0.025 (0.041)	-0.055 (0.042)	-0.009 (0.060)
Region background	0.002 (0.004)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.201	0.161	0.101	0.230	0.120	0.140

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept	0.003 (0.033)	1.332*** (0.066)	2.954*** (0.095)	0.755*** (0.170)	1.292*** (0.177)	0.939*** (0.072)	0.498** (0.158)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.022 (0.040)</b>	<b>0.083 (0.100)</b>	<b>-0.036 (0.117)</b>	<b>-0.169 (0.131)</b>	<b>0.132 (0.112)</b>	<b>0.025 (0.037)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.110)</b>
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.059	0.001	-0.002	-0.002	0.109	0.043	0.024
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.							
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001							

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept	0.052 (0.181)	1.564*** (0.393)	3.019*** (0.490)	0.533 (0.541)	1.348* (0.560)	0.811*** (0.180)	0.991* (0.468)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.014 (0.039)</b>	<b>0.088 (0.100)</b>	<b>-0.036 (0.119)</b>	<b>-0.149 (0.125)</b>	<b>0.082 (0.109)</b>	<b>0.016 (0.036)</b>	<b>-0.041 (0.106)</b>
Work for income	0.086* (0.042)	-0.043 (0.088)	-0.001 (0.122)	0.259 (0.185)	0.320* (0.124)	0.115** (0.041)	0.196+ (0.118)
Urban background	-0.096* (0.049)	0.073 (0.105)	-0.109 (0.128)	0.014 (0.139)	-0.290+ (0.150)	-0.030 (0.052)	-0.396** (0.140)
Family support	-0.036 (0.072)	-0.148 (0.148)	0.070 (0.176)	-0.036 (0.210)	-0.119 (0.217)	-0.014 (0.080)	-0.177 (0.185)
Region background	0.009* (0.005)	-0.003 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.014)	-0.017 (0.019)	0.052*** (0.014)	0.014** (0.004)	0.028* (0.012)
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.077	-0.001	-0.006	-0.002	0.156	0.072	0.053
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.							
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001							

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept	0.016 (0.047)	1.466*** (0.186)	2.133*** (0.211)	0.863*** (0.082)	0.968*** (0.087)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.109* (0.047)</b>	<b>0.312* (0.122)</b>	<b>0.024 (0.121)</b>	<b>0.107* (0.050)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.061)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.292	0.243	0.221	0.195	0.312

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept	0.062 (0.222)	1.837** (0.587)	2.867*** (0.563)	1.077*** (0.250)	0.738* (0.306)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.088+ (0.047)</b>	<b>0.222+ (0.120)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.121)</b>	<b>0.083+ (0.049)</b>	<b>0.016 (0.061)</b>
Work for income	0.044 (0.052)	0.158 (0.135)	-0.251+ (0.133)	0.073 (0.053)	0.080 (0.067)
Urban background	-0.066 (0.061)	-0.192 (0.158)	-0.028 (0.145)	-0.115+ (0.067)	-0.047 (0.080)
Family support	-0.065 (0.094)	-0.307 (0.221)	-0.208 (0.206)	-0.093 (0.097)	0.076 (0.125)
Region background	0.024*** (0.005)	0.082*** (0.016)	0.019 (0.016)	0.022*** (0.005)	0.016* (0.007)
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.311	0.287	0.223	0.226	0.316

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept	0.018 (0.036)	1.758*** (0.079)	1.281*** (0.065)	1.872*** (0.074)	1.621*** (0.082)	1.870*** (0.079)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.038)</b>	<b>-0.104+ (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.093+ (0.055)</b>	<b>-0.042 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.034 (0.059)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.093	0.065	0.079	0.065	0.082	0.065

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept	0.192 (0.161)	1.630*** (0.264)	1.523*** (0.248)	2.113*** (0.225)	1.545*** (0.263)	2.242*** (0.263)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>-0.008 (0.038)</b>	<b>-0.110+ (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.006 (0.053)</b>	<b>0.098+ (0.055)</b>	<b>-0.037 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.017 (0.060)</b>
Work for income	-0.109** (0.040)	-0.059 (0.065)	-0.074 (0.057)	-0.077 (0.056)	-0.171* (0.068)	-0.071 (0.065)
Urban background	0.021 (0.046)	0.100 (0.073)	-0.021 (0.068)	-0.091 (0.065)	0.216** (0.072)	-0.051 (0.071)
Family support	-0.031 (0.069)	0.001 (0.105)	-0.050 (0.094)	0.040 (0.088)	0.048 (0.102)	-0.144 (0.099)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	0.009 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.011 (0.008)	0.018* (0.008)
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.097	0.065	0.077	0.066	0.103	0.072

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept	-0.031 (0.053)	3.608*** (0.043)	2.940*** (0.064)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.007 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.060 (0.043)</b>	<b>-0.093 (0.076)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.003	-0.001	0.011

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept	0.091 (0.246)	3.667*** (0.194)	3.017*** (0.311)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.008 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.044)</b>	<b>-0.080 (0.077)</b>
Work for income	-0.051 (0.065)	-0.013 (0.049)	-0.077 (0.080)
Urban background	0.047 (0.070)	0.014 (0.053)	0.094 (0.092)
Family support	-0.064 (0.094)	-0.055 (0.070)	-0.028 (0.122)
Region background	-0.001 (0.007)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.013 (0.009)
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.006	-0.003	0.013

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat						
	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept	0.072* (0.033)	1.929*** (0.134)	1.403*** (0.120)	2.148*** (0.296)	2.356*** (0.128)	0.951*** (0.093)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.018 (0.036)</b>	<b>0.032 (0.101)</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.077)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.051)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.074)</b>	<b>0.017 (0.066)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.327	0.130	0.319	0.283	0.192	0.194

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)						
	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept	0.425** (0.142)	2.922*** (0.463)	1.436*** (0.371)	2.647*** (0.339)	2.556*** (0.308)	1.244*** (0.318)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.016 (0.035)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.100)</b>	<b>0.006 (0.076)</b>	<b>-0.034 (0.051)</b>	<b>0.029 (0.074)</b>	<b>0.015 (0.066)</b>
Work for income	0.101** (0.037)	0.155 (0.108)	0.292*** (0.088)	-0.044 (0.054)	0.189* (0.078)	0.175* (0.072)
Urban background	-0.089* (0.044)	-0.358** (0.119)	-0.092 (0.101)	-0.044 (0.054)	-0.045 (0.090)	-0.214* (0.088)
Family support	-0.202** (0.062)	-0.334+ (0.174)	-0.095 (0.135)	-0.230** (0.079)	-0.198+ (0.108)	-0.096 (0.126)
Region background	0.003 (0.005)	0.006 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.010)	0.013* (0.006)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.003 (0.008)
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.355	0.152	0.331	0.292	0.202	0.212

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept	-0.065+ (0.037)	2.297*** (0.127)	2.410*** (0.168)	2.534*** (0.116)	2.892*** (0.053)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.017 (0.043)</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.096 (0.068)</b>	<b>0.012 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.062)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.141	0.100	0.048	0.085	0.000

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept	0.085 (0.179)	2.364*** (0.264)	2.783*** (0.348)	2.776*** (0.276)	2.968*** (0.265)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>0.021 (0.044)</b>	<b>-0.028 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.093 (0.068)</b>	<b>0.018 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.063)</b>
Work for income	0.001 (0.047)	-0.017 (0.061)	0.066 (0.077)	-0.017 (0.063)	0.029 (0.064)
Urban background	-0.088+ (0.052)	-0.044 (0.068)	-0.196* (0.089)	-0.117+ (0.069)	-0.072 (0.071)
Family support	0.013 (0.073)	0.006 (0.093)	-0.038 (0.124)	0.020 (0.100)	0.038 (0.105)
Region background	-0.007 (0.005)	0.004 (0.007)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.014+ (0.008)
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.141	0.097	0.054	0.085	0.001

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat

	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
	Index										
Intercept	0.078* (0.033)	2.203*** (0.115)	1.733*** (0.053)	1.655*** (0.055)	1.282*** (0.069)	2.333*** (0.061)	1.129*** (0.041)	1.230*** (0.050)	1.016*** (0.068)	1.767*** (0.045)	1.654*** (0.068)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>-0.002 (0.034)</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.042 (0.051)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.056)</b>	<b>-0.044 (0.045)</b>	<b>-0.031 (0.067)</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.032)</b>	<b>0.004 (0.043)</b>	<b>0.047 (0.058)</b>	<b>-0.001 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.079 (0.070)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822
R2 Adj.	0.095	0.055	-0.002	-0.002	0.086	0.004	0.005	0.014	0.088	0.013	0.011

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party	
Intercept		-0.293+ (0.150)	1.832*** (0.331)	1.526*** (0.247)	1.282*** (0.277)	1.288*** (0.237)	2.300*** (0.295)	0.848*** (0.150)	0.868*** (0.207)	0.916*** (0.242)	1.475*** (0.224)	1.298*** (0.334)	1.134*** (0.332)
<b>Treatment</b>		<b>-0.009 (0.033)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.044 (0.051)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.056)</b>	<b>-0.048 (0.046)</b>	<b>-0.048 (0.067)</b>	<b>-0.025 (0.032)</b>	<b>0.000 (0.042)</b>	<b>0.050 (0.058)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.070 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.073)</b>
Work for income		0.136*** (0.038)	-0.019 (0.074)	0.005 (0.057)	0.159* (0.063)	-0.026 (0.051)	0.070 (0.070)	0.131** (0.041)	0.164*** (0.049)	0.067 (0.059)	0.125* (0.054)	0.211** (0.079)	0.190* (0.081)
Urban background		0.016 (0.041)	0.058 (0.087)	0.111+ (0.063)	0.079 (0.069)	0.114* (0.056)	-0.107 (0.080)	0.003 (0.045)	0.014 (0.054)	0.029 (0.064)	0.016 (0.063)	-0.058 (0.090)	-0.055 (0.093)
Family support		0.049 (0.056)	0.215+ (0.120)	-0.003 (0.098)	-0.009 (0.104)	-0.103 (0.090)	0.004 (0.117)	0.031 (0.062)	0.032 (0.075)	-0.016 (0.092)	-0.004 (0.084)	0.034 (0.130)	0.133 (0.123)
Region background		0.011** (0.004)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.005 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.019* (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	-0.003 (0.007)	0.018** (0.006)	0.015+ (0.008)	0.019* (0.009)
Num.Obs.		822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.		0.116	0.064	-0.003	0.004	0.088	0.013	0.023	0.033	0.085	0.026	0.023	0.022

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept		0.198** (0.064)	1.155*** (0.091)
<b>Treatment</b>		<b>-0.008 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.059)</b>
			<b>-0.040 (0.125)</b>
Num.Obs.		819	816
R2 Adj.		0.041	0.338

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)			
	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept	-0.312 (0.273)	0.945*** (0.262)	1.213* (0.499)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>-0.034 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.039 (0.060)</b>	<b>-0.044 (0.124)</b>
Work for income	0.018 (0.068)	0.051 (0.063)	-0.133 (0.134)
Urban background	0.104 (0.076)	0.067 (0.072)	0.214 (0.137)
Family support	0.078 (0.102)	-0.027 (0.102)	0.415** (0.158)
Region background	0.035*** (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	-0.004 (0.015)
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.062	0.342	0.067
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept	0.899*** (0.073)	1.617*** (0.131)	1.620*** (0.115)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>-0.003 (0.046)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.050)</b>	<b>0.017 (0.036)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.120	0.136	0.065
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat (with covariates)

	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept	0.812*** (0.209)	1.699*** (0.258)	1.604*** (0.208)
<b>Treatment</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.046)</b>	<b>0.025 (0.050)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.037)</b>
Work for income	0.011 (0.049)	0.022 (0.052)	-0.011 (0.039)
Urban background	-0.013 (0.053)	-0.072 (0.056)	0.076+ (0.044)
Family support	0.035 (0.078)	0.049 (0.086)	-0.075 (0.070)
Region background	0.007 (0.005)	-0.014* (0.006)	0.010* (0.004)
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.117	0.138	0.071

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## J Complier Average Causal Effects

Civic engagement: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect									
	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept	0.015 (0.038)	-0.385+ (0.227)	0.030 (0.196)	0.109 (0.156)	-0.109 (0.134)	3.142*** (0.193)	1.006*** (0.083)	-0.300* (0.147)	1.476*** (0.213)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.162** (0.055)</b>	<b>0.267 (0.278)</b>	<b>0.476* (0.194)</b>	<b>0.185 (0.146)</b>	<b>0.089 (0.095)</b>	<b>0.200+ (0.104)</b>	<b>0.096 (0.087)</b>	<b>0.219* (0.106)</b>	<b>0.560 (0.361)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.282	0.099	0.138	0.137	0.070	0.117	0.211	0.168	0.012

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Civic engagement: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Attended NGO event Index	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept	0.014 (0.038)	-0.383+ (0.224)	0.023 (0.195)	0.097 (0.157)	-0.120 (0.134)	3.140*** (0.193)	1.003*** (0.083)	-0.304* (0.147)	1.463*** (0.212)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.166** (0.054)</b>	<b>0.238 (0.272)</b>	<b>0.474* (0.188)</b>	<b>0.252+ (0.148)</b>	<b>0.132 (0.096)</b>	<b>0.205+ (0.105)</b>	<b>0.101 (0.086)</b>	<b>0.229* (0.106)</b>	<b>0.594+ (0.354)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.282	0.099	0.138	0.136	0.069	0.118	0.211	0.169	0.012

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept	-0.035 (0.046)	4.736*** (0.294)	2.200*** (0.185)	5.864*** (0.353)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.092 (0.068)</b>	<b>0.233 (0.243)</b>	<b>0.131 (0.264)</b>	<b>0.246 (0.237)</b>
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.119	0.162	0.102	0.091

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept	-0.036 (0.045)	4.732*** (0.293)	2.198*** (0.185)	5.868*** (0.353)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.092 (0.067)</b>	<b>0.257 (0.237)</b>	<b>0.133 (0.263)</b>	<b>0.231 (0.234)</b>
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.120	0.162	0.102	0.091

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept	0.036 (0.030)	0.043** (0.015)	0.039** (0.015)	0.081*** (0.023)	0.093*** (0.022)	0.303*** (0.037)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.077+ (0.045)</b>	<b>0.053+ (0.030)</b>	<b>-0.015 (0.014)</b>	<b>0.002 (0.037)</b>	<b>0.000 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.116* (0.050)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.186	0.155	0.102	0.198	0.119	0.127

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept	0.034 (0.030)	0.042** (0.015)	0.039** (0.015)	0.079*** (0.023)	0.093*** (0.022)	0.300*** (0.037)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.088* (0.045)</b>	<b>0.054+ (0.030)</b>	<b>-0.013 (0.014)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.037)</b>	<b>0.000 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.127* (0.050)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.186	0.155	0.103	0.198	0.119	0.126

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept	0.003 (0.033)	1.332*** (0.066)	2.954*** (0.095)	0.748*** (0.168)	1.302*** (0.174)	0.942*** (0.072)	0.494** (0.158)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.063 (0.146)</b>	<b>-0.073 (0.178)</b>	<b>-0.216 (0.186)</b>	<b>0.160 (0.149)</b>	<b>0.037 (0.049)</b>	<b>-0.016 (0.156)</b>
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.058	-0.012	-0.013	-0.008	0.113	0.041	0.016

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept	-0.002 (0.033)	1.334*** (0.066)	2.953*** (0.095)	0.746*** (0.168)	1.292*** (0.174)	0.938*** (0.072)	0.477** (0.158)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.051 (0.143)</b>	<b>-0.067 (0.175)</b>	<b>-0.221 (0.191)</b>	<b>0.238 (0.149)</b>	<b>0.065 (0.049)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.161)</b>
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.059	-0.013	-0.013	-0.009	0.111	0.040	0.015

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept	0.016 (0.046)	1.477*** (0.183)	2.120*** (0.210)	0.867*** (0.082)	0.969*** (0.087)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.149* (0.066)</b>	<b>0.421** (0.161)</b>	<b>0.042 (0.165)</b>	<b>0.135* (0.067)</b>	<b>0.044 (0.086)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.294	0.222	0.217	0.193	0.306

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept	0.011 (0.046)	1.458*** (0.183)	2.118*** (0.210)	0.860*** (0.081)	0.964*** (0.087)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.179** (0.065)</b>	<b>0.499** (0.161)</b>	<b>0.050 (0.165)</b>	<b>0.179** (0.067)</b>	<b>0.072 (0.086)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.292	0.215	0.217	0.190	0.308

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept	0.018 (0.036)	1.754*** (0.079)	1.281*** (0.065)	1.867*** (0.074)	1.615*** (0.084)	1.871*** (0.079)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.057)</b>	<b>-0.124 (0.094)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.078)</b>	<b>0.133 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.103)</b>	<b>0.053 (0.090)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.083	0.054	0.074	0.063	0.057	0.066

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept	0.020 (0.036)	1.755*** (0.079)	1.282*** (0.065)	1.870*** (0.074)	1.626*** (0.084)	1.867*** (0.079)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.001 (0.056)</b>	<b>-0.122 (0.093)</b>	<b>-0.002 (0.077)</b>	<b>0.121 (0.082)</b>	<b>-0.046 (0.102)</b>	<b>0.072 (0.089)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.083	0.054	0.075	0.063	0.059	0.066

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept	-0.031 (0.053)	3.608*** (0.043)	2.940*** (0.064)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.087)</b>	<b>0.076 (0.064)</b>	<b>-0.114 (0.112)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.014	-0.003	-0.018

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept	-0.030 (0.053)	3.607*** (0.043)	2.945*** (0.064)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.000 (0.086)</b>	<b>0.084 (0.064)</b>	<b>-0.144 (0.110)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.014	-0.002	-0.018

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept	0.071* (0.033)	1.930*** (0.133)	1.401*** (0.120)	2.134*** (0.296)	2.356*** (0.129)	0.949*** (0.092)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.147)</b>	<b>-0.003 (0.111)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.105)</b>	<b>-0.002 (0.091)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.323	0.127	0.319	0.278	0.189	0.187

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept	0.068* (0.033)	1.921*** (0.133)	1.393*** (0.120)	2.133*** (0.296)	2.355*** (0.129)	0.942*** (0.092)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.033 (0.051)</b>	<b>0.085 (0.146)</b>	<b>0.017 (0.110)</b>	<b>-0.013 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.025 (0.104)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.091)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.322	0.125	0.319	0.277	0.189	0.187

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept	-0.065+ (0.037)	2.297*** (0.128)	2.398*** (0.169)	2.520*** (0.117)	2.892*** (0.053)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.001 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.052 (0.082)</b>	<b>0.097 (0.098)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.081)</b>	<b>0.029 (0.090)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.123	0.091	0.042	0.061	0.004

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept	-0.065+ (0.037)	2.298*** (0.128)	2.394*** (0.169)	2.521*** (0.117)	2.893*** (0.053)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>-0.001 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.044 (0.082)</b>	<b>0.114 (0.097)</b>	<b>-0.008 (0.081)</b>	<b>0.019 (0.090)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.123	0.092	0.042	0.060	0.004

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
	Index										
Intercept	0.078* (0.033)	2.196*** (0.116)	1.733*** (0.053)	1.655*** (0.055)	1.285*** (0.070)	2.333*** (0.061)	1.129*** (0.041)	1.230*** (0.050)	1.018*** (0.069)	1.767*** (0.045)	1.654*** (0.068)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.026 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.073)</b>	<b>-0.003 (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.055 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.069 (0.099)</b>	<b>-0.035 (0.044)</b>	<b>0.002 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.083)</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.075)</b>	<b>0.128 (0.100)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822
R2 Adj.	0.092	0.060	-0.008	-0.007	0.085	-0.006	-0.003	0.010	0.080	0.015	0.002

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party	
Intercept		0.074* (0.033)	2.203*** (0.116)	1.733*** (0.053)	1.653*** (0.055)	1.286*** (0.070)	2.327*** (0.061)	1.127*** (0.041)	1.227*** (0.050)	1.017*** (0.069)	1.762*** (0.045)	1.647*** (0.068)	1.659*** (0.072)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>		<b>0.016 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.049 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.060 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.055 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.098)</b>	<b>-0.022 (0.045)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.047 (0.082)</b>	<b>0.019 (0.075)</b>	<b>0.163 (0.101)</b>	<b>0.149 (0.105)</b>
Num.Obs.		822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.		0.091	0.061	-0.008	-0.007	0.086	-0.005	-0.003	0.009	0.080	0.015	0.000	-0.005

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept		0.198** (0.064)	1.159*** (0.090)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>		<b>-0.020 (0.091)</b>	<b>-0.049 (0.085)</b>
			<b>-0.050 (0.182)</b>
Num.Obs.		819	816
R2 Adj.		0.035	0.329
			0.022

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept	0.193** (0.064)	1.155*** (0.090)	2.087*** (0.119)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>0.019 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.025 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.096 (0.180)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.033	0.330	0.015

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Identity Rank: Complier Average Causal Effect Effect

	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept	0.898*** (0.072)	1.612*** (0.132)	1.607*** (0.116)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.056 (0.075)</b>	<b>0.012 (0.052)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.118	0.133	0.055

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Identity Rank: Complier Average Causal Effect (with covariates)

	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept	0.897*** (0.072)	1.612*** (0.132)	1.608*** (0.116)
<b>Treatment (compliers)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.063)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.015 (0.051)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.118	0.132	0.057

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## K Heterogeneous treatment effects for females

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat Female									
	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.027 (0.035)	-0.373+ (0.225)	0.002 (0.180)	0.127 (0.148)	-0.108 (0.129)	3.143*** (0.192)	1.020*** (0.079)	-0.286+ (0.151)	1.528*** (0.195)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.073 (0.126)	0.428 (0.922)	-0.524* (0.214)	-0.811*** (0.180)	-0.405*** (0.091)	0.223 (0.203)	0.144 (0.180)	-0.147 (0.112)	0.085 (0.980)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.107* (0.049)</b>	<b>0.062 (0.208)</b>	<b>0.468* (0.187)</b>	<b>-0.071 (0.137)</b>	<b>-0.051 (0.090)</b>	<b>0.181+ (0.103)</b>	<b>0.132+ (0.076)</b>	<b>0.246* (0.114)</b>	<b>0.190 (0.306)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>0.026 (0.095)</b>	<b>0.469 (0.491)</b>	<b>-0.402 (0.408)</b>	<b>0.586+ (0.345)</b>	<b>0.325+ (0.179)</b>	<b>-0.081 (0.240)</b>	<b>-0.181 (0.171)</b>	<b>-0.261 (0.159)</b>	<b>0.749 (0.735)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.278	0.115	0.133	0.139	0.071	0.118	0.216	0.169	0.010

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)

	Attended Index NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.159 (0.172)	0.020 (0.568)	1.278* (0.603)	0.325 (0.511)	-0.069 (0.353)	3.637*** (0.346)	1.150*** (0.273)	-0.380 (0.462) 2.099* (0.981)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.031 (0.123)	0.428 (0.894)	-0.363+ (0.211)	-0.594** (0.186)	-0.255** (0.081)	0.295 (0.214)	0.186 (0.179)	-0.084 (0.115) 0.393 (0.969)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.106* (0.050)</b>	<b>0.093 (0.213)</b>	<b>0.473* (0.194)</b>	<b>-0.122 (0.134)</b>	<b>-0.079 (0.091)</b>	<b>0.178+ (0.101)</b>	<b>0.131+ (0.076)</b>	<b>0.245* (0.113)</b> <b>0.200 (0.308)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>0.026 (0.097)</b>	<b>0.433 (0.497)</b>	<b>-0.419 (0.414)</b>	<b>0.607+ (0.339)</b>	<b>0.350* (0.178)</b>	<b>-0.064 (0.238)</b>	<b>-0.169 (0.173)</b>	<b>-0.248 (0.160)</b> <b>0.735 (0.748)</b>
Work for income	0.083* (0.038)	0.116 (0.152)	0.246+ (0.131)	0.151 (0.114)	0.181* (0.075)	0.043 (0.091)	0.119+ (0.063)	0.176* (0.087) 0.602** (0.198)
Urban background	-0.016 (0.052)	0.152 (0.164)	-0.139 (0.187)	-0.119 (0.141)	-0.107 (0.134)	-0.110 (0.088)	-0.068 (0.073)	-0.080 (0.115) -0.003 (0.293)
Family support	-0.129 (0.086)	-0.387 (0.335)	-0.692* (0.351)	-0.205 (0.199)	-0.097 (0.186)	-0.172+ (0.096)	-0.072 (0.114)	-0.002 (0.128) -0.821 (0.524)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	-0.016 (0.018)	0.002 (0.016)	0.045*** (0.012)	0.023* (0.011)	-0.003 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.008) 0.010 (0.023)
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800 803
R2 Adj.	0.285	0.116	0.150	0.156	0.087	0.119	0.219	0.171 0.026

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat Female

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	-0.023 (0.042)	4.794*** (0.291)	2.141*** (0.174)	5.914*** (0.355)
Female (treatment=0)	0.063 (0.124)	-0.091 (0.431)	0.587 (0.523)	0.145 (0.386)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.143* (0.060)</b>	<b>0.633** (0.213)</b>	<b>0.247 (0.230)</b>	<b>0.248 (0.212)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.236+ (0.134)</b>	<b>-1.448** (0.465)</b>	<b>-0.408 (0.556)</b>	<b>-0.233 (0.481)</b>
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.128	0.182	0.107	0.094

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.248 (0.209)	5.226*** (0.781)	3.541*** (0.805)	5.914*** (0.835)
Female (treatment=0)	0.082 (0.128)	0.006 (0.452)	0.673 (0.537)	0.112 (0.391)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.143* (0.061)</b>	<b>0.626** (0.215)</b>	<b>0.247 (0.232)</b>	<b>0.256 (0.215)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.239+ (0.134)</b>	<b>-1.462** (0.465)</b>	<b>-0.403 (0.556)</b>	<b>-0.253 (0.485)</b>
Work for income	-0.014 (0.052)	0.058 (0.184)	-0.064 (0.190)	-0.037 (0.184)
Urban background	-0.019 (0.057)	-0.022 (0.200)	-0.292 (0.216)	0.162 (0.195)
Family support	-0.122 (0.080)	-0.282 (0.282)	-0.422 (0.332)	-0.125 (0.270)
Region background	0.001 (0.006)	0.018 (0.021)	-0.012 (0.021)	0.002 (0.020)
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.127	0.180	0.108	0.091

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat Female						
	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.033 (0.028)	0.050*** (0.014)	0.036** (0.013)	0.092*** (0.021)	0.088*** (0.020)	0.291*** (0.034)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.014 (0.069)	0.013 (0.058)	-0.015 (0.025)	-0.068 (0.060)	-0.046 (0.044)	0.159* (0.077)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.078+ (0.042)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.026)</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.014)</b>	<b>0.060+ (0.032)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.030)</b>	<b>0.105* (0.045)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.072 (0.084)</b>	<b>0.082 (0.067)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.017)</b>	<b>-0.195* (0.079)</b>	<b>-0.036 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.055 (0.103)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.191	0.158	0.104	0.216	0.122	0.133

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)						
	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.109 (0.157)	0.006 (0.093)	-0.008 (0.052)	0.158 (0.113)	0.248* (0.110)	0.337* (0.151)
Female (treatment=0)	0.037 (0.073)	0.026 (0.058)	-0.011 (0.026)	-0.035 (0.060)	-0.039 (0.045)	0.204* (0.079)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.073+ (0.042)</b>	<b>0.012 (0.026)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.015)</b>	<b>0.058+ (0.032)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.030)</b>	<b>0.099* (0.045)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.062 (0.084)</b>	<b>0.080 (0.068)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.017)</b>	<b>-0.187* (0.079)</b>	<b>-0.036 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.045 (0.102)</b>
Work for income	0.071* (0.035)	0.042+ (0.022)	0.008 (0.014)	0.043 (0.026)	-0.023 (0.025)	0.069+ (0.037)
Urban background	-0.085* (0.039)	0.018 (0.022)	0.000 (0.015)	-0.106** (0.034)	-0.017 (0.028)	-0.077+ (0.042)
Family support	-0.027 (0.060)	-0.027 (0.036)	0.014 (0.021)	0.028 (0.041)	-0.056 (0.041)	-0.013 (0.059)
Region background	0.002 (0.004)	0.000 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.202	0.161	0.101	0.230	0.121	0.140

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat Female

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.012 (0.031)	1.369*** (0.064)	2.906*** (0.089)	0.798*** (0.174)	1.294*** (0.172)	0.950*** (0.073)	0.513*** (0.148)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.036 (0.097)	0.319 (0.275)	0.301 (0.338)	-0.080 (0.286)	-0.394 (0.286)	-0.098+ (0.055)	-0.681*** (0.203)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.193 (0.129)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.150)</b>	<b>-0.210 (0.172)</b>	<b>0.213 (0.148)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.049)</b>	<b>0.016 (0.147)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.102 (0.108)</b>	<b>-0.431 (0.300)</b>	<b>-0.092 (0.385)</b>	<b>0.142 (0.333)</b>	<b>-0.309 (0.316)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.069)</b>	<b>-0.120 (0.341)</b>
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.059	0.001	-0.002	-0.003	0.111	0.043	0.025

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.059 (0.182)	1.586*** (0.393)	2.991*** (0.489)	0.546 (0.537)	1.357* (0.561)	0.820*** (0.182)	1.000* (0.470)
Female (treatment=0)	0.038 (0.099)	0.296 (0.275)	0.315 (0.345)	-0.061 (0.292)	-0.032 (0.299)	-0.030 (0.059)	-0.425* (0.210)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.051)</b>	<b>0.202 (0.129)</b>	<b>-0.011 (0.152)</b>	<b>-0.188 (0.165)</b>	<b>0.157 (0.145)</b>	<b>0.002 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.141)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.090 (0.107)</b>	<b>-0.445 (0.302)</b>	<b>-0.080 (0.387)</b>	<b>0.142 (0.333)</b>	<b>-0.273 (0.307)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.070)</b>	<b>-0.068 (0.338)</b>
Work for income	0.086* (0.042)	-0.041 (0.088)	-0.003 (0.122)	0.262 (0.186)	0.321* (0.124)	0.115** (0.040)	0.198+ (0.118)
Urban background	-0.096* (0.049)	0.071 (0.105)	-0.107 (0.128)	0.015 (0.139)	-0.289+ (0.150)	-0.030 (0.052)	-0.396** (0.140)
Family support	-0.033 (0.072)	-0.137 (0.147)	0.056 (0.175)	-0.021 (0.214)	-0.110 (0.216)	-0.011 (0.079)	-0.169 (0.185)
Region background	0.009* (0.005)	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.014)	-0.018 (0.020)	0.051*** (0.014)	0.013** (0.004)	0.028* (0.012)
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.077	-0.002	-0.007	-0.002	0.157	0.072	0.053

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat Female

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.011 (0.043)	1.494*** (0.180)	2.133*** (0.208)	0.874*** (0.081)	0.926*** (0.083)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.230* (0.097)	-1.121*** (0.269)	-0.152 (0.350)	-0.262*** (0.058)	-0.010 (0.150)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.125* (0.063)</b>	<b>0.393* (0.163)</b>	<b>-0.080 (0.158)</b>	<b>0.154* (0.068)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.082)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.134)</b>	<b>-0.304 (0.347)</b>	<b>0.396 (0.415)</b>	<b>-0.184 (0.125)</b>	<b>0.166 (0.178)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.293	0.244	0.222	0.196	0.308

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.062 (0.222)	1.872** (0.595)	2.870*** (0.562)	1.088*** (0.251)	0.704* (0.306)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.148 (0.101)	-0.748** (0.257)	-0.104 (0.352)	-0.169** (0.058)	0.055 (0.153)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.101 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.296+ (0.159)</b>	<b>-0.108 (0.158)</b>	<b>0.125+ (0.066)</b>	<b>-0.029 (0.081)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.047 (0.132)</b>	<b>-0.260 (0.336)</b>	<b>0.397 (0.416)</b>	<b>-0.168 (0.121)</b>	<b>0.182 (0.179)</b>
Work for income	0.044 (0.051)	0.156 (0.135)	-0.251+ (0.133)	0.074 (0.053)	0.078 (0.067)
Urban background	-0.066 (0.061)	-0.192 (0.159)	-0.028 (0.145)	-0.116+ (0.066)	-0.041 (0.080)
Family support	-0.065 (0.094)	-0.284 (0.223)	-0.205 (0.206)	-0.090 (0.097)	0.068 (0.124)
Region background	0.024*** (0.005)	0.079*** (0.016)	0.018 (0.016)	0.022*** (0.005)	0.017* (0.007)
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.312	0.285	0.224	0.226	0.313

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat Female

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.005 (0.033)	1.739*** (0.076)	1.274*** (0.061)	1.864*** (0.072)	1.602*** (0.079)	1.858*** (0.076)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.026 (0.110)	0.010 (0.196)	-0.258+ (0.157)	0.311* (0.130)	-0.203 (0.190)	0.008 (0.152)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>-0.043 (0.049)</b>	<b>-0.195* (0.079)</b>	<b>-0.029 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.087 (0.072)</b>	<b>-0.139+ (0.084)</b>	<b>0.040 (0.077)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>0.147 (0.120)</b>	<b>0.354+ (0.194)</b>	<b>0.083 (0.167)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.193)</b>	<b>0.376+ (0.225)</b>	<b>-0.021 (0.215)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.093	0.065	0.080	0.066	0.082	0.066

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.185 (0.161)	1.621*** (0.263)	1.520*** (0.247)	2.108*** (0.224)	1.536*** (0.263)	2.238*** (0.262)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.054 (0.114)	-0.009 (0.203)	-0.272+ (0.159)	0.284* (0.133)	-0.331+ (0.191)	0.072 (0.156)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>-0.044 (0.049)</b>	<b>-0.201* (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.027 (0.067)</b>	<b>0.089 (0.072)</b>	<b>-0.128 (0.084)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.078)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>0.143 (0.120)</b>	<b>0.348+ (0.194)</b>	<b>0.081 (0.167)</b>	<b>0.037 (0.193)</b>	<b>0.352 (0.225)</b>	<b>-0.021 (0.216)</b>
Work for income	-0.109** (0.040)	-0.060 (0.065)	-0.074 (0.057)	-0.077 (0.056)	-0.173* (0.068)	-0.072 (0.065)
Urban background	0.021 (0.046)	0.100 (0.073)	-0.021 (0.067)	-0.091 (0.065)	0.216** (0.072)	-0.050 (0.071)
Family support	-0.034 (0.069)	-0.004 (0.104)	-0.052 (0.094)	0.037 (0.088)	0.042 (0.102)	-0.146 (0.099)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	0.010 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.010 (0.008)	0.018* (0.008)
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.097	0.065	0.078	0.067	0.103	0.073

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat Female			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	-0.014 (0.049)	3.617*** (0.039)	2.962*** (0.060)
Female (treatment=0)	0.239 (0.156)	0.070 (0.121)	0.349* (0.176)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>-0.046 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.064 (0.056)</b>	<b>-0.208* (0.099)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>0.193 (0.178)</b>	<b>-0.019 (0.131)</b>	<b>0.434+ (0.241)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.003	0.000	0.011

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.101 (0.246)	3.673*** (0.195)	3.028*** (0.310)
Female (treatment=0)	0.216 (0.158)	0.088 (0.122)	0.263 (0.180)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>-0.042 (0.077)</b>	<b>0.059 (0.057)</b>	<b>-0.192+ (0.101)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>0.185 (0.179)</b>	<b>-0.020 (0.131)</b>	<b>0.419+ (0.240)</b>
Work for income	-0.050 (0.065)	-0.012 (0.049)	-0.076 (0.080)
Urban background	0.046 (0.070)	0.014 (0.053)	0.093 (0.092)
Family support	-0.059 (0.093)	-0.052 (0.070)	-0.022 (0.122)
Region background	-0.002 (0.007)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.014 (0.009)
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.006	-0.002	0.014
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat Female					
	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.069* (0.031)	1.901*** (0.130)	1.397*** (0.114)	2.157*** (0.295)	2.362*** (0.127)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.295*** (0.078)	-0.617** (0.188)	-0.459* (0.210)	-0.206 (0.163)	-0.336+ (0.192)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.048)</b>	<b>0.056 (0.133)</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.101)</b>	<b>-0.041 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.062 (0.096)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.096 (0.108)</b>	<b>-0.076 (0.325)</b>	<b>0.004 (0.230)</b>	<b>0.061 (0.167)</b>	<b>-0.157 (0.205)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794
R2 Adj.	0.328	0.131	0.320	0.283	0.193
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.					
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001					

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.425** (0.142)	2.914*** (0.463)	1.432*** (0.370)	2.648*** (0.337)	2.558*** (0.307)	1.242*** (0.317)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.217** (0.079)	-0.435* (0.197)	-0.364+ (0.217)	-0.149 (0.162)	-0.267 (0.193)	-0.198+ (0.104)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.040 (0.046)</b>	<b>0.047 (0.131)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.100)</b>	<b>-0.050 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.072 (0.096)</b>	<b>0.094 (0.089)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.089 (0.108)</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.325)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.232)</b>	<b>0.056 (0.166)</b>	<b>-0.167 (0.208)</b>	<b>-0.297+ (0.167)</b>
Work for income	0.101** (0.037)	0.153 (0.108)	0.291*** (0.088)	-0.042 (0.054)	0.189* (0.077)	0.175* (0.072)
Urban background	-0.089* (0.044)	-0.358** (0.119)	-0.092 (0.101)	-0.044 (0.054)	-0.045 (0.090)	-0.214* (0.088)
Family support	-0.202** (0.061)	-0.341+ (0.174)	-0.098 (0.135)	-0.224** (0.079)	-0.195+ (0.108)	-0.098 (0.126)
Region background	0.003 (0.005)	0.006 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.010)	0.012* (0.006)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.003 (0.008)
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.356	0.153	0.332	0.292	0.203	0.213

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p &lt; 0.1, \* p &lt; 0.05, \*\* p &lt; 0.01, \*\*\* p &lt; 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat Female					
	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	-0.061+ (0.035)	2.312*** (0.126)	2.401*** (0.167)	2.555*** (0.114)	2.885*** (0.050)
Female (treatment=0)	0.211* (0.102)	0.264+ (0.136)	-0.035 (0.143)	0.170 (0.106)	0.272+ (0.151)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.081 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.075)</b>	<b>0.247** (0.089)</b>	<b>0.064 (0.073)</b>	<b>-0.001 (0.081)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.243+ (0.128)</b>	<b>-0.188 (0.162)</b>	<b>-0.566** (0.205)</b>	<b>-0.209 (0.171)</b>	<b>0.102 (0.190)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.142	0.100	0.049	0.084	0.001
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.					
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001					

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)					
	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.087 (0.178)	2.372*** (0.264)	2.782*** (0.347)	2.789*** (0.275)	2.963*** (0.266)
Female (treatment=0)	0.215* (0.104)	0.277* (0.138)	0.038 (0.143)	0.166 (0.109)	0.259+ (0.154)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.083 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.018 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.237** (0.090)</b>	<b>0.068 (0.073)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.081)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.236+ (0.129)</b>	<b>-0.182 (0.163)</b>	<b>-0.543** (0.205)</b>	<b>-0.201 (0.170)</b>	<b>0.108 (0.189)</b>
Work for income	0.001 (0.047)	-0.016 (0.061)	0.066 (0.077)	-0.016 (0.063)	0.028 (0.064)
Urban background	-0.088+ (0.052)	-0.044 (0.068)	-0.196* (0.089)	-0.118+ (0.069)	-0.071 (0.071)
Family support	0.014 (0.072)	0.012 (0.093)	-0.042 (0.123)	0.026 (0.101)	0.035 (0.105)
Region background	-0.007 (0.005)	0.003 (0.007)	0.002 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.014+ (0.008)
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.142	0.096	0.055	0.085	0.001
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.					
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001					

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat Female

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.061+ (0.031)	2.196*** (0.111)	1.702*** (0.048)	1.632*** (0.051)	1.269*** (0.065)	2.327*** (0.057)	1.114*** (0.037)	1.222*** (0.046)	0.996*** (0.066)	1.736*** (0.043)	1.642*** (0.063)	1.676*** (0.066)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.185** (0.061)	-0.085 (0.129)	-0.139 (0.128)	-0.007 (0.149)	-0.017 (0.102)	-0.165 (0.165)	-0.114** (0.037)	-0.222*** (0.046)	0.275+ (0.162)	-0.330** (0.108)	-0.329* (0.158)	-0.426** (0.157)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.016 (0.045)</b>	<b>-0.084 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.067)</b>	<b>0.039 (0.074)</b>	<b>-0.076 (0.060)</b>	<b>0.078 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.006 (0.043)</b>	<b>0.025 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.081 (0.075)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.058 (0.092)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.096)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.100)</b>	<b>0.209 (0.190)</b>	<b>-0.096 (0.143)</b>	<b>-0.121 (0.146)</b>	<b>0.126 (0.133)</b>	<b>-0.414* (0.203)</b>	<b>-0.052 (0.088)</b>	<b>-0.074 (0.096)</b>	<b>-0.126 (0.148)</b>	<b>-0.202 (0.163)</b>	<b>0.087 (0.201)</b>	<b>0.210 (0.221)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.	0.093	0.056	-0.005	-0.003	0.086	0.005	0.004	0.015	0.088	0.010	0.012	0.011

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	-0.303* (0.150)	1.824*** (0.331)	1.509*** (0.248)	1.270*** (0.278)	1.281*** (0.237)	2.298*** (0.294)	0.840*** (0.150)	0.863*** (0.206)	0.904*** (0.242)	1.460*** (0.224)	1.293*** (0.332)	1.140*** (0.331)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.127* (0.064)	-0.177 (0.135)	-0.151 (0.129)	0.036 (0.151)	-0.021 (0.103)	-0.063 (0.165)	-0.069+ (0.036)	-0.162** (0.051)	0.285+ (0.164)	-0.251* (0.109)	-0.219 (0.163)	-0.326* (0.160)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.044)</b>	<b>-0.067 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.015 (0.067)</b>	<b>0.039 (0.074)</b>	<b>-0.077 (0.060)</b>	<b>0.057 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.010 (0.042)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.085 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.040 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.091)</b>	<b>-0.016 (0.096)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.058 (0.101)</b>	<b>0.202 (0.190)</b>	<b>-0.104 (0.143)</b>	<b>-0.122 (0.149)</b>	<b>0.113 (0.133)</b>	<b>-0.398* (0.202)</b>	<b>-0.048 (0.088)</b>	<b>-0.069 (0.095)</b>	<b>-0.129 (0.149)</b>	<b>-0.198 (0.164)</b>	<b>0.102 (0.198)</b>	<b>0.229 (0.219)</b>
Work for income	0.135*** (0.038)	-0.019 (0.074)	0.003 (0.057)	0.158* (0.063)	-0.027 (0.051)	0.070 (0.070)	0.130** (0.041)	0.163*** (0.049)	0.066 (0.059)	0.124* (0.054)	0.211** (0.079)	0.191* (0.081)
Urban background	0.016 (0.041)	0.059 (0.087)	0.112+ (0.063)	0.080 (0.069)	0.114* (0.056)	-0.107 (0.080)	0.003 (0.045)	0.014 (0.054)	0.030 (0.064)	0.017 (0.063)	-0.058 (0.090)	-0.055 (0.092)
Family support	0.045 (0.056)	0.212+ (0.119)	-0.011 (0.099)	-0.016 (0.104)	-0.106 (0.090)	0.003 (0.116)	0.027 (0.062)	0.030 (0.075)	-0.021 (0.092)	-0.013 (0.085)	0.031 (0.130)	0.136 (0.122)
Region background	0.011** (0.004)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.006 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.019* (0.009)	0.006+ (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	-0.002 (0.006)	0.018** (0.006)	0.015+ (0.008)	0.019* (0.009)
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.	0.114	0.065	-0.006	0.003	0.089	0.014	0.022	0.034	0.085	0.023	0.024	0.023

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat Female

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.181** (0.059)	1.145*** (0.087)	2.007*** (0.111)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.397** (0.147)	-0.184 (0.146)	-0.174 (0.317)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.040 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.039 (0.078)</b>	<b>-0.096 (0.165)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.177 (0.182)</b>	<b>-0.231 (0.162)</b>	<b>0.254 (0.377)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.042	0.339	0.036

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)			
	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	-0.319 (0.273)	0.941*** (0.261)	1.180* (0.504)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.340* (0.149)	-0.135 (0.148)	-0.370 (0.331)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.012 (0.082)</b>	<b>0.024 (0.078)</b>	<b>-0.091 (0.161)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.173 (0.180)</b>	<b>-0.235 (0.163)</b>	<b>0.212 (0.376)</b>
Work for income	0.018 (0.067)	0.051 (0.063)	-0.151 (0.135)
Urban background	0.104 (0.075)	0.067 (0.072)	0.219 (0.138)
Family support	0.075 (0.101)	-0.028 (0.102)	0.405* (0.159)
Region background	0.035*** (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	-0.003 (0.015)
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.063	0.343	0.062
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat Female			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.909*** (0.072)	1.613*** (0.129)	1.619*** (0.114)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.195* (0.081)	0.111 (0.130)	0.068 (0.091)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.056 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.048)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.188 (0.122)</b>	<b>0.267+ (0.143)</b>	<b>-0.020 (0.106)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.120	0.137	0.066
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat Female (with covariates)			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; female=0)	0.817*** (0.208)	1.694*** (0.256)	1.604*** (0.208)
Female (treatment=0)	-0.178* (0.084)	0.096 (0.129)	0.081 (0.088)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; female=0)</b>	<b>0.038 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.044 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.049)</b>
<b>Treatment x Female</b>	<b>-0.184 (0.121)</b>	<b>0.266+ (0.142)</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.107)</b>
Work for income	0.012 (0.049)	0.022 (0.052)	-0.011 (0.039)
Urban background	-0.013 (0.053)	-0.072 (0.056)	0.076+ (0.044)
Family support	0.038 (0.078)	0.047 (0.086)	-0.075 (0.070)
Region background	0.006 (0.005)	-0.014* (0.006)	0.010* (0.004)
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.118	0.139	0.072

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## L Heterogeneous treatment effects by minority status

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat Minority

	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.015 (0.038)	-0.403+ (0.235)	0.011 (0.202)	0.118 (0.156)	-0.101 (0.133)	3.129*** (0.195)	1.002*** (0.083)	-0.302* (0.148)	1.476*** (0.213)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.061 (0.128)	0.457 (0.923)	-0.532* (0.223)	-0.802*** (0.187)	-0.412*** (0.099)	0.237 (0.205)	0.160 (0.182)	-0.133 (0.114)	0.137 (0.983)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.149** (0.057)</b>	<b>0.272 (0.229)</b>	<b>0.339 (0.226)</b>	<b>0.111 (0.151)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.105)</b>	<b>0.201* (0.101)</b>	<b>0.131 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.218 (0.134) 0.539 (0.359)</b>	
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.096 (0.091)</b>	<b>-0.238 (0.331)</b>	<b>0.066 (0.344)</b>	<b>-0.078 (0.261)</b>	<b>0.057 (0.176)</b>	<b>-0.122 (0.215)</b>	<b>-0.127 (0.142)</b>	<b>-0.111 (0.221) -0.419 (0.509)</b>	
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.278	0.114	0.132	0.138	0.070	0.117	0.215	0.168	0.009

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)

	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.151 (0.171)	0.007 (0.564)	1.279* (0.600)	0.316 (0.512)	-0.069 (0.355)	3.630*** (0.346)	1.139*** (0.273)	-0.388 (0.460)	2.071* (0.981)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.016 (0.124)	0.460 (0.894)	-0.364+ (0.218)	-0.571** (0.195)	-0.256** (0.087)	0.317 (0.217)	0.202 (0.181)	-0.069 (0.115)	0.461 (0.973)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.152** (0.058)</b>	<b>0.294 (0.234)</b>	<b>0.361 (0.229)</b>	<b>0.098 (0.149)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.103)</b>	<b>0.212* (0.101)</b>	<b>0.131 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.219 (0.134) 0.573 (0.357)</b>	
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.108 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.242 (0.336)</b>	<b>0.006 (0.344)</b>	<b>-0.169 (0.258)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.173)</b>	<b>-0.151 (0.216)</b>	<b>-0.123 (0.144)</b>	<b>-0.108 (0.219) -0.503 (0.512)</b>	
Work for income	0.082* (0.038)	0.113 (0.152)	0.246+ (0.131)	0.150 (0.114)	0.181* (0.076)	0.043 (0.091)	0.118+ (0.063)	0.175* (0.088)	0.597** (0.197)
Urban background	-0.015 (0.052)	0.152 (0.164)	-0.139 (0.187)	-0.119 (0.141)	-0.107 (0.134)	-0.111 (0.088)	-0.067 (0.073)	-0.080 (0.115)	-0.002 (0.294)
Family support	-0.132 (0.087)	-0.396 (0.339)	-0.692+ (0.355)	-0.211 (0.199)	-0.096 (0.184)	-0.178+ (0.097)	-0.075 (0.115)	-0.006 (0.128)	-0.840 (0.527)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	-0.015 (0.017)	0.002 (0.015)	0.046*** (0.012)	0.023* (0.011)	-0.002 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.008)	0.012 (0.023)
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.285	0.115	0.149	0.155	0.086	0.118	0.218	0.170	0.026

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat Minority

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	-0.035 (0.046)	4.740*** (0.292)	2.194*** (0.186)	5.873*** (0.354)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.075 (0.125)	-0.026 (0.435)	0.536 (0.527)	0.199 (0.389)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.119+ (0.065)</b>	<b>0.446* (0.223)</b>	<b>-0.008 (0.245)</b>	<b>0.347 (0.224)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.102 (0.115)</b>	<b>-0.534 (0.423)</b>	<b>0.405 (0.434)</b>	<b>-0.436 (0.416)</b>
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.128	0.182	0.107	0.095

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)				
	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.240 (0.209)	5.203*** (0.778)	3.566*** (0.803)	5.894*** (0.834)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.097 (0.130)	0.085 (0.457)	0.623 (0.541)	0.171 (0.396)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.123+ (0.065)</b>	<b>0.456* (0.223)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.246)</b>	<b>0.352 (0.226)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.117 (0.117)</b>	<b>-0.593 (0.425)</b>	<b>0.377 (0.439)</b>	<b>-0.449 (0.422)</b>
Work for income	-0.015 (0.052)	0.056 (0.185)	-0.060 (0.190)	-0.040 (0.184)
Urban background	-0.019 (0.057)	-0.021 (0.199)	-0.293 (0.216)	0.165 (0.195)
Family support	-0.126 (0.081)	-0.305 (0.280)	-0.407 (0.332)	-0.141 (0.271)
Region background	0.002 (0.006)	0.020 (0.021)	-0.013 (0.022)	0.004 (0.020)
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.127	0.181	0.107	0.091
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.				
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001				

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat Minority						
	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.036 (0.030)	0.042** (0.015)	0.039** (0.015)	0.081*** (0.023)	0.093*** (0.022)	0.305*** (0.037)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.017 (0.070)	0.021 (0.058)	-0.018 (0.026)	-0.057 (0.061)	-0.051 (0.045)	0.146+ (0.078)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.045)</b>	<b>0.054+ (0.029)</b>	<b>-0.021 (0.015)</b>	<b>0.040 (0.036)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.033)</b>	<b>0.052 (0.048)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.027 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.049)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.032)</b>	<b>-0.084 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.044 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.103 (0.088)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.190	0.159	0.104	0.216	0.121	0.133
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.						
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001						

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)

	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.111 (0.157)	0.002 (0.093)	-0.006 (0.052)	0.152 (0.113)	0.250* (0.110)	0.345* (0.152)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.034 (0.073)	0.035 (0.058)	-0.015 (0.026)	-0.024 (0.061)	-0.044 (0.046)	0.190* (0.080)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.045)</b>	<b>0.056* (0.029)</b>	<b>-0.022 (0.015)</b>	<b>0.038 (0.035)</b>	<b>-0.013 (0.033)</b>	<b>0.050 (0.048)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.022 (0.085)</b>	<b>-0.064 (0.049)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.032)</b>	<b>-0.081 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.038 (0.063)</b>	<b>0.102 (0.088)</b>
Work for income	0.071* (0.035)	0.042+ (0.022)	0.009 (0.014)	0.042 (0.026)	-0.022 (0.025)	0.070+ (0.037)
Urban background	-0.085* (0.039)	0.018 (0.022)	0.000 (0.015)	-0.105** (0.034)	-0.017 (0.028)	-0.077+ (0.042)
Family support	-0.027 (0.060)	-0.030 (0.036)	0.015 (0.022)	0.025 (0.041)	-0.055 (0.042)	-0.009 (0.060)
Region background	0.002 (0.004)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.201	0.161	0.101	0.230	0.120	0.140

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p &lt; 0.1, \* p &lt; 0.05, \*\* p &lt; 0.01, \*\*\* p &lt; 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat Minority

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.003 (0.033)	1.332*** (0.066)	2.954*** (0.095)	0.755*** (0.170)	1.292*** (0.177)	0.939*** (0.072)	0.498** (0.158)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.027 (0.098)	0.356 (0.275)	0.253 (0.339)	-0.031 (0.287)	-0.393 (0.288)	-0.089 (0.056)	-0.664** (0.205)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.187 (0.148)</b>	<b>-0.171 (0.159)</b>	<b>-0.026 (0.166)</b>	<b>0.137 (0.157)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.034 (0.161)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.073 (0.103)</b>	<b>-0.294 (0.231)</b>	<b>0.382 (0.275)</b>	<b>-0.403 (0.376)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.297)</b>	<b>-0.068 (0.100)</b>	<b>-0.135 (0.292)</b>
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.059	0.001	-0.002	-0.002	0.109	0.043	0.024

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.052 (0.181)	1.564*** (0.393)	3.019*** (0.490)	0.533 (0.541)	1.348* (0.560)	0.811*** (0.180)	0.991* (0.468)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.050 (0.100)	0.337 (0.276)	0.262 (0.346)	-0.010 (0.290)	-0.005 (0.303)	-0.018 (0.059)	-0.398+ (0.212)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.046 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.194 (0.148)</b>	<b>-0.173 (0.159)</b>	<b>-0.013 (0.167)</b>	<b>0.147 (0.155)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.031 (0.158)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.092 (0.102)</b>	<b>-0.300 (0.234)</b>	<b>0.389 (0.278)</b>	<b>-0.383 (0.352)</b>	<b>-0.181 (0.291)</b>	<b>-0.083 (0.101)</b>	<b>-0.202 (0.287)</b>
Work for income	0.086* (0.042)	-0.043 (0.088)	-0.001 (0.122)	0.259 (0.185)	0.320* (0.124)	0.115** (0.041)	0.196+ (0.118)
Urban background	-0.096* (0.049)	0.073 (0.105)	-0.109 (0.128)	0.014 (0.139)	-0.290+ (0.150)	-0.030 (0.052)	-0.396** (0.140)
Family support	-0.036 (0.072)	-0.148 (0.148)	0.070 (0.176)	-0.036 (0.210)	-0.119 (0.217)	-0.014 (0.080)	-0.177 (0.185)
Region background	0.009* (0.005)	-0.003 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.014)	-0.017 (0.019)	0.052*** (0.014)	0.014** (0.004)	0.028* (0.012)
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.077	-0.001	-0.006	-0.002	0.156	0.072	0.053

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat Minority					
	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.016 (0.047)	1.466*** (0.186)	2.133*** (0.211)	0.863*** (0.082)	0.968*** (0.087)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.234* (0.099)	-1.094*** (0.272)	-0.153 (0.352)	-0.251*** (0.060)	-0.052 (0.151)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.098 (0.071)</b>	<b>0.390* (0.172)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.163)</b>	<b>0.137+ (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.090 (0.087)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.032 (0.125)</b>	<b>-0.221 (0.337)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.307)</b>	<b>-0.087 (0.136)</b>	<b>0.332* (0.163)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.292	0.243	0.221	0.195	0.312

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)					
	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.062 (0.222)	1.837** (0.587)	2.867*** (0.563)	1.077*** (0.250)	0.738* (0.306)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.146 (0.102)	-0.672* (0.261)	-0.096 (0.355)	-0.153* (0.060)	0.014 (0.155)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.091 (0.071)</b>	<b>0.400* (0.168)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.162)</b>	<b>0.125 (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.097 (0.087)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.124)</b>	<b>-0.502 (0.325)</b>	<b>-0.050 (0.310)</b>	<b>-0.118 (0.134)</b>	<b>0.318+ (0.162)</b>
Work for income	0.044 (0.052)	0.158 (0.135)	-0.251+ (0.133)	0.073 (0.053)	0.080 (0.067)
Urban background	-0.066 (0.061)	-0.192 (0.158)	-0.028 (0.145)	-0.115+ (0.067)	-0.047 (0.080)
Family support	-0.065 (0.094)	-0.307 (0.221)	-0.208 (0.206)	-0.093 (0.097)	0.076 (0.125)
Region background	0.024*** (0.005)	0.082*** (0.016)	0.019 (0.016)	0.022*** (0.005)	0.016* (0.007)
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.311	0.287	0.223	0.226	0.316

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat Minority						
	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.018 (0.036)	1.758*** (0.079)	1.281*** (0.065)	1.872*** (0.074)	1.621*** (0.082)	1.870*** (0.079)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.038 (0.111)	-0.008 (0.198)	-0.264+ (0.158)	0.302* (0.131)	-0.223 (0.191)	-0.004 (0.154)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>-0.041 (0.050)</b>	<b>-0.157+ (0.083)</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.070 (0.072)</b>	<b>-0.099 (0.084)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.079)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.101 (0.097)</b>	<b>0.150 (0.148)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.127)</b>	<b>0.067 (0.141)</b>	<b>0.160 (0.164)</b>	<b>0.088 (0.148)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.093	0.065	0.079	0.065	0.082	0.065

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.192 (0.161)	1.630*** (0.264)	1.523*** (0.248)	2.113*** (0.225)	1.545*** (0.263)	2.242*** (0.263)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.066 (0.115)	-0.028 (0.205)	-0.278+ (0.160)	0.274* (0.135)	-0.355+ (0.192)	0.064 (0.157)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>-0.042 (0.050)</b>	<b>-0.161+ (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.021 (0.070)</b>	<b>0.070 (0.072)</b>	<b>-0.100 (0.085)</b>	<b>-0.002 (0.079)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.096 (0.098)</b>	<b>0.143 (0.150)</b>	<b>0.041 (0.128)</b>	<b>0.078 (0.141)</b>	<b>0.179 (0.161)</b>	<b>0.053 (0.149)</b>
Work for income	-0.109** (0.040)	-0.059 (0.065)	-0.074 (0.057)	-0.077 (0.056)	-0.171* (0.068)	-0.071 (0.065)
Urban background	0.021 (0.046)	0.100 (0.073)	-0.021 (0.068)	-0.091 (0.065)	0.216** (0.072)	-0.051 (0.071)
Family support	-0.031 (0.069)	0.001 (0.105)	-0.050 (0.094)	0.040 (0.088)	0.048 (0.102)	-0.144 (0.099)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	0.009 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.011 (0.008)	0.018* (0.008)
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.097	0.065	0.077	0.066	0.103	0.072

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat Minority			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	-0.031 (0.053)	3.608*** (0.043)	2.940*** (0.064)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.256 (0.157)	0.080 (0.122)	0.371* (0.177)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.077)</b>	<b>0.087 (0.058)</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.101)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.135 (0.153)</b>	<b>-0.075 (0.112)</b>	<b>-0.177 (0.199)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.003	-0.001	0.011

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.091 (0.246)	3.667*** (0.194)	3.017*** (0.311)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.234 (0.159)	0.100 (0.123)	0.284 (0.182)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.057 (0.077)</b>	<b>0.086 (0.058)</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.101)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.137 (0.155)</b>	<b>-0.090 (0.113)</b>	<b>-0.162 (0.200)</b>
Work for income	-0.051 (0.065)	-0.013 (0.049)	-0.077 (0.080)
Urban background	0.047 (0.070)	0.014 (0.053)	0.094 (0.092)
Family support	-0.064 (0.094)	-0.055 (0.070)	-0.028 (0.122)
Region background	-0.001 (0.007)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.013 (0.009)
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.006	-0.003	0.013

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat Minority

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.072* (0.033)	1.929*** (0.134)	1.403*** (0.120)	2.148*** (0.296)	2.356*** (0.128)	0.951*** (0.093)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.297*** (0.079)	-0.647*** (0.191)	-0.466* (0.212)	-0.191 (0.163)	-0.328+ (0.194)	-0.314** (0.106)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.012 (0.052)</b>	<b>-0.050 (0.141)</b>	<b>-0.022 (0.109)</b>	<b>0.018 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.105)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.097)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.017 (0.093)</b>	<b>0.233 (0.261)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.197)</b>	<b>-0.120 (0.127)</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.187)</b>	<b>0.062 (0.184)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.327	0.130	0.319	0.283	0.192	0.194

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.425** (0.142)	2.922*** (0.463)	1.436*** (0.371)	2.647*** (0.339)	2.556*** (0.308)	1.244*** (0.318)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.215** (0.080)	-0.460* (0.200)	-0.372+ (0.219)	-0.128 (0.163)	-0.257 (0.195)	-0.203+ (0.108)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.019 (0.051)</b>	<b>-0.036 (0.139)</b>	<b>-0.015 (0.108)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.105)</b>	<b>0.001 (0.096)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.091)</b>	<b>0.180 (0.255)</b>	<b>0.058 (0.195)</b>	<b>-0.159 (0.125)</b>	<b>-0.071 (0.187)</b>	<b>0.041 (0.184)</b>
Work for income	0.101** (0.037)	0.155 (0.108)	0.292*** (0.088)	-0.044 (0.054)	0.189* (0.078)	0.175* (0.072)
Urban background	-0.089* (0.044)	-0.358** (0.119)	-0.092 (0.101)	-0.044 (0.054)	-0.045 (0.090)	-0.214* (0.088)
Family support	-0.202** (0.062)	-0.334+ (0.174)	-0.095 (0.135)	-0.230** (0.079)	-0.198+ (0.108)	-0.096 (0.126)
Region background	0.003 (0.005)	0.006 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.010)	0.013* (0.006)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.003 (0.008)
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.355	0.152	0.331	0.292	0.202	0.212

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat Minority

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	-0.065+ (0.037)	2.297*** (0.127)	2.410*** (0.168)	2.534*** (0.116)	2.892*** (0.053)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.215* (0.103)	0.286* (0.138)	-0.051 (0.145)	0.196+ (0.108)	0.264+ (0.152)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.027 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.040 (0.080)</b>	<b>0.051 (0.092)</b>	<b>0.082 (0.078)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.085)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.028 (0.114)</b>	<b>-0.178 (0.152)</b>	<b>0.128 (0.179)</b>	<b>-0.200 (0.143)</b>	<b>0.058 (0.158)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.141	0.100	0.048	0.085	0.000

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)					
	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.085 (0.179)	2.364*** (0.264)	2.783*** (0.348)	2.776*** (0.276)	2.968*** (0.265)
Minority (treatment=0)	0.218* (0.104)	0.301* (0.140)	0.023 (0.145)	0.191+ (0.111)	0.249 (0.155)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.029 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.037 (0.080)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.093)</b>	<b>0.084 (0.078)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.085)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.114)</b>	<b>-0.184 (0.153)</b>	<b>0.111 (0.179)</b>	<b>-0.187 (0.142)</b>	<b>0.076 (0.159)</b>
Work for income	0.001 (0.047)	-0.017 (0.061)	0.066 (0.077)	-0.017 (0.063)	0.029 (0.064)
Urban background	-0.088+ (0.052)	-0.044 (0.068)	-0.196* (0.089)	-0.117+ (0.069)	-0.072 (0.071)
Family support	0.013 (0.073)	0.006 (0.093)	-0.038 (0.124)	0.020 (0.100)	0.038 (0.105)
Region background	-0.007 (0.005)	0.004 (0.007)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.014+ (0.008)
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.141	0.097	0.054	0.085	0.001

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat Minority

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.078* (0.033)	2.203*** (0.115)	1.733*** (0.053)	1.655*** (0.055)	1.282*** (0.069)	2.333*** (0.061)	1.129*** (0.041)	1.230*** (0.050)	1.016*** (0.068)	1.767*** (0.045)	1.654*** (0.068)	1.667*** (0.072)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.202** (0.062)	-0.091 (0.131)	-0.170 (0.130)	-0.030 (0.151)	-0.029 (0.104)	-0.172 (0.166)	-0.129** (0.041)	-0.230*** (0.050)	0.258 (0.163)	-0.361*** (0.109)	-0.341* (0.160)	-0.417** (0.159)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>-0.051 (0.051)</b>	<b>-0.046 (0.095)</b>	<b>-0.129+ (0.073)</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.081)</b>	<b>-0.078 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.051 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.051)</b>	<b>-0.021 (0.071)</b>	<b>-0.003 (0.081)</b>	<b>-0.089 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.046 (0.101)</b>	<b>0.085 (0.105)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.138 (0.086)</b>	<b>0.046 (0.170)</b>	<b>0.245+ (0.128)</b>	<b>0.187 (0.147)</b>	<b>0.097 (0.122)</b>	<b>0.055 (0.172)</b>	<b>0.118 (0.081)</b>	<b>0.069 (0.110)</b>	<b>0.140 (0.149)</b>	<b>0.247+ (0.141)</b>	<b>0.094 (0.181)</b>	<b>-0.072 (0.185)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.	0.095	0.055	-0.002	-0.002	0.086	0.004	0.005	0.014	0.088	0.013	0.011	0.010

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	-0.293+ (0.150)	1.832*** (0.331)	1.526*** (0.247)	1.282*** (0.277)	1.288*** (0.237)	2.300*** (0.295)	0.848*** (0.150)	0.868*** (0.207)	0.916*** (0.242)	1.475*** (0.224)	1.298*** (0.334)	1.134*** (0.332)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.144* (0.065)	-0.189 (0.138)	-0.183 (0.131)	0.011 (0.152)	-0.032 (0.105)	-0.067 (0.167)	-0.085* (0.040)	-0.170** (0.055)	0.266 (0.165)	-0.281* (0.110)	-0.229 (0.165)	-0.315+ (0.163)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>-0.054 (0.050)</b>	<b>-0.046 (0.095)</b>	<b>-0.130+ (0.073)</b>	<b>-0.059 (0.081)</b>	<b>-0.077 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.060 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.050)</b>	<b>-0.022 (0.070)</b>	<b>0.000 (0.081)</b>	<b>-0.093 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.100)</b>	<b>0.076 (0.105)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.126 (0.085)</b>	<b>0.090 (0.169)</b>	<b>0.242+ (0.128)</b>	<b>0.182 (0.146)</b>	<b>0.083 (0.123)</b>	<b>0.033 (0.171)</b>	<b>0.112 (0.080)</b>	<b>0.063 (0.108)</b>	<b>0.144 (0.149)</b>	<b>0.225 (0.139)</b>	<b>0.075 (0.180)</b>	<b>-0.086 (0.188)</b>
Work for income	0.136*** (0.038)	-0.019 (0.074)	0.005 (0.057)	0.159* (0.063)	-0.026 (0.051)	0.070 (0.070)	0.131** (0.041)	0.164*** (0.049)	0.067 (0.059)	0.125* (0.054)	0.211** (0.079)	0.190* (0.081)
Urban background	0.016 (0.041)	0.058 (0.087)	0.111+ (0.063)	0.079 (0.069)	0.114* (0.056)	-0.107 (0.080)	0.003 (0.045)	0.014 (0.054)	0.029 (0.064)	0.016 (0.063)	-0.058 (0.090)	-0.055 (0.093)
Family support	0.049 (0.056)	0.215+ (0.120)	-0.003 (0.098)	-0.009 (0.104)	-0.103 (0.090)	0.004 (0.117)	0.031 (0.062)	0.032 (0.075)	-0.016 (0.092)	-0.004 (0.084)	0.034 (0.130)	0.133 (0.123)
Region background	0.011** (0.004)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.005 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.019* (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	-0.003 (0.007)	0.018** (0.006)	0.015+ (0.008)	0.019* (0.009)
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.	0.116	0.064	-0.003	0.004	0.088	0.013	0.023	0.033	0.085	0.026	0.023	0.022

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat Minority

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.198** (0.064)	1.155*** (0.091)	2.076*** (0.119)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.415** (0.150)	-0.193 (0.148)	-0.243 (0.320)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>-0.056 (0.095)</b>	<b>-0.049 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.231 (0.179)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.135 (0.157)</b>	<b>0.074 (0.152)</b>	<b>0.539+ (0.317)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.041	0.338	0.042
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)			
	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	-0.312 (0.273)	0.945*** (0.262)	1.213* (0.499)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.354* (0.150)	-0.141 (0.150)	-0.436 (0.334)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>-0.070 (0.093)</b>	<b>-0.055 (0.085)</b>	<b>-0.222 (0.174)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>0.101 (0.155)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.149)</b>	<b>0.502 (0.309)</b>
Work for income	0.018 (0.068)	0.051 (0.063)	-0.133 (0.134)
Urban background	0.104 (0.076)	0.067 (0.072)	0.214 (0.137)
Family support	0.078 (0.102)	-0.027 (0.102)	0.415** (0.158)
Region background	0.035*** (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	-0.004 (0.015)
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.062	0.342	0.067
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat Minority			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.899*** (0.073)	1.617*** (0.131)	1.620*** (0.115)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.183* (0.082)	0.108 (0.131)	0.067 (0.092)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.030 (0.069)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.073)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.052)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.092 (0.125)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.128)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.093)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.120	0.136	0.065
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat Minority (with covariates)

	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; minority=0)	0.812*** (0.209)	1.699*** (0.258)	1.604*** (0.208)
Minority (treatment=0)	-0.164+ (0.085)	0.090 (0.130)	0.082 (0.090)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; minority=0)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.068)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.052)</b>
<b>Treatment x Minority</b>	<b>-0.098 (0.126)</b>	<b>0.044 (0.128)</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.093)</b>
Work for income	0.011 (0.049)	0.022 (0.052)	-0.011 (0.039)
Urban background	-0.013 (0.053)	-0.072 (0.056)	0.076+ (0.044)
Family support	0.035 (0.078)	0.049 (0.086)	-0.075 (0.070)
Region background	0.007 (0.005)	-0.014* (0.006)	0.010* (0.004)
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.117	0.138	0.071

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p &lt; 0.1, \* p &lt; 0.05, \*\* p &lt; 0.01, \*\*\* p &lt; 0.001

## M Heterogeneous treatment effects by new connections

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat New Friends

	Attended Index	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.015 (0.038)	-0.404+ (0.236)	0.036 (0.198)	0.123 (0.156)	-0.092 (0.132)	3.132*** (0.195)	1.009*** (0.084)	-0.297* (0.148)	1.476*** (0.213)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.042 (0.045)</b>	<b>0.208 (0.225)</b>	<b>0.143 (0.152)</b>	<b>-0.053 (0.137)</b>	<b>-0.160* (0.069)</b>	<b>0.094 (0.131)</b>	<b>-0.069 (0.078)</b>	<b>0.114 (0.100)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.336)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.111* (0.049)</b>	<b>-0.032 (0.221)</b>	<b>0.328+ (0.174)</b>	<b>0.205 (0.150)</b>	<b>0.292*** (0.087)</b>	<b>0.090 (0.129)</b>	<b>0.232** (0.087)</b>	<b>0.096 (0.112)</b>	<b>0.574 (0.367)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.280	0.113	0.134	0.139	0.076	0.116	0.221	0.167	0.011

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p &lt; 0.1, \* p &lt; 0.05, \*\* p &lt; 0.01, \*\*\* p &lt; 0.001

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)

	Index	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.141 (0.170)	0.008 (0.560)	1.271* (0.599)	0.309 (0.513)	-0.085 (0.354)	3.625*** (0.348)	1.112*** (0.269)	-0.392 (0.460)	2.028* (0.971)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.046)</b>	<b>0.214 (0.227)</b>	<b>0.180 (0.149)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.138)</b>	<b>-0.137* (0.066)</b>	<b>0.115 (0.133)</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.079)</b>	<b>0.133 (0.102)</b>	<b>0.086 (0.340)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.099* (0.050)</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.218)</b>	<b>0.278 (0.174)</b>	<b>0.095 (0.148)</b>	<b>0.227** (0.083)</b>	<b>0.061 (0.133)</b>	<b>0.225* (0.089)</b>	<b>0.072 (0.114)</b>	<b>0.474 (0.389)</b>
Work for income	0.082* (0.038)	0.113 (0.152)	0.244+ (0.131)	0.148 (0.113)	0.177* (0.076)	0.041 (0.091)	0.116+ (0.062)	0.174* (0.088)	0.589** (0.199)
Urban background	-0.009 (0.052)	0.151 (0.166)	-0.123 (0.189)	-0.113 (0.142)	-0.092 (0.134)	-0.107 (0.090)	-0.050 (0.074)	-0.076 (0.116)	0.029 (0.299)
Family support	-0.129 (0.086)	-0.396 (0.337)	-0.687+ (0.354)	-0.209 (0.199)	-0.091 (0.184)	-0.176+ (0.097)	-0.069 (0.113)	-0.004 (0.128)	-0.827 (0.524)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	-0.015 (0.017)	0.000 (0.015)	0.045*** (0.012)	0.021* (0.010)	-0.002 (0.010)	-0.007 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.008)	0.008 (0.024)
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.287	0.114	0.150	0.155	0.089	0.117	0.223	0.170	0.027

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat New Friends

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.035 (0.046)	4.748*** (0.291)	2.204*** (0.186)	5.873*** (0.354)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.052 (0.064)</b>	<b>-0.172 (0.234)</b>	<b>-0.297 (0.234)</b>	<b>0.047 (0.229)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.204** (0.066)</b>	<b>0.650** (0.247)</b>	<b>0.655** (0.251)</b>	<b>0.220 (0.242)</b>
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.135	0.187	0.112	0.094

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.216 (0.210)	5.118*** (0.779)	3.501*** (0.810)	5.864*** (0.835)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.047 (0.064)</b>	<b>-0.152 (0.235)</b>	<b>-0.269 (0.235)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.230)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.197** (0.067)</b>	<b>0.608* (0.253)</b>	<b>0.624* (0.255)</b>	<b>0.242 (0.247)</b>
Work for income	-0.018 (0.052)	0.049 (0.185)	-0.068 (0.190)	-0.043 (0.184)
Urban background	-0.007 (0.057)	0.016 (0.198)	-0.256 (0.217)	0.178 (0.194)
Family support	-0.118 (0.081)	-0.277 (0.280)	-0.381 (0.336)	-0.130 (0.272)
Region background	0.000 (0.006)	0.015 (0.021)	-0.018 (0.022)	0.002 (0.021)
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.133	0.185	0.112	0.091

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat New Friends						
	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.036 (0.030)	0.042** (0.015)	0.039** (0.015)	0.081*** (0.023)	0.093*** (0.022)	0.304*** (0.037)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.033 (0.041)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.024)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.013)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.032)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.033 (0.049)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.139** (0.046)</b>	<b>0.072* (0.031)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.012)</b>	<b>0.042 (0.036)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.033)</b>	<b>0.086 (0.054)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.197	0.164	0.103	0.217	0.120	0.135

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)						
	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.099 (0.156)	-0.006 (0.093)	-0.007 (0.051)	0.150 (0.114)	0.248* (0.110)	0.338* (0.152)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.020 (0.041)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.024)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.013)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.032)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.044 (0.049)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.117* (0.047)</b>	<b>0.071* (0.032)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.013)</b>	<b>0.025 (0.036)</b>	<b>0.018 (0.033)</b>	<b>0.065 (0.054)</b>
Work for income	0.068+ (0.035)	0.041+ (0.022)	0.008 (0.014)	0.042 (0.026)	-0.023 (0.025)	0.069+ (0.037)
Urban background	-0.077* (0.039)	0.023 (0.022)	0.000 (0.016)	-0.104** (0.034)	-0.016 (0.028)	-0.073+ (0.042)
Family support	-0.023 (0.060)	-0.027 (0.036)	0.015 (0.021)	0.026 (0.041)	-0.054 (0.042)	-0.007 (0.060)
Region background	0.001 (0.004)	0.000 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.001 (0.004)
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.205	0.166	0.100	0.230	0.119	0.141

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat New Friends

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.003 (0.033)	1.332*** (0.066)	2.954*** (0.095)	0.756*** (0.170)	1.308*** (0.178)	0.941*** (0.072)	0.501** (0.158)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.114* (0.051)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.152)</b>	<b>-0.395* (0.187)</b>	<b>-0.197 (0.169)</b>	<b>-0.242+ (0.135)</b>	<b>-0.078** (0.027)</b>	<b>-0.282* (0.120)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.208*** (0.055)</b>	<b>0.113 (0.158)</b>	<b>0.545** (0.195)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.166)</b>	<b>0.528*** (0.152)</b>	<b>0.156*** (0.039)</b>	<b>0.402** (0.133)</b>
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.071	0.001	0.009	-0.004	0.120	0.052	0.029

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)							
	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.033 (0.182)	1.550*** (0.394)	2.958*** (0.493)	0.529 (0.542)	1.304* (0.557)	0.799*** (0.179)	0.972* (0.472)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.099+ (0.051)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.150)</b>	<b>-0.393* (0.188)</b>	<b>-0.180 (0.168)</b>	<b>-0.177 (0.132)</b>	<b>-0.063* (0.026)</b>	<b>-0.219+ (0.121)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.173** (0.055)</b>	<b>0.130 (0.158)</b>	<b>0.550** (0.197)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.167)</b>	<b>0.371* (0.146)</b>	<b>0.121*** (0.036)</b>	<b>0.270* (0.127)</b>
Work for income	0.084* (0.042)	-0.045 (0.088)	-0.008 (0.122)	0.258 (0.184)	0.315* (0.124)	0.113** (0.040)	0.191 (0.117)
Urban background	-0.085+ (0.049)	0.081 (0.104)	-0.073 (0.129)	0.017 (0.139)	-0.268+ (0.150)	-0.022 (0.052)	-0.378** (0.141)
Family support	-0.031 (0.072)	-0.143 (0.149)	0.089 (0.180)	-0.035 (0.211)	-0.099 (0.214)	-0.011 (0.079)	-0.170 (0.186)
Region background	0.008+ (0.005)	-0.004 (0.011)	-0.007 (0.014)	-0.017 (0.020)	0.049*** (0.014)	0.013** (0.004)	0.026* (0.012)
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.085	-0.002	0.004	-0.003	0.161	0.077	0.055

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat New Friends					
	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.017 (0.047)	1.495*** (0.186)	2.140*** (0.211)	0.871*** (0.082)	0.982*** (0.088)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.060)</b>	<b>-0.060 (0.171)</b>	<b>-0.192 (0.188)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.053)</b>	<b>-0.163* (0.080)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.264*** (0.067)</b>	<b>0.515** (0.184)</b>	<b>0.297 (0.201)</b>	<b>0.197*** (0.059)</b>	<b>0.293** (0.090)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.303	0.250	0.222	0.202	0.320

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.039 (0.219)	1.813** (0.584)	2.842*** (0.564)	1.067*** (0.249)	0.711* (0.304)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.054 (0.060)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.170)</b>	<b>-0.207 (0.190)</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.052)</b>	<b>-0.156* (0.079)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.219** (0.068)</b>	<b>0.328+ (0.185)</b>	<b>0.282 (0.208)</b>	<b>0.135* (0.058)</b>	<b>0.266** (0.091)</b>
Work for income	0.042 (0.051)	0.152 (0.134)	-0.257+ (0.133)	0.073 (0.053)	0.082 (0.067)
Urban background	-0.053 (0.061)	-0.175 (0.159)	-0.011 (0.146)	-0.107 (0.067)	-0.027 (0.080)
Family support	-0.058 (0.093)	-0.290 (0.219)	-0.195 (0.206)	-0.090 (0.096)	0.082 (0.123)
Region background	0.022*** (0.005)	0.079*** (0.016)	0.016 (0.016)	0.021*** (0.005)	0.014+ (0.007)
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.319	0.289	0.224	0.229	0.322

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat New Friends

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.018 (0.036)	1.758*** (0.079)	1.281*** (0.066)	1.872*** (0.074)	1.622*** (0.082)	1.874*** (0.079)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.020 (0.053)</b>	<b>-0.175* (0.079)</b>	<b>-0.010 (0.071)</b>	<b>0.095 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.075 (0.097)</b>	<b>-0.072 (0.085)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.023 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.108 (0.088)</b>	<b>0.004 (0.079)</b>	<b>-0.002 (0.083)</b>	<b>-0.180+ (0.104)</b>	<b>0.162+ (0.094)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.092	0.065	0.078	0.064	0.084	0.068

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)						
	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.189 (0.161)	1.617*** (0.264)	1.523*** (0.248)	2.112*** (0.225)	1.556*** (0.263)	2.230*** (0.262)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.028 (0.054)</b>	<b>-0.187* (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.011 (0.071)</b>	<b>0.095 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.098)</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.085)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.031 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.119 (0.090)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.080)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.112 (0.106)</b>	<b>0.126 (0.094)</b>
Work for income	-0.109** (0.040)	-0.060 (0.065)	-0.074 (0.057)	-0.077 (0.056)	-0.170* (0.068)	-0.073 (0.065)
Urban background	0.023 (0.046)	0.108 (0.074)	-0.021 (0.068)	-0.091 (0.065)	0.208** (0.073)	-0.043 (0.071)
Family support	-0.030 (0.070)	0.005 (0.104)	-0.050 (0.094)	0.040 (0.088)	0.045 (0.102)	-0.140 (0.099)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	0.008 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.010 (0.008)	0.017* (0.008)
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.096	0.066	0.076	0.065	0.103	0.073

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat New Friends			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.031 (0.053)	3.608*** (0.043)	2.940*** (0.064)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.060 (0.082)</b>	<b>0.027 (0.061)</b>	<b>-0.171 (0.113)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.101 (0.089)</b>	<b>0.050 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.119 (0.122)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.003	-0.001	0.011

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.079 (0.247)	3.663*** (0.194)	3.000*** (0.312)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.067 (0.082)</b>	<b>0.029 (0.061)</b>	<b>-0.189+ (0.113)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.116 (0.089)</b>	<b>0.038 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.166 (0.122)</b>
Work for income	-0.053 (0.065)	-0.013 (0.050)	-0.080 (0.080)
Urban background	0.054 (0.070)	0.016 (0.053)	0.105 (0.092)
Family support	-0.060 (0.094)	-0.054 (0.070)	-0.022 (0.122)
Region background	-0.002 (0.007)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.014 (0.009)
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.005	-0.004	0.015

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat New Friends

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.072* (0.033)	1.934*** (0.134)	1.402*** (0.120)	2.154*** (0.294)	2.356*** (0.128)	0.949*** (0.093)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.019 (0.057)</b>	<b>-0.081 (0.146)</b>	<b>0.035 (0.108)</b>	<b>-0.113 (0.079)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.106)</b>	<b>0.044 (0.099)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.002 (0.060)</b>	<b>0.172 (0.162)</b>	<b>-0.059 (0.117)</b>	<b>0.135 (0.086)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.113)</b>	<b>-0.040 (0.103)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.326	0.131	0.318	0.285	0.191	0.193

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.429** (0.143)	2.915*** (0.464)	1.444*** (0.372)	2.638*** (0.338)	2.558*** (0.308)	1.254*** (0.319)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.041 (0.057)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.144)</b>	<b>0.064 (0.108)</b>	<b>-0.100 (0.081)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.107)</b>	<b>0.082 (0.100)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.039 (0.061)</b>	<b>0.069 (0.160)</b>	<b>-0.088 (0.119)</b>	<b>0.100 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.116)</b>	<b>-0.102 (0.104)</b>
Work for income	0.101** (0.037)	0.154 (0.108)	0.293*** (0.088)	-0.046 (0.054)	0.189* (0.078)	0.177* (0.072)
Urban background	-0.092* (0.044)	-0.353** (0.120)	-0.097 (0.102)	-0.038 (0.055)	-0.046 (0.091)	-0.220* (0.088)
Family support	-0.203** (0.062)	-0.331+ (0.174)	-0.099 (0.135)	-0.226** (0.079)	-0.199+ (0.108)	-0.099 (0.126)
Region background	0.003 (0.005)	0.005 (0.012)	-0.010 (0.010)	0.012+ (0.006)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.004 (0.008)
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.355	0.151	0.330	0.293	0.201	0.212

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat New Friends

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.065+ (0.037)	2.303*** (0.127)	2.410*** (0.168)	2.531*** (0.116)	2.892*** (0.053)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.042 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.106 (0.088)</b>	<b>0.100 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.062 (0.085)</b>	<b>-0.067 (0.088)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.089 (0.067)</b>	<b>0.125 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.098)</b>	<b>0.111 (0.092)</b>	<b>0.140 (0.094)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.142	0.101	0.047	0.086	0.002

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)					
	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.078 (0.179)	2.359*** (0.262)	2.787*** (0.347)	2.764*** (0.274)	2.952*** (0.266)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.037 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.103 (0.089)</b>	<b>0.124 (0.088)</b>	<b>-0.057 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.089)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.088 (0.068)</b>	<b>0.116 (0.093)</b>	<b>-0.047 (0.100)</b>	<b>0.113 (0.093)</b>	<b>0.155 (0.096)</b>
Work for income	0.000 (0.047)	-0.019 (0.061)	0.067 (0.077)	-0.019 (0.063)	0.026 (0.064)
Urban background	-0.083 (0.052)	-0.037 (0.068)	-0.199* (0.089)	-0.110 (0.069)	-0.062 (0.071)
Family support	0.015 (0.072)	0.010 (0.093)	-0.040 (0.124)	0.023 (0.100)	0.043 (0.105)
Region background	-0.007 (0.005)	0.003 (0.007)	0.002 (0.009)	-0.012+ (0.007)	-0.016* (0.008)
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.141	0.098	0.053	0.086	0.002

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat New Friends											
	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
	Index										
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.078* (0.033)	2.204*** (0.116)	1.733*** (0.053)	1.655*** (0.055)	1.284*** (0.069)	2.333*** (0.061)	1.129*** (0.041)	1.230*** (0.050)	1.017*** (0.068)	1.767*** (0.045)	1.654*** (0.068)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.094* (0.038)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.057 (0.068)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.074)</b>	<b>-0.084 (0.060)</b>	<b>-0.049 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.057+ (0.032)</b>	<b>-0.094** (0.030)</b>	<b>0.064 (0.083)</b>	<b>-0.056 (0.073)</b>	<b>-0.171* (0.080)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.140** (0.044)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.095)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.029 (0.080)</b>	<b>0.060 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.027 (0.099)</b>	<b>0.053 (0.036)</b>	<b>0.151*** (0.039)</b>	<b>-0.027 (0.090)</b>	<b>0.082 (0.082)</b>	<b>0.381*** (0.100)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822
R2 Adj.	0.102	0.054	-0.004	-0.003	0.085	0.003	0.005	0.021	0.087	0.013	0.025

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.306* (0.149)	1.830*** (0.331)	1.522*** (0.248)	1.280*** (0.278)	1.283*** (0.237)	2.303*** (0.295)	0.845*** (0.150)	0.853*** (0.208)	0.919*** (0.243)	1.470*** (0.224)	1.261*** (0.332)	1.088*** (0.327)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.088* (0.038)</b>	<b>-0.031 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.066 (0.068)</b>	<b>-0.010 (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.091 (0.061)</b>	<b>-0.028 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.049 (0.033)</b>	<b>-0.084** (0.031)</b>	<b>0.066 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.045 (0.073)</b>	<b>-0.152+ (0.081)</b>	<b>-0.227** (0.086)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.120** (0.044)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.095)</b>	<b>0.033 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.081)</b>	<b>0.067 (0.068)</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.100)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.034)</b>	<b>0.132*** (0.037)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.094)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.341*** (0.098)</b>	<b>0.418*** (0.102)</b>
Work for income	0.134*** (0.038)	-0.019 (0.074)	0.004 (0.057)	0.159* (0.063)	-0.027 (0.050)	0.071 (0.070)	0.130** (0.041)	0.162*** (0.048)	0.067 (0.059)	0.124* (0.054)	0.206** (0.078)	0.184* (0.080)
Urban background	0.024 (0.041)	0.060 (0.087)	0.113+ (0.063)	0.081 (0.069)	0.118* (0.056)	-0.109 (0.080)	0.005 (0.045)	0.023 (0.054)	0.028 (0.065)	0.019 (0.063)	-0.036 (0.089)	-0.027 (0.091)
Family support	0.053 (0.056)	0.215+ (0.120)	-0.002 (0.099)	-0.008 (0.104)	-0.101 (0.090)	0.003 (0.117)	0.033 (0.062)	0.037 (0.075)	-0.017 (0.092)	-0.003 (0.084)	0.045 (0.131)	0.147 (0.122)
Region background	0.010** (0.004)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.005 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)	0.007 (0.006)	0.019* (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	0.007+ (0.004)	-0.002 (0.007)	0.017** (0.006)	0.012 (0.008)	0.016+ (0.009)
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.	0.120	0.063	-0.004	0.003	0.088	0.012	0.022	0.037	0.084	0.025	0.034	0.036

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p &lt; 0.1, \* p &lt; 0.05, \*\* p &lt; 0.01, \*\*\* p &lt; 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat New Friends			
	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.198** (0.064)	1.154*** (0.091)	2.076*** (0.119)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.008 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.084)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.170)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.001 (0.096)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.089)</b>	<b>-0.112 (0.190)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.040	0.337	0.040
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)			
	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.308 (0.274)	0.948*** (0.263)	1.225* (0.502)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.011 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.083)</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.172)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.035 (0.099)</b>	<b>-0.041 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.045 (0.194)</b>
Work for income	0.019 (0.068)	0.052 (0.063)	-0.134 (0.135)
Urban background	0.102 (0.076)	0.064 (0.072)	0.210 (0.139)
Family support	0.077 (0.102)	-0.028 (0.102)	0.412** (0.158)
Region background	0.035*** (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	-0.004 (0.015)
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.061	0.341	0.064
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat New Friends			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.899*** (0.073)	1.618*** (0.131)	1.618*** (0.116)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.047 (0.067)</b>	<b>-0.001 (0.046)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.023 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.050 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.027 (0.052)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.119	0.135	0.064
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat New Friends (with covariates)			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.811*** (0.209)	1.703*** (0.260)	1.600*** (0.210)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.051 (0.068)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.046)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.012 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.040 (0.074)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.053)</b>
Work for income	0.011 (0.049)	0.023 (0.052)	-0.011 (0.039)
Urban background	-0.012 (0.054)	-0.075 (0.056)	0.078+ (0.045)
Family support	0.035 (0.078)	0.047 (0.087)	-0.074 (0.070)
Region background	0.006 (0.006)	-0.013* (0.006)	0.010* (0.004)
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.116	0.137	0.069
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

## N Heterogeneous treatment effects by TEF group diversity

TEF afternoon sessions were comprised of student discussions in randomly assigned groups of approximately 10 people, lead by IPD facilitators. The afternoon sessions were designed for students to discuss several key issues, including the challenges and obstacles to youth engagement, opportunities for future inclusion, and causes and potential solutions for Ethiopia's ethnic conflicts. Students were randomly assigned to a discussion group. Groups were comprised of either 10 or 11 students, with a minimum number of women (3) and ethnic minorities (3). Above this minimum, we randomly vary the number of women and minorities in each group to assess the impact of greater diversity on outcomes.

In this section, we estimate heterogeneous treatment effects for respondents in groups in the 75th percentile of diversity, which corresponds to groups for which at least 60% of participants are neither Amharic nor Oromo.

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity					
	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.016 (0.047)	1.467*** (0.186)	2.141*** (0.211)	0.863*** (0.082)	0.972*** (0.087)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.083 (0.053)</b>	<b>0.337* (0.139)</b>	<b>-0.060 (0.139)</b>	<b>0.104+ (0.056)</b>	<b>-0.019 (0.070)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.090 (0.068)</b>	<b>-0.083 (0.193)</b>	<b>0.275 (0.194)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.070)</b>	<b>0.153+ (0.092)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.293	0.242	0.222	0.194	0.313

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.070 (0.222)	1.818** (0.586)	2.910*** (0.566)	1.076*** (0.250)	0.759* (0.308)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.065 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.268* (0.134)</b>	<b>-0.088 (0.138)</b>	<b>0.086 (0.055)</b>	<b>-0.025 (0.069)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.082 (0.068)</b>	<b>-0.157 (0.191)</b>	<b>0.279 (0.197)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.070)</b>	<b>0.135 (0.092)</b>
Work for income	0.041 (0.052)	0.162 (0.135)	-0.256+ (0.133)	0.074 (0.054)	0.075 (0.067)
Urban background	-0.065 (0.061)	-0.195 (0.158)	-0.025 (0.145)	-0.115+ (0.067)	-0.045 (0.080)
Family support	-0.068 (0.095)	-0.298 (0.221)	-0.224 (0.206)	-0.093 (0.097)	0.070 (0.125)
Region background	0.024*** (0.005)	0.083*** (0.016)	0.018 (0.016)	0.022*** (0.005)	0.016* (0.007)
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.312	0.286	0.224	0.225	0.316

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.018 (0.036)	1.758*** (0.079)	1.281*** (0.066)	1.873*** (0.074)	1.619*** (0.082)	1.870*** (0.079)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.006 (0.042)</b>	<b>-0.118+ (0.069)</b>	<b>-0.040 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.139* (0.059)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.073)</b>	<b>0.044 (0.067)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>-0.039 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.095)</b>	<b>0.113 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.159+ (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.180+ (0.101)</b>	<b>-0.034 (0.098)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.092	0.064	0.080	0.068	0.084	0.064

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.189 (0.161)	1.636*** (0.264)	1.533*** (0.248)	2.098*** (0.225)	1.528*** (0.262)	2.239*** (0.263)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.001 (0.042)</b>	<b>-0.126+ (0.069)</b>	<b>-0.041 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.143* (0.060)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.073)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.068)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.055 (0.095)</b>	<b>0.119 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.156+ (0.094)</b>	<b>-0.155 (0.100)</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.097)</b>
Work for income	-0.108** (0.040)	-0.060 (0.065)	-0.077 (0.057)	-0.071 (0.056)	-0.166* (0.069)	-0.070 (0.065)
Urban background	0.020 (0.046)	0.101 (0.073)	-0.019 (0.068)	-0.094 (0.065)	0.213** (0.072)	-0.051 (0.071)
Family support	-0.030 (0.069)	-0.001 (0.105)	-0.054 (0.095)	0.046 (0.089)	0.053 (0.102)	-0.143 (0.099)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	0.009 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.011 (0.008)	0.018* (0.008)
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.096	0.064	0.078	0.069	0.104	0.071

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.031 (0.053)	3.608*** (0.043)	2.940*** (0.064)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.065 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.101 (0.086)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.097)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.071)</b>	<b>0.030 (0.128)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.004	-0.002	0.010

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.091 (0.245)	3.665*** (0.193)	3.021*** (0.310)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.059 (0.049)</b>	<b>-0.093 (0.087)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.002 (0.097)</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.071)</b>	<b>0.044 (0.127)</b>
Work for income	-0.051 (0.065)	-0.012 (0.049)	-0.078 (0.080)
Urban background	0.047 (0.070)	0.014 (0.053)	0.094 (0.092)
Family support	-0.064 (0.094)	-0.055 (0.070)	-0.029 (0.122)
Region background	-0.001 (0.007)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.013 (0.009)
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.007	-0.004	0.012

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.072* (0.033)	1.929*** (0.134)	1.404*** (0.120)	2.146*** (0.295)	2.355*** (0.128)	0.950*** (0.093)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.039)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.111)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.012 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.071)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.012 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.046 (0.184)</b>	<b>-0.001 (0.115)</b>	<b>-0.071 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.115)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.108)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.326	0.129	0.318	0.283	0.191	0.193

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.425** (0.143)	2.917*** (0.462)	1.435*** (0.372)	2.638*** (0.337)	2.558*** (0.308)	1.245*** (0.318)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.015 (0.038)</b>	<b>0.046 (0.110)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.015 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.019 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.070)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.005 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.063 (0.180)</b>	<b>-0.025 (0.113)</b>	<b>-0.065 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.034 (0.116)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.107)</b>
Work for income	0.100** (0.037)	0.157 (0.108)	0.293*** (0.088)	-0.043 (0.054)	0.188* (0.078)	0.175* (0.072)
Urban background	-0.089* (0.044)	-0.359** (0.120)	-0.093 (0.101)	-0.045 (0.054)	-0.044 (0.090)	-0.214* (0.088)
Family support	-0.202** (0.062)	-0.331+ (0.173)	-0.094 (0.135)	-0.226** (0.078)	-0.200+ (0.109)	-0.096 (0.126)
Region background	0.003 (0.005)	0.006 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.010)	0.013* (0.006)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.003 (0.008)
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.354	0.151	0.330	0.292	0.201	0.211

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.065+ (0.037)	2.296*** (0.127)	2.413*** (0.168)	2.537*** (0.116)	2.892*** (0.053)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.047)</b>	<b>-0.051 (0.064)</b>	<b>0.149* (0.076)</b>	<b>0.036 (0.060)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.069)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>-0.029 (0.074)</b>	<b>0.094 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.184+ (0.108)</b>	<b>-0.085 (0.098)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.101)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.140	0.100	0.050	0.085	-0.001

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.082 (0.178)	2.374*** (0.264)	2.766*** (0.346)	2.769*** (0.275)	2.969*** (0.265)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.030 (0.047)</b>	<b>-0.055 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.150* (0.076)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.060)</b>	<b>0.033 (0.069)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>-0.031 (0.074)</b>	<b>0.093 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.196+ (0.108)</b>	<b>-0.086 (0.098)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.101)</b>
Work for income	0.002 (0.046)	-0.020 (0.061)	0.073 (0.077)	-0.014 (0.063)	0.028 (0.064)
Urban background	-0.088+ (0.052)	-0.042 (0.068)	-0.199* (0.089)	-0.118+ (0.069)	-0.072 (0.071)
Family support	0.014 (0.072)	0.002 (0.093)	-0.030 (0.123)	0.024 (0.100)	0.037 (0.105)
Region background	-0.007 (0.005)	0.004 (0.007)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.014+ (0.008)
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.140	0.097	0.057	0.085	-0.001

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity

	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	
	Index										
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.078* (0.033)	2.202*** (0.115)	1.733*** (0.053)	1.655*** (0.055)	1.283*** (0.069)	2.333*** (0.061)	1.129*** (0.041)	1.230*** (0.050)	1.016*** (0.067)	1.767*** (0.045)	1.654*** (0.068)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.010 (0.036)</b>	<b>-0.084 (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.039 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.052)</b>	<b>-0.036 (0.074)</b>	<b>-0.043 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.047)</b>	<b>-0.010 (0.061)</b>	<b>0.018 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.102 (0.078)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.026 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.184+ (0.096)</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.028 (0.092)</b>	<b>-0.071 (0.070)</b>	<b>0.017 (0.109)</b>	<b>0.071 (0.059)</b>	<b>-0.025 (0.060)</b>	<b>0.197+ (0.103)</b>	<b>-0.068 (0.089)</b>	<b>-0.078 (0.109)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822
R2 Adj.	0.094	0.057	-0.004	-0.003	0.086	0.003	0.006	0.013	0.092	0.012	0.010

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.292+ (0.149)	1.855*** (0.329)	1.525*** (0.247)	1.278*** (0.276)	1.282*** (0.238)	2.300*** (0.295)	0.854*** (0.148)	0.866*** (0.207)	0.936*** (0.242)	1.467*** (0.224)	1.288*** (0.334)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.013 (0.036)</b>	<b>-0.068 (0.074)</b>	<b>-0.043 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.016 (0.061)</b>	<b>-0.029 (0.052)</b>	<b>-0.049 (0.074)</b>	<b>-0.042 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.047)</b>	<b>-0.006 (0.061)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.098 (0.077)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.013 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.185+ (0.096)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.080)</b>	<b>-0.038 (0.089)</b>	<b>-0.064 (0.070)</b>	<b>0.002 (0.108)</b>	<b>0.060 (0.058)</b>	<b>-0.035 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.196+ (0.103)</b>	<b>-0.081 (0.088)</b>	<b>-0.100 (0.108)</b>
Work for income	0.135*** (0.038)	-0.025 (0.073)	0.005 (0.057)	0.160* (0.063)	-0.024 (0.051)	0.070 (0.070)	0.129** (0.041)	0.165*** (0.049)	0.061 (0.059)	0.128* (0.054)	0.214** (0.079)
Urban background	0.016 (0.041)	0.060 (0.087)	0.111+ (0.063)	0.079 (0.069)	0.113* (0.056)	-0.107 (0.080)	0.003 (0.045)	0.013 (0.054)	0.032 (0.064)	0.015 (0.063)	-0.059 (0.090)
Family support	0.049 (0.056)	0.206+ (0.119)	-0.002 (0.098)	-0.007 (0.103)	-0.100 (0.090)	0.004 (0.117)	0.030 (0.062)	0.033 (0.075)	-0.025 (0.091)	-0.001 (0.084)	0.038 (0.130)
Region background	0.011** (0.004)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.005 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.019* (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	-0.003 (0.007)	0.018** (0.006)	0.015+ (0.008)
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822
R2 Adj.	0.115	0.067	-0.004	0.003	0.088	0.012	0.023	0.032	0.089	0.026	0.023

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p &lt; 0.1, \* p &lt; 0.05, \*\* p &lt; 0.01, \*\*\* p &lt; 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.198** (0.064)	1.157*** (0.091)	2.076*** (0.119)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.071)</b>	<b>0.016 (0.066)</b>	<b>-0.166 (0.134)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>-0.095 (0.098)</b>	<b>-0.135 (0.089)</b>	<b>0.379+ (0.206)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.041	0.339	0.049

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.323 (0.273)	0.931*** (0.263)	1.274* (0.504)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.070)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.067)</b>	<b>-0.161 (0.136)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>-0.105 (0.098)</b>	<b>-0.143 (0.089)</b>	<b>0.351+ (0.199)</b>
Work for income	0.022 (0.068)	0.056 (0.064)	-0.142 (0.135)
Urban background	0.103 (0.076)	0.065 (0.072)	0.208 (0.138)
Family support	0.083 (0.102)	-0.020 (0.102)	0.394* (0.160)
Region background	0.035*** (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	-0.004 (0.015)
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.062	0.343	0.073

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.900*** (0.073)	1.617*** (0.131)	1.624*** (0.115)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.050)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.054)</b>	<b>0.032 (0.039)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.039 (0.069)</b>	<b>-0.001 (0.077)</b>	<b>-0.054 (0.060)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.119	0.134	0.065
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat Group Diversity (with covariates)			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.817*** (0.208)	1.698*** (0.258)	1.605*** (0.207)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.019 (0.049)</b>	<b>0.027 (0.054)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.039)</b>
<b>Treatment x Diversity</b>	<b>0.036 (0.070)</b>	<b>-0.005 (0.077)</b>	<b>-0.053 (0.061)</b>
Work for income	0.010 (0.049)	0.023 (0.052)	-0.010 (0.039)
Urban background	-0.013 (0.053)	-0.072 (0.056)	0.076+ (0.044)
Family support	0.033 (0.078)	0.049 (0.086)	-0.074 (0.070)
Region background	0.007 (0.005)	-0.014* (0.006)	0.010* (0.004)
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.117	0.137	0.070
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

## O Stable Unit Treatment Violation and Spillovers

In the baseline survey, we asked respondents to report their three closest social ties at AAU using the following question:

At the end of this survey, you will be asked whether you want to participate in a civil society forum at AAU. For this forum, we want to know how many participants are friends with one another. Please provide the first and last names of your three closest friends who are enrolled as undergraduate students at AAU so we can check whether they plan to participate in the forum. We will not contact these individuals, and this information will remain completely confidential.

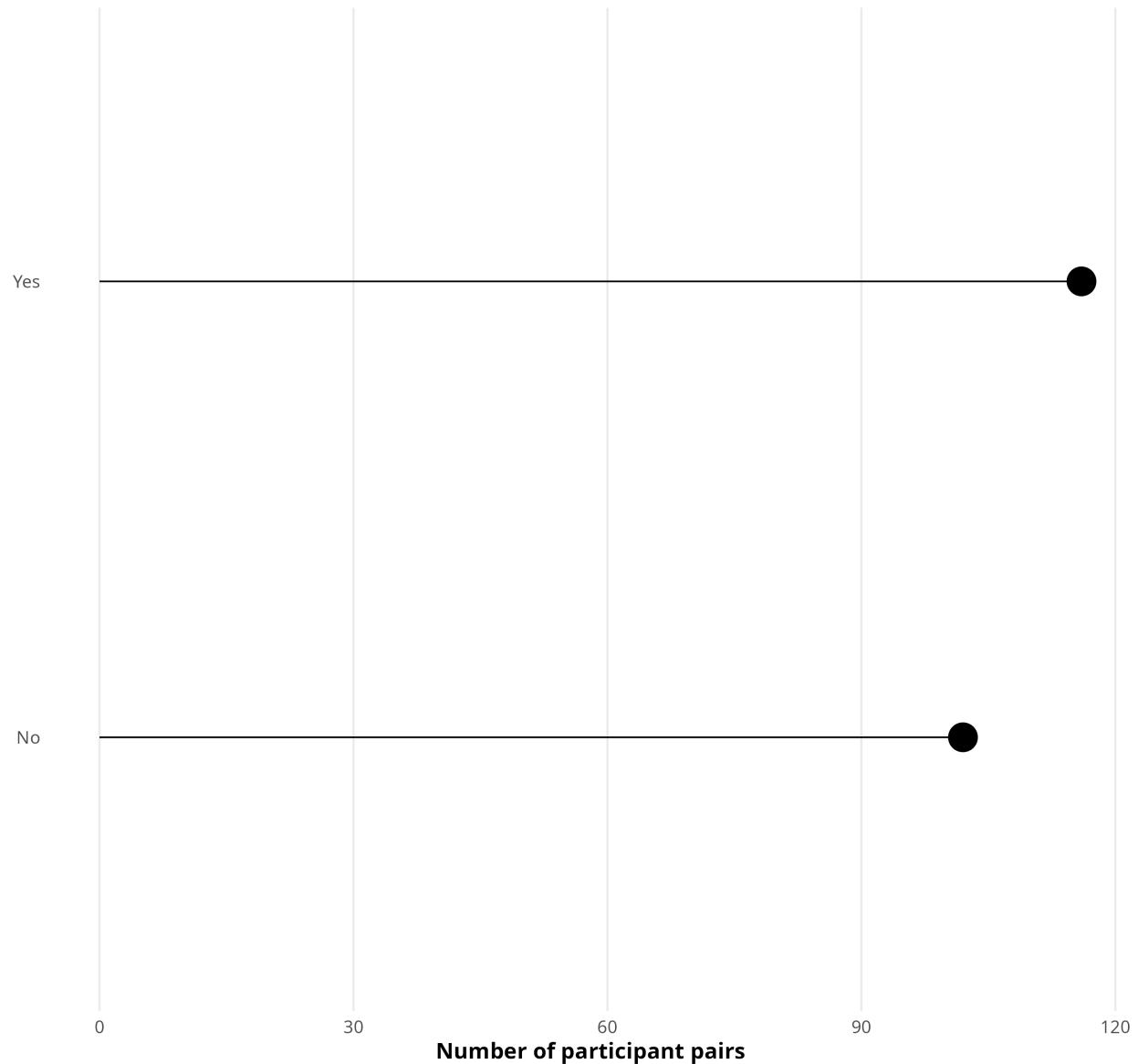
We also asked respondents to report the year of enrollment for each of their social ties. This allowed us to estimate whether the treatment effect spills over to members of the control group through social ties or strengthens the effect of the treatment for members of the treatment with friends also in the treatment group.

label	variable	Treatment		Total
		FALSE	TRUE	
Friends in Treatment	0	366 (78%)	271 (77%)	637 (77%)
	1	91 (19%)	60 (17%)	151 (18%)
	2	12 (3%)	19 (5%)	31 (4%)
	3	3 (1%)	3 (1%)	6 (1%)

**Figure A23:** Baseline social ties with members of the treatment group. Respondents can have 0-3 friends in the treatment group. Rows report the count of friends in the control group across treatment arms.

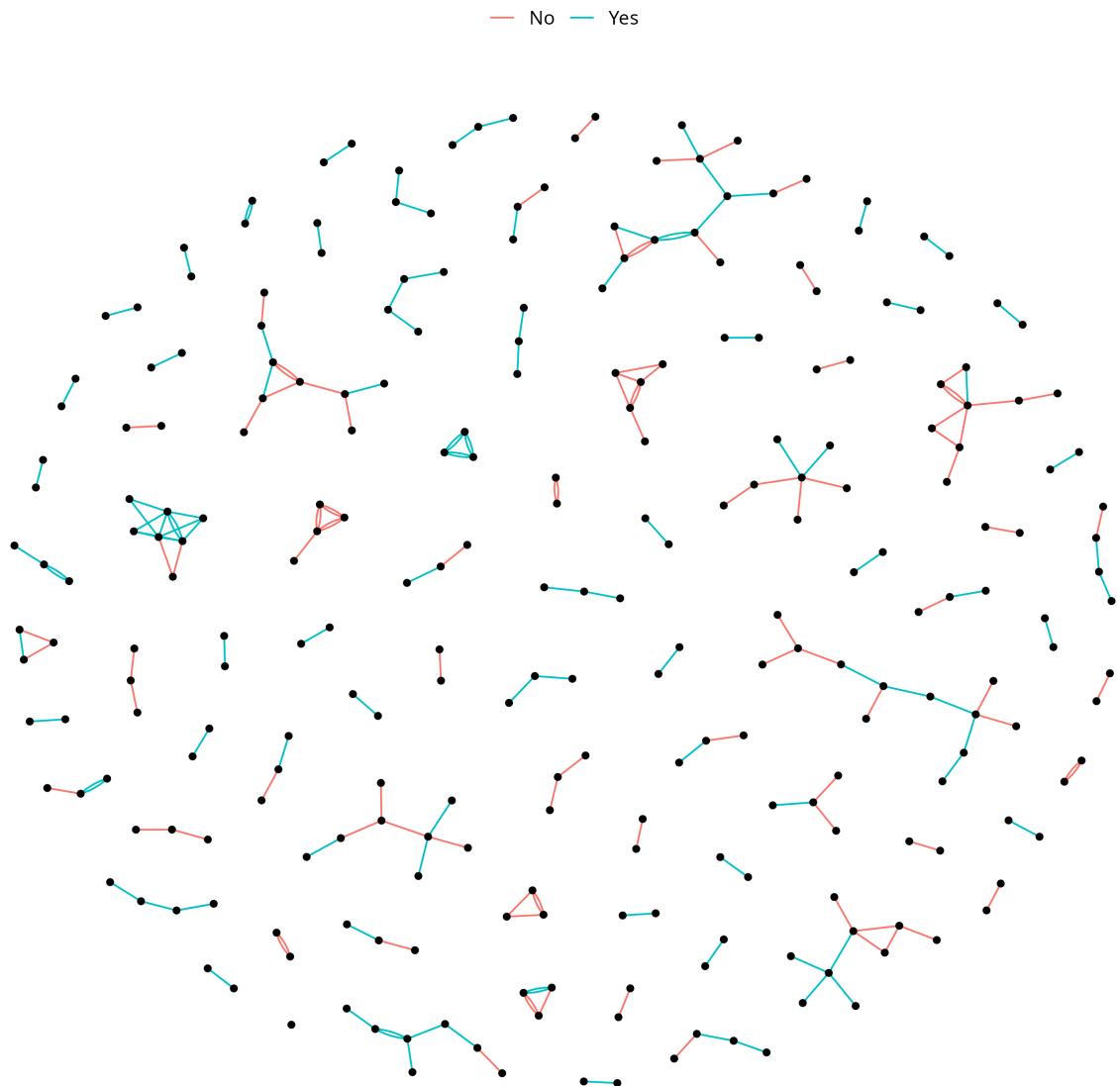
**Ethnic composition of baseline TEF connections**

Was the baseline connection among coethnics?



**Figure A24:** Baseline social ties with members of the treatment group.

**Baseline connections among TEF participants**  
Is the baseline connection among coethnics?



**Figure A25:** Baseline social ties with members of the treatment group.

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.035 (0.039)	-0.350 (0.239)	0.071 (0.204)	0.138 (0.157)	-0.080 (0.131)	3.192*** (0.198)	1.019*** (0.085)	-0.293* (0.146)	1.523*** (0.206)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.082* (0.041)	-0.201+ (0.111)	-0.222+ (0.129)	-0.075 (0.116)	-0.093 (0.080)	-0.213+ (0.109)	-0.061 (0.065)	-0.032 (0.071)	-0.196 (0.217)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.077+ (0.042)</b>	<b>0.117 (0.193)</b>	<b>0.316+ (0.162)</b>	<b>0.058 (0.113)</b>	<b>-0.022 (0.075)</b>	<b>0.075 (0.088)</b>	<b>0.057 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.166+ (0.091)</b>	<b>0.175 (0.258)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.134* (0.065)</b>	<b>0.256 (0.192)</b>	<b>0.181 (0.229)</b>	<b>0.093 (0.161)</b>	<b>0.198 (0.125)</b>	<b>0.285* (0.131)</b>	<b>0.103 (0.093)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.109)</b>	<b>0.738 (0.499)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.280	0.113	0.132	0.136	0.070	0.122	0.214	0.166	0.013

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Civic engagement: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Attended NGO event	Attended a community/student gov't meeting	Contacted a community/student rep.	Contacted an NGO	Intention to join voluntary org	Member of voluntary org	Participation in protest	Volunteered for an NGO	
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.159 (0.172)	0.040 (0.567)	1.335* (0.597)	0.329 (0.513)	-0.075 (0.354)	3.675*** (0.349)	1.142*** (0.275)	-0.387 (0.458)	1.986* (0.975)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.074+ (0.040)	-0.183 (0.111)	-0.193 (0.131)	-0.070 (0.115)	-0.080 (0.079)	-0.205+ (0.107)	-0.050 (0.065)	-0.019 (0.071)	-0.133 (0.215)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.076+ (0.043)</b>	<b>0.140 (0.198)</b>	<b>0.320+ (0.166)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.112)</b>	<b>-0.044 (0.075)</b>	<b>0.074 (0.086)</b>	<b>0.059 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.169+ (0.092)</b>	<b>0.185 (0.259)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.131* (0.066)</b>	<b>0.246 (0.196)</b>	<b>0.163 (0.230)</b>	<b>0.097 (0.159)</b>	<b>0.196 (0.124)</b>	<b>0.286* (0.130)</b>	<b>0.100 (0.093)</b>	<b>0.041 (0.110)</b>	<b>0.716 (0.503)</b>
Work for income	0.083* (0.037)	0.110 (0.152)	0.237+ (0.130)	0.149 (0.114)	0.185* (0.075)	0.040 (0.091)	0.119+ (0.063)	0.176* (0.089)	0.629*** (0.189)
Urban background	-0.013 (0.052)	0.154 (0.163)	-0.140 (0.187)	-0.119 (0.141)	-0.104 (0.134)	-0.111 (0.088)	-0.066 (0.073)	-0.080 (0.115)	0.014 (0.294)
Family support	-0.129 (0.087)	-0.388 (0.339)	-0.688+ (0.358)	-0.209 (0.199)	-0.090 (0.183)	-0.172+ (0.098)	-0.073 (0.115)	-0.005 (0.129)	-0.817 (0.530)
Region background	0.003 (0.005)	-0.014 (0.017)	0.002 (0.015)	0.046*** (0.012)	0.023* (0.011)	0.000 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.008)	0.012 (0.023)
Num.Obs.	821	803	801	802	799	609	780	800	803
R2 Adj.	0.287	0.114	0.149	0.154	0.086	0.122	0.217	0.168	0.030

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.062 (0.047)	4.691*** (0.291)	2.126*** (0.192)	5.804*** (0.354)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.109+ (0.062)	0.221 (0.227)	0.275 (0.214)	0.288 (0.204)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.084 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.204 (0.185)</b>	<b>0.187 (0.196)</b>	<b>0.200 (0.187)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.080)</b>	<b>0.153 (0.306)</b>	<b>-0.204 (0.295)</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.257)</b>
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.132	0.185	0.106	0.096

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Efficacy: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)				
	Index	Your participation can bring positive change	Youth are given opportunities to engage	Youth participation can bring positive change
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.197 (0.210)	5.082*** (0.775)	3.487*** (0.808)	5.783*** (0.831)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.113+ (0.063)	0.234 (0.230)	0.292 (0.214)	0.287 (0.204)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.084 (0.053)</b>	<b>0.194 (0.187)</b>	<b>0.196 (0.197)</b>	<b>0.202 (0.189)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.022 (0.081)</b>	<b>0.148 (0.309)</b>	<b>-0.223 (0.297)</b>	<b>-0.060 (0.260)</b>
Work for income	-0.004 (0.052)	0.090 (0.185)	-0.044 (0.191)	-0.013 (0.184)
Urban background	-0.018 (0.057)	-0.015 (0.200)	-0.297 (0.216)	0.167 (0.195)
Family support	-0.127 (0.082)	-0.299 (0.283)	-0.413 (0.332)	-0.141 (0.274)
Region background	0.002 (0.006)	0.020 (0.021)	-0.014 (0.022)	0.003 (0.020)
Num.Obs.	812	798	798	807
R2 Adj.	0.132	0.184	0.107	0.093
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.				
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001				

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA						
	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.049 (0.032)	0.048** (0.017)	0.038** (0.015)	0.088*** (0.024)	0.101*** (0.023)	0.306*** (0.039)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.053 (0.033)	-0.023 (0.014)	0.004 (0.013)	-0.029 (0.029)	-0.033 (0.021)	-0.004 (0.042)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.041 (0.036)</b>	<b>0.024 (0.023)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.012)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.028)</b>	<b>-0.013 (0.026)</b>	<b>0.086* (0.039)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.066 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.031 (0.032)</b>	<b>-0.016 (0.014)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.041)</b>	<b>0.050 (0.037)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.059)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.190	0.158	0.102	0.216	0.121	0.131
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.						
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001						

Future plans: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Index	Plan to work in civil society	Plan to work in politics	Plan to work in public sector	Running for political office	Starting a non-governmental organization
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.120 (0.159)	0.005 (0.094)	-0.005 (0.051)	0.155 (0.114)	0.256* (0.111)	0.343* (0.153)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.048 (0.033)	-0.019 (0.014)	0.003 (0.013)	-0.026 (0.029)	-0.033 (0.021)	0.002 (0.042)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.038 (0.036)</b>	<b>0.025 (0.023)</b>	<b>-0.008 (0.013)</b>	<b>-0.004 (0.028)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.026)</b>	<b>0.083* (0.039)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.064 (0.051)</b>	<b>0.030 (0.031)</b>	<b>-0.015 (0.014)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.041)</b>	<b>0.048 (0.038)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.059)</b>
Work for income	0.070* (0.035)	0.041+ (0.022)	0.008 (0.014)	0.042 (0.027)	-0.023 (0.025)	0.071+ (0.037)
Urban background	-0.085* (0.039)	0.019 (0.022)	-0.001 (0.015)	-0.105** (0.034)	-0.017 (0.028)	-0.077+ (0.042)
Family support	-0.025 (0.061)	-0.029 (0.036)	0.015 (0.022)	0.026 (0.041)	-0.053 (0.042)	-0.009 (0.060)
Region background	0.002 (0.004)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Num.Obs.	819	814	814	814	812	806
R2 Adj.	0.201	0.160	0.099	0.230	0.120	0.138

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.011 (0.036)	1.350*** (0.071)	2.921*** (0.103)	0.805*** (0.185)	1.317*** (0.178)	0.940*** (0.073)	0.523** (0.165)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.035 (0.038)	-0.076 (0.082)	0.136 (0.129)	-0.229 (0.163)	-0.066 (0.131)	0.002 (0.034)	-0.123 (0.108)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.006 (0.044)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.104)</b>	<b>-0.098 (0.129)</b>	<b>-0.235 (0.153)</b>	<b>0.144 (0.126)</b>	<b>0.035 (0.041)</b>	<b>-0.028 (0.119)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.099 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.365* (0.169)</b>	<b>0.188 (0.205)</b>	<b>0.247 (0.201)</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.175)</b>	<b>-0.031 (0.046)</b>	<b>0.062 (0.149)</b>
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.059	0.008	0.004	-0.003	0.107	0.041	0.023

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political engagement: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Index	Behavioral measure	Behavioral measure	Contacted gov't official	Intention to join political party	Member of political party	Signed a petition
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.046 (0.183)	1.529*** (0.396)	2.929*** (0.493)	0.567 (0.539)	1.379* (0.563)	0.814*** (0.181)	1.023* (0.470)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.028 (0.037)	-0.074 (0.082)	0.138 (0.129)	-0.208 (0.156)	-0.075 (0.126)	0.005 (0.033)	-0.107 (0.108)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.014 (0.043)</b>	<b>-0.019 (0.104)</b>	<b>-0.096 (0.130)</b>	<b>-0.215 (0.147)</b>	<b>0.082 (0.124)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.040)</b>	<b>-0.052 (0.116)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.094 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.363* (0.169)</b>	<b>0.185 (0.205)</b>	<b>0.243 (0.200)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.172)</b>	<b>-0.025 (0.046)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.148)</b>
Work for income	0.088* (0.042)	-0.029 (0.088)	0.025 (0.121)	0.252 (0.183)	0.313* (0.125)	0.114** (0.041)	0.187 (0.118)
Urban background	-0.094+ (0.048)	0.082 (0.104)	-0.100 (0.128)	0.016 (0.139)	-0.290+ (0.150)	-0.030 (0.052)	-0.397** (0.140)
Family support	-0.034 (0.072)	-0.138 (0.149)	0.075 (0.178)	-0.028 (0.211)	-0.118 (0.218)	-0.014 (0.080)	-0.175 (0.186)
Region background	0.009* (0.005)	-0.003 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.014)	-0.016 (0.019)	0.052*** (0.014)	0.014** (0.004)	0.029* (0.012)
Num.Obs.	825	825	825	802	591	750	801
R2 Adj.	0.078	0.006	0.000	-0.003	0.154	0.070	0.052

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.003 (0.048)	1.443*** (0.188)	2.111*** (0.212)	0.860*** (0.082)	0.952*** (0.087)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.074 (0.048)	0.162 (0.137)	0.137 (0.121)	0.017 (0.048)	0.088 (0.065)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.145** (0.053)</b>	<b>0.439** (0.138)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.136)</b>	<b>0.154** (0.057)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.067)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.131+ (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.425* (0.183)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.180)</b>	<b>-0.165** (0.064)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.108)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.293	0.246	0.221	0.201	0.313

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Sectarian engagement: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Index	Intention to join ethnic interest group	Intention to join religious group	Member of ethnic interest group	Member of religious group
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.053 (0.221)	1.854** (0.587)	2.827*** (0.563)	1.095*** (0.249)	0.703* (0.308)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.074 (0.047)	0.128 (0.134)	0.115 (0.122)	0.020 (0.047)	0.088 (0.066)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.124* (0.052)</b>	<b>0.335* (0.137)</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.136)</b>	<b>0.130* (0.056)</b>	<b>0.005 (0.067)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.126+ (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.375* (0.179)</b>	<b>0.034 (0.182)</b>	<b>-0.163** (0.061)</b>	<b>0.025 (0.108)</b>
Work for income	0.044 (0.052)	0.148 (0.135)	-0.235+ (0.135)	0.064 (0.053)	0.093 (0.068)
Urban background	-0.067 (0.061)	-0.196 (0.158)	-0.028 (0.145)	-0.118+ (0.066)	-0.047 (0.080)
Family support	-0.068 (0.094)	-0.312 (0.220)	-0.209 (0.206)	-0.096 (0.097)	0.078 (0.125)
Region background	0.024*** (0.005)	0.081*** (0.016)	0.018 (0.016)	0.022*** (0.006)	0.016* (0.007)
Num.Obs.	815	594	608	745	744
R2 Adj.	0.312	0.289	0.222	0.231	0.317
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.					
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001					

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.023 (0.037)	1.781*** (0.081)	1.299*** (0.069)	1.834*** (0.075)	1.621*** (0.084)	1.894*** (0.083)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.023 (0.046)	-0.077 (0.077)	-0.070 (0.058)	0.127+ (0.074)	0.012 (0.081)	-0.093 (0.066)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.015 (0.043)</b>	<b>-0.145* (0.069)</b>	<b>-0.042 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.170** (0.061)</b>	<b>-0.073 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.067)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.036 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.142 (0.108)</b>	<b>0.122 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.263** (0.096)</b>	<b>0.098 (0.107)</b>	<b>0.057 (0.098)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.091	0.065	0.079	0.072	0.082	0.065
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.						
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001						

Obstacles to participation: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Index	Fear of other consequences	Fear of other people's opinions	Lack of information	Lack of interest	Lack of time or economic resources
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.198 (0.162)	1.642*** (0.263)	1.533*** (0.248)	2.107*** (0.227)	1.527*** (0.264)	2.274*** (0.263)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.031 (0.046)	-0.084 (0.076)	-0.073 (0.058)	0.123+ (0.073)	-0.004 (0.082)	-0.098 (0.069)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.018 (0.043)</b>	<b>-0.153* (0.070)</b>	<b>-0.040 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.176** (0.061)</b>	<b>-0.072 (0.072)</b>	<b>0.004 (0.067)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.036 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.148 (0.107)</b>	<b>0.119 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.267** (0.096)</b>	<b>0.112 (0.108)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.099)</b>
Work for income	-0.110** (0.040)	-0.059 (0.065)	-0.074 (0.057)	-0.080 (0.056)	-0.165* (0.069)	-0.078 (0.065)
Urban background	0.021 (0.046)	0.102 (0.073)	-0.019 (0.068)	-0.096 (0.065)	0.220** (0.072)	-0.052 (0.071)
Family support	-0.030 (0.070)	0.007 (0.104)	-0.047 (0.095)	0.030 (0.087)	0.052 (0.103)	-0.142 (0.099)
Region background	0.002 (0.005)	0.010 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.010 (0.007)	-0.011 (0.008)	0.018* (0.008)
Num.Obs.	822	811	811	809	808	817
R2 Adj.	0.095	0.065	0.077	0.074	0.103	0.072

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p &lt; 0.1, \* p &lt; 0.05, \*\* p &lt; 0.01, \*\*\* p &lt; 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.060 (0.056)	3.598*** (0.045)	2.898*** (0.067)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.119+ (0.062)	0.041 (0.049)	0.171* (0.083)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.049)</b>	<b>-0.061 (0.085)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.023 (0.088)</b>	<b>0.051 (0.063)</b>	<b>-0.122 (0.127)</b>
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	0.000	0.001	0.014

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Outgroup contact: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)			
	Index	Interaction with people from different ethnic groups	Interaction with people from different political party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.047 (0.246)	3.641*** (0.194)	2.970*** (0.310)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.118+ (0.062)	0.040 (0.049)	0.168* (0.082)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.011 (0.067)</b>	<b>0.037 (0.050)</b>	<b>-0.048 (0.086)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.088)</b>	<b>0.051 (0.062)</b>	<b>-0.123 (0.128)</b>
Work for income	-0.040 (0.065)	-0.006 (0.049)	-0.066 (0.080)
Urban background	0.049 (0.070)	0.016 (0.053)	0.094 (0.092)
Family support	-0.065 (0.093)	-0.054 (0.070)	-0.032 (0.121)
Region background	-0.002 (0.007)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.014 (0.009)
Num.Obs.	821	821	810
R2 Adj.	-0.003	-0.001	0.016

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.  
+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.078* (0.035)	1.945*** (0.139)	1.416*** (0.125)	2.152*** (0.295)	2.358*** (0.130)	0.952*** (0.095)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.028 (0.045)	-0.048 (0.112)	-0.051 (0.105)	-0.081 (0.057)	-0.004 (0.084)	-0.001 (0.073)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.006 (0.040)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.113)</b>	<b>0.017 (0.085)</b>	<b>-0.073 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.008 (0.083)</b>	<b>0.021 (0.074)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.044 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.086 (0.173)</b>	<b>-0.068 (0.134)</b>	<b>0.169* (0.077)</b>	<b>0.046 (0.118)</b>	<b>-0.012 (0.098)</b>
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.326	0.128	0.319	0.285	0.191	0.192

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Political interest: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Index	Frequency of news from newspapers	Frequency of news from radio	Frequency of news from social media	Frequency of news from television	Frequency of political posts on social media
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.424** (0.143)	2.922*** (0.464)	1.458*** (0.375)	2.636*** (0.340)	2.545*** (0.308)	1.243*** (0.320)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.014 (0.043)	-0.025 (0.112)	-0.028 (0.102)	-0.079 (0.057)	0.019 (0.081)	0.015 (0.071)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.039)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.112)</b>	<b>0.028 (0.085)</b>	<b>-0.081 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.018 (0.084)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.073)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.033 (0.056)</b>	<b>0.064 (0.173)</b>	<b>-0.072 (0.129)</b>	<b>0.161* (0.076)</b>	<b>0.033 (0.115)</b>	<b>-0.026 (0.096)</b>
Work for income	0.101** (0.037)	0.156 (0.108)	0.285** (0.089)	-0.043 (0.054)	0.192* (0.078)	0.175* (0.072)
Urban background	-0.089* (0.044)	-0.357** (0.120)	-0.094 (0.101)	-0.041 (0.054)	-0.043 (0.090)	-0.214* (0.088)
Family support	-0.201** (0.062)	-0.332+ (0.174)	-0.097 (0.135)	-0.225** (0.079)	-0.197+ (0.108)	-0.097 (0.126)
Region background	0.003 (0.005)	0.006 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.010)	0.013* (0.006)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.003 (0.008)
Num.Obs.	815	788	796	799	794	815
R2 Adj.	0.354	0.150	0.330	0.294	0.200	0.210

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.075* (0.038)	2.280*** (0.129)	2.407*** (0.170)	2.512*** (0.118)	2.893*** (0.056)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.043 (0.047)	0.057 (0.061)	-0.004 (0.074)	0.081 (0.062)	-0.004 (0.070)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.026 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.026 (0.065)</b>	<b>0.120 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.031 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.070)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.033 (0.073)</b>	<b>0.001 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.079 (0.105)</b>	<b>-0.074 (0.092)</b>	<b>0.055 (0.107)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.139	0.100	0.047	0.084	-0.002

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Social cohesion: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)					
	Index	Communities are stronger with ethnic diversity	Support leaders from other ethnic groups	There is more that unites all Ethiopians	Trust students from other ethnic groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.073 (0.181)	2.339*** (0.265)	2.792*** (0.348)	2.754*** (0.277)	2.959*** (0.267)
Ties (treatment=0)	0.045 (0.047)	0.056 (0.061)	0.004 (0.075)	0.085 (0.062)	0.002 (0.071)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.031 (0.048)</b>	<b>-0.030 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.119 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.039 (0.062)</b>	<b>0.020 (0.070)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.037 (0.073)</b>	<b>0.000 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.086 (0.106)</b>	<b>-0.080 (0.092)</b>	<b>0.051 (0.107)</b>
Work for income	0.004 (0.047)	-0.011 (0.061)	0.061 (0.077)	-0.013 (0.063)	0.032 (0.064)
Urban background	-0.088+ (0.052)	-0.042 (0.068)	-0.198* (0.089)	-0.118+ (0.069)	-0.070 (0.071)
Family support	0.012 (0.073)	0.006 (0.093)	-0.040 (0.124)	0.018 (0.100)	0.039 (0.105)
Region background	-0.007 (0.005)	0.004 (0.007)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.014+ (0.008)
Num.Obs.	819	817	817	817	818
R2 Adj.	0.139	0.096	0.053	0.085	-0.001

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.082* (0.036)	2.205*** (0.117)	1.725*** (0.054)	1.657*** (0.058)	1.289*** (0.071)	2.344*** (0.065)	1.125*** (0.045)	1.232*** (0.054)	1.024*** (0.071)	1.768*** (0.049)	1.663*** (0.072)	1.691*** (0.076)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.015 (0.046)	-0.006 (0.073)	0.032 (0.064)	-0.009 (0.072)	-0.012 (0.057)	-0.046 (0.075)	0.019 (0.046)	-0.007 (0.056)	-0.026 (0.062)	-0.002 (0.068)	-0.039 (0.083)	-0.099 (0.084)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.016 (0.038)</b>	<b>-0.043 (0.072)</b>	<b>-0.017 (0.057)</b>	<b>0.046 (0.064)</b>	<b>-0.016 (0.051)</b>	<b>-0.007 (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.034 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.047)</b>	<b>0.054 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.023 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.108 (0.079)</b>	<b>0.050 (0.083)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.058 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.043 (0.109)</b>	<b>-0.086 (0.084)</b>	<b>-0.135 (0.091)</b>	<b>-0.089 (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.072 (0.109)</b>	<b>0.035 (0.057)</b>	<b>-0.033 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.020 (0.086)</b>	<b>-0.079 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.090 (0.104)</b>	<b>0.042 (0.112)</b>
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.	0.096	0.053	-0.004	0.001	0.087	0.004	0.005	0.012	0.086	0.012	0.012	0.010

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Tolerance: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Index	Disapprove leaders from other parties	Disapprove own party compromises	Disapprove own party follows rules	Disapprove parties compromise	Distrust students from other parties	Support harassment by co-ethnics	Support harassment by own party	Support one party rule	Support rule-breaking by co-ethnics	Support violence by co-ethnics	Support violence by own party
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.279+ (0.150)	1.829*** (0.332)	1.529*** (0.247)	1.306*** (0.277)	1.314*** (0.238)	2.331*** (0.297)	0.831*** (0.152)	0.872*** (0.208)	0.929*** (0.242)	1.488*** (0.225)	1.326*** (0.335)	1.164*** (0.333)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.010 (0.046)	-0.010 (0.073)	0.029 (0.065)	0.000 (0.071)	-0.015 (0.058)	-0.043 (0.074)	0.025 (0.046)	0.006 (0.058)	-0.021 (0.062)	0.003 (0.068)	-0.026 (0.083)	-0.092 (0.084)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.037)</b>	<b>-0.029 (0.072)</b>	<b>-0.021 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.045 (0.064)</b>	<b>-0.021 (0.052)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.038 (0.031)</b>	<b>0.010 (0.047)</b>	<b>0.057 (0.066)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.058)</b>	<b>0.097 (0.078)</b>	<b>0.034 (0.083)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.054 (0.059)</b>	<b>0.049 (0.107)</b>	<b>-0.080 (0.085)</b>	<b>-0.132 (0.090)</b>	<b>-0.087 (0.075)</b>	<b>-0.074 (0.107)</b>	<b>0.037 (0.056)</b>	<b>-0.033 (0.066)</b>	<b>-0.020 (0.087)</b>	<b>-0.077 (0.089)</b>	<b>-0.090 (0.104)</b>	<b>0.046 (0.112)</b>
Work for income	0.131*** (0.039)	-0.017 (0.074)	0.003 (0.057)	0.151* (0.064)	-0.033 (0.051)	0.061 (0.071)	0.136** (0.042)	0.162** (0.050)	0.064 (0.060)	0.121* (0.054)	0.203* (0.079)	0.183* (0.081)
Urban background	0.014 (0.041)	0.059 (0.087)	0.109+ (0.063)	0.076 (0.069)	0.111* (0.056)	-0.110 (0.080)	0.004 (0.045)	0.013 (0.054)	0.028 (0.064)	0.014 (0.062)	-0.061 (0.090)	-0.055 (0.093)
Family support	0.048 (0.056)	0.216+ (0.120)	-0.005 (0.098)	-0.012 (0.104)	-0.105 (0.089)	0.002 (0.116)	0.032 (0.062)	0.031 (0.075)	-0.017 (0.092)	-0.006 (0.084)	0.031 (0.129)	0.135 (0.122)
Region background	0.011** (0.004)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.005 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.019* (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	0.008+ (0.004)	-0.003 (0.007)	0.018** (0.006)	0.015+ (0.008)	0.019* (0.009)
Num.Obs.	822	814	821	822	820	810	755	756	822	820	822	821
R2 Adj.	0.116	0.062	-0.004	0.006	0.090	0.014	0.024	0.031	0.083	0.025	0.023	0.021

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.213** (0.067)	1.161*** (0.094)	2.077*** (0.120)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.062 (0.073)	-0.046 (0.068)	-0.003 (0.131)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.024 (0.071)</b>	<b>-0.074 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.031 (0.138)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.060 (0.105)</b>	<b>0.174+ (0.106)</b>	<b>-0.032 (0.203)</b>
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.040	0.339	0.036

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Discrimination and Federalism: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)

	Index	Federal states should be defined by ethnic homelands	My ethnic group discriminates against other groups
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	-0.294 (0.274)	0.929*** (0.264)	1.219* (0.504)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.073 (0.073)	-0.048 (0.068)	-0.022 (0.136)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.054 (0.070)</b>	<b>-0.091 (0.065)</b>	<b>-0.045 (0.137)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.073 (0.106)</b>	<b>0.179+ (0.106)</b>	<b>0.001 (0.207)</b>
Work for income	0.015 (0.068)	0.057 (0.064)	-0.133 (0.136)
Urban background	0.104 (0.076)	0.070 (0.072)	0.213 (0.138)
Family support	0.081 (0.102)	-0.022 (0.102)	0.415* (0.160)
Region background	0.035*** (0.007)	0.021** (0.007)	-0.004 (0.015)
Num.Obs.	819	816	344
R2 Adj.	0.061	0.343	0.061

Models use HC2 robust standard errors.

+ p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.904*** (0.075)	1.615*** (0.131)	1.622*** (0.117)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.015 (0.048)	0.021 (0.052)	-0.004 (0.037)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.002 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.055)</b>	<b>0.014 (0.041)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>-0.003 (0.064)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.009 (0.053)</b>
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.118	0.134	0.062
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

Identity Rank: Intent-to-Treat SUTVA (with covariates)			
	Identity rank: Ethiopian	Identity rank: My ethnic group	Identity rank: My home region
Intercept (treatment=0; ties=0)	0.820*** (0.210)	1.687*** (0.257)	1.607*** (0.209)
Ties (treatment=0)	-0.017 (0.048)	0.029 (0.052)	-0.009 (0.037)
<b>Treatment (treatment=1; ties=0)</b>	<b>-0.009 (0.052)</b>	<b>0.022 (0.055)</b>	<b>0.003 (0.041)</b>
<b>Treatment x Ties</b>	<b>0.000 (0.064)</b>	<b>0.007 (0.076)</b>	<b>0.013 (0.053)</b>
Work for income	0.009 (0.049)	0.026 (0.052)	-0.011 (0.039)
Urban background	-0.013 (0.053)	-0.072 (0.056)	0.076+ (0.044)
Family support	0.035 (0.078)	0.051 (0.086)	-0.075 (0.070)
Region background	0.007 (0.005)	-0.014* (0.006)	0.010* (0.004)
Num.Obs.	793	712	666
R2 Adj.	0.115	0.136	0.068
Models use HC2 robust standard errors.			
+ p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001			

## P Focus Group Discussions

Here, we provide a brief overview of the focus group discussions (FGDs) held at AAU in the lead-up to the TEF events. The purpose of the FGDs was to inform the design of the TEFs and develop a better understanding of civic engagement from the students' point of view. FGDs were held primarily with students who were already active in student clubs but varied in gender, ethnic background, and year at the university.

FGD conversations and notes were transcribed and then summarized by FGD moderators and members of the team. We present some of this content below. Portions of the summaries below were further condensed for clarity and brevity through the use of a large language model.

## P.1 Background Overview of the AAU Student Clubs

There are a wide range of student clubs at AAU. One such group is the Peace Club which operates in almost all public universities in Ethiopia. The group also has significant longevity: it was established in 2002 with the purpose of promoting peace among students within the campus and outside of campus in the communities where the students typically come from. At different points, the Club has collaborated with the Ministry of Federal Affairs and most recently the Ministry of Peace.

Participants' stressed that the group works primarily on peace-building and peace related matters in Ethiopia. The group organizes workshops and activities for the broader student body and locals in the community, including organizing sustainable dialogue forums, conflict-resolution skills training and workshops, and interactive meetings. In our interviews, participants' viewed these activities positively and generally saw them as efficacious and valuable. We spoke to students who belonged to a range of other organizations, the 'Good Man Club' (*Yebego Sew Kileb*), and 'Anti-Corruption Club' (*Yetsere Musena Kileb*).

With respect to youth engagement in these organizations, participants' highlighted the potential for broad student interest but low uptake. Some participants reported their organizations having over 1,000 members yet only a fraction participated regularly.

## P.2 Understanding of Civic Engagement:

One goal of the FGDs was to explore students' conceptualization of civic engagement. For students, civic engagement included a broad range of behaviors and attitudes that were not necessarily tied to formal institutions. These activities can also manifest at different levels: the individual level, the community level, and at the level of society.

One theme that emerged in discussions was a widely-shared view that in more urban, "modern" communities civic participation was thin and "fragmented". For some of these students, the point of comparison was rural areas or areas further from the capital where they perceived more forms of civic participation. In the more traditional and rural communities of Ethiopia, students perceive greater participation in mutual aid work to reach community goals or to assist vulnerable factions of the population. They saw these practices as deeply embedded in the values and beliefs of these communities. Participants added that the demographic composition of these communities, the long entrenched culture of cooperation, and the sense of belonging helped entrench civic engagement as a norm, in their view. According to participants, this is especially the case in rural areas where social bonds remain intact and strong and where they perceive that people help each other regardless of their social status or personal beliefs (e.g., religious practices).

However, many participants observed that this culture of engagement has been eroding over time, particularly in urban settings. They noted that civic participation in these

areas is increasingly influenced by the ‘values of modernization’ and a growing sense of individualism and self-centeredness. This shift in mindset has negatively impacted civic participation in various ways. Participants noted what they viewed as a “loosening of connections” within neighborhoods, declining involvement in civic activities, and the fading participation of individuals in longstanding indigenous associations, such as the *edir*. The *edir* traditionally provides members with psychosocial, emotional, spiritual, and economic support, especially during times of loss and hardship.

Participants further commented that civic participation in urban areas, especially among elites, is being affected by the rise of social media. They viewed elites in particular as using civic engagement as a form of personal promotion rather than motivated by a genuine intent to help others and contribute to societal development. Additionally, they stressed that not everyone engages in civic activities to make a difference in their communities; some expect something in return. Overall, the focus group discussion participants agreed that while civic engagement has historically been present and takes various forms in the Ethiopian context, it needs to be nurtured to ensure its consistency and sustainability.

### P.3 Barriers of Participation

The FGD participants identified several factors that served as barriers to youth engagement in Ethiopia. These factors include: i) students’ low expectations of their own impact; ii) weak norms surrounding voluntary work and serving others; iii) insufficient financial resources allocated to youth activities; and iv) weak attention and support for student clubs from the university’s management.

The FGD participants also emphasized that ethnic tension in Ethiopia has been a major source of conflict and internal displacement, especially in recent years. Polarized views and ethnically motivated political movements have exacerbated the problem. Public universities have become hot-spots for such tensions and violent conflicts, leading to significant disruptions in the regular teaching and learning process. According to the participants, ethnic tensions among students in public universities sometimes escalate into violence, resulting in loss of life and destruction of property. This environment has discouraged student participation and engagement in various organizational activities.

The participants unanimously agreed that the lack of tolerance among university students, leading to lethal conflicts, is a symptom of the broader failure of the education system and elites. They believe that the ongoing ethnic tensions and related disruptions in Ethiopia are largely driven by educated and political elites. The education system’s failure has, according to the participants, led to the creation and perpetuation of false narratives and misunderstandings about the country’s history.

Participants strongly asserted that the elites have manipulated the teaching of history in public settings in order to foster internal conflict and divisiveness. They argue that elites have distorted the true value of historical education, which is to learn from the past, celebrate positive experiences, and correct past mistakes. Despite this, the participants note that many false historical narratives are being propagated, leading to societal mistrust and division.

One participant elaborated:

"We have been taught a curriculum that allows textbooks to provide false narratives that magnify divisive outlooks along ethnic and religious lines. The textbooks were not designed to promote unity; instead, they often emphasize negative deeds."

Another participant adds:

What we see now is an obvious result of this education system that produces 'elites' who do not seem to be a source of solutions...Universities have become a place where conflicts triggered by ethno-centric views and divisions based on various social and individual characteristics such as ethnicity, religious or political affiliations are entertained. I believe most of the textbooks developed in the last few decades give more focus on the negative parts of our history than the positive deeds. For example you may have heard of Emperor Haile Selassie as an oppressor of the Muslim community in Ethiopia; yet he played a key role in expanding Islamic schools in the country about which our Muslim brothers and sisters may not be taught to applaud. We should teach history not to aggravate negative deeds and thoughts, but to learn from past mistakes, if any, and move to the future with a strong sense of brotherhood.

Apart from issues with the education system and curriculum, the FGD participants noted that conflicts are also driven by competition for resources. This is particularly evident in the frequent conflicts that have erupted between neighboring regions over the past few decades.

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