

3.1 Task 1: Deriving the Private Key

$P = F7E75FDC469067FFDC4E847C51F452DF =$
329520679814142392965336341297134588639

$Q = E85CED54AF57E53E092113E62F436F4F =$
308863399973593539130925275387286220623

$E = 0D88C3 = 886979$

Private Key =

3587A24598E5F2A21DB007D89D18CC50ABA5075BA19A33890FE7C28A9B496AEB

=

24212225287904763939160097464943268930139828978795606022583874367720623008491

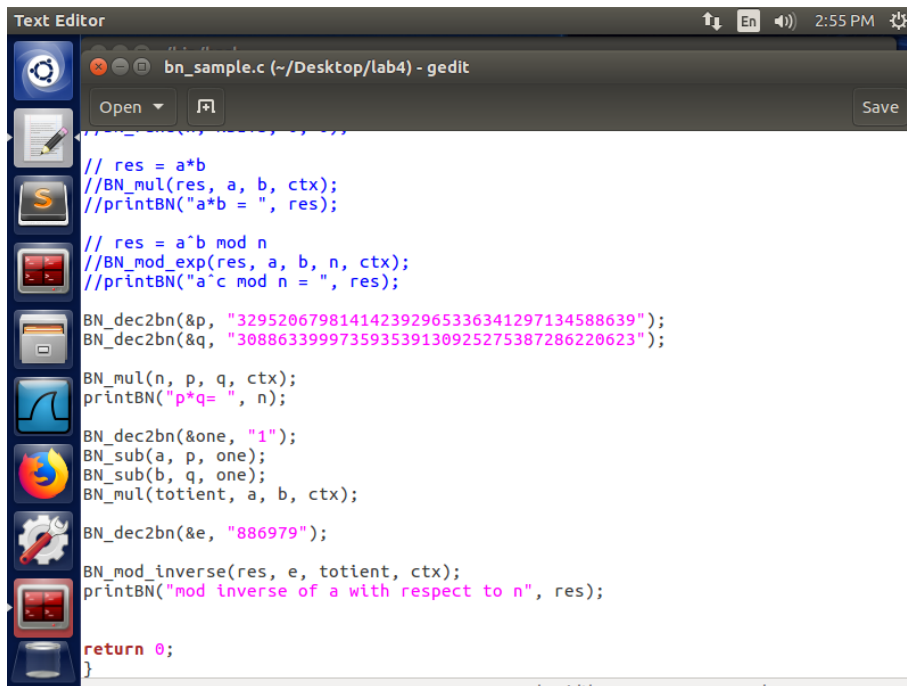
In the program I plugged in p, q, and e using BN_hex2bn. Then I calculated n using BN_mul(n, p, q, ctx); Next I calculated the totient using (p-1)(q-1). BN_dec2bn(&one, "1");

BN_sub(a, p, one);

BN_sub(b, q, one);

BN_mul(totient, a, b, ctx);

Finally I calculated d using the mod inverse, BN_mod_inverse(res, e, totient, ctx);



```
Text Editor
bn_sample.c (~/Desktop/lab4) - gedit

// res = a*b
//BN_mul(res, a, b, ctx);
//printBN("a*b = ", res);

// res = a^b mod n
//BN_mod_exp(res, a, b, n, ctx);
//printBN("a^b mod n = ", res);

BN_dec2bn(&p, "329520679814142392965336341297134588639");
BN_dec2bn(&q, "308863399973593539130925275387286220623");

BN_mul(n, p, q, ctx);
printBN("p*q= ", n);

BN_dec2bn(&one, "1");
BN_sub(a, p, one);
BN_sub(b, q, one);
BN_mul(totient, a, b, ctx);

BN_dec2bn(&e, "886979");

BN_mod_inverse(res, e, totient, ctx);
printBN("mod inverse of a with respect to n", res);

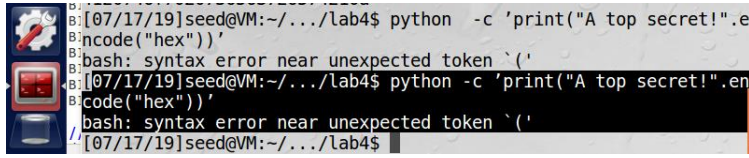
return 0;
}
```

```
/bin/bash
/bin/bash
p*q= 8051
mod inverse of a with respect to n 7409
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= 8051
mod inverse of a with respect to n 7409
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= 3233
mod inverse of a with respect to n 2753
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= 10177687752900591263834681191877993124678305806268481961757
4643018368103302097
mod inverse of a with respect to n 242122252879047639391600974649
43268930139828978795606022583874367720623008491
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ^C
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= 10177687752900591263834681191877993124678305806268481961757
4643018368103302097
mod inverse of a with respect to n 242122252879047639391600974649
43268930139828978795606022583874367720623008491
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```

```
/bin/bash
/bin/bash
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= 3233
mod inverse of a with respect to n 2753
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= 10177687752900591263834681191877993124678305806268481961757
4643018368103302097
mod inverse of a with respect to n 242122252879047639391600974649
43268930139828978795606022583874367720623008491
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ^C
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= 10177687752900591263834681191877993124678305806268481961757
4643018368103302097
mod inverse of a with respect to n 242122252879047639391600974649
43268930139828978795606022583874367720623008491
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
p*q= E103ABD94892E3E74AFD724BF28E78366D9676BCCC70118BD0AA1968DBB
143D1
mod inverse of a with respect to n 3587A24598E5F2A21DB007D89D18CC
50ABA5075BA19A33890FE7C28A9B496AEB
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ^C
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```

Both output the private key. One in decimal, one in hexadecimal.

3.2 Task 2:



Enter [ASCII text](#) and press the [Convert](#) button:



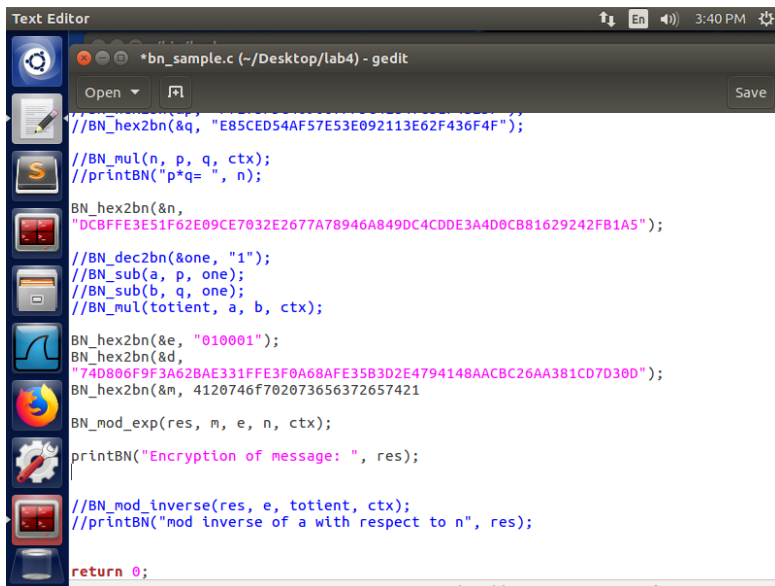
The method of using python in the command line to find the hex value of an ASCII string outlined in the PDF lab manual doesn't work. From google, it appears that method depreciated when python 2 updated to python 3. I used an ASCII text to hex converter.

I used BN_hex2bn to plug in values for n, e, and message (hex value).

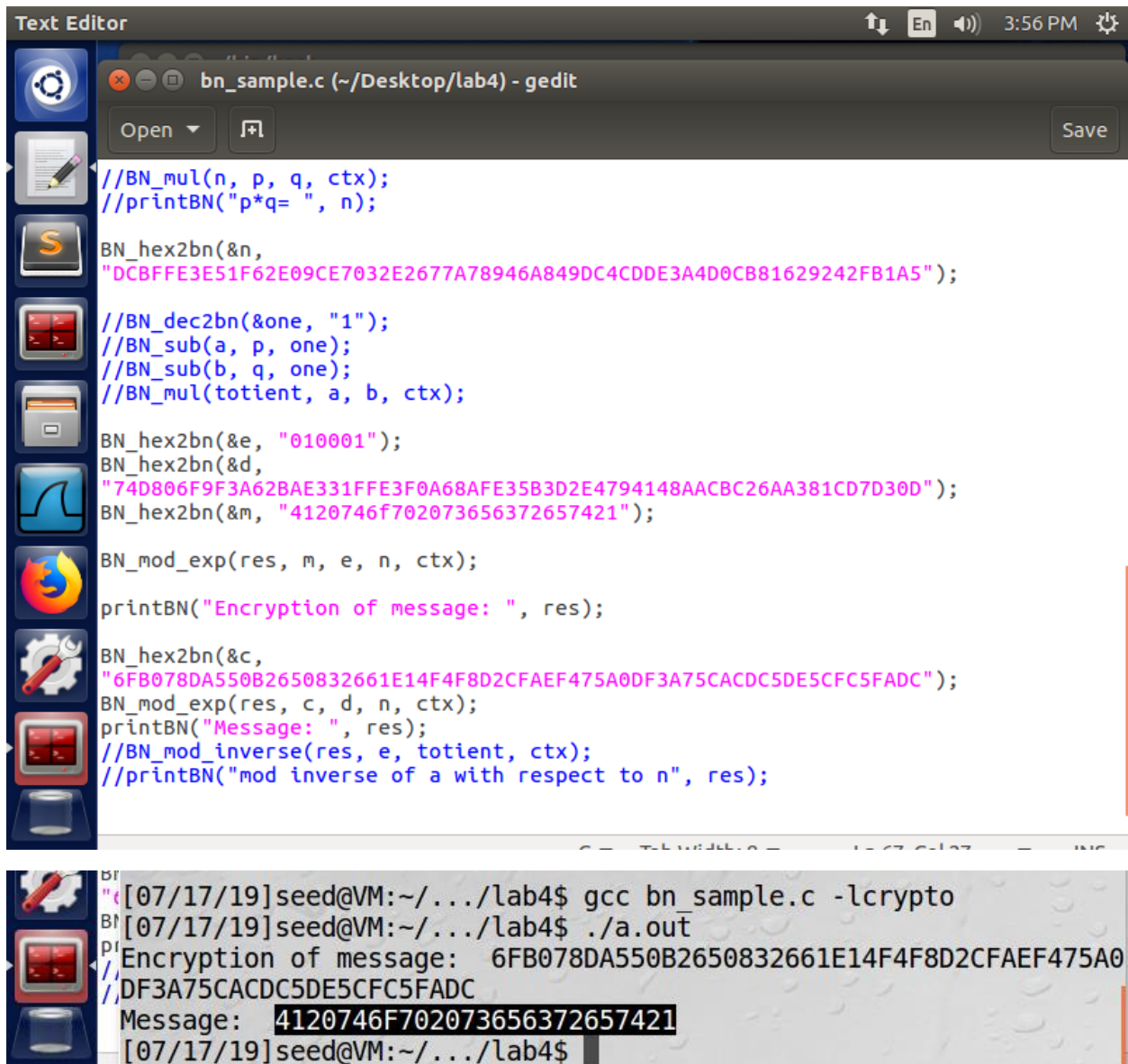
Cipher text = $M^e \bmod n$. Then BN_mod_exp(res, m, e, n, ctx); was used to get encrypted message.

Encryption of message:

6FB078DA550B2650832661E14F4F8D2CFAEF475A0DF3A75CACDC5DE5CFC5FADC



I also used the private key provided to check results.



The screenshot displays a Linux desktop environment. At the top, a window titled "Text Editor" is open, showing a C program named `bn_sample.c` located at `~/Desktop/lab4`. The code implements a simple RSA encryption and decryption process using the `libcrypto` library. It defines variables `n`, `p`, `q`, `one`, `a`, `b`, `totient`, `e`, `d`, `res`, and `m`. The program prints the encryption of a message and the mod inverse of `a` with respect to `n`. Below the text editor, a terminal window shows the execution of the program. The user runs `gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto` to compile the code and `./a.out` to execute it. The terminal output shows the encryption of the message "4120746F702073656372657421" and the mod inverse of `a` with respect to `n`.

```
Text Editor
bn_sample.c (~/Desktop/lab4) - gedit
Open Save

//BN_mul(n, p, q, ctx);
//printBN("p*q= ", n);

BN_hex2bn(&n,
"DCBFFE3E51F62E09CE7032E2677A78946A849DC4CDDE3A4D0CB81629242FB1A5");

//BN_dec2bn(&one, "1");
//BN_sub(a, p, one);
//BN_sub(b, q, one);
//BN_mul(totient, a, b, ctx);

BN_hex2bn(&e, "010001");
BN_hex2bn(&d,
"74D806F9F3A62BAE331FFE3F0A68AFE35B3D2E4794148AACBC26AA381CD7D30D");
BN_hex2bn(&m, "4120746F702073656372657421");

BN_mod_exp(res, m, e, n, ctx);

printBN("Encryption of message: ", res);

BN_hex2bn(&c,
"6FB078DA550B2650832661E14F4F8D2CFAEF475A0DF3A75CACDC5DE5CFC5FADC");
BN_mod_exp(res, c, d, n, ctx);
printBN("Message: ", res);
//BN_mod_inverse(res, e, totient, ctx);
//printBN("mod inverse of a with respect to n", res);

[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
Encryption of message: 6FB078DA550B2650832661E14F4F8D2CFAEF475A0
DF3A75CACDC5DE5CFC5FADC
Message: 4120746F702073656372657421
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```


3.3 Task 3: Decrypting a Message

Using the same values for n , d , and e from task 2, I decrypted the cipher text C to get message m .

Message: 50617373776F72642069732064656573 = Password is dees

3.4 Task 4: Signing a Message

Using the same values for n , d , and e from task 2 and 3.

M = I owe you \$2000 = 49206f776520796f75202432303030

ASCII Text to Hex converter

Enter ASCII text and press the Convert button:

I owe you \$2000.

Enter optional delimiter string (e.g. '\n', '\0x', '\0x', '\n'):

Convert Reset Swap

49 20 65 77 65 20 79 65 75 20 24 32 30 30 30 2e

Select

ASCII text to hex binary conversion table

```

Text Editor
*bn_sample.c (~/Desktop/lab4) - gedit
Open Save

//BN_hex2bn(&p, "F7E75FDC469067FFDC4E847C51F452DF");
//BN_hex2bn(&q, "E85CED54AF57E53E092113E62F436F4F");

//BN_mul(n, p, q, ctx);
//printBN("p*q= ", n);

BN_hex2bn(&n,
"DCBFFE3E51F62E09CE7032E2677A78946A849DC4CDDE3A4D0CB81629242FB1A5");

//BN_dec2bn(&one, "1");
//BN_sub(a, p, one);
//BN_sub(b, q, one);
//BN_mul(totient, a, b, ctx);

BN_hex2bn(&e, "010001");
BN_hex2bn(&d,
"74D806F9F3A62BAE331FFE3F0A68AFE35B3D2E4794148AACBC26AA381CD7D30D");
BN_hex2bn(&m, "49206f776520796f75202432303030");

BN_mod_exp(res, m, e, n, ctx);

printBN("Signature of message: ", res);

//BN_hex2bn(&c,
"643D6F34902D9C7EC90CB0B2BCA36C47FA37165C0005CAB026C0542CBDB6802F");
//BN_mod_exp(res, c, d, n, ctx);
//printBN("Message: ", res);
//BN_mod_inverse(res, e, totient, ctx);

```

S = 16CDC2D574C9FDC64A9E387F9EF69AB8BF9D6B839ABCDBF617EF41BA12BE37B

```

[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
Signature of message: 16CDC2D574C9FDC64A9E387F9EF69AB8BF9D6B839
ABCDBF617EF41BA12BE37B

```

M = I owe you \$3000 = 49206f776520796f75202432303030

S = 686126E57A64A817BF54D768ABD615B33ECE1C4D7C8160D3E6645250F3B1C98E

```
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
Signature of message: 686126E57A64A817BF54D768ABD615B33ECE1C4D7C
8160D3E6645250F3B1C98E
```

The signatures are very different. Even different in length.

3.5 Task 5: Verifying a Signature

We know Alice's public key is (e, n) , the message, and the signature which are given in the lab manual. If the signature was generated using Alice's private key then we should be able to decrypt using Alice's public key, thus verifying Alice is the sender. Using $\text{BN_mod_exp}(\text{res}, s, e, n, \text{ctx})$; where s is the signature, and (e, n) are Alice's public key we get the message (in hexadecimal)

```
Text Editor
bn_sample.c (~/Desktop/lab4) - gedit
Open Save

BN_hex2bn(&n,
"AE1CD4DC432798D933779FBD46C6E1247F0CF1233595113AA51B450F18116115");
//BN_dec2bn(&one, "1");
//BN_sub(a, p, one);
//BN_sub(b, q, one);
//BN_mul(totient, a, b, ctx);

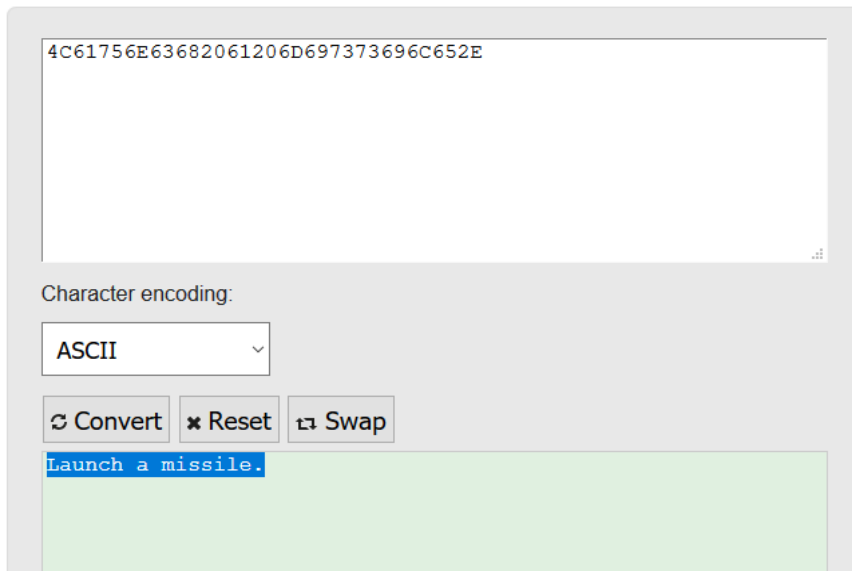
BN_hex2bn(&e, "010001");
BN_hex2bn(&d,
"74D806F9F3A62BAE331FFE3F0A68AFE35B3D2E4794148AACBC26AA381CD7D30D");
//BN_hex2bn(&m, "49206f776520796f75202432303030");
//BN_mod_exp(res, m, e, n, ctx);
//printBN("Signature of message: ", res);

BN_hex2bn(&c,
"643D6F34902D9C7EC90CB0B2BCA36C47FA37165C0005CAB026C0542CBDB6802F");
BN_mod_exp(res, c, e, n, ctx);
printBN("Message: ", res);
//BN_mod_inverse(res, e, totient, ctx);
//printBN("mod inverse of a with respect to n", res);

return 0;
}
```

Message: 4C61756E63682061206D697373696C652E = Launch a missile.

```
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
Message: 4C61756E63682061206D697373696C652E
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```



Therefore signed by Alice's private key.

The signature was corrupted by one bit, resulting in 2f to become 3f. Performing the same operation, we get the message.

```

Text Editor
*bn_sample.c (~/Desktop/lab4) - gedit
Open Save

BN_hex2bn(&n,
"AE1CD4DC432798D933779FBD46C6E1247F0CF1233595113AA51B450F18116115");
//BN_dec2bn(&one, "1");
//BN_sub(a, p, one);
//BN_sub(b, q, one);
//BN_mul(totient, a, b, ctx);

BN_hex2bn(&e, "010001");
BN_hex2bn(&d,
"74D806F9F3A62BAE331FFE3F0A68AFE35B3D2E4794148AACBC26AA381CD7D30D");
//BN_hex2bn(&m, "49206f776520796f75202432303030");
//BN_mod_exp(res, m, e, n, ctx);
//printBN("Signature of message: ", res);

BN_hex2bn(&c,
"643D6F34902D9C7EC90CB0B2BCA36C47FA37165C0005CAB026C0542CB0B6803F");
BN_mod_exp(res, c, e, n, ctx);
printBN("Message: ", res);

//BN_mod_inverse(res, e, totient, ctx);
//printBN("mod inverse of a with respect to n", res);

return 0;

```

Message:

91471927C80DF1E42C154FB4638CE8BC726D3D66C83A4EB6B7BE0203B41AC294

= 'G'E

ñä,O'cEe¼rm=fE:N¶.¾—————'Â”

The corrupted signature resulted in Alice not being verified as the sender. We can conclude the message was corrupted, or Alice was not the sender of this message.

3.6 Task 6: Manually Verifying an X.509 Certificate

Step 1: I used www.utdallas.edu

```
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ openssl s_client -connect www.utdallas.edu:443 -showcerts
CONNECTED(00000003)
```

```
depth=3 C = SE, O = AddTrust AB, OU = AddTrust External TTP Network, CN = AddTrust
External CA Root
```

```
verify return:1
```

```
depth=2 C = US, ST = New Jersey, L = Jersey City, O = The USERTRUST Network, CN =
USERTrust RSA Certification Authority
```

```
verify return:1
```

```
depth=1 C = US, ST = MI, L = Ann Arbor, O = Internet2, OU = InCommon, CN = InCommon
RSA Server CA
```

```
verify return:1
```

```
depth=0 C = US, postalCode = 75080, ST = TX, L = Richardson, street = 800 West Campbell
Road, O = The University of Texas at Dallas, OU = General, CN = www.utdallas.edu
```

```
verify return:1
```

```
---
```

Certificate chain

```
0 s:/C=US/postalCode=75080/ST=TX/L=Richardson/street=800 West Campbell Road/O=The
University of Texas at Dallas/OU=General/CN=www.utdallas.edu
```

```
i:/C=US/ST=MI/L=Ann Arbor/O=Internet2/OU=InCommon/CN=InCommon RSA Server CA
```

```
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
```

```
MIIFpDCCBIygAwIBAgIQZqaSOKoqvWJ/7OD/DDhKdzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADB2
```

```
MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzELMAkGA1UECBMCTUkxEjAQBgNVBAcTCUFubiBBcmJvcj
ES
```

```
MBAGA1UEChMJSW50ZXJuZXQyMREwDwYDVQQLEwhJbkNvbW1vbJEFMB0GA1UEAx
MW
```

```
SW5Db21tb24gUINBIFNlcnZlciBDQTAeFw0xODAzMDUwMDAwMDBaFw0yMDAzMDQy
```

MzU5NTlaMIG5MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzEOMAwGA1UEERMFNzUwODAxCzAJBgNV
BAGT

AlRYMRMwEQYDVQQHEwpSaWNoYXJkc29uMR8wHQYDVQQJExY4MDAgV2VzdCBD
YW1w

YmVsbCBSb2FkMSowKAYDVQQKEyFUaGUgVW5pdmVyc2l0eSBvZiBUZXhhcyBhdCBE
YWxsYXMxEDAObGNVBA5TB0dlbmVyYWwxGTAXBgNVBAMTEHd3dy51dGRhbGxhcy
5l

ZHUwggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQCiybDR9oz0lIMbZ871

uaKPw7y6ux4zJVyEXNK1lS6GJ1leBJ1zeX9hL7z9OJbFQ3v0kFHfdlbu8dRb2W7v

ODOIO4qiABKpWEbYINRNjO5KCS0gIGs1YVi9TXl8Y0sI89baIkIRqJuofxduV0h0

1ay2xs+hQCb4M7VwHDQPUVZNUscPc50J/16PPwtzzkZHvel+OD7GiCcejiAeiTlu

HgP8civeINNrtAlmoMhg1H4bDSHCMfIaPrf6ytZDfzvSnB1Phvj5vfARBHStJk/7

O/hjkK11Zcv8X2iR2iHsB36SqWC9D1tPonLdqsvvtlMUe0XoFVJUAp7/17wz4TK

gqYJAgMBAAGjggHoMIIB5DAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBQeBaN3j2yW4luHS6a0hqxxAAzn

ODAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUaywqKODSTD2knrcq5cKltgk0dQwDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAgWg

MAwGA1UdEwEB/wQCMAAwHQYDVIR0IBBYwFAyIKwYBBQUHAwEGCCsGAQUFBw
MCMGcG

A1UdIARgMF4wUgYMKwYBBAGuIwEEAwEBMEIwQAYIKwYBBQUHAgEWNGh0dHBz
Oi8v

d3d3LmluY29tbW9uLm9yZy9jZXJ0L3JlcG9zaXRvcnkY3BzX3NzbC5wZGYwCAYG

Z4EMAQICMEQGA1UdHwQ9MDswOaA3oDWGM2h0dHA6Ly9jcmwuaW5jb21tb24tcnNh

Lm9yZy9JbkNvbW1vblJTQVNlcnZlckNBLmNybDB1BggrBgEFBQcBAQRpMGcwPgYI

KwYBBQUHMAKGMmh0dHA6Ly9jcnQudXNlcnRydXN0LmNvbS9JbkNvbW1vblJTQVNI

cnZlckNBXzIuY3J0MCUGCCsGAQUFBzABhhlodHRwOi8vb2NzcC51c2VydHJ1c3Qu

Y29tMD8GA1UdEQQ4MDaCEHd3dy51dGRhbGxhcy5lZHWCB3V0ZC5lZHWCDHV0ZGFs

bGFzLmVkdYILd3d3LnV0ZC5lZHUwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQADggEBAGrRtMGtk0Q8

bOaKffonIZj1vOuNpWNJYDckzJL3Piz4xZgZTkGk48930nCS5u06IMdZcTIAW7hQ

07N99qZqyAfr75iUiFskGq3jARrIBWiLVg6piOKobFuTmiDdgWZRuzgkQhW1g4DE

bE4KIEN0LIPNyajjtPEVsrJCbljgw8ssiej0X9YLdIpJhaSa5D2jCZFAKtmgpTF3

nhMB3K7VhcJRvquMI4qsahfMLrHjYuS8druYxx4QHo16tCdSY7FGXsUVfej7qJck

7yzEGiZ/6jtOetvqsuAhQ1m7z13OVBczIr85SkbYp5TpaRZlITNp42ZZkGarSTw9

oWQ5v6G1OAE=

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

1 s:/C=US/ST=MI/L=Ann Arbor/O=Internet2/OU=InCommon/CN=InCommon RSA Server CA
i:/C=US/ST=New Jersey/L=Jersey City/O=The USERTRUST Network/CN=USERTrust RSA
Certification Authority

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIF+TCCA+GgAwIBAgIQRYDQ+oVGGn4XoWQCKYRjdDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQwFADC
B

iDELMAkGA1UEBhMCVVMxEzARBgNVBAgTCk5ldyBKZXJzZXkxFDASBgNVBAcTC0p
l

cnNleSBDaXR5MR4wHAYDVQQKEhVUaGUgVWNFUIRSvVNUIE5ldHdvcmxLjAsBgNV
BAMTJVVTRVJUcnVzdCBSU0EgQ2VydGhmaWNhdGlvbiBBdXR0b3JpdHkwHhcNMTQx
MDA2MDAwMDAwWhcNMjQxMDA1MjM1OTU5WjB2MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzELMAkGA1UE

CBMCTUkxEjAQBgNVBAcTCUFubiBBcmJvcjESMBAGA1UEChMJSW50ZXJuZXQyMRE
w

DwYDVQLEwhJbkNvbW1vbjEfMB0GA1UEAxMWSW5Db21tb24gUINBIFNlcnZlciBD
QTCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAJwb8bsvf2MYFVFRVA+e
xU5NEFj6MJsXKZDmMwysE1N8VJG06thum4ltuzM+j9INpun5uukNDBqeso7JcC7v

HgV9lestjaKpTbOc5/MZNRun8XzmCB5hJ0R6lvSoNNviQsil2zfVtefkQnI/tBPP

iwckRR6MkYNGuQmm/BijBgLSNI0yZpUn6uGX6Ns1oytW61fo8BBZ321wDGZq0GTl

qKOYMa0dYtX6kuOaQ80tNfvZnjNbRX3EhigsZhLI2w8ZMA0/6fDqSl5AB8f2IHpT

eIFken5FahZv9JNYyWL7KSd9oX8hzudPR9aKVuDjZvjs3YncJowZaDuNi+L7RyML

fzcCAwEAAaOCAW4wggFqMB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFFN5v1qqK0rPVIDh2JvAnfKyA2bL

MB0GA1UdDgQWBBQeBaN3j2yW4luHS6a0hqxxAAznODAOBgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCAYY
w

EgYDVR0TAQH/BAgwBgEB/wIBADAdBgNVHSUEFjAUBgggrBgEFBQcDAQYIKwYBBQ
UH

AwIwGwYDVR0gBBQwEjAGBgRVHSAAMAgGBmeBDAECAjBQBgNVHR8ESTBHMEW
gQ6BB

hj9odHRwOi8vY3JsLnVzZXJ0cnVzdC5jb20vVVNFUIRydXN0UINBQ2VydGlmaWNh
dGlvbG91dGhvcml0eS5jcmwwdgYIKwYBBQUHAQEEdjBoMD8GCCsGAQUFBzACHjNo
dHRwOi8vY3J0LnVzZXJ0cnVzdC5jb20vVVNFUIRydXN0UINBQWRkVHJ1c3RDQS5j
cnQwJQYIKwYBBQUHMAGGGWh0dHA6Ly9vY3NwLnVzZXJ0cnVzdC5jb20wDQYJKoZI
hvcNAQEMBQADggIBAC0RBjjW29dYaK+qOGcXjeIT16MUJNkGE+vrkS/ft2ctyNMU
11ZlUp5uH5gIjppIG8GLWZqjV5vbhvhZQPwZsHURKsISNrQOcoGTie3jVgU0W+0
+Wj8mN2knCVANt69F2YrA394gbGAdJ5fOrQmL2pIhDY0jqco74fzYefbZ/VS29fR
5jBxu4uj1P+5ZImem4Gbj1e4ZEzVBhmO55GFfBjRidj26h1oFBHZ7heDH1Bjzw72
hipu47Gkyfr2NEx3KoCGMLCj3Btx7ASn5Ji8FoU+hCazwOU1VX55mKPU1I2250Lo
RCASN18JyfsD5PVldJbtyrmz9gn/TKbRXTr80U2q5JhyvjhLf4lOJo/UzL5WCXED
Smyj4jWG3R7Z8TED9xNNCxBMXnMete+3PvzdhsbvORDwBZByogQ9xL2LUZFI/i
eoQp0UM/L8zfP527vWjEzuDN5xwxMnhi+vCToh7J159o5ah29mP+aInvujbXEnGa
nrNxHzu+AGOePV8hwrGGG7hOIcPDQwkuYwzN/xT29iLp/cqf9ZhEtkGcQcIImH3b
oJ8ifsCnSbu0GB9L06Yqh7lcyvKDTEADslIaeSEINxhO2Y1fmcYFX/Fqrrp1WnhH
OjplXuXE0OPa0utaKC25Aplgom88L2Z8mEWcyfoB7zKOfD759AN7JKZWCYwk
-----END CERTIFICATE-----

2 s:/C=US/ST=New Jersey/L=Jersey City/O=The USERTRUST Network/CN=USERTrust RSA
Certification Authority

i:/C=SE/O=AddTrust AB/OU=AddTrust External TTP Network/CN=AddTrust External CA
Root

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIFdzCCBF+gAwIBAgIQE+oocFv07O0MNmMJgGFDNjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQwFADBv
MQswCQYDVQQGEwJTRTEUMBIGA1UEChMLQWRkVHJ1c3QgQUIxJjAkBgNVBAsTH
UFk
ZFRydXN0IEV4dGVybmFsIFRUUCBOZXR3b3JrMSIwIAAYDVQQDExlBZGRUcnVzdCBF
eHRlcm5hbCBDQSBSb290MB4XDTAwMDUzMDEwNDgzOFoXDTIwMDUzMDEwNDgzO
Fow
gYgxCzAJBgNVBAYTAIVTMRMwEQYDVQQIEwpOZXcgSmVyc2V5MRQwEgYDVQQH
EwtK
ZXJzZXkgQ2l0eTEeMBwGA1UEChMVVGhlIFVTRVJUUIVTVCBZBOZXR3b3JrMS4wLAYD

VQQDEyVVU0VSVHJ1c3QgUINBIENlcnRpZmljYXRpb24gQXV0aG9yaXR5MIIClJAN
BgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAg8AMIICCgKCAgEAgBJIFzYOW9sIs9CsVw127c0n00yt
UINh4qogTQktZAnczomfzD2p7PbPwzdx07HWezcoEStH2jnGvDoZtF+mvX2do2NC
tnbyqTsrkfjib9DsFiCQCT7i6HTJGLSR1GJk23+jBvGIGGqQIjy8/hPwhxR79uQf
jtTkUcYRZ0YIUcuGFFQ/vDP+fmyc/xadGL1RjjWmp2bIcmfbIWax1Jt4A8BQOujM
8Ny8nkz+rwWWNR9XWrf/zvk9tyy29lTdyOcSOk2uTIq3XJq0tyA9yn8iNK5+O2hm
AUTnAU5GU5szYPEUvlM3kHND8zLDU+/bqv50TmnHa4xgk97Exwzf4TKuzJM7UXiV
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N6frXTpsNVzbQdcS2qlJC9/YgIoJk2KOtWbPJYjNhLixP6Q5D9kCnusSTJV882sF
qV4Wg8y4Z+LoE53MW4LTTLPtW//e5XOsIzstAL81VXQJSdhJWBp/kjbmUZIO8yZ9
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+gQek9QmRkpQgbLevni3/GcV4clXhB4PY9bpYrrWX1Uu6lzGKAgEJTm4Diup8kyX
HAc/DVL17e8vgg8CAwEAAaOB9DCB8TAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBStvZh6NLQm9/rEJITv
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BAQDAgGGMa8GA1UdEwEB/wQFMAMBAf8wEQYDVR0gBAowCDAGBgRVHSAAME
QGA1Ud
HwQ9MDswOaA3oDWGM2h0dHA6Ly9jcmwudXNlcnRydXN0LmNvbS9BZGRUcnVzdEV4
dGVybmFsQ0FSb290LmNybDA1BggrBgEFBQcBAQQpMCcwJQYIKwYBBQUHMAGGGW
h0
dHA6Ly9vY3NwLnVzZXJ0cnVzdC5jb20wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEMBQADggEBAJNl9jeD
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RtqCV6mVksW2jwMibDN3wXsyF24HzloUQTofJBv2FAY7qCUkDrvMKnXduXBBP3zQ
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Le9GclclBb+7RrtubTeZtv8jkhGbkD4jylW6l/VXxRTrPBPYer3IsynVgviuDQf
Jtl7GQVoP7o81DgGotPmjw7jtHFtQELFhLRAISv0ZaBIefYdgWOWnU914Ph85I6p
OfKtirOMxyHNwu8=

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

3 s:/C=SE/O=AddTrust AB/OU=AddTrust External TTP Network/CN=AddTrust External CA
Root

i:/C=SE/O=AddTrust AB/OU=AddTrust External TTP Network/CN=AddTrust External CA Root

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIEAjCCAx6gAwIBAgIBATANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADBvMQswCQYDVQQGEwJTRTEU

MBIGA1UEChMLQWRkVHJ1c3QgQUIxJjAkBgNVBAAsTHUFRkZFRydXN0IEV4dGVybmFsIFRUUCBOZXR3b3JrMSIwIA

YDVQQDExBZGRUcnVzdCBFeHRlcm5hbCBDQSBsb290MB4XDTAwMDUzMDEwNDgzOFoXDTIwMDUzMDEwNDgzOFowbzELMAkGA1UEBhMCU0Ux

FDASBgNVBAoTC0FkZFRydXN0IEFCMSYwJAYDVQQLExBZGRUcnVzdCBFeHRlcm5hbCBUVFAgTmV0d29yazEiMCAGA1UEAxMZQWRkVHJ1c3QgRXh0ZXJuYWwgQ0EgUm9v

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a0Tkx63ubUFfclpxCDezeWWkWaCUN/cALw3CknLa0Dhy2xSoRcRdKn23tNbE7qzN

E0S3ySvdQwAl+mG5aWpYIxG3pzOPVnVZ9c0p10a3CitlttNCbxWyuHv77+ldU9U0

WicCAwEAAaOB3DCB2TAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUrb2YejS0Jvf6xCZU7wO94CTLVBowCwYD

VR0PBAQDAgEGMA8GA1UdEwEB/wQFMAMBAf8wgZkGA1UdIwSBkTCBjoAUrb2YejS0

Jvf6xCZU7wO94CTLVBqhc6RxMG8xCzAJBgNVBAYTAiNFMRQwEgYDVQQKEwtBZGRU

cnVzdCBBBQjEmMCQGA1UECXMdQWRkVHJ1c3QgRXh0ZXJuYWwgVFRQIE5ldHdvcmsx

IjAgBgNVBAMTGUFkZFRydXN0IEV4dGVybmFsIENBIFJvb3SCAQEwDQYJKoZIhvcN

AQEFBQADggEBALCb4IUlwtYj4g+WBpKdQZic2YR5gdkeWxQHizZlj7DYd7usQWxH

YINRsPkyPef89iYTx4AWpb9a/IfPeHmJIZrITAcKhjW88t5RxNKWt9x+Tu5w/Rw5

6wwCURQtjr0W4MHfRnXnJK3s9EK0hZNwEGe6nQY1ShjTK3rMUUKhemPR5ruhxSvC

Nr4TDea9Y355e6cJDUCrat2PisP29owaQgVR1EX1n6diIWgVIEM8med8vSTYqZEX

c4g/VhsxOBi0cQ+azcgOno4uG+GMmIPLHzHxREzGBHJdmAPx/i9F4BrLunMTA5a

mnkPIAou1Z5jH5VkpTYghdae9C8x49OhgQ=

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Server certificate

subject=/C=US/postalCode=75080/ST=TX/L=Richardson/street=800 West Campbell
Road/O=The University of Texas at Dallas/OU=General/CN=www.utdallas.edu

issuer=/C=US/ST=MI/L=Ann Arbor/O=Internet2/OU=InCommon/CN=InCommon RSA Server
CA

No client certificate CA names sent

Peer signing digest: SHA256

Server Temp Key: ECDH, P-256, 256 bits

SSL handshake has read 5980 bytes and written 431 bytes

New, TLSv1/SSLv3, Cipher is ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256

Server public key is 2048 bit

Secure Renegotiation IS supported

Compression: NONE

Expansion: NONE

No ALPN negotiated

SSL-Session:

Protocol : TLSv1.2

Cipher : ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256

Session-ID:

C23844D2177CB8B6AA017C7E7CC5603F036838B6AA4A478AB90493B64E55B04F

Session-ID-ctx:

Master-Key:

236AAC66D0D2B9ADD8CDD4AD5EC20260DA5FBBB28E7DF306E908815C4CC86B5C36
E5389D4C0765DC4CBE5E0B525E1544

Key-Arg : None

PSK identity: None

PSK identity hint: None

SRP username: None

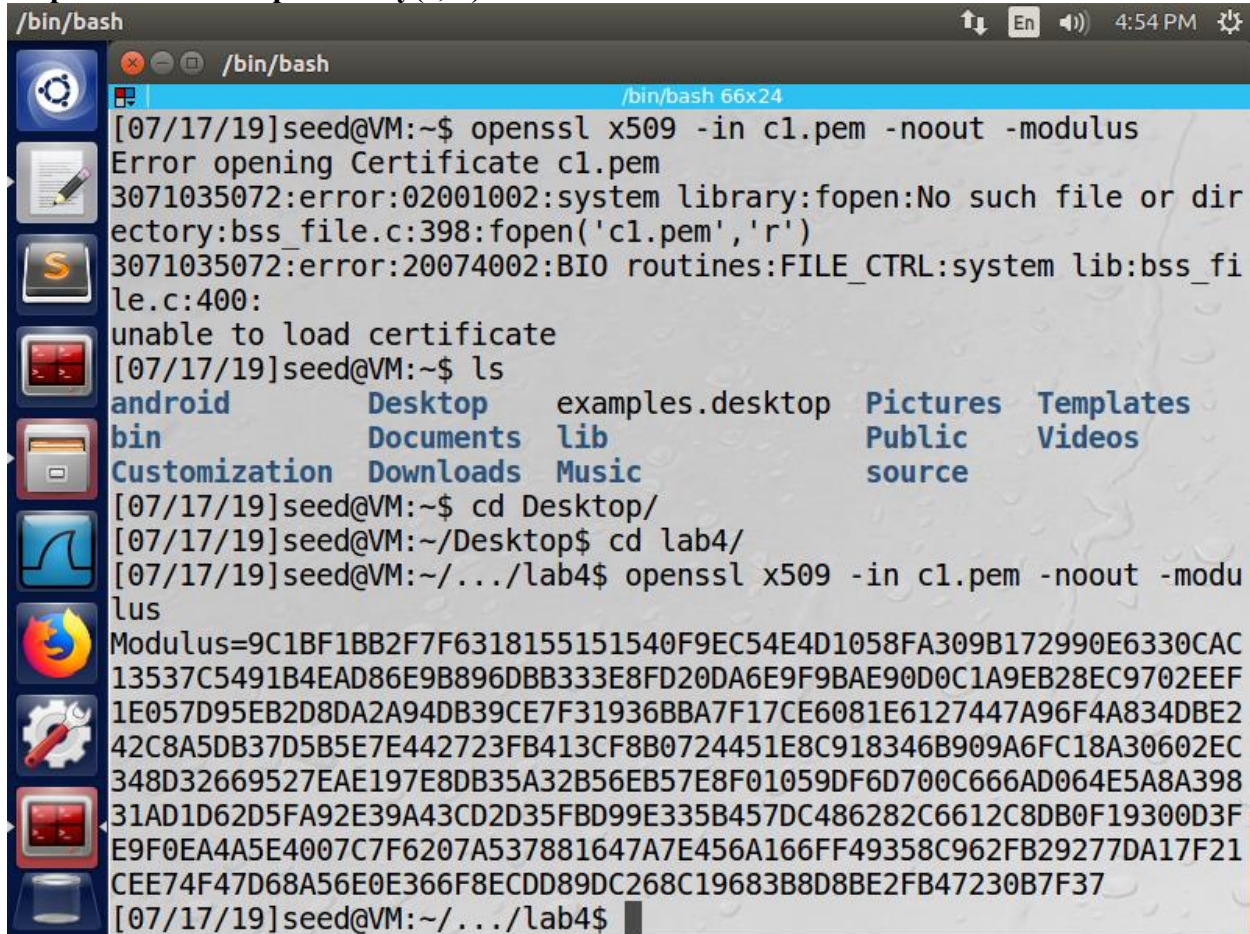
Start Time: 1563396019

Timeout : 300 (sec)

Verify return code: 0 (ok)

```
/bin/bash
Secure Renegotiation IS supported
Compression: NONE
Expansion: NONE
No ALPN negotiated
SSL-Session:
    Protocol : TLSv1.2
    Cipher    : ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
    Session-ID: C23844D2177CB8B6AA017C7E7CC5603F036838B6AA4A478AB
00493B64E55B04F
    Session-ID-ctx:
    Master-Key: 236AAC66D0D2B9ADD8CDD4AD5EC20260DA5FBBB28E7DF306E
008815C4CC86B5C36E5389D4C0765DC4CBE5E0B525E1544
    Key-Arg   : None
    PSK identity: None
    PSK identity hint: None
    SRP username: None
    Start Time: 1563396019
    Timeout   : 300 (sec)
    Verify return code: 0 (ok)
---
read:errno=104
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ls
a.out bn_sample.c c0.pem c1.pem
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```

Step 2: Extract the public key(e, n)from the issuer's certificate.



```
/bin/bash
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~$ openssl x509 -in c1.pem -noout -modulus
Error opening Certificate c1.pem
3071035072:error:02001002:system library:fopen:No such file or dir
ectory:bss_file.c:398:fopen('c1.pem','r')
3071035072:error:20074002:BIIO routines:FILE_CTRL:system lib:bss_fi
le.c:400:
unable to load certificate
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~$ ls
android      Desktop      examples.desktop  Pictures  Templates
bin          Documents   lib               Public    Videos
Customization Downloads    Music            source
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~$ cd Desktop/
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/Desktop$ cd lab4/
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ openssl x509 -in c1.pem -noout -modu
lus
Modulus=9C1BF1BB2F7F6318155151540F9EC54E4D1058FA309B172990E6330CAC
13537C5491B4EAD86E9B896DBB333E8FD20DA6E9F9BAE90D0C1A9EB28EC9702EEF
1E057D95EB2D8DA2A94DB39CE7F31936BBA7F17CE6081E6127447A96F4A834DBE2
42C8A5DB37D5B5E7E442723FB413CF8B0724451E8C918346B909A6FC18A30602EC
348D32669527EAE197E8DB35A32B56EB57E8F01059DF6D700C666AD064E5A8A398
31AD1D62D5FA92E39A43CD2D35FBD99E335B457DC486282C6612C8DB0F19300D3F
E9F0EA4A5E4007C7F6207A537881647A7E456A166FF49358C962FB29277DA17F21
CEE74F47D68A56E0E366F8ECD89DC268C19683B8D8BE2FB47230B7F37
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```

`openssl x509 -in c1.pem -noout -modulus`

Modulus=9C1BF1BB2F7F6318155151540F9EC54E4D1058FA309B172990E6330CAC13537C5491B4EAD86E9B896DBB333E8FD20DA6E9F9BAE90D0C1A9EB28EC9702EEF1E057D95EB2D8DA2A94DB39CE7F31936BBA7F17CE6081E6127447A96F4A834DBE242C8A5DB37D5B5E7E442723FB413CF8B0724451E8C918346B909A6FC18A30602EC348D32669527EAE197E8DB35A32B56EB57E8F01059DF6D700C666AD064E5A8A39831AD1D62D5FA92E39A43CD2D35FBD99E335B457DC486282C6612C8DB0F19300D3FE9F0EA4A5E4007C7F6207A537881647A7E456A166FF49358C962FB29277DA17F21CEE74F47D68A56E0E366F8ECD89DC268C19683B8D8BE2FB47230B7F37

`[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ openssl x509 -in c1.pem -text -noout`

Certificate:

Data:

Version: 3 (0x2)

Serial Number:

47:20:d0:fa:85:46:1a:7e:17:a1:64:02:91:84:63:74

Signature Algorithm: sha384WithRSAEncryption

Issuer: C=US, ST=New Jersey, L=Jersey City, O=The USERTRUST Network,
CN=USERTrust RSA Certification Authority

Validity

Not Before: Oct 6 00:00:00 2014 GMT

Not After : Oct 5 23:59:59 2024 GMT

Subject: C=US, ST=MI, L=Ann Arbor, O=Internet2, OU=InCommon, CN=InCommon
RSA Server CA

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

Public-Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus:

00:9c:1b:f1:bb:2f:7f:63:18:15:51:51:54:0f:9e:
c5:4e:4d:10:58:fa:30:9b:17:29:90:e6:33:0c:ac:
13:53:7c:54:91:b4:ea:d8:6e:9b:89:6d:bb:33:3e:
8f:d2:0d:a6:e9:f9:ba:e9:0d:0c:1a:9e:b2:8e:c9:
70:2e:ef:1e:05:7d:95:eb:2d:8d:a2:a9:4d:b3:9c:
e7:f3:19:36:bb:a7:f1:7c:e6:08:1e:61:27:44:7a:
96:f4:a8:34:db:e2:42:c8:a5:db:37:d5:b5:e7:e4:
42:72:3f:b4:13:cf:8b:07:24:45:1e:8c:91:83:46:
b9:09:a6:fc:18:a3:06:02:ec:34:8d:32:66:95:27:
ea:e1:97:e8:db:35:a3:2b:56:eb:57:e8:f0:10:59:
df:6d:70:0c:66:6a:d0:64:e5:a8:a3:98:31:ad:1d:
62:d5:fa:92:e3:9a:43:cd:2d:35:fb:d9:9e:33:5b:
45:7d:c4:86:28:2c:66:12:c8:db:0f:19:30:0d:3f:
e9:f0:ea:4a:5e:40:07:c7:f6:20:7a:53:78:81:64:
7a:7e:45:6a:16:6f:f4:93:58:c9:62:fb:29:27:7d:
a1:7f:21:ce:e7:4f:47:d6:8a:56:e0:e3:66:f8:ec:

dd:89:dc:26:8c:19:68:3b:8d:8b:e2:fb:47:23:0b:

7f:37

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

X509v3 extensions:

X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:

keyid:53:79:BF:5A:AA:2B:4A:CF:54:80:E1:D8:9B:C0:9D:F2:B2:03:66:CB

X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:

1E:05:A3:77:8F:6C:96:E2:5B:87:4B:A6:B4:86:AC:71:00:0C:E7:38

X509v3 Key Usage: critical

Digital Signature, Certificate Sign, CRL Sign

X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical

CA:TRUE, pathlen:0

X509v3 Extended Key Usage:

TLS Web Server Authentication, TLS Web Client Authentication

X509v3 Certificate Policies:

Policy: X509v3 Any Policy

Policy: 2.23.140.1.2.2

X509v3 CRL Distribution Points:

Full Name:

URI:<http://crl.usertrust.com/USERTrustRSACertificationAuthority.crl>

Authority Information Access:

CA Issuers - URI:<http://crt.usertrust.com/USERTrustRSAAddTrustCA.crt>

OCSP - URI:<http://ocsp.usertrust.com>

Signature Algorithm: sha384WithRSAEncryption

2d:11:06:38:d6:db:d7:58:68:af:aa:38:67:17:8d:e2:13:d7:
a3:14:24:d9:06:13:eb:eb:91:2f:df:4f:67:2d:c8:d3:14:d7:
56:65:52:9e:6e:1f:98:08:8e:9a:48:1b:c1:8b:59:9a:a3:57:
9b:db:86:f8:59:40:fc:19:b0:75:11:2a:c2:12:36:ba:8e:72:
8a:06:4e:27:b7:8d:58:14:d1:6f:b4:f9:68:fc:98:dd:a4:9c:
25:40:36:de:bd:17:66:2b:03:7f:78:81:b1:80:74:9e:5f:3a:
b4:26:2f:6a:48:84:36:34:8e:a7:28:ef:87:f3:61:e7:db:67:
f5:52:db:d7:d1:e6:30:71:bb:8b:a3:d4:ff:b9:64:89:9e:9b:
81:9b:8f:57:b8:64:4c:d5:06:19:8e:e7:91:85:7c:18:d1:89:
d8:f6:ea:1d:68:14:11:d9:ee:17:83:1f:50:63:cf:0e:f6:86:
2a:6e:e3:b1:a4:c9:fa:f6:34:4c:77:2a:80:86:30:b0:a3:dc:
1b:71:ec:04:a7:e4:98:bc:16:85:3e:84:26:b3:c0:e5:35:55:
7e:79:98:a3:d4:d4:8d:b6:e7:42:e8:44:20:12:37:5f:09:c9:
fb:03:e4:f5:65:74:96:ed:ca:b9:b3:f6:09:ff:4c:a6:d1:5d:
3a:fc:d1:4d:aa:e4:98:72:be:38:4b:7f:89:4e:26:8f:d4:cc:
be:56:09:71:03:4a:6c:a3:e2:35:86:dd:1e:d9:f1:31:03:f7:
13:4d:0b:11:81:31:79:cc:7a:d7:be:dc:fb:f3:76:1b:2c:bd:
b3:91:0f:00:59:07:2a:20:43:dc:4b:d8:b5:19:14:8f:e2:7a:
84:29:d1:43:3f:2f:cc:df:3f:9d:bb:bd:68:c4:ce:e0:cd:e7:
1c:31:32:78:62:fa:f0:93:a2:1e:c9:d7:9f:68:e5:a8:76:f6:
63:fe:68:99:ef:ba:36:d7:12:71:9a:9e:b3:71:1f:3b:be:00:
63:9e:3d:5f:21:c2:b1:86:1b:b8:4e:21:c3:c3:43:09:2e:63:
0c:cd:ff:14:f6:f6:22:e9:fd:ca:9f:f5:98:44:b6:41:9c:41:
c2:08:98:7d:db:a0:9f:22:7e:c0:a7:49:bb:b4:18:1f:4b:d3:
a6:2a:87:b9:5c:ca:f2:83:4c:40:03:b2:52:1a:79:21:08:37:
18:4e:d9:8d:5f:99:c6:05:5f:f1:6a:ae:ba:75:5a:78:47:3a:
3a:65:5e:e5:c4:d0:e3:da:d2:eb:5a:28:2d:b9:02:99:60:a2:

6f:3c:2f:66:7c:98:45:9c:c9:fa:01:ef:32:8e:7c:3e:f9:f4:
03:7b:24:a6:56:09:8c:24

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

Step 3: Extract the signature from the server's certificate

```
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ openssl x509 -in c0.pem -text -noout
```

Certificate:

Data:

Version: 3 (0x2)

Serial Number:

66:a6:92:38:aa:2a:bd:62:7f:ec:e0:ff:0c:38:4a:77

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

Issuer: C=US, ST=MI, L=Ann Arbor, O=Internet2, OU=InCommon, CN=InCommon RSA Server CA

Validity

Not Before: Mar 5 00:00:00 2018 GMT

Not After : Mar 4 23:59:59 2020 GMT

Subject: C=US/postalCode=75080, ST=TX, L=Richardson/street=800 West Campbell Road, O=The University of Texas at Dallas, OU=General, CN=www.utdallas.edu

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

Public-Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus:

00:a2:c9:b0:d1:f6:8c:f4:94:83:1b:67:ce:f5:b9:
a2:8f:c3:bc:ba:bb:1e:33:25:5c:84:5c:d2:b5:95:
2e:86:27:59:5e:04:9d:73:79:7f:61:2f:bc:fd:38:
96:c5:43:7b:f4:90:51:df:76:56:ee:f1:d4:5b:d9:
6e:ef:38:33:a5:3b:8a:a2:00:12:a9:58:46:d8:20:

d4:4d:8c:ee:4a:09:2d:20:20:6b:35:61:58:bd:4d:
79:7c:63:4b:08:f3:d6:da:22:42:11:a8:9b:a8:7f:
17:6e:57:48:74:d5:ac:b6:c6:cf:a1:40:26:f8:33:
b5:70:1c:34:0f:51:56:4d:52:c0:8f:73:9d:09:ff:
5e:8f:3f:0b:73:ce:46:47:bd:e9:7e:38:3e:c6:88:
27:1e:8e:20:1e:89:39:6e:1e:03:fc:72:2b:de:20:
d3:6b:b4:02:26:a0:c8:60:d4:7e:1b:0d:21:c2:31:
f2:1a:3d:17:fa:ca:d6:43:7f:3b:d2:9c:1d:4f:86:
f8:f9:bd:f0:11:04:74:ad:26:4f:fb:3b:f8:63:90:
a9:75:65:cb:fc:5f:68:91:da:21:ec:07:7e:92:ab:
00:bd:0f:5b:4f:a2:72:dd:aa:cb:ef:b6:d9:4c:51:
ed:17:a0:55:49:50:0a:7b:fe:5e:f0:cf:84:ca:82:
a6:09

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

X509v3 extensions:

X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:

keyid:1E:05:A3:77:8F:6C:96:E2:5B:87:4B:A6:B4:86:AC:71:00:0C:E7:38

X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:

6B:2C:2A:28:E7:52:4C:3D:A4:9E:B7:1C:AB:97:0A:96:D8:24:D1:D4

X509v3 Key Usage: critical

Digital Signature, Key Encipherment

X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical

CA:FALSE

X509v3 Extended Key Usage:

TLS Web Server Authentication, TLS Web Client Authentication

X509v3 Certificate Policies:

Policy: 1.3.6.1.4.1.5923.1.4.3.1.1

CPS: https://www.incommon.org/cert/repository/cps_ssl.pdf

Policy: 2.23.140.1.2.2

X509v3 CRL Distribution Points:

Full Name:

URI: <http://crl.incommon-rsa.org/InCommonRSAServerCA.crl>

Authority Information Access:

CA Issuers - URI: http://crt.usertrust.com/InCommonRSAServerCA_2.crt

OCSP - URI: <http://ocsp.usertrust.com>

X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:

DNS: www.utdallas.edu, DNS: utd.edu, DNS: utdallas.edu, DNS: www.utd.edu

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

6a:d1:b4:c1:ad:93:44:3c:6c:e6:8a:7d:fa:27:21:98:f5:bc:
eb:8d:a5:63:49:60:37:24:cc:92:f7:3e:2c:f8:c5:98:19:4e:
41:a4:e3:cf:77:d2:70:92:e6:ed:3a:20:c7:59:71:32:00:5b:
b8:50:d3:b3:7d:f6:a6:6a:c8:07:eb:ef:98:94:88:5b:24:1a:
ad:e3:01:1a:e5:05:68:8b:56:0e:a9:88:e2:a8:6c:5b:93:9a:
20:dd:81:66:51:51:98:24:42:15:b5:83:80:c4:6c:4e:0a:94:
43:74:2e:53:cd:ca:36:a3:b4:f1:15:b2:b2:42:6f:58:e0:c3:
cb:2c:89:e8:f4:5f:d6:0b:74:8a:49:85:a4:9a:e4:3d:a3:09:
91:40:2a:d9:a0:a5:31:77:9e:13:01:dc:ae:d5:85:c2:51:be:
ab:8c:23:8a:ac:6a:17:cc:2e:b1:e3:62:e4:bc:76:bb:98:c7:
1e:10:1e:8d:7a:b4:27:52:63:b1:46:5e:c5:15:7d:e8:fb:a8:
97:24:ef:2c:c4:1a:26:7f:ea:3b:4e:7a:db:ea:b2:e0:21:43:
59:bb:cf:5d:ce:54:17:33:22:bf:39:4a:46:d8:a7:94:e9:69:

16:65:95:33:69:e3:66:59:90:66:ab:49:3c:3d:a1:64:39:bf:

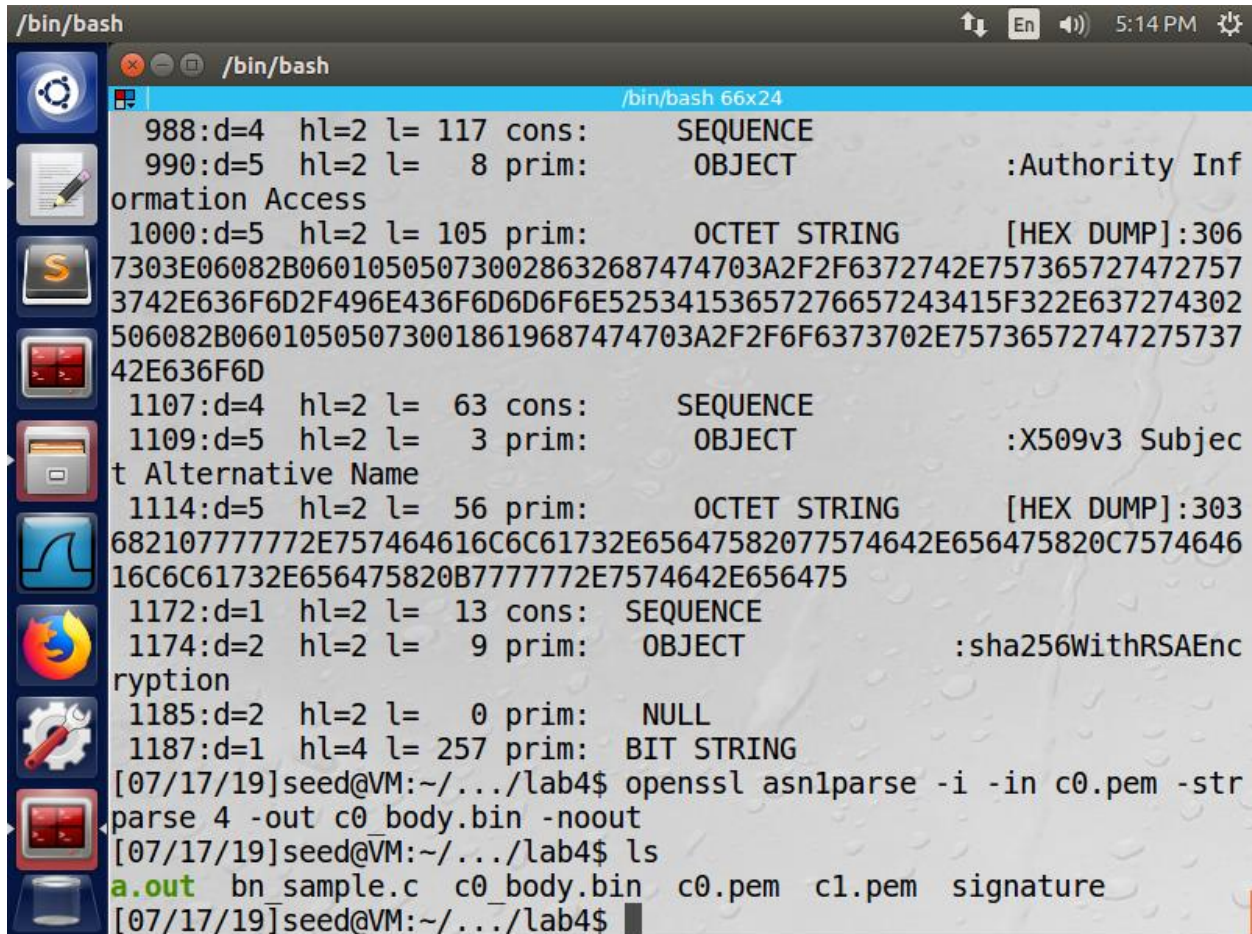
a1:b5:38:01

Signature

[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4\$ cat signature | tr -d '[:space:]:'

```
6ad1b4c1ad93443c6ce68a7dfa272198f5bceb8da56349603724cc92f73e2cf8c598194e41a4e3cf7
7d27092e6ed3a20c7597132005bb850d3b37df6a66ac807ebef9894885b241aade3011ae505688b5
60ea988e2a86c5b939a20dd8166515198244215b58380c46c4e0a9443742e53cdca36a3b4f115b2b
2426f58e0c3cb2c89e8f45fd60b748a4985a49ae43da30991402ad9a0a531779e1301dcaed585c251
beab8c238aac6a17cc2eb1e362e4bc76bb98c71e101e8d7ab4275263b1465ec5157de8fba89724ef2
cc41a267fea3b4e7adbeab2e0214359bbcf5dce54173322bf394a46d8a794e9691665953369e3665
99066ab493c3da16439bfa1b53801
```

Step 4: Extract the body of the server's certificate.



```
/bin/bash
988:d=4 hl=2 l= 117 cons: SEQUENCE
990:d=5 hl=2 l= 8 prim: OBJECT :Authority Information Access
1000:d=5 hl=2 l= 105 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:306
7303E06082B060105050730028632687474703A2F2F6372742E757365727472757
3742E636F6D2F496E436F6D6D6F6E52534153657276657243415F322E637274302
506082B060105050730018619687474703A2F2F6F6373702E75736572747275737
42E636F6D
1107:d=4 hl=2 l= 63 cons: SEQUENCE
1109:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Subject Alternative Name
1114:d=5 hl=2 l= 56 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:303
682107777772E757464616C6C61732E65647582077574642E656475820C7574646
16C6C61732E656475820B7777772E7574642E656475
1172:d=1 hl=2 l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE
1174:d=2 hl=2 l= 9 prim: OBJECT :sha256WithRSAEncryption
1185:d=2 hl=2 l= 0 prim: NULL
1187:d=1 hl=4 l= 257 prim: BIT STRING
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ openssl asn1parse -i -in c0.pem -str
parse 4 -out c0_body.bin -noout
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ls
a.out bn sample.c c0_body.bin c0.pem c1.pem signature
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```

[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4\$ openssl asn1parse -i -in c0.pem

0:d=0 hl=4 l=1444 cons: SEQUENCE

4:d=1 hl=4 l=1164 cons: SEQUENCE

8:d=2 hl=2 l= 3 cons: cont [0]
10:d=3 hl=2 l= 1 prim: INTEGER :02
13:d=2 hl=2 l= 16 prim: INTEGER :66A69238AA2ABD627FECE0FF0C384A77
31:d=2 hl=2 l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE
33:d=3 hl=2 l= 9 prim: OBJECT :sha256WithRSAEncryption
44:d=3 hl=2 l= 0 prim: NULL
46:d=2 hl=2 l= 118 cons: SEQUENCE
48:d=3 hl=2 l= 11 cons: SET
50:d=4 hl=2 l= 9 cons: SEQUENCE
52:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :countryName
57:d=5 hl=2 l= 2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :US
61:d=3 hl=2 l= 11 cons: SET
63:d=4 hl=2 l= 9 cons: SEQUENCE
65:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :stateOrProvinceName
70:d=5 hl=2 l= 2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :MI
74:d=3 hl=2 l= 18 cons: SET
76:d=4 hl=2 l= 16 cons: SEQUENCE
78:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :localityName
83:d=5 hl=2 l= 9 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :Ann Arbor
94:d=3 hl=2 l= 18 cons: SET
96:d=4 hl=2 l= 16 cons: SEQUENCE
98:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationName
103:d=5 hl=2 l= 9 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :Internet2
114:d=3 hl=2 l= 17 cons: SET
116:d=4 hl=2 l= 15 cons: SEQUENCE
118:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationalUnitName
123:d=5 hl=2 l= 8 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :InCommon
133:d=3 hl=2 l= 31 cons: SET

135:d=4 hl=2 l= 29 cons: SEQUENCE
137:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :commonName
142:d=5 hl=2 l= 22 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :InCommon RSA Server CA
166:d=2 hl=2 l= 30 cons: SEQUENCE
168:d=3 hl=2 l= 13 prim: UTCTIME :180305000000Z
183:d=3 hl=2 l= 13 prim: UTCTIME :200304235959Z
198:d=2 hl=3 l= 185 cons: SEQUENCE
201:d=3 hl=2 l= 11 cons: SET
203:d=4 hl=2 l= 9 cons: SEQUENCE
205:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :countryName
210:d=5 hl=2 l= 2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :US
214:d=3 hl=2 l= 14 cons: SET
216:d=4 hl=2 l= 12 cons: SEQUENCE
218:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :postalCode
223:d=5 hl=2 l= 5 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :75080
230:d=3 hl=2 l= 11 cons: SET
232:d=4 hl=2 l= 9 cons: SEQUENCE
234:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :stateOrProvinceName
239:d=5 hl=2 l= 2 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :TX
243:d=3 hl=2 l= 19 cons: SET
245:d=4 hl=2 l= 17 cons: SEQUENCE
247:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :localityName
252:d=5 hl=2 l= 10 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :Richardson
264:d=3 hl=2 l= 31 cons: SET
266:d=4 hl=2 l= 29 cons: SEQUENCE
268:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :streetAddress
273:d=5 hl=2 l= 22 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :800 West Campbell Road
297:d=3 hl=2 l= 42 cons: SET

299:d=4 hl=2 l= 40 cons: SEQUENCE
301:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationName
306:d=5 hl=2 l= 33 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :The University of Texas at Dallas
341:d=3 hl=2 l= 16 cons: SET
343:d=4 hl=2 l= 14 cons: SEQUENCE
345:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :organizationalUnitName
350:d=5 hl=2 l= 7 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :General
359:d=3 hl=2 l= 25 cons: SET
361:d=4 hl=2 l= 23 cons: SEQUENCE
363:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :commonName
368:d=5 hl=2 l= 16 prim: PRINTABLESTRING :www.utdallas.edu
386:d=2 hl=4 l= 290 cons: SEQUENCE
390:d=3 hl=2 l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE
392:d=4 hl=2 l= 9 prim: OBJECT :rsaEncryption
403:d=4 hl=2 l= 0 prim: NULL
405:d=3 hl=4 l= 271 prim: BIT STRING
680:d=2 hl=4 l= 488 cons: cont [3]
684:d=3 hl=4 l= 484 cons: SEQUENCE
688:d=4 hl=2 l= 31 cons: SEQUENCE
690:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Authority Key Identifier
695:d=5 hl=2 l= 24 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX
DUMP]:301680141E05A3778F6C96E25B874BA6B486AC71000CE738
721:d=4 hl=2 l= 29 cons: SEQUENCE
723:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Subject Key Identifier
728:d=5 hl=2 l= 22 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX
DUMP]:04146B2C2A28E7524C3DA49EB71CAB970A96D824D1D4
752:d=4 hl=2 l= 14 cons: SEQUENCE
754:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Key Usage
759:d=5 hl=2 l= 1 prim: BOOLEAN :255

762:d=5 hl=2 l= 4 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:030205A0

768:d=4 hl=2 l= 12 cons: SEQUENCE

770:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Basic Constraints

775:d=5 hl=2 l= 1 prim: BOOLEAN :255

778:d=5 hl=2 l= 2 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:3000

782:d=4 hl=2 l= 29 cons: SEQUENCE

784:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Extended Key Usage

789:d=5 hl=2 l= 22 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:301406082B0601050507030106082B06010505070302

813:d=4 hl=2 l= 103 cons: SEQUENCE

815:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Certificate Policies

820:d=5 hl=2 l= 96 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:305E3052060C2B06010401AE2301040301013042304006082B06010505070201163468747470733A2F2F7777772E696E636F6D6D6F6E2E6F72672F636572742F7265706F7369746F72792F6370735F73736C2E7064663008060667810C010202

918:d=4 hl=2 l= 68 cons: SEQUENCE

920:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 CRL Distribution Points

925:d=5 hl=2 l= 61 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:303B3039A037A0358633687474703A2F2F63726C2E696E636F6D6D6F6E2D7273612E6F72672F496E436F6D6D6F6E52534153657276657243412E63726C

988:d=4 hl=2 l= 117 cons: SEQUENCE

990:d=5 hl=2 l= 8 prim: OBJECT :Authority Information Access

1000:d=5 hl=2 l= 105 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:3067303E06082B060105050730028632687474703A2F2F6372742E7573657274727573742E636F6D2F496E436F6D6D6F6E52534153657276657243415F322E637274302506082B060105050730018619687474703A2F2F6F6373702E7573657274727573742E636F6D

1107:d=4 hl=2 l= 63 cons: SEQUENCE

1109:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Subject Alternative Name

1114:d=5 hl=2 l= 56 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:303682107777772E757464616C6C61732E65647582077574642E656475820C757464616C6C61732E656475820B7777772E7574642E656475

1172:d=1 hl=2 l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE

1174:d=2 hl=2 l= 9 prim: OBJECT :sha256WithRSAEncryption

1185:d=2 hl=2 l= 0 prim: NULL

1187:d=1 hl=4 l= 257 prim: BIT STRING

```
/bin/bash
1000:d=5 hl=2 l= 105 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:306
7303E06082B060105050730028632687474703A2F2F6372742E757365727472757
3742E636F6D2F496E436F6D6D6F6E52534153657276657243415F322E637274302
506082B060105050730018619687474703A2F2F6F6373702E75736572747275737
42E636F6D
1107:d=4 hl=2 l= 63 cons: SEQUENCE
1109:d=5 hl=2 l= 3 prim: OBJECT :X509v3 Subject Alternative Name
1114:d=5 hl=2 l= 56 prim: OCTET STRING [HEX DUMP]:303
682107777772E757464616C6C61732E65647582077574642E656475820C7574646
16C6C61732E656475820B7777772E7574642E656475
1172:d=1 hl=2 l= 13 cons: SEQUENCE
1174:d=2 hl=2 l= 9 prim: OBJECT :sha256WithRSAEncryption
1185:d=2 hl=2 l= 0 prim: NULL
1187:d=1 hl=4 l= 257 prim: BIT STRING
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ openssl asn1parse -i -in c0.pem -str
parse 4 -out c0_body.bin -noout
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ls
a.out bn sample.c c0_body.bin c0.pem c1.pem signature
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ sha256sum c0_body.bin
4ff3809305315f7ab7dc36bde036772bc153d487d64dc8845b3a8f86aaec14ea
c0_body.bin
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```

Body starts at line 4 and ends at line 1171

[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4\$ sha256sum c0_body.bin

4ff3809305315f7ab7dc36bde036772bc153d487d64dc8845b3a8f86aaec14ea c0_body.bin

Step 5:

Public key (n) - Modulus

9C1BF1BB2F7F6318155151540F9EC54E4D1058FA309B172990E6330CAC13537C5491B4E
AD86E9B896DBB333E8FD20DA6E9F9BAE90D0C1A9EB28EC9702EEF1E057D95EB2D8D
A2A94DB39CE7F31936BBA7F17CE6081E6127447A96F4A834DBE242C8A5DB37D5B5E7
E442723FB413CF8B0724451E8C918346B909A6FC18A30602EC348D32669527EAE197E8D
B35A32B56EB57E8F01059DF6D700C666AD064E5A8A39831AD1D62D5FA92E39A43CD2

D35FBD99E335B457DC486282C6612C8DB0F19300D3FE9F0EA4A5E4007C7F6207A53788
1647A7E456A166FF49358C962FB29277DA17F21CEE74F47D68A56E0E366F8ECDD89DC2
68C19683B8D8BE2FB47230B7F37

Public key (e) - Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

Signature:

6ad1b4c1ad93443c6ce68a7dfa272198f5bceb8da56349603724cc92f73e2cf8c598194e41a4e3cf7
7d27092e6ed3a20c7597132005bb850d3b37df6a66ac807ebef9894885b241aade3011ae505688b5
60ea988e2a86c5b939a20dd8166515198244215b58380c46c4e0a9443742e53cdca36a3b4f115b2b
2426f58e0c3cb2c89e8f45fd60b748a4985a49ae43da30991402ad9a0a531779e1301dcaed585c251
beab8c238aac6a17cc2eb1e362e4bc76bb98c71e101e8d7ab4275263b1465ec5157de8fba89724ef2
cc41a267fea3b4e7adbeab2e0214359bbcf5dce54173322bf394a46d8a794e9691665953369e3665
99066ab493c3da16439bfa1b53801

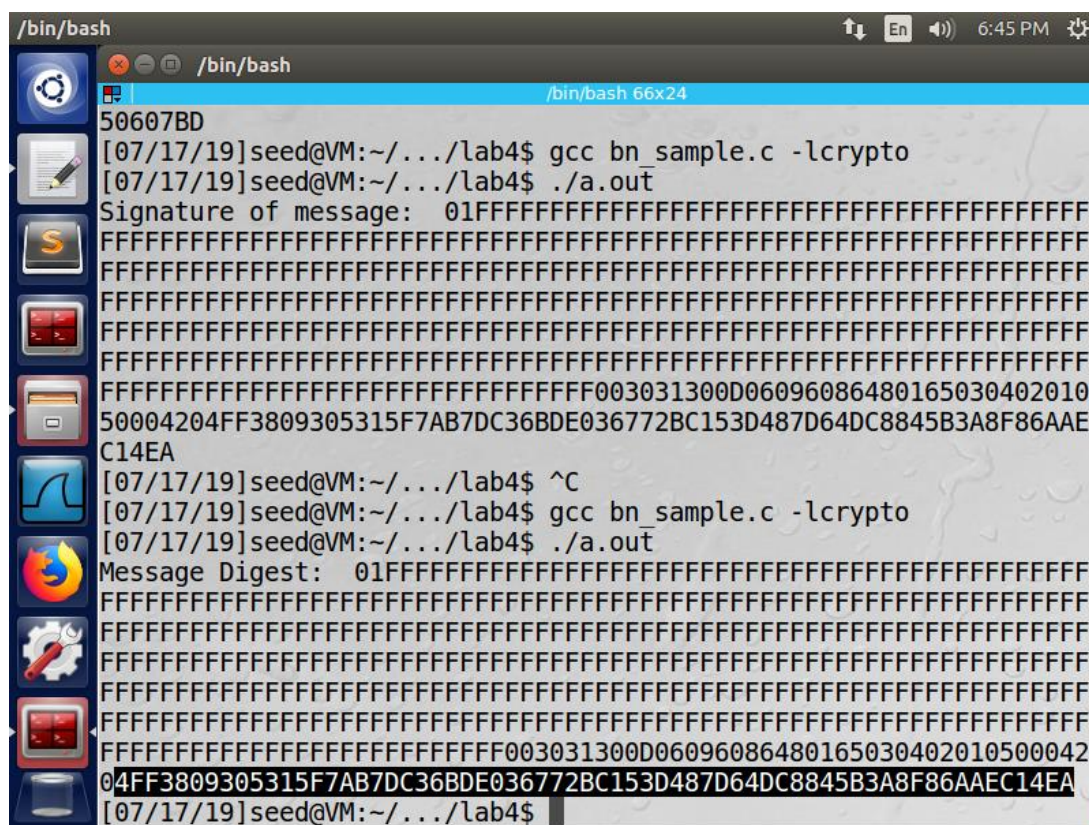
BN_mod_exp(res, s, e, n, ctx)

Where s is the signature, and (e, n) are their public key values.

Using the values after running the program the result of BN_mod_exp(res,s,e,n,ctx) was

4FF3809305315F7AB7DC36BDE036772BC153D487D64DC8845B3A8F86AAEC14EA

The values matched.



```
/bin/bash
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
Signature of message: 01FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF003031300D06096086480165030402010
50004204FF3809305315F7AB7DC36BDE036772BC153D487D64DC8845B3A8F86AAEC14EA
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ^C
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ gcc bn_sample.c -lcrypto
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$ ./a.out
Message Digest: 01FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF003031300D06096086480165030402010500042
04FF3809305315F7AB7DC36BDE036772BC153D487D64DC8845B3A8F86AAEC14EA
[07/17/19]seed@VM:~/.../lab4$
```