

Core Variables

Social Values, Norms, Stereotypes (Q1-Q45)

Q1

Important in life: Family

For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Family

- 1.- Very important
- 2.- Rather important
- 3.- Not very important
- 4.- Not at all important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q2

Important in life: Friends

For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Friends

- 1.- Very important
- 2.- Rather important
- 3.- Not very important
- 4.- Not at all important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q3

Important in life: Leisure time

For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Leisure time

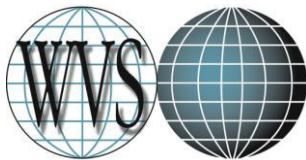
- 1.- Very important
- 2.- Rather important
- 3.- Not very important
- 4.- Not at all important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q4

Important in life: Politics

For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Politics

- 1.- Very important
- 2.- Rather important
- 3.- Not very important
- 4.- Not at all important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q5

Important in life: Work

For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Work

- 1.- Very important
- 2.- Rather important
- 3.- Not very important
- 4.- Not at all important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q6

Important in life: Religion

For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Religion

- 1.- Very important
- 2.- Rather important
- 3.- Not very important
- 4.- Not at all important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q7

Important child qualities: Good manners

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Good manners

- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q8

Important child qualities: Independence

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Independence

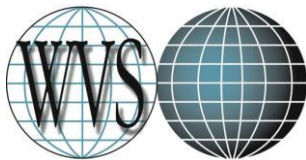
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q9

Important child qualities: Hard work

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Hard work

- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



-4.- Not asked in this country
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q10

Important child qualities: Feeling of responsibility

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Feeling of responsibility

2.- Not mentioned
1.- Important
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked in this country
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q11

Important child qualities: Imagination

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Imagination

2.- Not mentioned
1.- Important
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked in this country
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q12

Important child qualities: Tolerance and respect for other people

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Tolerance and respect for other people

2.- Not mentioned
1.- Important
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked in this country
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q13

Important child qualities: Thrift saving money and things

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Thrift saving money and things

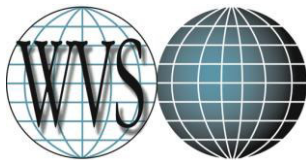
2.- Not mentioned
1.- Important
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked in this country
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q14

Important child qualities: Determination perseverance

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Determination, perseverance

2.- Not mentioned
1.- Important
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked in this country
-5.- Missing; Not available



Q15

Important child qualities: Religious faith

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Religious faith

- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q16

Important child qualities: Unselfishness

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Not being selfish (unselfishness)

- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q17

Important child qualities: Obedience

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. – Obedience

- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q18

Neighbors: Drug addicts

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? - Drug addicts

- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q19

Neighbors: People of a different race

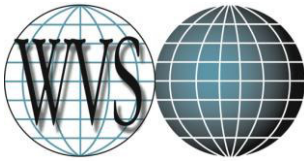
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? - People of a different race

- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q20

Neighbors: People who have AIDS

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – People who have AIDS



- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q21

Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – Immigrants/foreign workers

- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q22

Neighbors: Homosexuals

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – Homosexuals

- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q23

Neighbors: People of a different religion

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – People of a different religion

- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q24

Neighbors: Heavy drinkers

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Heavy drinkers

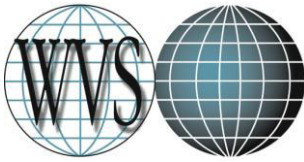
- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q25

Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – Unmarried couples living together

- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q26

Neighbors: People who speak a different language

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? - People who speak a different language

- 1.- Mentioned
- 2.- Not mentioned
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q27

One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q28

Pre-school child suffers with working mother

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - When a mother works for pay, the children suffer

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q29

Men make better political leaders than women do

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

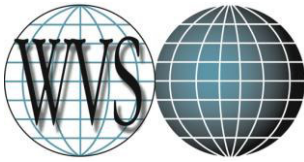
- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q30

University is more important for a boy than for a girl

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree



- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q31

Men make better business executives than women do

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? - On the whole, men make better business executives than women do

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q32

Being a housewife just as fulfilling

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q33

Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Disagree strongly
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q33_3

Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women

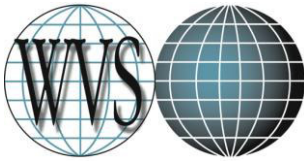
Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

- 1.- Agree
- 2.- Disagree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q34

Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.



- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Disagree strongly
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q34_3

Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.

- 1.- Agree
- 2.- Disagree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q35

Problem if women have more income than husband

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems

- 1.- Strongly agree
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Disagree strongly
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q35_3

Problem if women have more income than husband

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems

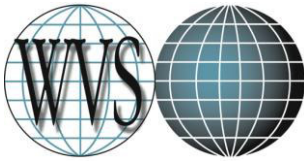
- 1.- Agree
- 2.- Disagree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q36

Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Disagree strongly
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q37

Duty towards society to have children

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? –
It is a duty towards society to have children*

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Disagree strongly
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q38

It is children duty to take care of ill parent

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? –
Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents*

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Disagree strongly
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q39

People who don't work turn lazy

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - People who don't work turn lazy

- 1.- Strongly agree
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree or disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q40

Work is a duty towards society

*Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? –
Work is a duty towards society*

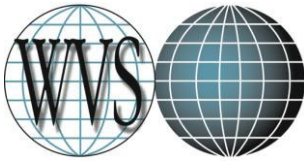
- 1.- Strongly agree
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree or disagree
- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q41

Work should always come first even if it means less spare time

*Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? –
Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time*

- 1.- Agree strongly
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Neither agree nor disagree



- 4.- Disagree
- 5.- Disagree strongly
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q42

Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society

On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

- 1.- The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2.- Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3.- Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q43

Future changes: Less importance placed on work

*I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? –
Less importance placed on work in our lives*

- 1.- Good thing
- 2.- Don't mind
- 3.- Bad thing
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q44

Future changes: More emphasis on technology

*I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? –
More emphasis on the development of technology*

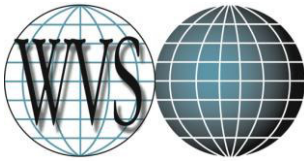
- 1.- Good thing
- 2.- Don't mind
- 3.- Bad thing
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q45

Future changes: Greater respect for authority

*I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? –
Greater respect for authority*

- 1.- Good thing
- 2.- Don't mind
- 3.- Bad thing
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Happiness and Wellbeing (Q46-Q56)

Q46

Feeling of happiness

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

- 1.- Very happy
- 2.- Quite happy
- 3.- Not very happy
- 4.- Not at all happy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q47

State of health (subjective)

All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

- 1.- Very good
- 2.- Good
- 3.- Fair
- 4.- Poor
- 5.- Very poor
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q48

How much freedom of choice and control

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

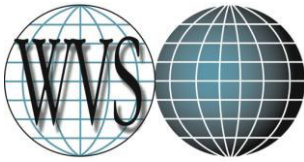
- 10.- A great deal
- 9.- 9
- 8.- 8
- 7.- 7
- 6.- 6
- 5.- 5
- 4.- 4
- 3.- 3
- 2.- 2
- 1.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q49

Satisfaction with your life

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

- 10.- Completely satisfied
- 9.- 9
- 8.- 8
- 7.- 7
- 6.- 6
- 5.- 5
- 4.- 4
- 3.- 3
- 2.- 2
- 1.- Completely dissatisfied



- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q50

Satisfaction with financial situation of household

How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

- 10.- Satisfied
- 9.- 9
- 8.- 8
- 7.- 7
- 6.- 6
- 5.- 5
- 4.- 4
- 3.- 3
- 2.- 2
- 1.- Dissatisfied
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q51

Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:
Gone without enough food to eat*

- 1.- Often
- 2.- Sometimes
- 3.- Rarely
- 4.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q52

Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:
Felt unsafe from crime in your own home*

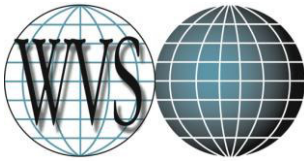
- 1.- Often
- 2.- Sometimes
- 3.- Rarely
- 4.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q53

Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment that you needed

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:
Gone without needed medicine or treatment that you needed*

- 1.- Often
- 2.- Sometimes
- 3.- Rarely
- 4.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q54

Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:
Gone without a cash income*

- 1.- Often
- 2.- Sometimes
- 3.- Rarely
- 4.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q55

In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe shelter over your head

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:
Gone without a safe shelter over your head*

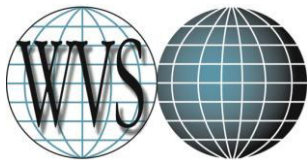
- 1.- Often
- 2.- Sometimes
- 3.- Rarely
- 4.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q56

Standard of living comparing with your parents

Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?

- 1.- Better off
- 2.- Worse off
- 3.- Or about the same
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Social Capital, Trust and Organizational Membership (Q57-Q105)

Q57

Most people can be trusted

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

- 1.- Most people can be trusted
- 2.- Need to be very careful
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing

Q58

How much you trust: Your family

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your family

- 1.- Trust completely
- 2.- Trust somewhat
- 3.- Do not trust very much
- 4.- Do not trust at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q59

Trust: Your neighborhood

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your neighborhood

- 1.- Trust completely
- 2.- Trust somewhat
- 3.- Do not trust very much
- 4.- Do not trust at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q60

Trust: People you know personally

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you know personally

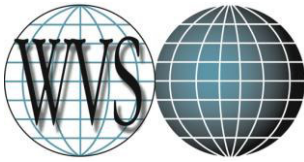
- 1.- Trust completely
- 2.- Trust somewhat
- 3.- Do not trust very much
- 4.- Do not trust at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q61

Trust: People you meet for the first time

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you meet for the first time

- 1.- Trust completely
- 2.- Trust somewhat
- 3.- Do not trust very much



- 4.- Do not trust at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q62

Trust: People of another religion

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another religion

- 1.- Trust completely
- 2.- Trust somewhat
- 3.- Do not trust very much
- 4.- Do not trust at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q63

Trust: People of another nationality

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another nationality

- 1.- Trust completely
- 2.- Trust somewhat
- 3.- Do not trust very much
- 4.- Do not trust at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q64

Confidence: Churches

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?
The Churches (mosque, temple etc.)

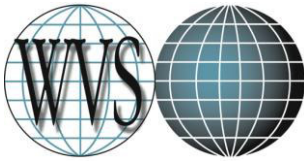
- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q65

Confidence: Armed Forces

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The armed forces

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q66

Confidence: The Press

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The press

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q67

Confidence: Television

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Television

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q68

Confidence: Labor Unions

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Labour Unions

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q69

Confidence: The Police

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The police

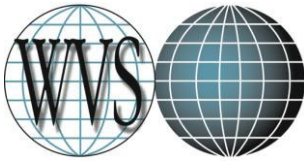
- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q70

Confidence: Justice System/Courts

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The courts

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot



- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q71

Confidence: The Government

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The government (in your nation's capital)

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q72

Confidence: The Political Parties

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Political Parties

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q73

Confidence: Parliament

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament

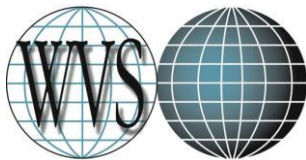
- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q74

Confidence: The Civil Services

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q75

Confidence: Universities

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Universities

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q76

Confidence: Election

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Elections

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q77

Confidence: Major Companies

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Major Companies

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q78

Confidence: Banks

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Banks

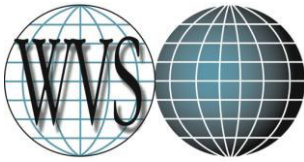
- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q79

Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Environmental organizations

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot



- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q80

Confidence: The Women's Movement

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Women's organizations

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q81

Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Charitable or humanitarian organizations

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q82

Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? <major regional organization>

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing

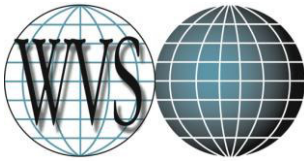
Q82_AFRICANUNION

Confidence: The African Union (AU)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The African Union (AU)

Country-specific question

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Unknown

Q82_APEC

Confidence: The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The APEC

Country-specific question

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country

Q82_ARABLEAGUE

Confidence: The Arab League

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Arab League

Country-specific question

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country

Q82_ASEAN

Confidence: The Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Association of South East Asian Nations -ASEAN **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in this country

Q82_CIS

Confidence: Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

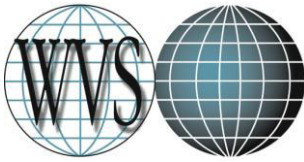
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? CIS **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know/ Unsure
- 2.- No answer/ refused
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_CUSMA

Confidence: The Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement (CUSMA)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement (CUSMA) **Country-specific question**



- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know/ Unsure
- 2.- No answer/ refused
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_ECO

Economic Cooperation Organization

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Economic Cooperation Organization **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing

Q82_EU

Confidence: The European Union (EU)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The European Union **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_GULFCOOP

Confidence: Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC) **Country-specific question**

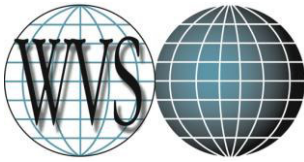
- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_ISLCOOP

Confidence: The Organization of the Islamic Cooperation

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Organization of the Islamic Cooperation **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know



-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked

Q82_MERCOSUR

Confidence: The Mercosur

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Mercosur
Country-specific question

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_NAFTA

Confidence: The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The NAFTA
Country-specific question

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_OAS

Confidence: The Organization of American States (OAS)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Organization of American States (OAS)
Country-specific question

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_SAARC

Confidence: The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

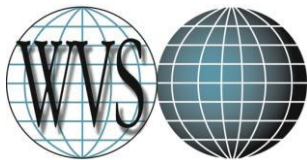
I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The SAARC
Country-specific question

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_SCO

Confidence: The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of



confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Shanghai Cooperation Organization **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q82_TLC

Confidence: The Free Commerce Treaty (Tratado de libre comercio)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Free Commerce Treaty (Tratado de libre comercio) **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q82_UNDP

Confidence: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? UNDP United Nations Development Programme **Country-specific question**

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked

Q83

Confidence: The United Nations (UN)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The United Nations

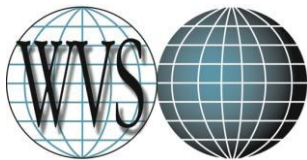
- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q84

Confidence: International Monetary Fund (IMF)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The International Monetary Fund (IMF)

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all



- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q85

Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? International Criminal Court (ICC)

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q86

Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q87

Confidence: The World Bank (WB)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Bank

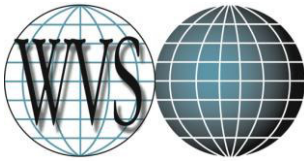
- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q88

Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Health Organization (WHO)

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown



Q89

Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Trade Organization (WTO)

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- Quite a lot
- 3.- Not very much
- 4.- None at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q90

International organizations: being effective vs being democratic

Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

- 1.- Being effective
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Being democratic
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q91

Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which ones of the following is not a member?

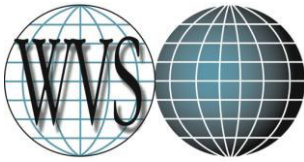
- 1.- France
- 2.- China
- 3.- India
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q92

Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?

- 1.- Washington DC
- 2.- London
- 3.- Geneva
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q93

Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?

- 1.- Climate change
- 2.- Human rights
- 3.- Destruction of historic monuments
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q94

Active/Inactive membership: Church or religious organization

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Church or religious organization

- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q94R

Membership: church or religious organization

Recoded variable for Q94

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q95

Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team

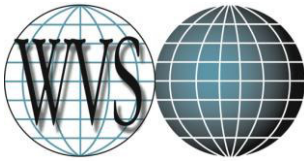
- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q95R

Membership: sport or recreational org

Recoded variable for Q95

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown



Q96

Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational organization

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Art, music or educational organization

- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q96R

Membership: art, music, educational org

Recoded variable for Q96

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q97

Active/Inactive membership: Labor union

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Labour Union

- 0.- Not a member
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q97R

Membership: labor union

Recoded variable for Q97

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q98

Active/Inactive membership: Political party

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Political party

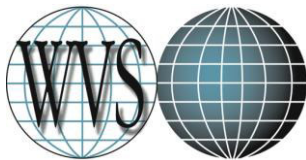
- 0.- Not a member
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q98R

Membership: political party

Recoded variable for Q98

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)



- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q99

Active/Inactive membership: Environmental organization

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Environmental organization

- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q99R

Membership: environmental organization

Recoded variable for Q99

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q100

Active/Inactive membership: professional organization

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Professional association

- 0.- Not a member
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q100R

Membership: professional organization

Recoded variable for Q100

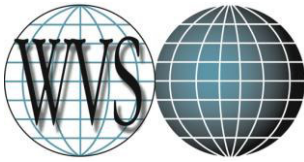
- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q101

Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Humanitarian or charitable organization

- 0.- Not a member
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown



Q101R

Membership: charitable/humanitarian organization

Recoded variable for Q101

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q102

Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Consumer organization

- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q102R

Membership: consumer organization

Recoded variable for Q102

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q103

Active/Inactive membership: Self-help group, mutual aid group

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Self-help group, mutual aid group

- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q103R

Membership: self-help group, mutual aid group

Recoded variable for Q103

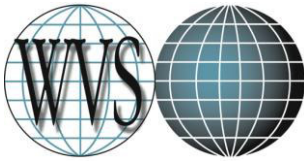
- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q104

Active/Inactive membership: women's group

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Women's group

- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member



- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q104R

Active/Inactive membership: women's group (R)

Recoded variable for Q104

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q105

Active/Inactive membership: other organization

Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Other organization

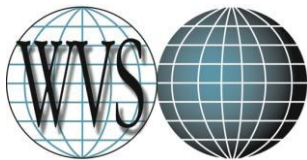
- 0.- Don't belong
- 1.- Inactive member
- 2.- Active member
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q105R

Membership: other organization

Recoded variable for Q105

- 0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)
- 1.- Mentioned (member)
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown



Economic Values (Q106-Q111)

Q106

Income equality vs larger income differences

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

- 1.- Incomes more equal
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Larger income differences
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q107

Private vs state ownership of business

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

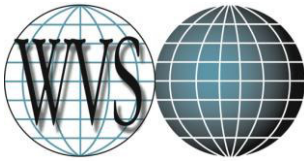
- 1.- Private ownership of business should be increased
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Government ownership of business should be increased
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q108

Government's vs individual's responsibility

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

- 1.- The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
- 1.- Don't know



- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q109

Competition good or harmful

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

- 1.- Competition is good
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Competition is harmful
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q110

Success: hard work vs luck

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can chose any number in between.

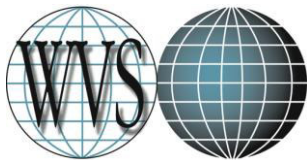
- 1.- In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q111

Protecting environment vs. Economic growth

Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? A. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs B. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent

- 1.- A: Protect environment
- 2.- B: Economic growth
- 3.- Other answer
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Perceptions of Corruption (Q112-Q120)

Q112

Perceptions of corruption in the country

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in your country on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in this country” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in this country”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

- 1.- 1
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- 10
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q113

Involved in corruption: State authorities

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? State authorities

- 1.- None of them
- 2.- Few of them
- 3.- Most of them
- 4.- All of them
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q114

Involved in corruption: Business executives

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Business executives

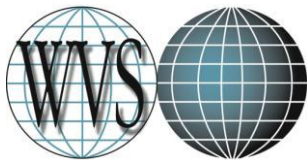
- 1.- None of them
- 2.- Few of them
- 3.- Most of them
- 4.- All of them
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q115

Involved in corruption: Local authorities

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Local authorities

- 1.- None of them
- 2.- Few of them
- 3.- Most of them
- 4.- All of them



- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q116

Involved in corruption: Civil service providers

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers)

- 1.- None of them
- 2.- Few of them
- 3.- Most of them
- 4.- All of them
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q117

Involved in corruption: Journalists and media

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Journalists and media

- 1.- None of them
- 2.- Few of them
- 3.- Most of them
- 4.- All of them
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q118

Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local officials/service providers in order to get services

We want to know about your experience with local officials and service providers, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always?

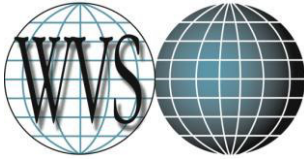
- 1.- Never
- 2.- Rarely
- 3.- Frequently
- 4.- Always
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q119

Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men

Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men

- 0.- Hard to say
- 1.- Strongly agree
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



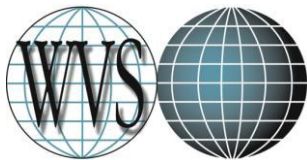
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q120

Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe

How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favour in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where "1" means "no risk at all" and "10" means "very high risk".

- 1.- No risk at all
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Very high risk
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Perceptions of Migration (Q121-Q130)

Q121

Impact of immigrants on the development of the country

Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in this country - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of this country?

- 1.- Rather bad
- 2.- Quite bad
- 3.- Neither good, nor bad
- 4.- Quite good
- 5.- Very good
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q122

Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Fill useful jobs in the workforce

- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q123

Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Strengthen cultural diversity

- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q124

Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Increase the crime rate

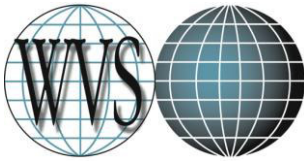
- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q125

Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Give asylum to political refugees

- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q126

Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Increase the risks of terrorism

- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q127

Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? Help poor people establish new lives

- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q128

Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? Increase unemployment

- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q129

Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? Lead to social conflict

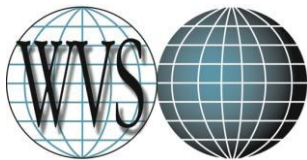
- 0.- Disagree
- 1.- Hard to say
- 2.- Agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q130

Immigration policy preference

How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

- 1.- Let anyone come who wants to
- 2.- Let people come as long as there are jobs available
- 3.- Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
- 4.- Prohibit people coming here from other countries
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Perceptions of Security (Q131-Q151)

Q131

Secure in neighborhood

Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood?

- 1.- Very Secure
- 2.- Quite secure
- 3.- Not very secure
- 4.- Not at all secure
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q132

Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Robberies

- 1.- Very Frequently
- 2.- Quite frequently
- 3.- Not frequently
- 4.- Not at all frequently
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q133

Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets

*How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?
Alcohol consumed in the streets*

- 1.- Very Frequently
- 2.- Quite frequently
- 3.- Not frequently
- 4.- Not at all frequently
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q134

Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's private life

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Police or military interfere with people's private life

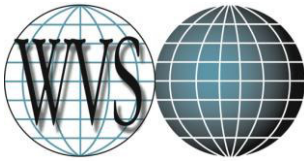
- 1.- Very Frequently
- 2.- Quite frequently
- 3.- Not frequently
- 4.- Not at all frequently
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q135

Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Racist behavior

- 1.- Very Frequently
- 2.- Quite frequently
- 3.- Not frequently
- 4.- Not at all frequently
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q136

Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Drug sale in streets

- 1.- Very Frequently
- 2.- Quite frequently
- 3.- Not frequently
- 4.- Not at all frequently
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q137

Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Street violence and fights

- 1.- Very Frequently
- 2.- Quite frequently
- 3.- Not frequently
- 4.- Not at all frequently
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q138

Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Sexual harassment

- 1.- Very Frequently
- 2.- Quite frequently
- 3.- Not frequently
- 4.- Not at all frequently
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q139

Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Didn't carry much money

- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q140

Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Preferred not to go out at night

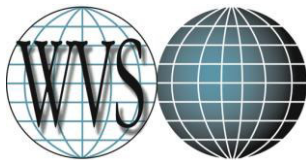
- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q141

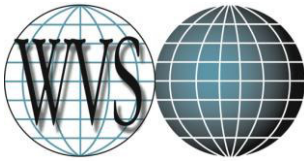
Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



- 4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available
- Q142 Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job**
To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Losing my job or not finding a job
1.- Very much
2.- A great deal
3.- Not much
4.- Not at all
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available
- Q143 Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education**
To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Not being able to give one's children a good education
1.- Very much
2.- A great deal
3.- Not much
4.- Not at all
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available
- Q144 Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year**
Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year?
1.- Yes
2.- No
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available
- Q145 Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year**
And what about your immediate family--has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year?
1.- Yes
2.- No
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available
- Q146 Worries: A war involving my country**
To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A war involving my country
1.- Very much
2.- A great deal
3.- Not much
4.- Not at all
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available
- Q147 Worries: A terrorist attack**
To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A terrorist attack
1.- Very much
2.- A great deal
3.- Not much



- 4.- Not at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q148

Worries: A civil war

To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A civil war

- 1.- Very much
- 2.- A great deal
- 3.- Not much
- 4.- Not at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q149

Freedom and Equality - Which more important

Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

- 1.- Freedom
- 2.- Equality
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q150

Freedom and security - Which more important

Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

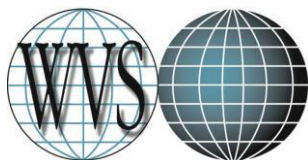
- 1.- Freedom
- 2.- Security
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q151

Willingness to fight for country

Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Index of Postmaterialism (Q152-Q157)

Q152

Aims of country: first choice

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you consider the most important?

- 1.- A high level of economic growth
- 2.- Strong defence forces
- 3.- People have more say about how things are done
- 4.- Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q153

Aims of country: second choice

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you consider the second most important?

- 1.- A high level of economic growth
- 2.- Making sure this country has strong defence forces
- 3.- Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities
- 4.- Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No second answer
- 3.- Not applicable (no first answer)
- 4.- Not asked

Q154

Aims of respondent: first choice

If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

- 1.- Maintaining order in the nation
- 2.- Giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3.- Fighting rising prices
- 4.- Protecting freedom of speech
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q155

Aims of respondent: second choice

And which would be the next most important?

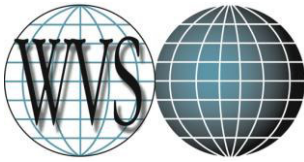
- 1.- Maintaining order in the nation
- 2.- Giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3.- Fighting rising prices
- 4.- Protecting freedom of speech
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 3.- Not applicable; No first answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q156

Most important: first choice

Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

- 1.- A stable economy
- 2.- Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society
- 3.- Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money
- 4.- The fight against crime
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



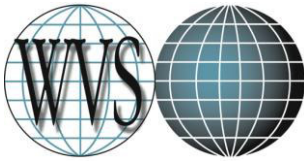
Q157

- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Most important: second choice

Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? And what would be the next most important?

- 1.- A stable economy
- 2.- Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society
- 3.- Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money
- 4.- The fight against crime
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 3.- Not applicable (Not first choice)
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown



Perceptions about Science and Technology (Q158-Q163)

Q158

Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable

- 1.- Completely disagree
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q159

Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation

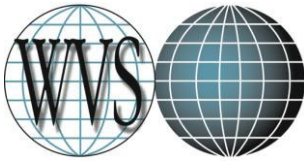
- 1.- Completely disagree
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q160

We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree." We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

- 1.- Completely disagree
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7



- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q161

One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree": One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong

- 1.- Completely disagree
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q162

It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you "completely disagree" and a 10 means that you "completely agree": It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

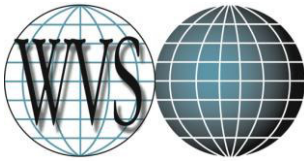
- 1.- Completely disagree
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely agree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q163

The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology

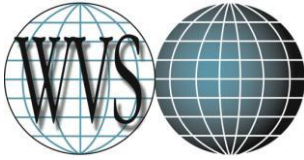
All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that "the world is a lot worse off," and 10 means that "the world is a lot better off." The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology

- 1.- A lot worse off
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3



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- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- A lot better off
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown



Religious Values (Q164-Q175)

Q164

Importance of God

How important is God in your life?. Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important".

- 1.- Not at all important
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Very important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing

Q165

Believe in: God

In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - God

- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q166

Believe in: life after death

In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - Life after death

- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q167

Believe in: hell

In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - Hell

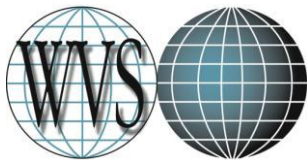
- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q168

Believe in: heaven

In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - Heaven

- 1.- Yes
- 2.- No
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q169

Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right

- 1.- Strongly agree
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q170

The only acceptable religion is my religion

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: The only acceptable religion is my religion

- 1.- Strongly agree
- 2.- Agree
- 3.- Disagree
- 4.- Strongly disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q171

How often do you attend religious services

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

- 1.- More than once a week
- 2.- Once a week
- 3.- Once a month
- 4.- Only on special holy days
- 5.- Once a year
- 6.- Less often
- 7.- Never, practically never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q172

How often to you pray

Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?

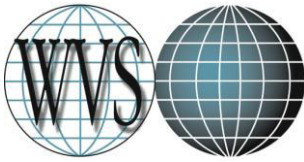
- 1.- Several times a day
- 2.- Once a day
- 3.- Several times each week
- 4.- Only when attending religious services
- 5.- Only on special holy days
- 6.- Once a year
- 7.- Less often
- 8.- Never, practically never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q172R

How often do you pray (Constructed)

Recoded variable Q172

- 1.- Once or more times a day
- 2.- Once or several times a week



- 3.- Once or several times a year
- 4.- Less often or never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q173

Religious person

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...

- 1.- A religious person
- 2.- Not a religious person
- 3.- An atheist
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q174

Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to other people

With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The meaning of religion is ...

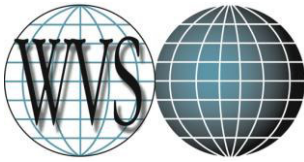
- 1.- Follow religious norms and ceremonies
- 2.- Do good to other people
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q175

Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life in this world

And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The meaning of religion is ...

- 1.- Make sense of life after death
- 2.- Make sense of life in this world
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Ethical Values (Q176-Q198)

Q176

Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow

How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow?

- 1.- Completely agree
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely disagree
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q177

Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. - Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

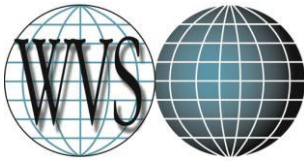
- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q178

Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. - Avoiding a fare on public transport

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q179

Justifiable: Stealing property

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Stealing property

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q180

Justifiable: Cheating on taxes

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

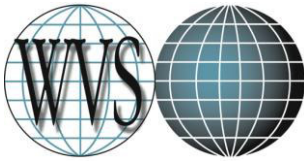
- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q181

Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q182

Justifiable: Homosexuality

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Homosexuality

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q183

Justifiable: Prostitution

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Prostitution

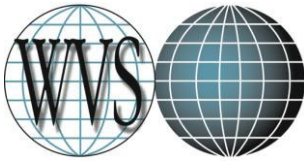
- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q184

Justifiable: Abortion

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Abortion

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q185

Justifiable: Divorce

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Divorce

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q186

Justifiable: Sex before marriage

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Sex before marriage

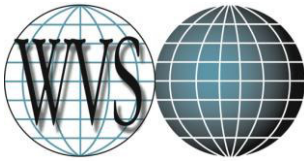
- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q187

Justifiable: Suicide

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Suicide

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q188

Justifiable: Euthanasia

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Euthanasia

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q189

Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
For a man to beat his wife

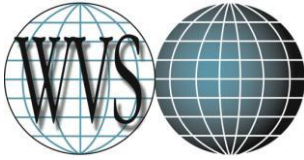
- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q190

Justifiable: Parents beating children

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Parents beating children

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q191

Justifiable: Violence against other people

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Violence against other people

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q192

Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean

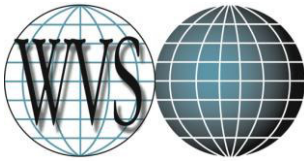
- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q193

Justifiable: Having casual sex

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Having casual sex

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q194

Justifiable: Political violence

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Political violence

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q195

Justifiable: Death penalty

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Death penalty

- 1.- Never justifiable
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Always justifiable
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q196

Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Do you think this country's government should or should not have the right to do the following: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

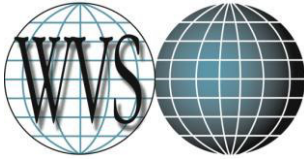
- 1.- Definitely should have the right
- 2.- Probably should have the right
- 3.- Probably should not have the right
- 4.- Definitely should not have the right
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q197

Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

Do you think this country's government should or should not have the right to do the following: Monitor all emails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

- 1.- Definitely should have the right
- 2.- Probably should have the right
- 3.- Probably should not have the right
- 4.- Definitely should not have the right
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



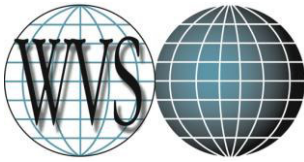
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q198

Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in this country without their knowledge

Do you think that this country's government should or should not have the right to do the following: Collect information about anyone living in this country without their knowledge

- 1.- Definitely should have the right
- 2.- Probably should have the right
- 3.- Probably should not have the right
- 4.- Definitely should not have the right
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Political Interest and Political Participation (Q199-Q234)

Q199

Interest in politics

How interested would you say you are in politics?

- 1.- Very interested
- 2.- Somewhat interested
- 3.- Not very interested
- 4.- Not at all interested
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q200

How often discusses political matters with friends

When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1.- Frequently
- 2.- Occasionally
- 3.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q201

Information source: Daily newspaper

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Daily newspaper

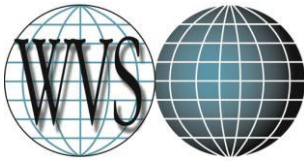
- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q202

Information source: TV news

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: TV news

- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 3.- Not applicable
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q203

Information source: Radio news

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Radio news

- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q204

Information source: Mobile phone

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Mobile phone

- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q205

Information source: Email

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Email

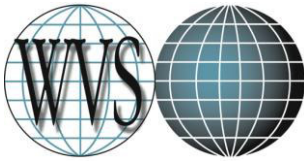
- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q206

Information source: Internet

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Internet

- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q207

Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q208

Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues

People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Talk with friends or colleagues

- 1.- Daily
- 2.- Weekly
- 3.- Monthly
- 4.- Less than monthly
- 5.- Never
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q209

Political action: Signing a petition

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Signing a petition

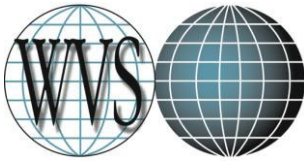
- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked in survey
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q210

Political action: joining in boycotts

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Joining in boycotts

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q211

Political action: attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Attending peaceful demonstrations

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q212

Political action: joining unofficial strikes

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Joining strikes

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q213

Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:
Donating to a group or campaign*

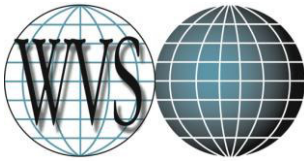
- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q214

Social activism: Contacting a government official

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:
Contacting a government official*

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q215

Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take? Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:
Encouraging others to take action about political issues*

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q216

Social activism: Encouraging others to vote

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take? Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:
Encouraging others to vote*

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q217

Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political events

*Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:
Searching information about politics and political events*

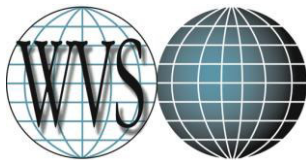
- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- INAP: No internet/no social media

Q218

Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition

*Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:
Signing an electronic petition*

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- INAP: No internet/no social media



Q219

Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political action

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Encouraging other people to take any form of political action

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- INAP: No internet/no social media

Q220

Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Organizing political activities, events, protests

- 1.- Have done
- 2.- Might do
- 3.- Would never do
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- INAP: No internet/no social media

Q221

Vote in elections: local level

Vote in elections: Local level

- 1.- Always
- 2.- Usually
- 3.- Never
- 4.- Not allowed to vote
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q222

Vote in elections: National level

Vote in elections: National level

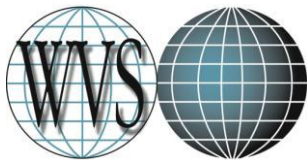
- 1.- Always
- 2.- Usually
- 3.- Never
- 4.- Not allowed to vote
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q223

Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow

If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?. If "Don't know": Which party appeals to you most?

*Each country provides codes to cover all major parties in given society
Codes are available in Annex.*



Q223_ABREV

Party preference Abbreviation

Party preference Abbreviation

Codes are available in Annex.

Q223_LOCAL

Party preference Local name

Party preference Local name

Codes are available in Annex.

Q224

How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly

- 1.- Very often
- 2.- Fairly often
- 3.- Not often
- 4.- Not at all often
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q225

How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running

- 1.- Very often
- 2.- Fairly often
- 3.- Not often
- 4.- Not at all often
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q226

How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? TV news favors the governing party

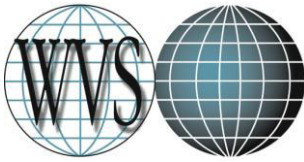
- 1.- Very often
- 2.- Fairly often
- 3.- Not often
- 4.- Not at all often
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q227

How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed

- 1.- Very often
- 2.- Fairly often
- 3.- Not often
- 4.- Not at all often
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q228

How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?
Journalists provide fair coverage of elections*

1.- Very often
2.- Fairly often
3.- Not often
4.- Not at all often
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Unknown

Q229

How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?
Election officials are fair*

1.- Very often
2.- Fairly often
3.- Not often
4.- Not at all often
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q230

How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Rich
people buy elections*

1.- Very often
2.- Fairly often
3.- Not often
4.- Not at all often
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Unknown

Q231

How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

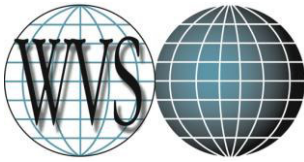
*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?
Voters are threatened with violence at the polls*

1.- Very often
2.- Fairly often
3.- Not often
4.- Not at all often
-1.- Don't know
-2.- No answer
-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q232

How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters
are offered a genuine choice in the elections*



- 1.- Very often
- 2.- Fairly often
- 3.- Not often
- 4.- Not at all often
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q233

How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the office

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?:
Women have equal opportunities to run the office*

- 1.- Very often
- 2.- Fairly often
- 3.- Not often
- 4.- Not at all often
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q234

Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much

Do you think that honest elections play an important role in deciding whether you and your family are able to make a good living?. How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

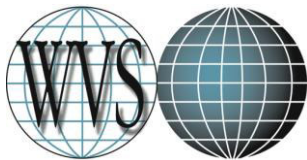
- 1.- Very important
- 2.- Rather important
- 3.- Not very important
- 4.- Not at all important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q234A

How much the political system allows people to have a say

How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

- 1.- A great deal
- 2.- A lot
- 3.- Some
- 4.- Very little
- 5.- Not at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing



Political Culture and Political Regimes (Q235-Q259)

Q235

Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

- 1.- Very good
- 2.- Fairly good
- 3.- Fairly bad
- 4.- Very bad
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q236

Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

- 1.- Very good
- 2.- Fairly good
- 3.- Fairly bad
- 4.- Very bad
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q237

Political system: Having the army rule

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having the army rule

- 1.- Very good
- 2.- Fairly good
- 3.- Fairly bad
- 4.- Very bad
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

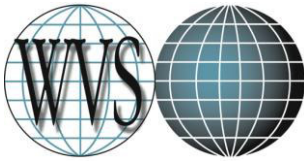
Q238

Political system: Having a democratic political system

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having a democratic political system

- 1.- Very good
- 2.- Fairly good
- 3.- Fairly bad
- 4.- Very bad



- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q239

Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections

- 1.- Very good
- 2.- Fairly good
- 3.- Bad
- 4.- Very bad
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q240

Left-right political scale

In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

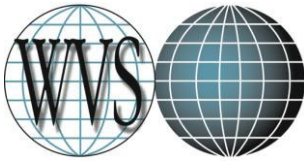
- 1.- Left
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Right
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q241

Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy. - Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer



-4.- Not asked
-5.- Missing; Not available

Q242

Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - Religious authorities interpret the laws

- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q243

Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - People choose their leaders in free elections

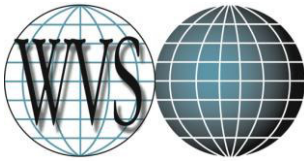
- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q244

Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - People receive state aid for unemployment

- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6



- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q245

Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy. - The army takes over when government is incompetent

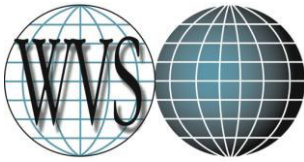
- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q246

Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy. - Civil rights protect people's liberty from state oppression

- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown



Q247

Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy. - The state makes people's incomes equal

- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q248

Democracy: People obey their rulers

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy. - People obey their rulers

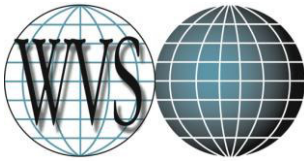
- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q249

Democracy: Women have the same rights as men

Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy. - Women have the same rights as men

- 0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8



- 9.- 9
- 10.- An essential characteristic of democracy
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q250

Importance of democracy

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose?

- 1.- Not at all important
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Absolutely important
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q251

How democratically is this country being governed today

And how democratically is this country being governed today?. Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose?

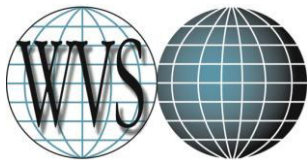
- 1.- Not at all democratic
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8
- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely democratic
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q252

Satisfaction with the political system performance

How satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days? On the scale from 1 to 10 below, 1 means not satisfied at all and 10 means completely satisfied.

- 1.- Not satisfied at all
- 2.- 2
- 3.- 3
- 4.- 4
- 5.- 5
- 6.- 6
- 7.- 7
- 8.- 8



- 9.- 9
- 10.- Completely satisfied
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Unknown

Q253

Respect for individual human rights nowadays

How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?

- 1.- A great deal of respect
- 2.- Fairly much respect
- 3.- Not much respect
- 4.- No respect at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q254

National pride

How proud are you to be of nationality of this country?

- 1.- Very proud
- 2.- Quite proud
- 3.- Not very proud
- 4.- Not at all proud
- 5.- I am not [nationality]
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q255

Feel close to your village, town or city

*People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to ...?
Your village, town or city*

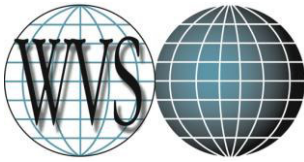
- 1.- Very close
- 2.- Close
- 3.- Not very close
- 4.- Not close at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q256

Feel close to your district, region

*People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself?
Your county, region, district*

- 1.- Very close
- 2.- Close
- 3.- Not very close
- 4.- Not close at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available



Q257

Feel close to your country

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself?

Country

- 1.- Very close
- 2.- Close
- 3.- Not very close
- 4.- Not close at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q258

Feel close to your continent

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to ...?

Continent; e.g. Europe, Asia etc.

- 1.- Very close
- 2.- Close
- 3.- Not very close
- 4.- Not close at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available

Q259

Feel close to the world

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself?

World

- 1.- Very close
- 2.- Close
- 3.- Not very close
- 4.- Not close at all
- 1.- Don't know
- 2.- No answer
- 4.- Not asked
- 5.- Missing; Not available