



Hello  pandas

**GARBAGE IN,
GARBAGE OUT**





```
graph LR; A[Define Question] --> B[Collect Data]; B --> C[Clean Data]; C --> D[EDA]; D --> E[Report];
```

Define Question

Collect Data

Clean Data

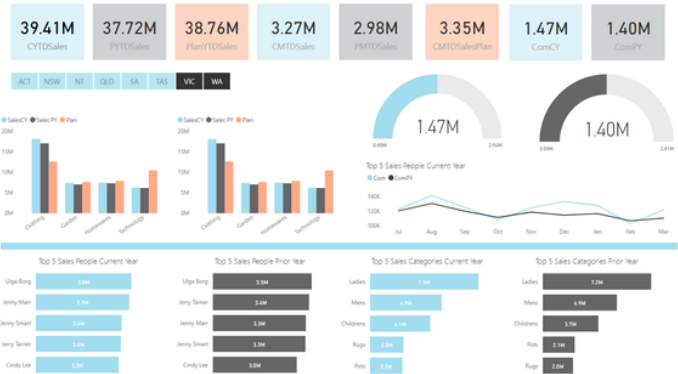
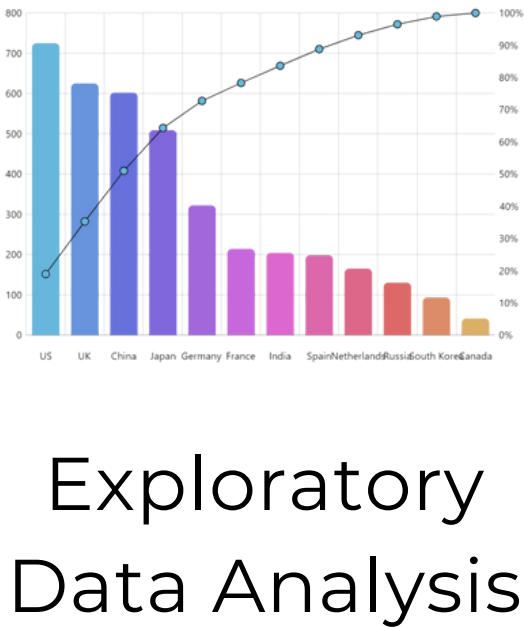
EDA

Report

How to increase
our customer
engagement?

Web scraping
Database

Duplicated values,
Structural errors,
Outliers,
Missing data,
Sort and organize data,
irrelevant data,
Validate data,
Transform data



Define Question

Collect Data

Clean Data

EDA

Report

Python,
Oracle,
MySQL,
SQLServer,...

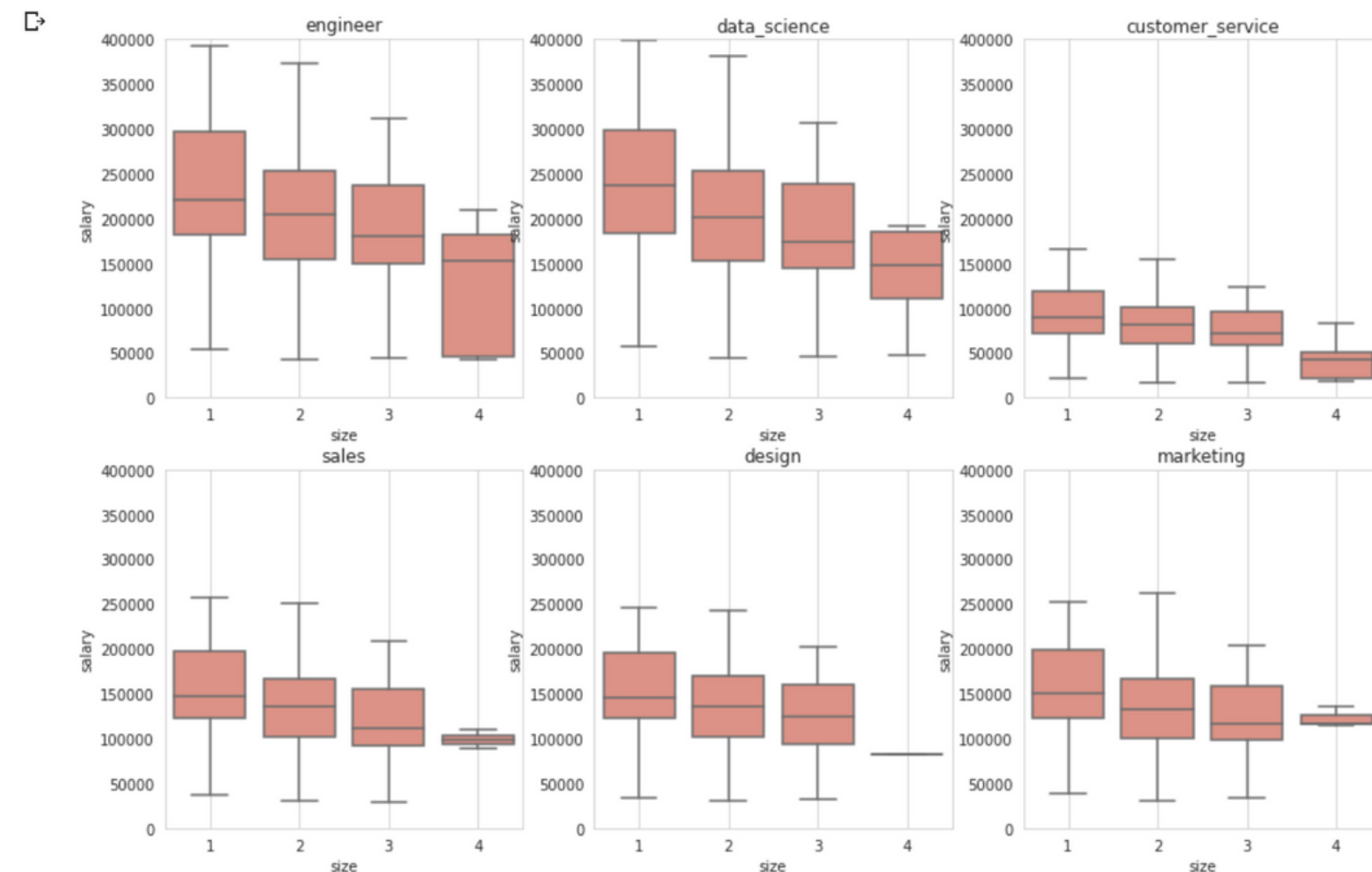
Pandas

Pandas
Matplotlib
Seaborn

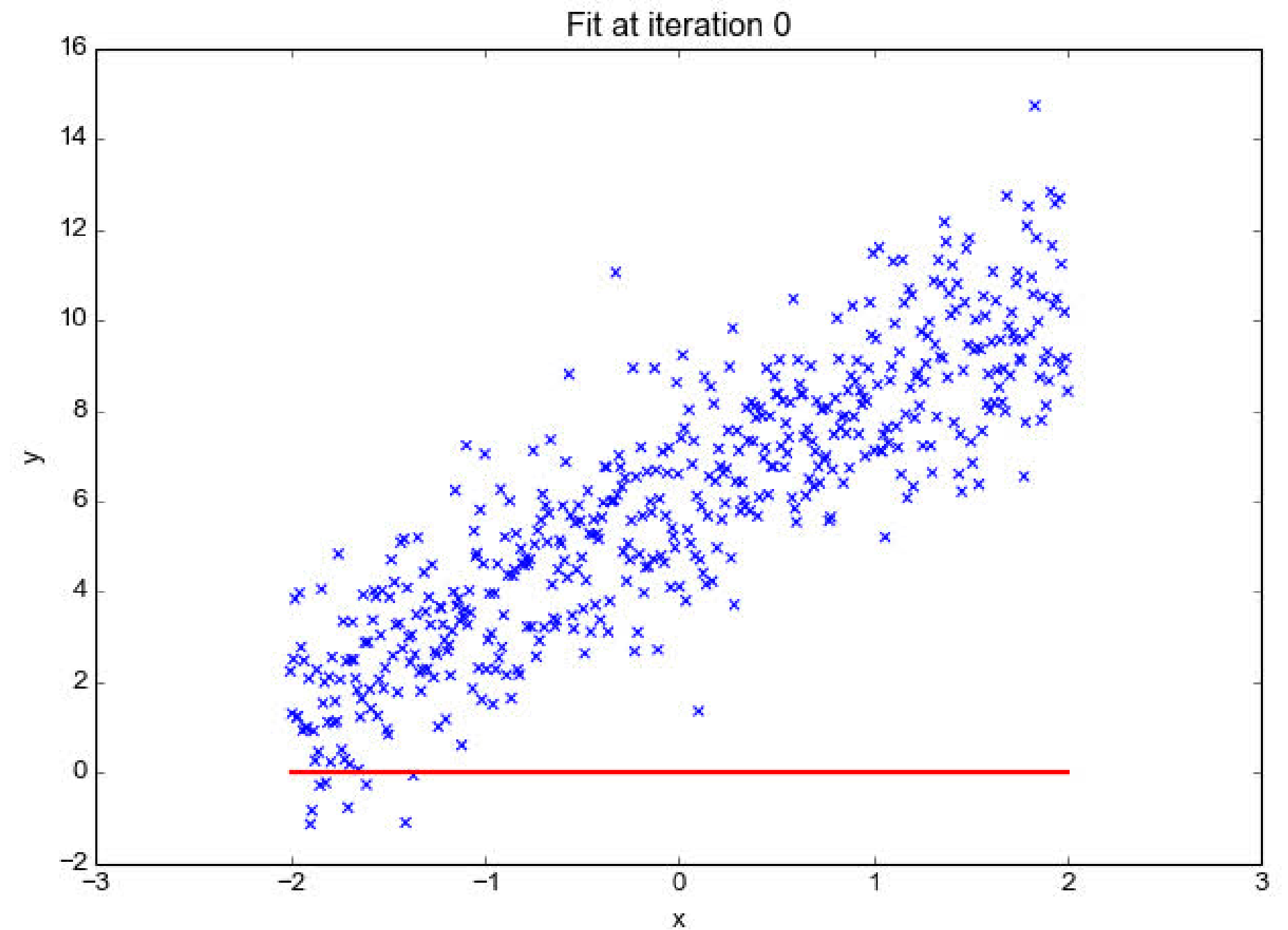
PowerBI,
Tableau,
Google Data
Studio

Why Python / Pandas?

```
dept_order = df['dept'].unique()
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
for i in range(6):
    plt.subplot(2,3,i+1)
    sns.boxplot(data=df[df['dept'] == dept_order[i]],
                x='size',
                y='salary',
                color='salmon');
    plt.ylim(0, 400000)
    plt.title(dept_order[i]);
    plt.grid();
plt.show();
```



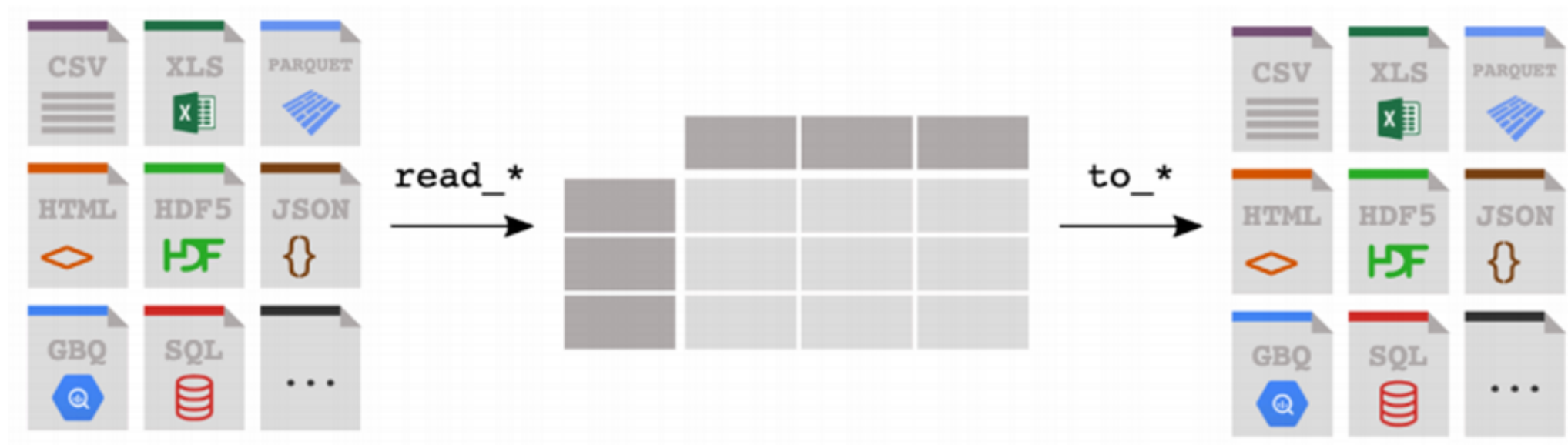
immediate output



modelling / machine learning

WHY pandas ?

- **Pandas** is an open-source library used for data analysis.
- It's fast, powerful, flexible, and easy to use
- It supports many different types of data formats



NOT THIS PANDA :))

column (field)

Country Name	Country Code	Birth rate	Internet users	Income Group
Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...
Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows x 4 columns

row

DataFrame is two dimensional table with rows and columns. Pandas is built around the concept of DataFrame.

Pandas Component - DataFrame

Series is one-dimensional array with axis label. One row (one column) is a Series. One Series has only one data type.

Income Group	
Country Name	
Aruba	High income
Afghanistan	Low income
Angola	Upper middle income
Albania	Upper middle income
United Arab Emirates	High income
...	...
Yemen, Rep.	Lower middle income
South Africa	Upper middle income
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Low income
Zambia	Lower middle income
Zimbabwe	Low income

	Country Code	Birth rate	Internet users	Income Group
Country Name				
Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income

Pandas Component - Series

Index is like an address, that's how any data point across the DataFrame or Series can be accessed. Rows and columns both have indexes.

Country Code Birth rate Internet users Income Group				
Country Name				
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Pandas Component - Index



Let's practice!