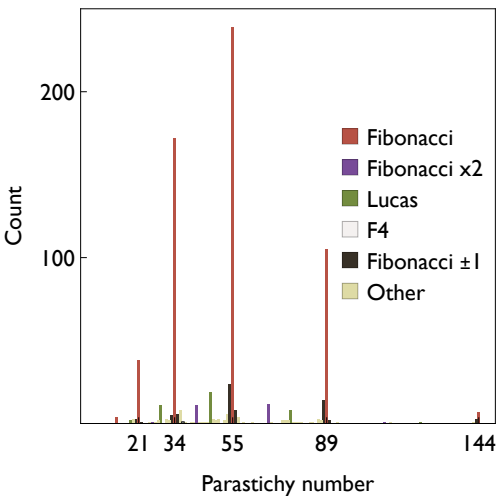


All



Detail

