

How to Use **Covariance and Contravariance** to Build *Flexible* and *Robust* Programs

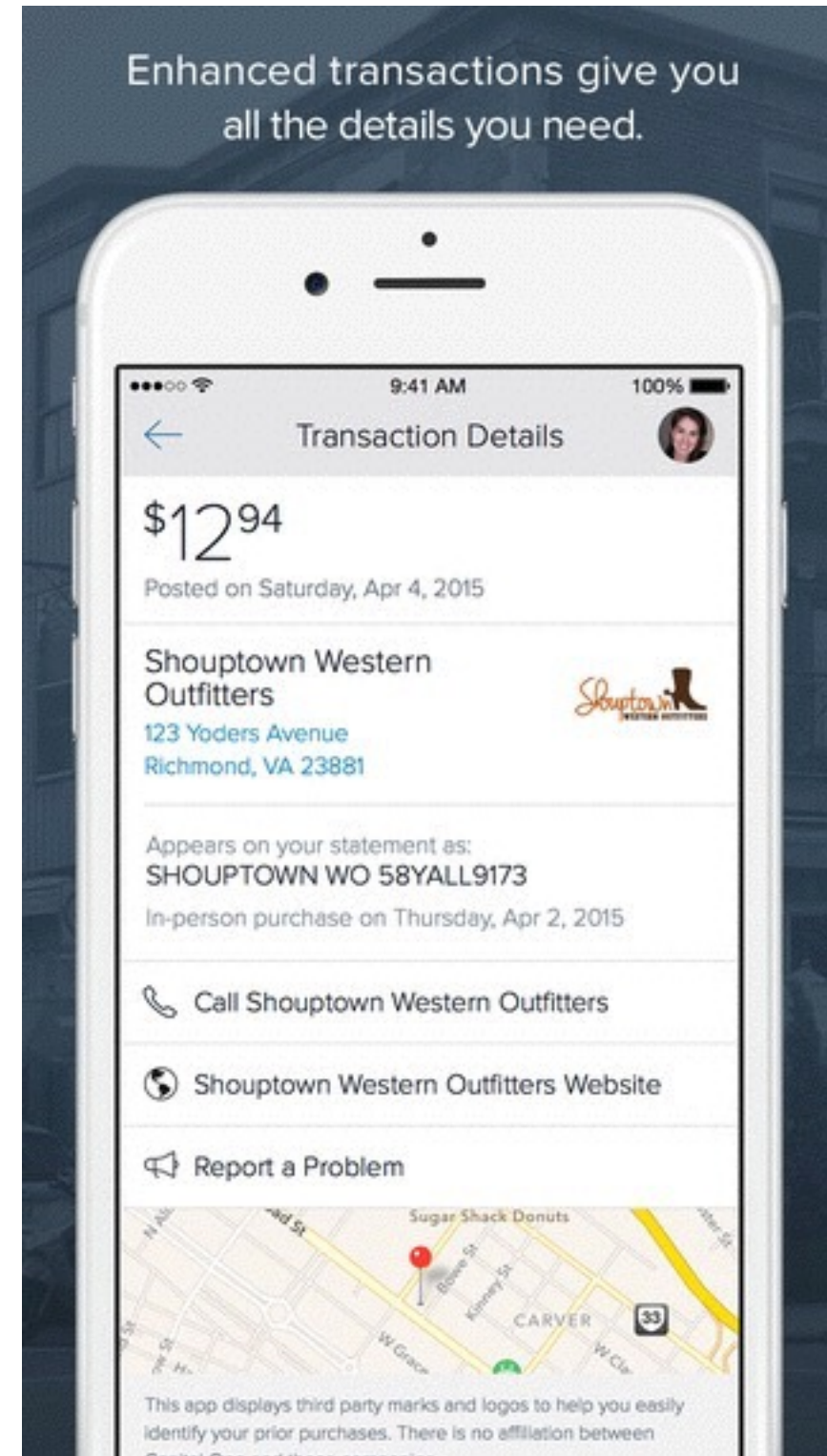
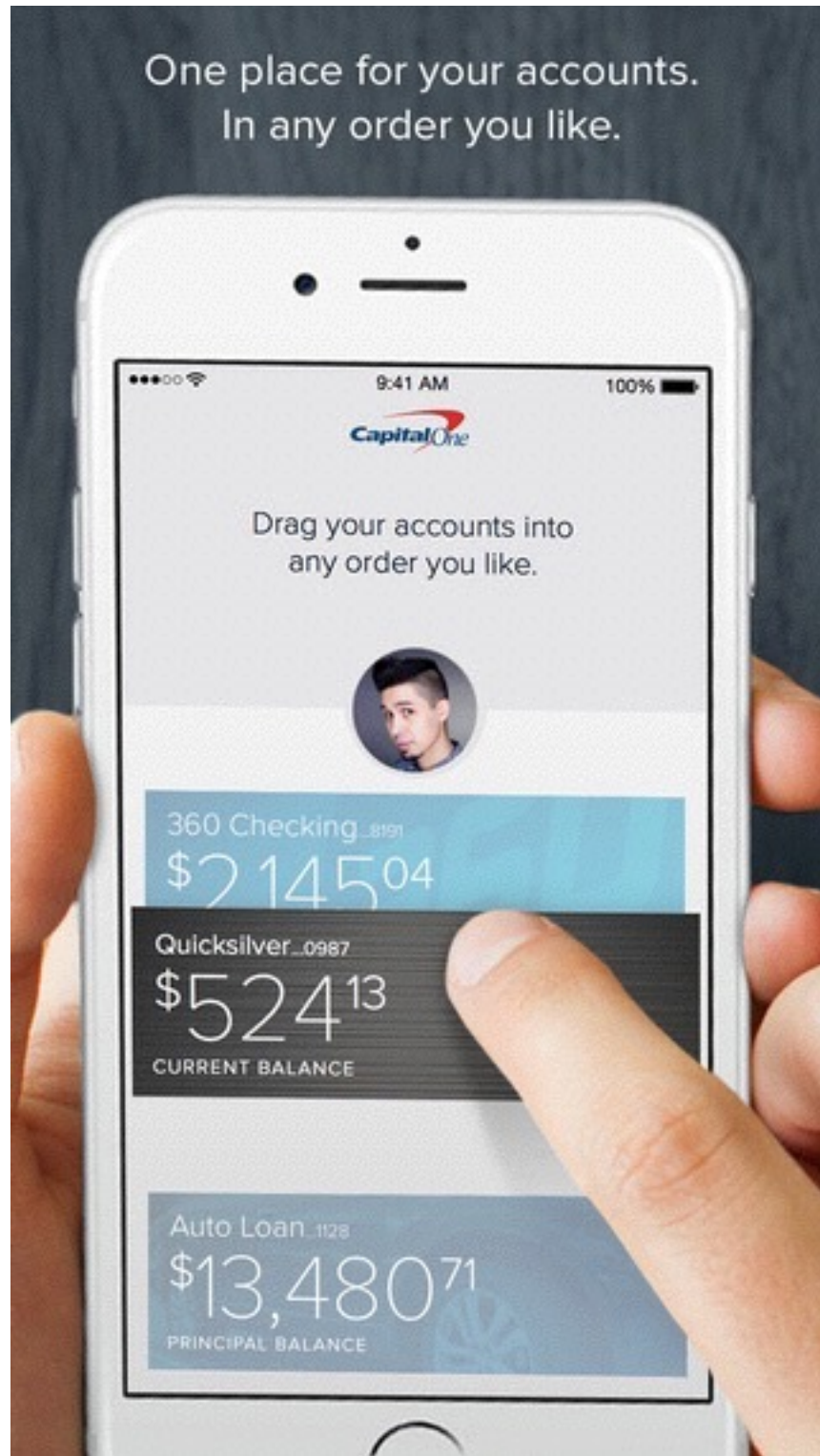
Jimmy Sambuo

What is **Covariance and Contravariance?**

C# 4.0

Generic co- and contravariance





- Conversions between function types are supported, exhibiting covariance in function result types and contravariance in function parameter types.

For example, it is legal to assign a function of type `Any -> Int` to a variable of type `String -> Any`.
(19517003)



Swift 2.1

What are you
talking about?

How does it
benefit me?

Potential issues

```
String name = "Jimmy";
```

SOLID

Liskov Substitution Principle

```
String name = "Jimmy";  
Object objName = name;
```

```
String name = "Jimmy";  
Object objName = name;  
objName.hashCode();
```

```
String name = "Jimmy";  
Object objName = name;  
objName.hashCode();  
objName = "Sambuo";
```

```
String name = "Jimmy";  
Object objName = name;  
objName.hashCode();  
objName = "Sambuo";  
objName = 100;
```



```
String[] names = new String[10];
```

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;
```

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";
```

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
objects[1] = 42;
```

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
objects[1] = 42;
```

Build Successful

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
objects[1] = 42;
```

Exception in thread "main"
java.lang.ArrayStoreException:
java.lang.Integer

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
objects[1] = 42;
```

Exception in thread "main"
java.lang.ArrayStoreException:
java.lang.Integer

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
objects[1] = 42;
```

Exception in thread "main"
java.lang.ArrayStoreException:
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```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
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```

Exception in thread "main"
java.lang.ArrayStoreException:
java.lang.Integer

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
objects[1] = 42;
```

Exception in thread "main"
java.lang.ArrayStoreException:
java.lang.Integer

String[]
is *not* a
Object[]

String
is a
Object

Why?

Designed
for Type
Safety

```
String[] names = new String[10];  
Object[] objects = names;  
objects[0] = "Homer";  
objects[1] = 42;
```

```
ArrayList<String> names = new ArrayList<String>();  
ArrayList<Object> objects = names;  
objects.add("Homer");  
objects.add(42);
```



```
ArrayList<String> names = new ArrayList<String>();  
ArrayList<Object> objects = names;  
objects.add("Homer");  
objects.add(42);
```

**error: incompatible types:
ArrayList<String> cannot be
converted to ArrayList<Object>**



Variance

~

~

Types

deductive

deductive /deduktiv/ *adj.* a conclusion drawn
strictly deductively, from a general principle
deductively *adv.* [Latin: related to
define]

■ **Usage** See note at *definitive*.

definite article *n.* the word (*the* in English) preceding a noun and implying a specific instance.

definition /,defɪ'nɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* 1 a definition
b statement of the meaning of a word
etc. 2 distinctness in outline, esp. in a
photographic image. [Latin: related to
DEFINE]

definitive /dɪ'fɪnɪtɪv/ *adj.* 1 (of an answer, verdict, etc.) decisive, final
ditional final. 2 (of a book etc.)

Variance

Variance?

Variance

Variance

Vary: Change / be
different

Variance

Vary: Change / be
different

-ance: State,
action, or quality

Variance

The quality of how
things are changing

Variant

Variant

A thing that
varies

Covariance
Contravariance
Invariance

Covariance

Co-: With / Together

Covariant

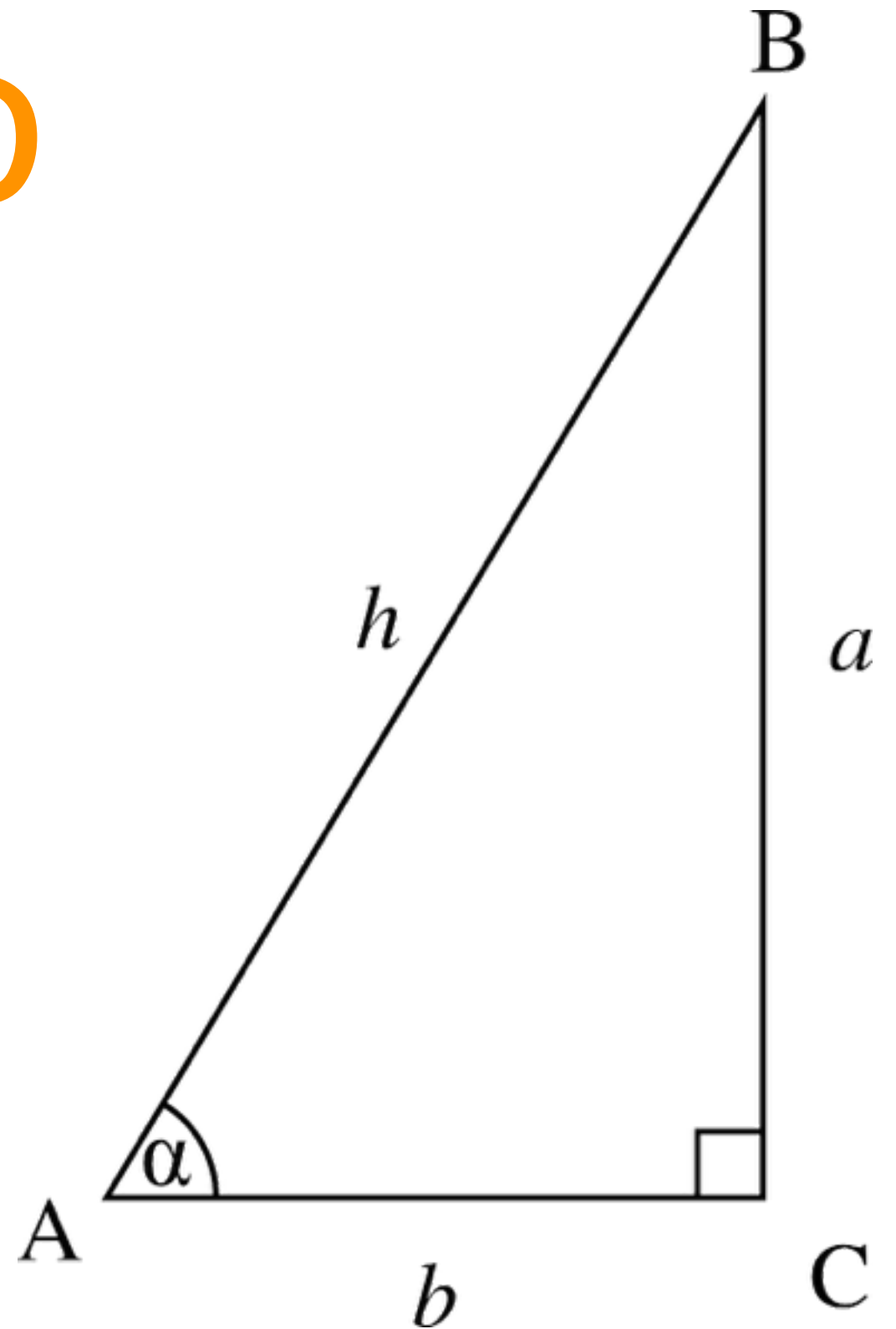
A thing that varies
with

Co-

Co-: Opposite / Complement

Co

Sine
Tangent
Secant

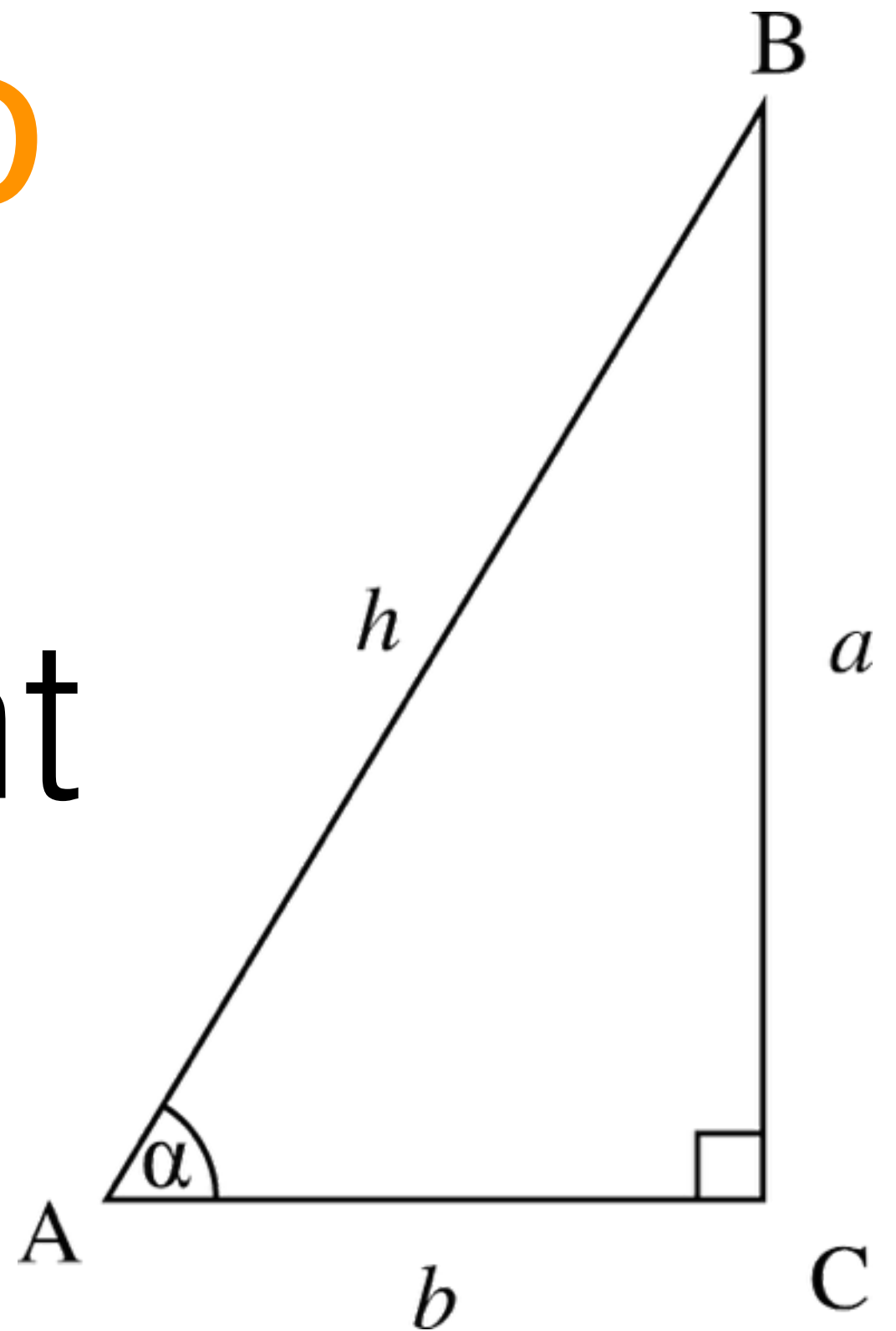


Co

Cosine

Cotangent

Cosecant



Functor Monad

Cofunctor

Comonad

Covariance

Co-: With / Together

Contravariance

Contra-: Against /
Opposite

Contravariant

A thing that varies
against

Covariance
Contravariance
Invariance

Invariance

In-: Not

Invariant

A thing that does
not vary

Covariance
Contravariance
Invariance

Vary?

Relationship?

is-a

<:

Cat <: Animal

Banana <: Fruit

String <: Object

Subtype Relationship

Type Polymorphism

One way

Transitive

Transitive

Bulldog <: Dog <:
Animal

Bulldog <: Animal

Vary?

Parametric Polymorphic Types

Parametric
Polymorphic

Generics

Parametric
Polymorphic

Generics

Parameterized Types

List<T>
Future<T>
IO<T>
Async<T>
Maybe<T>
Func<T,U>
IEnumerable<T>

Basket<Apple>





Apple <: Fruit

Basket<Apple>

<:

Basket<Fruit>

```
ArrayList<String> names = new ArrayList<String>();  
ArrayList<Object> objects = names;  
objects.add("Homer");  
objects.add(42);
```

**error: incompatible types:
ArrayList<String> cannot be
converted to ArrayList<Object>**

Why?

ArrayList<T>

!=

Basket<T>

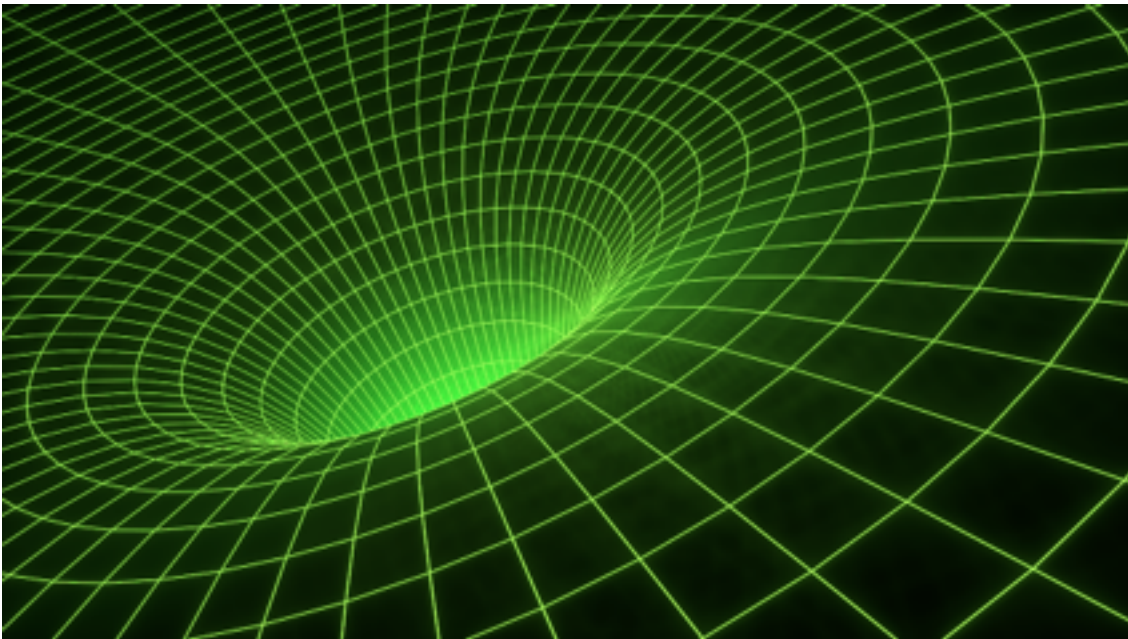
The secret is...

Sources and Sinks

Source



Sink



Sources - Read-only
Sinks - Write-only

Sources - Covariant
Sinks - Contravariant

```
Basket<Fruit> b =  
    appleBasket;
```

Covariance

```
Basket<Fruit> b =  
    appleBasket;  
Fruit f = b.get();
```

Covariance


```
Basket<Fruit> b =  
    appleBasket;  
Fruit f = b.get();  
b.put(Banana());
```

Covariance

```
ArrayList<String> names = new ArrayList<String>();  
ArrayList<Object> objects = names;  
objects.add("Homer");  
objects.add(42);
```

**error: incompatible types:
ArrayList<String> cannot be
converted to ArrayList<Object>**

Array<T>

Invariant

Sources - Covariant

Mix - Invariant

Sinks - Contravariant

Contravariance

```
Zoo<Monkey> z =  
    Zoo<Animal>();
```

Contravariance

```
Zoo<Monkey> z =  
    Zoo<Animal>();  
z.add(monkey);
```

Contravariance

```
Zoo<Monkey> z =  
    Zoo<Animal>();  
z.add(monkey);  
Monkey a = z.take();
```

Contravariance

Let's see some code

C#

Scala

OCaml

Java

Kotlin

Haskell

Haskell

- No Subtypes

Haskell

- No Subtypes
- Ad hoc Polymorphism

Haskell

- No Subtypes
- Ad hoc Polymorphism
- Type class

Scala / OCaml

Covariant	Contravariant
+	-

C# / Kotlin

Covariant	Contravariant
out	in

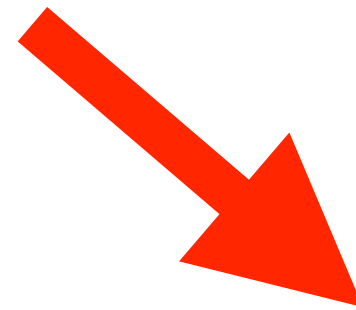
Contravariant goes in input?

Input Covariant

```
fruitBasket.put(Apple());
```

Perspective

Caller:
Input Covariant



```
fruitBasket.put(Apple());
```

Callee:

Input Contravariant

```
void put(T thing) {
```

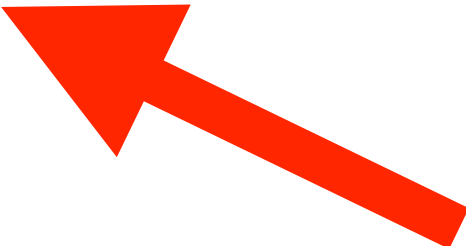
```
// ...
```



```
}
```

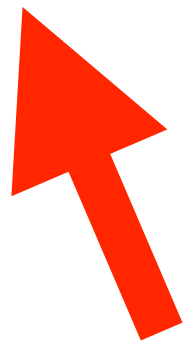
Callee: Covariant

```
Fruit take() {  
    return Apple();  
}
```



Caller: Contravariant

Fruit fruit =



appleBasket.take();

Receive

Contravariant

Transmit

Covariant

Robustness Principle

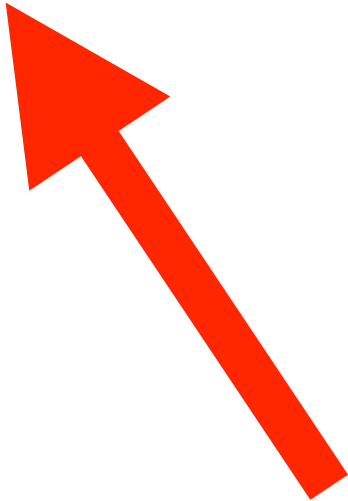
Variance
reverses
based on
Perspective

Basket in C#

```
interface Basket<T> {  
    T get();  
    void put(T thing);  
}
```

Invariant

```
interface Basket<out T> {  
    T get();  
    void put(T thing);  
}
```



Covariant

```
interface Basket<out T> {  
    T get();  
    void put(T thing);  
}
```

Invalid variance: The type parameter 'T' must be contravariantly valid on 'Basket<T>.put(T)'. 'T' is covariant.

```
interface Basket<out T> {  
    T get();  
}
```

Covariant

```
interface Basket<in T> {  
    void put(T thing);  
}
```


Contravariant

Basket in Scala

```
trait Basket[T] {  
  def take: T  
  def put(thing: T)  
}
```

Invariant

```
trait Basket[+T] {  
  def take: T  
  def put(thing: T)  
}
```



Covariant

```
trait Basket[+T] {  
  def take: T  
  def put(thing: T)  
}
```

**covariant type T occurs in
contravariant position in
type T of value thing**

```
trait Basket[+T] {  
  def take: T  
}
```

Covariant

```
trait Basket[-T] {  
  def put(thing: T)  
}
```

Contravariant

Covariant

Basket<Apple>

<:

Basket<Fruit>

Contravariant

Basket<Fruit>

<:

Basket<Apple>

Declaration-site variance annotations

Use-site variance annotations

Java

```
interface Basket<T> {  
    T get();  
    void put(T thing);  
}
```

Invariant

Java Wildcards

Unbounded Wildcard

Unbounded Wildcard

Basket<?> b;

Unbounded Wildcard

```
Basket<?> b;
```

```
b = Basket<Fruit>();
```


Upper bound Wildcard Covariant

Upper bound Wildcard Covariant

Basket<? extends Fruit> b;

Upper bound Wildcard Covariant

```
Basket<? extends Fruit> b;  
b = Basket<Apple>();
```

Upper bound Wildcard Covariant

```
Basket<? extends Fruit> b;  
b = Basket<Apple>();  
Fruit fruit = b.get();
```

Upper bound Wildcard Covariant

```
Basket<? extends Fruit> b;  
b = Basket<Apple>();  
Fruit fruit = b.get();  
b.put(Apple());
```

Upper bound Wildcard Covariant

```
Basket<? extends Fruit> b;  
b = Basket<Apple>();  
Fruit fruit = b.get();  
b.put(Apple());
```

The method put(capture#4-of ? extends Fruit) in the type Basket<capture#4-of ? extends Fruit> is not applicable for the arguments (Apple)

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

Basket<? super Banana> b;

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

```
Basket<? super Banana> b;  
b = Basket<Fruit>();
```

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

```
Basket<? super Banana> b;  
b = Basket<Fruit>();  
b.put(Banana());
```

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

```
Basket<? super Banana> b;  
b = Basket<Fruit>();  
b.put(Banana());  
b.put(Apple());
```

The method put(capture#1-of ? super Banana) in the type Basket<capture#1-of ? super Banana> is not applicable for the arguments (Apple)

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

```
Basket<? super Banana> b;  
b = Basket<Fruit>();
```

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

```
Basket<? super Banana> b;  
b = Basket<Fruit>();  
Object obj = b.get();
```

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

```
Basket<? super Banana> b;
```

```
b = Basket<Fruit>();
```

```
Object obj = b.get();
```

```
Banana banana = b.get();
```

Lower bound Wildcard Contravariant

```
Basket<? super Banana> b;
```

```
b = Basket<Fruit>();
```

```
Object obj = b.get();
```

```
Banana banana = b.get();
```

**Type mismatch: cannot convert from
capture#5-of ? super Banana to Banana**

Pros: No vanity
interfaces

Cons: Complexity

Compiler inferred variance

Summary

- Variance is generics as subtype
- Covariance (Source) - vary with
- Contravariance (Sink) - vary against
- Invariance (Source+Sink) - not vary
- declaration vs use-site variance annotations

Be contravariant
with your inputs
and covariant
with your output

Liskov Substitution Principle

Robustness Principle

Robust and Flexible

Thanks

Thanks

- Capital One



Thanks

- Capital One



- We're hiring in DC, Plano, SF, Chicago

Thanks

- Capital One
 - We're hiring in DC, Plano, SF, Chicago
- LambdaConf organizers



Thanks

- Capital One



- We're hiring in DC, Plano, SF, Chicago

- LambdaConf organizers

- You!



Thanks!

Jimmy Sambuo
@jsambuo

Definitions

- http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/co_3
- <http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/contra>
- http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/in_6
- <http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/vary>
- <http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/ance>
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- http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/us/definition/english/poly_2
- http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/us/definition/english/ism_2

Images

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