

# START-UP AND CALIBRATION OF A 2277 THERMOMETRIC CALORIMETER

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**Group of Thermodynamics of Solutions**

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# Introduction

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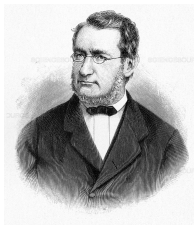
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Sadi Carnot



Julius von Mayer



James Joule

- Thermodynamics is the study of energy transformations
- It was once thought that heat was a fluid

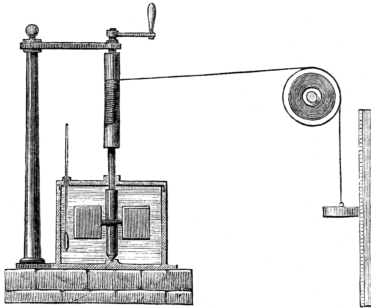
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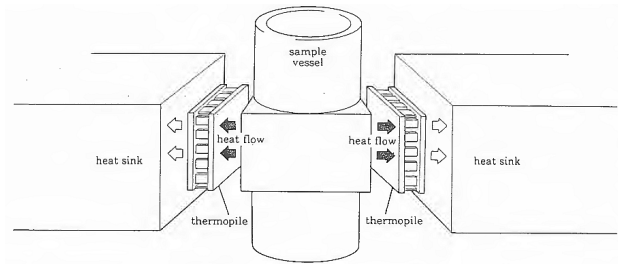


- $V = mgh$

- $T(V) = \frac{V}{m_{H_2O}C}$

# Introduction

- How is heat measured?
- A Peltier element uses the Seebeck-Peltier effect to measure heat, and to transport it.



$$V = -S \nabla T \propto Q \quad (1)$$

$$Q = Plt \quad (2)$$

# Methodology

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# Results

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# Conclusions

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