# Síntesis de Dilantín a partir de benzaldehído

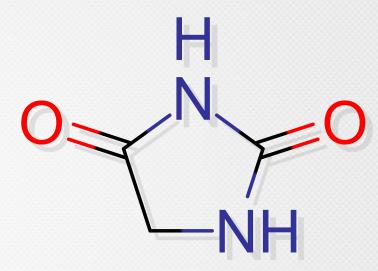
Andres Perez Juan Barbosa



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- Introducción
- Sección experimental
- Resultados y discusión
- Conclusiones

## Introducción



Esquema 1. Anillo de hidantoina.

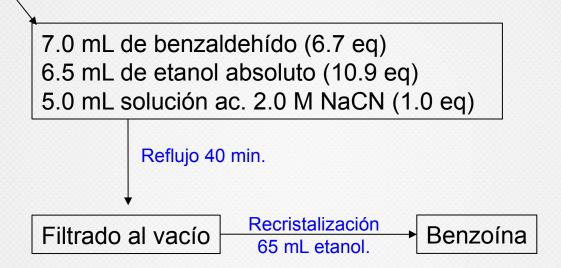
### Introducción

Esquema 2. Síntesis seguida en el laboratorio.

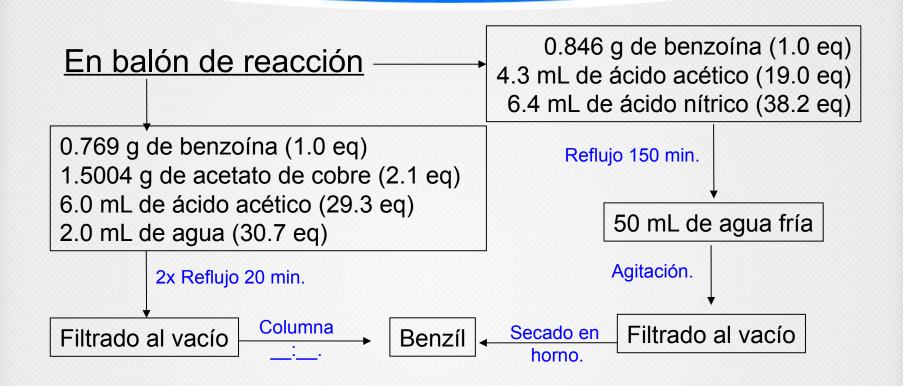
- [1] Pavia, D. L.; Lampman, G. M.; Kriz, G. S. A small scale approach to organic laboratory techniques: A small-scale approach 3rd edition, 3rd ed.; Brooks/Cole Cengage Learning: United States, 2010; pp 266–276.
- [2] Depreux, P.; Bethegnies, G., A. Synthesis of benzil from benzoin with copper(II) acetate. Journal of Chemical Education. June 1988, 65 (6), 553.
- [3] Safari, J.; Moshtael Arani, N.; Ramezan Isfahani, A. Ultrasound-enhanced green synthesis of 5, 5-Diphenylhydantoin derivatives using symmetrical or Unsymmetrical Benzils. *Chinese Journal of Chemistry*. Feb 2010, 28 (2), 255–258.

#### Síntesis de benzoína

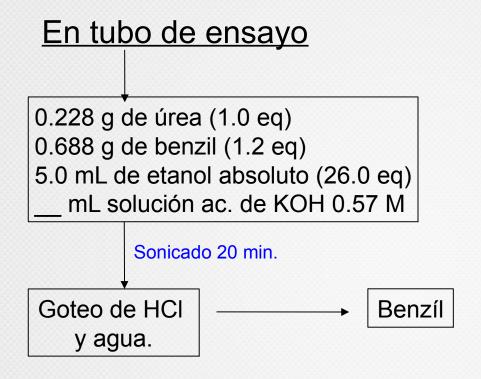
#### En balón de reacción



#### Síntesis de benzíl



#### Síntesis de Dilantín



## Resultados y discusión

Esquema 3. Puntos de fusión y rendimientos obtenidos en las distintas etapas de la síntesis.

**Esquema 5.** Oxidación de la benzoína usando acetato de cobre.

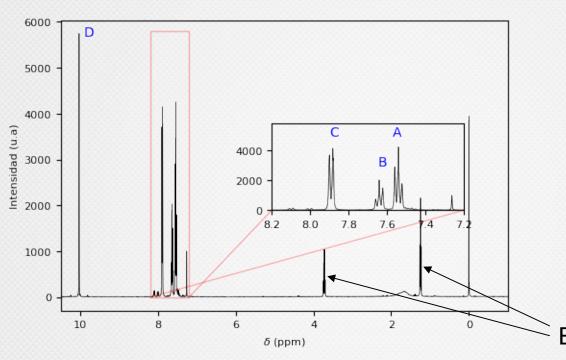
Wigal, C. T. Modular laboratory program in chemistry, Chemical Education Resources ed.; Jeffers, J., Ed.; H. A. Neidig, 2000.

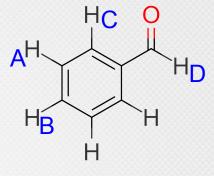
$$H_{3}C$$
 $H_{3}C$ 
 $H_{3}C$ 
 $H_{2}C$ 
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 $H_{2}C$ 
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 $H_{2}C$ 
 $H_{3}C$ 
 $H_{4}C$ 
 $H_{5}C$ 
 $H$ 

Esquema 6. Oxidación de la benzoína usando ácido nítrico.

Pavia, D. L.; Lampman, G. M.; Kriz, G. S. *A small scale approach to organic laboratory techniques: A small-scale approach*, 3rd ed.; Brooks/Cole Cengage Learning: United States, 2010; pp 266–276.

## <sup>1</sup>H-Benzaldehído

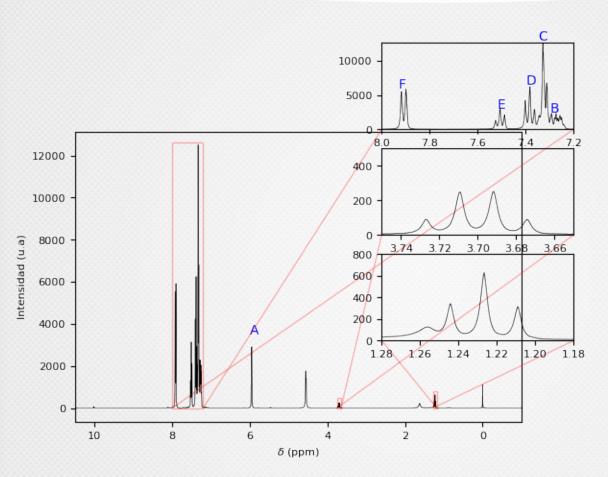


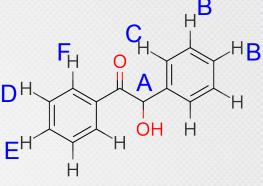


Señal	Int	Mult.
Α	1.88	t
В	0.89	t
С	1.77	d
D	1.00	S

Etanol

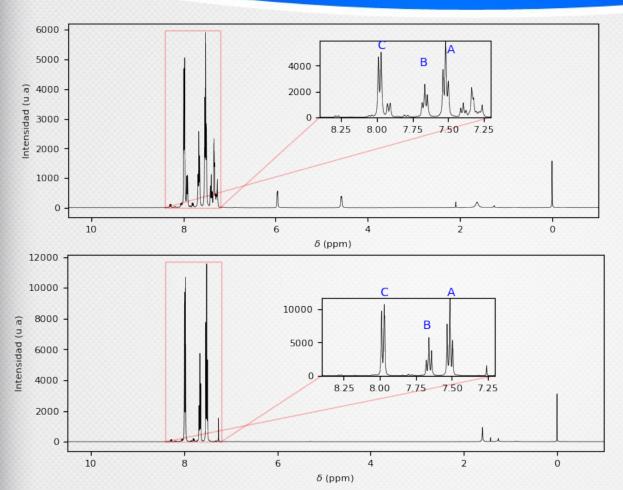
## <sup>1</sup>H-Benzoína

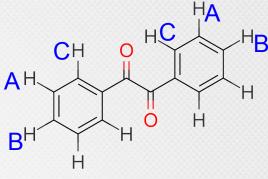




Señal	Int	Mult.
Α	1.00	S
B + C	4.80	m
D	2.10	d
Е	1.08	S
F	2.01	d

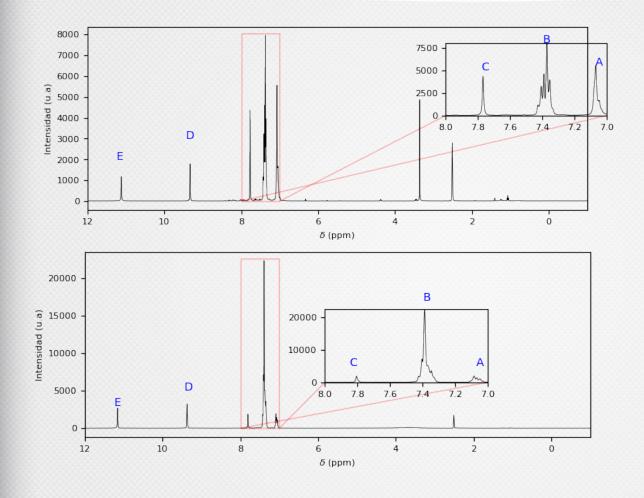
## <sup>1</sup>H-Benzil





Señal	Int	Mult.
Α	4.25	t
В	2.00	t
С	3.71	d

## <sup>1</sup>H-Dilantín



Señal	Int	Mult.	
Α	1.33	t	
В	10.00	m	
С	0.56	S	
D	1.01	S	
E	1.04	S	