Reference Manual

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Contents

SKIZ Voronoi Diagram Tool and Matlab Bindings for VOISE Algorithm

1.1 Introduction

The SKIZ operator algorithm, described by Sequeira and Preteux in [1], is an efficient way of calculating and maintaining a Voronoi diagram in discrete 2D space. Unlike other, more popular algorithms such as Fortune's Sweep, the SKIZ algorithm is dynamic so adding and removing seeds does not require recalculation of the entire graph. Moreover, checking the bounds of a region R(s) and checking whether a pixel p belongs to a region R(s) is reduced to evaluation of a small number of inequalities - a number which is bounded above by twice the number of neighbouring seeds.

The discrete nature of the SKIZ algorithm makes it well suited to image segmentation. The VOISE algorithm [2] relies on a fast and dynamic method of recalculation of Voronoi diagrams upon addition and removal of seeds, so the two are a natural fit. Although a standalone version of the SKIZ algorithm is included here (mostly for testing), the main functionality is provided by the matlab bindings in pushVD, grabVD, addSeedToVD and removeSeed FromVD, which are compiled into Matlab-readable MEX binaries and are tailored specifically for the code built and maintained by P. Guio and N. Achilleos to aid faster image analysis through VOISE.

1.2 Installation

1.2.1 Step 1: Installation

Instructions: Cmake etc.

1.3 References

[1] R. E. Sequeira and F. J. Preteux. Discrete voronoi diagrams and the skiz operator: a dynamic algorithm. IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, 19(10):1165–1170, 1997. [doi: 10.1109/34.625128]

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Test List

NotInVectorOfInts

```
Global TEST CASE ("Check whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the lambda matrix")
   AddSeedCheckLambda
Global TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance between points, some of which have negative coordinates")
   SquaredDistanceNegativePoints
Global TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance between points which are neither vertically nor horizontally
   aligned")
   SquaredDistanceNonAlignedPoints
Global TEST CASE ("Check squared distance between points with non-integer coordinates")
   SquaredDistanceNonIntegerPoints
Global TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance on horizontally aligned points")
   SquaredDistanceHorizontalPoints
Global TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance on vertically aligned points")
   SquaredDistanceVerticalPoints
Global TEST_CASE ("Square distance of identical points")
   SquaredDistanceIdenticalPoints
Global TEST_CASE ("Check whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the v matrix")
   RemoveSeedCheckV
Global TEST_CASE ("Check whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the lambda matrix")
   RemoveSeedCheckLambda
Global TEST_CASE ("Upper bounds of getRegion")
   GetRegionUpperBound
Global TEST_CASE ("Lower bounds of getRegion")
   GetRegionLowerBound
Global TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector can handle empty vectors")
   InEmptyVector
Global TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies lack of item in vector of reals")
   NotInVectorOfReals
Global TEST CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of reals")
   InVectorOfReals
Global TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies lack of item in vector of ints")
```

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Global TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of ints")
InVectorOfInts

Global TEST_CASE ("Check whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the v matrix.")

AddSeedCheckV

Module Index

3.1 Global Functions

All non class method functions (links contain more details):

addSeed													 								??
getRegion .													 								??
grabVD													 								??
nsStar													 								??
pointInRegion	١.												 								??
pushVD													 								??
circumcentre																					
inVector																					
readMatrix .																					
readSeeds .																					
sqDist																					
updateDict .													 								??

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Hierarchical Index

4.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

exception	
SKIZException	?
SKIZIdenticalSeedsException	7
SKIZIndexException	
SKIZIOException	?
SKIZLinearSeedsException	?
V_struct	
vd	?
W struct	7

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Data Structure Index

5.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

Skizexception	
Parent class for all SKIZ exceptions	??
SKIZIdenticalSeedsException	
Thrown if addSeed is given a seed to add to Voronoi diagram where one already exists	??
SKIZIndexException	
Thrown when trying to access a non-existent entry in a std::vector or std::map	??
SKIZIOException	
Thrown in case of failure to open a file for reading or writing	??
SKIZLinearSeedsException	
Thrown by circumcentre if input coordinates form a line	??
V_struct	
As defined in [1], Section 3 (Vk)	??
vd	
Contains all information about voronoi diagram needed to perform SKIZ algorithm from [1]	??
W_struct	
As defined in [1], Section 2.2. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface. Unused but	
here for consistency	??

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File Index

6.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

addSeed.cpp	
Adds seed to Voronoi diagram	??
addSeed.h	??
getRegion.cpp	
Finds the voronoi region R(s) of a seed s	??
getRegion.h	??
grabVD.cpp	
Allocates memory and populates vd object with data from matlab VD struct. Only for use with	
Matlab mex compiler	??
grabVD.h	??
NSStar.cpp	
Finds neighbouring Voronoi regions for new seeds	??
NSStar.h	??
pointInRegion.cpp	
Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5	??
pointInRegion.h	
Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5.	??
pushVD.cpp	
Allocates memory and populates Matlab struct with data from vd object. Only for use with Matlab	
mex compiler	??
pushVD.h	??
removeSeed.cpp	~
Removes seed from voronoi diagram	??
removeSeed.h	??
skizException.cpp	0.0
Exception class for SKIZ Operator Tool	??
skizException.h	??
typedefs.cpp	??
Type definitions (all in one place)	•
vd.cpp Voronoi diagram class	??
vd.h	??
aux-functions/circumcentre.h	f
Finds the cirumcentre of the triangle formed by three given points (templated). Header only for	
templating/linking reasons	22

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aux-functions/inVector.h	
Checks whether item exists within a vector. Header only for templating/linking reasons	??
aux-functions/readMatrix.cpp	
Reads matrix from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function	??
aux-functions/readMatrix.h	??
aux-functions/readSeeds.cpp	
Reads seed coordinates from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function	??
aux-functions/readSeeds.h	??
aux-functions/sqDist.h	
Finds the squared difference between two points (templated). Header only for templating/linking	
reasons	??
aux-functions/updateDict.h	
Routine for adding to the vector in a dictionary of vectors only if the item does not already exist	
(templated). Header only for templating/linking reasons	??
test/testAddSeedCheckLambda.cpp	
Unit tests for whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the λ matrix	??
test/testAddSeedCheckV.cpp	
Unit tests for whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the $ u$ matrix	??
test/testInVector.cpp	
Unit tests for whether in Vector correctly identifies the presence or otherwise of numeric values in	
vectors	??
test/testPointInRegion.cpp	
Unit tests for various normal and pathalogical cases for the pointInRegion function	??
test/testRemoveSeedCheckLambda.cpp	
Unit tests for whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the λ matrix	??
test/testRemoveSeedCheckV.cpp	
Unit tests for whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the $ u$ matrix	??
test/testSqDist.cpp	
Unit tests for sqDist function	??

Module Documentation

7.1 addSeed

Adds seed to voronoi diagram.

Adds seed to voronoi diagram.

Parameters

VD	vd object (definition in vd.h)
s1	First coordinate of seed to be added
s2	Second coordinate of seed to be added

Method used is taken from "Discrete Voronoi Diagrams and the SKIZ Operator: A Dynamic Algorithm" [1], Section 3.1

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7.2 getRegion

Finds the voronoi region R(s) of a seed s.

Finds the voronoi region R(s) of a seed s.

Parameters

VD	Voronoi diagram
s	ID of seed for which R(s) is to be found

Returns

(m x 2) Eigen::Array. Each row is either (-1, -1) of there are no pixels in the corresponding row in W that are also in R(s), or (lb, ub) where $0 \le$ ub \le n, indicating that the pixels in the i^{th} row in the interval (lb, ub] are in R(s).

R(s) is as defined in [1], Definition 1.1.

7.3 grabVD 15

7.3 grabVD

Allocates memory and populates vd object with data from matlab VD struct. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

Allocates memory and populates vd object with data from matlab VD struct. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

Parameters

Returns

Voronoi diagram (vd) object containing all relevant information.

The larger matrices (λ , ν in [1] as well as px and py) are not copied but mapped using Eigen's map class for reasons of speed.

This is part of the Matlab bindings for the VOISE algorithm [2], and is only compatible with the code written to this end by P. Guio and N. Achilleos.

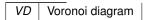
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7.4 nsStar

Finds neighbouring Voronoi regions for new seeds.

Finds neighbouring Voronoi regions for new seeds.

Parameters



Returns

Vector of the IDs of seeds with Voronoi regions bordering the Voronoi region of the seed last added to the Voronoi diagram

Method used is taken from "Discrete Voronoi Diagrams and the SKIZ Operator: A Dynamic Algorithm" [1], Section 3.1

7.5 pointInRegion 17

7.5 pointInRegion

Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5.

Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5.

Parameters

vd	Voronoi Diagram
pt	x and y coordinates of point to check
s	Index of seed which defines the region being checked
Α	Vector of seeds which together form half-planes that make up C(s, A)

Returns

true: Point is in C(s, A) false: Point is not in C(s, A)

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7.6 pushVD

Allocates memory and populates Matlab struct with data from vd object. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

Allocates memory and populates Matlab struct with data from vd object. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

Parameters

in	outputVD	Voronoi diagram from which data is read
out	plhs	Pointer to mxArray object which is the start of the section of memory to be populated with data and which Matlab will interpret as a struct containing all of the information from
		outputVD. This is part of the Matlab bindings for the VOISE algorithm [2], and is only compatible with the code written to this end by P. Guio and N. Achilleos.

7.7 circumcentre

7.7 circumcentre

Finds the cirumcentre of the triangle formed by three given points.

Functions

template < class T1, class T2, class T3, class T4, class T5, class T6 >
 std::array < real, 2 > circumcentre (const T1 &ax, const T2 &ay, const T3 &bx, const T4 &by, const T5 &cx, const T6 &cy)

7.7.1 Detailed Description

Finds the cirumcentre of the triangle formed by three given points.

Parameters

ax,ay	x and y coordinates of first vertex
bx,by	x and y coordinates of second vertex
cx,cy	x and y coordinates of third vertex

Returns

Circumcentre of points a, b and c

The cirumcentre of a triangle is the unique point in \mathbb{R}^2 that is equidistant from its three vertices. This is the equivalent of X(a, b, c) as defined in Section 2 of reference [1].

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7.8 inVector

Checks whether or not item is in vector. Templated so inputs don't have to be of the same (numeric) type.

Functions

template < class T1 , class T2 >
bool inVector (const std::vector < T1 > &vec, const T2 &item)

7.8.1 Detailed Description

Checks whether or not item is in vector. Templated so inputs don't have to be of the same (numeric) type.

Parameters

vec	Vector to be checked for item
item	Item to be looked for

Returns

true: item is in vector false: item is not in vector

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7.9 readMatrix

Reads matrix from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

Reads matrix from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

Parameters

filename Name of text file to be read

Returns

Eigen array with matrix from text file

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7.10 readSeeds

Reads seed coordinates from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

Reads seed coordinates from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

Parameters

filename Name of text file to be read

Returns

Vector containing two std::vector<double>: the x and y coordinates of the seeds

7.11 sqDist 23

7.11 sqDist

Finds the squared difference between two points.

Functions

template < class T1 , class T2 , class T3 , class T4 >
 real sqDist (const T1 &p1, const T2 &p2, const T3 &q1, const T4 &q2)

7.11.1 Detailed Description

Finds the squared difference between two points.

Parameters

p1,p2	x and y coordinates of first point
q1,q2	x and y coordinates of second point

Returns

Squared distance between points p and q

Using squared distance gives integer results when inputs are limited to W as defined in doi: 10.1109/34.625128, Section 2.2 which avoids floating point precision errors.

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7.12 updateDict

Custom routine for adding to the vector in a dictionary of vectors only if the item does not already exist.

Custom routine for adding to the vector in a dictionary of vectors only if the item does not already exist.

Parameters

d	Dictionary
key	Key to be added
value	Value to be added to vector

Data Structure Documentation

8.1 SKIZException Class Reference

Parent class for all SKIZ exceptions.

#include <skizException.h>

Inheritance diagram for SKIZException:



Public Member Functions

- SKIZException (const std::string s)
 - Constructor takes string as argument which is stored in msg.
- virtual ~SKIZException () throw ()

Destructor.

• const char * what ()

Extract message stored in msg.

8.1.1 Detailed Description

Parent class for all SKIZ exceptions.

Parameters

s Message to be given when thrown

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

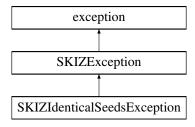
- · skizException.h
- skizException.cpp

8.2 SKIZIdenticalSeedsException Class Reference

Thrown if addSeed is given a seed to add to Voronoi diagram where one already exists.

```
#include <skizException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for SKIZIdenticalSeedsException:



Public Member Functions

• SKIZIdenticalSeedsException (const std::string s)

Constructor takes string as argument which is stored in msg.

• virtual \sim SKIZIdenticalSeedsException () throw ()

Destructor.

• const char * what ()

Extract message stored in msg.

8.2.1 Detailed Description

Thrown if addSeed is given a seed to add to Voronoi diagram where one already exists.

Parameters

s Message to be given when thrown

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

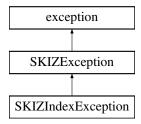
- skizException.h
- skizException.cpp

8.3 SKIZIndexException Class Reference

Thrown when trying to access a non-existent entry in a std::vector or std::map.

#include <skizException.h>

Inheritance diagram for SKIZIndexException:



Public Member Functions

- SKIZIndexException (const std::string s)
 Constructor takes string as argument which is stored in msg.
- virtual \sim SKIZIndexException () throw ()
 - Destructor.
- · const char * what ()

8.3.1 Detailed Description

Thrown when trying to access a non-existent entry in a std::vector or std::map.

Parameters

s Message to be given when thrown

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- skizException.h
- skizException.cpp

8.4 SKIZIOException Class Reference

Thrown in case of failure to open a file for reading or writing.

#include <skizException.h>

Inheritance diagram for SKIZIOException:



Public Member Functions

• SKIZIOException (const std::string s)

Constructor takes string as argument which is stored in msg.

virtual ~SKIZIOException () throw ()

Destructor.

· const char * what ()

Extract message stored in msg.

8.4.1 Detailed Description

Thrown in case of failure to open a file for reading or writing.

Parameters

s | Message to be given when thrown

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

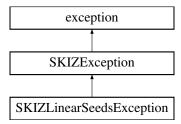
- skizException.h
- skizException.cpp

8.5 SKIZLinearSeedsException Class Reference

Thrown by circumcentre if input coordinates form a line.

#include <skizException.h>

Inheritance diagram for SKIZLinearSeedsException:



Public Member Functions

• SKIZLinearSeedsException (const std::string s)

Constructor takes string as argument which is stored in msg.

virtual ~SKIZLinearSeedsException () throw ()

Destructor.

const char * what ()

Extract message stored in msg.

8.5.1 Detailed Description

Thrown by circumcentre if input coordinates form a line.

Parameters

s Message to be given when thrown

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- skizException.h
- skizException.cpp

8.6 V_struct Struct Reference

```
as defined in [1], Section 3 (Vk).
```

```
#include <vd.h>
```

Data Fields

- Mat lam
- Mat v

8.6.1 Detailed Description

as defined in [1], Section 3 (Vk).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

vd.h

8.7 vd Class Reference

Contains all information about voronoi diagram needed to perform SKIZ algorithm from [1].

```
#include <vd.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- void setVk (V struct val)
- void setW (W_struct val)
- void setS (W_struct val)
- void setLam (Mat newLam)
- void setV (Mat newV)
- void setLamByldx (uint32 i, uint32 j, real val)
- void setVByldx (uint32 i, uint32 j, real val)
- void setSeeds (Mat s)
- void setPx (Mat x)
- void setPy (Mat y)
- · void setK (real val)
- void setSx (std::map< real, real > val)
- void setSy (std::map< real, real > val)
- void setSk (std::map< real, real > val)
- void setSxByldx (uint32 idx, real val)
- void setSyByldx (uint32 idx, real val)
- · void setSkByldx (uint32 idx, real val)
- void setNk (std::map< real, RealVec > val)
- void setNkByldx (uint32 idx, RealVec val)
- void incrementK ()
- void eraseSk (uint32 idx)
- V struct getVk () const
- W_struct getW () const
- W_struct getS () const
- Mat getLam () const
- · Mat getV () const
- real getLamByldx (uint32 i, uint32 j) const
- · real getVByIdx (uint32 i, uint32 j) const
- · Mat getSeeds () const
- Mat getPx () const
- · Mat getPy () const
- · real getK () const
- real getNr () const
- real getNc () const
- std::map< real, real > getSx () const
- std::map< real, real > getSy () const
- std::map< real, real > getSk () const
- std::map < real, RealVec > getNk () const
- real getSxByldx (uint32 idx) const
- real getSyByIdx (uint32 idx) const
- · real getSkByldx (uint32 idx) const
- RealVec getNkByldx (uint32 idx) const
- real getPxByIdx (uint32 i, uint32 j)
- real getPyByIdx (uint32 i, uint32 j)
- vd (real rows, real cols)

Data Fields

- · W struct W
- W_struct S

8.7 vd Class Reference 31

8.7.1 Detailed Description

Contains all information about voronoi diagram needed to perform SKIZ algorithm from [1].

8.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
8.7.2.1 vd()
vd::vd (
real rows,
```

Parameters

rows	Number of rows in pixel matrix
cols	Number of cols in pixel matrix

real cols)

8.7.3 Member Function Documentation

8.7.3.1 eraseSk()

Erases an entry in the seed index dictionary Sk

Parameters

```
idx Entry to erase
```

```
8.7.3.2 getK()
```

```
real vd::getK ( ) const
```

Get iteration count (k) as defined in [1] Section 3.

Returns

Iteration count (k)

8.7.3.3 getLam()

```
Mat vd::getLam ( ) const
```

Get λ matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Returns

Eigen::Array of values of λ_{ij} at each pixel. λ_{ij} is the seed which is closest to pixel (i, j)

8.7.3.4 getLamByldx()

Get element of λ matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Parameters

i	Row
j	Column

Returns

Value of λ_{ij} of pixel in the i^{th} row and j^{th} column. λ_{ij} is the seed which is closest to pixel (i, j).

8.7.3.5 getNc()

```
real vd::getNc ( ) const
```

Get the number of columns of pixels

Returns

nc: the number of columns of pixels

8.7.3.6 getNk()

```
std::map< real, RealVec > vd::getNk ( ) const
```

Get neighbour relationships dictionary, as defined in [1] Section 3.

Returns

Nk, a dictionary of vectors { seed ID : vector of neighbouring seed IDs }

8.7 vd Class Reference 33

8.7.3.7 getNkByldx()

Get neighbour relationship for seed, as defined in [1] Section 3.

Parameters

idx | ID of seed for which neighbour relationships are to be retrieved

Returns

Vector of neighbouring seeds

```
8.7.3.8 getNr()
```

```
real vd::getNr ( ) const
```

Get the number of rows of pixels

Returns

nr: the number of rows of pixels

```
8.7.3.9 getPx()
```

```
Mat vd::getPx ( ) const
```

Returns a (nr x nc) Eigen:Array of x coordinates of each pixel

Returns

(nr x nc) Eigen:Array of x coordinates of each pixel

8.7.3.10 getPxByIdx()

Returns x coordinate of pixel

Returns

x coordinate of pixel (i, j)

```
8.7.3.11 getPy()
Mat vd::getPy ( ) const
Returns a (nr x nc) Eigen:Array of y coordinates of each pixel
Returns
     (nr x nc) Eigen:Array of y coordinates of each pixel
8.7.3.12 getPyByIdx()
real vd::getPyByIdx (
               uint32 i,
               uint32 j )
Returns y coordinate of pixel
Returns
     y coordinate of pixel (i, j)
8.7.3.13 getS()
W_struct vd::getS ( ) const
Get S struct, as defined in [1] Section 3. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface.
Returns
     S
8.7.3.14 getSeeds()
```

```
Mat vd::getSeeds ( ) const
```

Returns a (ns x 2) Eigen::Array of all seed coordinates, where ns is the number of seeds in the Voronoi diagram.

Returns

(ns x 2) Eigen::Array of all seed coordinates. The first column is x coordinates; the second is y coordinates.

8.7 vd Class Reference 35

```
8.7.3.15 getSk()
```

```
std::map< real, real > vd::getSk ( ) const
```

Get Sk, the dictionary which maps seed ID to seed ID. Dictionary is used for consistency with other methods and functions and to ensure uniqueness of keys/values.

Returns

```
Sk dictionary { seed ID : seed ID }
```

8.7.3.16 getSkByldx()

Get element of Sk, the dictionary which maps seed ID to seed ID. Dictionary is used for consistency with other methods and functions and to ensure uniqueness of keys/values. (Unused)

Parameters

```
idx Index of seed
```

Returns

Index of seed

```
8.7.3.17 getSx()
```

```
std::map< real, real > vd::getSx ( ) const
```

Get Sx, the dictionary which maps seed ID to x coordinate

Returns

```
Sx dictionary { seed ID : x coordinate }
```

8.7.3.18 getSxByldx()

Get element of Sx, the dictionary which maps seed ID to x coordinate.

Parameters

idx Index of seed for which coordinate is to be retrieved

Returns

x coordinate if seed with ID = idx

```
8.7.3.19 getSy()
```

std::map< real, real > vd::getSy () const

Get Sy, the dictionary which maps seed ID to y coordinate

Returns

Sy dictionary { seed ID : y coordinate }

8.7.3.20 getSyByldx()

Get element of Sy, the dictionary which maps seed ID to y coordinate.

Parameters

idx Index of seed for which coordinate is to be retrieved

Returns

y coordinate if seed with ID = idx

```
8.7.3.21 getV()
```

```
Mat vd::getV ( ) const
```

Get ν matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Returns

Eigen::Array of values of ν at each pixel. ν_{ij} = 1 iff there exist two or more closest seeds, else 0.

8.7 vd Class Reference 37

8.7.3.22 getVByldx()

Get element of ν matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Returns

Value of ν at each pixel in the i^{th} row and j^{th} column. ν_{ij} = 1 iff there exist two or more closest seeds, else 0

```
8.7.3.23 getVk()
```

```
V_struct vd::getVk ( ) const
```

Get Vk struct, as defined in [1] Section 3. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface.

Returns

Vk

```
8.7.3.24 getW()
```

```
W_struct vd::getW ( ) const
```

Get W struct, as defined in [1] Section 3. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface.

Returns

W

8.7.3.25 incrementK()

```
void vd::incrementK ( )
```

Increment iteration count (k) by 1, as defined in [1] Section 3

8.7.3.26 setK()

```
void vd::setK (
          real val )
```

Set iteration number (k) as defined in [1], Section 3

Parameters

```
val Value to which k is set
```

8.7.3.27 setLam()

Set λ matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Parameters

newLam Eigen array containing λ

8.7.3.28 setLamByldx()

Set individual element of λ matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Parameters

i	Row index of λ
j	Column index of λ
val	Value to set λ_{ij}

8.7.3.29 setNk()

Set neighbour relationships dictionary, as defined in [1] Section 3

Parameters

val Dictionary of vectors { seed ID : Vector of neighbouring seed IDs }

8.7 vd Class Reference 39

8.7.3.30 setNkByldx()

Set individual element in neighbour relationships dictionary, as defined in [1] Section 3

Parameters

idx	Key (seed ID)
val	Vector of neighbouring seed IDs

8.7.3.31 setPx()

```
void vd::setPx ( Mat x)
```

Set x coordinates of each pixel.

Parameters

x | Eigen::Array<double> containing x coordinates of each pixel

8.7.3.32 setPy()

```
void vd::setPy ( \label{eq:Mat y } \texttt{Mat } y \ )
```

Set y coordinates of each pixel

Parameters

y | Eigen::Array<double> containing y coordinates of each pixel

8.7.3.33 setS()

Set S. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface.

8.7 vd Class Reference 41

Parameters

val W_struct containing information about S

8.7.3.34 setSeeds()

Set coordinates of all seeds in Voronoi diagram

Parameters

s (ns x 2) Eigen::Array<double> containing coordinates of ns seeds

8.7.3.35 setSk()

```
void vd::setSk (
          std::map< real, real > val )
```

Set Sk, the dictionary which maps seed ID to seed ID. A map is used for uniqueness and consistensy with other functions and methods.

Parameters

val Dictionary (Sk). All keys should be equal to their values.

8.7.3.36 setSkByldx()

Set individual element in Sk dictionary

Parameters

idx	Key
val	k

8.7.3.37 setSx()

```
void vd::setSx (
          std::map< real, real > val )
```

Set Sx, the dictionary which maps seed ID to x coordinate

Parameters

```
val Dictionary (Sx)
```

8.7.3.38 setSxByldx()

Set individual element in Sx dictionary

Parameters

idx	Key
val	x coordinate

8.7.3.39 setSy()

```
void vd::setSy (
          std::map< real, real > val )
```

Set Sy, the dictionary which maps seed ID to y coordinate

Parameters

```
val Dictionary (Sy)
```

8.7.3.40 setSyByldx()

Set individual element in Sy dictionary

8.7 vd Class Reference 43

Parameters

idx	Key
val	y coordinate

8.7.3.41 setV()

Set ν matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Parameters

newV	Eigen array containing $ u$
------	-----------------------------

8.7.3.42 setVByldx()

Set individual element of ν matrix, as defined in [1] Section 3

Parameters

i	Row index of ν
j	Column index of ν
val	Value to set νij

8.7.3.43 setVk()

Set Vk

Parameters



8.7.3.44 setW()

Set W, as defined in [1], Section 2.2. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface.

Parameters

val W_struct containing information about restricted space

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- vd.h
- vd.cpp

8.8 W_struct Struct Reference

as defined in [1], Section 2.2. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface. Unused but here for consistency.

```
#include <vd.h>
```

Data Fields

- real xm
- real ym
- real xM
- real yM

8.8.1 Detailed Description

as defined in [1], Section 2.2. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface. Unused but here for consistency.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• vd.h

Chapter 9

File Documentation

9.1 addSeed.cpp File Reference

Adds seed to Voronoi diagram.

```
#include "addSeed.h"
#include "skizException.h"
#include "NSStar.h"
#include "pointInRegion.h"
#include "getRegion.h"
#include "aux-functions/inVector.h"
#include "aux-functions/sqDist.h"
#include "aux-functions/circumcentre.h"
#include "aux-functions/updateDict.h"
#include "typedefs.cpp"
#include <iostream>
```

Macros

• #define **INF** std::numeric_limits<real>::infinity()

Functions

• bool addSeed (vd &VD, real s1, real s2)

9.1.1 Detailed Description

Adds seed to Voronoi diagram.

9.2 addSeed.h File Reference

```
#include "vd.h"
```

Functions

• bool addSeed (vd &VD, real s1, real s2)

9.2.1 Detailed Description

9.3 aux-functions/circumcentre.h File Reference

Finds the cirumcentre of the triangle formed by three given points (templated). Header only for templating/linking reasons.

Functions

template < class T1 , class T2 , class T3 , class T4 , class T5 , class T6 >
 std::array < real, 2 > circumcentre (const T1 &ax, const T2 &ay, const T3 &bx, const T4 &by, const T5 &cx,
 const T6 &cy)

9.3.1 Detailed Description

Finds the cirumcentre of the triangle formed by three given points (templated). Header only for templating/linking reasons.

9.4 aux-functions/inVector.h File Reference

Checks whether item exists within a vector. Header only for templating/linking reasons.

```
#include <vector>
#include "../typedefs.cpp"
```

Functions

template < class T1 , class T2 >
 bool inVector (const std::vector < T1 > &vec, const T2 &item)

9.4.1 Detailed Description

Checks whether item exists within a vector. Header only for templating/linking reasons.

9.5 aux-functions/readMatrix.cpp File Reference

Reads matrix from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

```
#include "readMatrix.h"
#include <fstream>
```

Functions

• Mat readMatrix (std::string filename, int nr, int nc)

9.5.1 Detailed Description

Reads matrix from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

9.6 aux-functions/readSeeds.cpp File Reference

Reads seed coordinates from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

```
#include "readSeeds.h"
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
```

Functions

std::vector < RealVec > readSeeds (std::string filename)

9.6.1 Detailed Description

Reads seed coordinates from ascii-formatted files generated by Matlab's 'save' function.

9.7 aux-functions/sqDist.h File Reference

Finds the squared difference between two points (templated). Header only for templating/linking reasons.

```
#include "../typedefs.cpp"
```

Functions

```
    template < class T1, class T2, class T3, class T4 >
    real sqDist (const T1 &p1, const T2 &p2, const T3 &q1, const T4 &q2)
```

9.7.1 Detailed Description

Finds the squared difference between two points (templated). Header only for templating/linking reasons.

9.8 aux-functions/updateDict.h File Reference

Routine for adding to the vector in a dictionary of vectors only if the item does not already exist (templated). Header only for templating/linking reasons.

```
#include <vector>
#include <map>
```

Functions

```
    template < class T1 , class T2 , class T3 , class T4 >
        void updateDict (std::map < T1, std::vector < T2 >> &d, const T3 &key, const T4 &value)
```

9.8.1 Detailed Description

Routine for adding to the vector in a dictionary of vectors only if the item does not already exist (templated). Header only for templating/linking reasons.

9.8.2 Function Documentation

9.8.2.1 updateDict()

```
template<class T1 , class T2 , class T3 , class T4 > void updateDict ( std::map < T1, \; std::vector < T2 >> \& \; d, \\ const \; T3 \; \& \; key, \\ const \; T4 \; \& \; value \; )
```

If key and corresponding vector do not exist, we create both and populate vector with value

9.9 getRegion.cpp File Reference

Finds the voronoi region R(s) of a seed s.

```
#include <eigen3/Eigen/Dense>
#include <math.h>
#include "getRegion.h"
```

Functions

Mat getRegion (const vd &VD, const real &s)

9.9.1 Detailed Description

Finds the voronoi region R(s) of a seed s.

9.10 getRegion.h File Reference

```
#include <eigen3/Eigen/Dense>
#include "vd.h"
#include "typedefs.cpp"
```

Functions

Mat getRegion (const vd &VD, const real &s)

9.10.1 Detailed Description

9.11 grabVD.cpp File Reference

Allocates memory and populates vd object with data from matlab VD struct. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

```
#include <eigen3/Eigen/Dense>
#include <string>
#include <map>
#include "grabVD.h"
#include "skizException.h"
#include "typedefs.cpp"
```

Functions

vd grabVD (const mxArray *prhs[])

9.11.1 Detailed Description

Allocates memory and populates vd object with data from matlab VD struct. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

9.12 grabVD.h File Reference

```
#include "vd.h"
```

Functions

vd grabVD (const mxArray *prhs[])

9.12.1 Detailed Description

9.13 NSStar.cpp File Reference

Finds neighbouring Voronoi regions for new seeds.

```
#include <map>
#include "NSStar.h"
#include "pointInRegion.h"
#include "skizException.h"
#include "aux-functions/inVector.h"
#include "aux-functions/circumcentre.h"
```

Functions

• RealVec nsStar (const vd &VD)

9.13.1 Detailed Description

Finds neighbouring Voronoi regions for new seeds.

9.14 NSStar.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "vd.h"
```

Functions

• RealVec nsStar (const vd &VD)

9.14.1 Detailed Description

9.15 pointInRegion.cpp File Reference

Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5.

```
#include "pointInRegion.h"
#include "skizException.h"
```

Macros

• #define **INF** std::numeric_limits<<u>real</u>>::infinity()

Functions

bool pointInRegion (const vd &VD, std::array< real, 2 > pt, real s, RealVec A)

9.15.1 Detailed Description

Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5.

9.16 pointInRegion.h File Reference

Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5.

```
#include <vector>
#include "vd.h"
#include "typedefs.cpp"
```

Functions

bool pointInRegion (const vd &VD, std::array< real, 2 > pt, real s, RealVec A)

9.16.1 Detailed Description

Checks whether a point is within region C(s, A) according to [1] Definition 2.5.

9.17 pushVD.cpp File Reference

Allocates memory and populates Matlab struct with data from vd object. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

```
#include <eigen3/Eigen/Dense>
#include <string>
#include <map>
#include "pushVD.h"
#include "grabVD.h"
#include "skizException.h"
#include "typedefs.cpp"
```

Functions

• void **pushVD** (vd outputVD, mxArray *plhs[])

9.17.1 Detailed Description

Allocates memory and populates Matlab struct with data from vd object. Only for use with Matlab mex compiler.

9.18 pushVD.h File Reference

```
#include "vd.h"
```

Functions

void pushVD (vd outputVD, mxArray *plhs[])

9.18.1 Detailed Description

9.19 removeSeed.cpp File Reference

Removes seed from voronoi diagram.

```
#include <set>
#include "addSeed.h"
#include "skizException.h"
#include "NSStar.h"
#include "pointInRegion.h"
#include "getRegion.h"
#include "typedefs.cpp"
#include "removeSeed.h"
#include "aux-functions/inVector.h"
#include "aux-functions/sqDist.h"
#include "aux-functions/circumcentre.h"
#include "aux-functions/updateDict.h"
```

Macros

• #define **INF** std::numeric_limits<<u>real</u>>::infinity()

Functions

• bool removeSeed (vd &VD, real Sk)

Removes seed from voronoi diagram.

9.19.1 Detailed Description

Removes seed from voronoi diagram.

9.19.2 Function Documentation

9.19.2.1 removeSeed()

```
bool removeSeed ( \begin{array}{cccc} & \text{vd \& VD,} \\ & \text{real } Sk \end{array} \right)
```

Removes seed from voronoi diagram.

Parameters

VD	Voronoi Diagram
Sk	ID of seed to be removed Method used is taken from "Discrete Voronoi Diagrams and the SKIZ Operator: A
	Dynamic Algorithm" [1], Section 3.2.

9.20 removeSeed.h File Reference

```
#include "vd.h"
```

Functions

• bool removeSeed (vd &VD, real Sk)

Removes seed from voronoi diagram.

9.20.1 Detailed Description

9.20.2 Function Documentation

9.20.2.1 removeSeed()

```
bool removeSeed ( \begin{array}{ccc} & \text{vd \& VD,} \\ & \text{real } Sk \end{array} \right)
```

Removes seed from voronoi diagram.

Parameters

VD	Voronoi Diagram
Sk	ID of seed to be removed Method used is taken from "Discrete Voronoi Diagrams and the SKIZ Operator: A
Generated By paggion Algorithm" [1], Section 3.2.	

9.21 skizException.cpp File Reference

Exception class for SKIZ Operator Tool.

```
#include "skizException.h"
```

9.21.1 Detailed Description

Exception class for SKIZ Operator Tool.

9.22 skizException.h File Reference

```
#include <exception>
#include <string>
```

Data Structures

· class SKIZException

Parent class for all SKIZ exceptions.

class SKIZLinearSeedsException

Thrown by circumcentre if input coordinates form a line.

class SKIZIndexException

Thrown when trying to access a non-existent entry in a std::vector or std::map.

class SKIZIdenticalSeedsException

Thrown if addSeed is given a seed to add to Voronoi diagram where one already exists.

class SKIZIOException

Thrown in case of failure to open a file for reading or writing.

9.22.1 Detailed Description

9.23 test/testAddSeedCheckLambda.cpp File Reference

Unit tests for whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the λ matrix.

```
#include <string>
#include "Catch2/catch.hpp"
#include "../addSeed.h"
#include "../removeSeed.h"
#include "../getRegion.h"
#include "../skizException.h"
#include "../typedefs.cpp"
#include "../vd.h"
#include "test-help-fns/loadVD.h"
#include "test-help-fns/loadStruct.h"
#include "test-help-fns/bruteForceCheckLambda.h"
```

Functions

• TEST_CASE ("Check whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the lambda matrix")

Add seeds to VD and check (in a greedy fashion) whether the closest seed to each pixel is the one held in its λ matrix entry.

9.23.1 Detailed Description

Unit tests for whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the λ matrix.

9.23.2 Function Documentation

```
9.23.2.1 TEST_CASE()
```

```
TEST_CASE ( \label{test_case} \begin{tabular}{ll} "Check whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the lambda matrix" \end{tabular} )
```

Add seeds to VD and check (in a greedy fashion) whether the closest seed to each pixel is the one held in its λ matrix entry.

Test AddSeedCheckLambda

9.24 test/testAddSeedCheckV.cpp File Reference

Unit tests for whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the ν matrix.

```
#include <string>
#include "Catch2/catch.hpp"
#include "../addSeed.h"
#include "../removeSeed.h"
#include "../getRegion.h"
#include "../skizException.h"
#include "../typedefs.cpp"
#include "../vd.h"
#include "test-help-fns/loadVD.h"
#include "test-help-fns/bruteForceCheckV.h"
```

Functions

TEST_CASE ("Check whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the v matrix.")

Adds seeds to VD and checks (in a greedy fashion) each pixel for whether there exists one or more closest seeds, and whether this corresponds to the relevant ν matrix entry.

9.24.1 Detailed Description

Unit tests for whether the addSeed method correctly recalculates the ν matrix.

9.24.2 Function Documentation

Adds seeds to VD and checks (in a greedy fashion) each pixel for whether there exists one or more closest seeds, and whether this corresponds to the relevant ν matrix entry.

Test AddSeedCheckV

9.25 test/testInVector.cpp File Reference

Unit tests for whether inVector correctly identifies the presence or otherwise of numeric values in vectors.

```
#include "../aux-functions/inVector.h"
#include "../typedefs.cpp"
#include "Catch2/catch.hpp"
```

Functions

• TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of ints")

Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of ints.

TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies lack of item in vector of ints")

Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of ints.

TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of reals")

Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of reals.

TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector correctly identifies lack of item in vector of reals")

Check if inVector correctly identifies lack of item in vector of reals.

• TEST_CASE ("Check if inVector can handle empty vectors")

Check if inVector can handle empty vectors.

9.25.1 Detailed Description

Unit tests for whether in Vector correctly identifies the presence or otherwise of numeric values in vectors.

9.25.2 Function Documentation

Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of ints.

Test InVectorOfInts

Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of ints.

Test NotInVectorOfInts

Check if inVector correctly identifies item in vector of reals.

Test InVectorOfReals

Check if inVector correctly identifies lack of item in vector of reals.

Test NotInVectorOfReals

Check if inVector can handle empty vectors.

Test InEmptyVector

9.26 test/testPointInRegion.cpp File Reference

Unit tests for various normal and pathalogical cases for the pointInRegion function.

```
#include <eigen3/Eigen/Dense>
#include <string>
#include "../getRegion.h"
#include "../typedefs.cpp"
#include "../vd.h"
#include "../vd.h"
#include "test-help-fns/loadVD.h"
#include "test-help-fns/loadStruct.h"
#include "Catch2/catch.hpp"
```

Functions

• TEST_CASE ("Lower bounds of getRegion")

Checks whether the pixels on and around the lower bound calculated by getRegion are in said region.

• TEST_CASE ("Upper bounds of getRegion")

Checks whether the pixels on and around the upper bound calculated by getRegion are in said region.

Variables

- std::string path = "../../cpp/test/resources/"
- loadStruct loadResults = loadVD(path)
- RealVec Sx = loadResults.Sx
- RealVec Sy = loadResults.Sy
- vd VD = loadResults.VD
- std::array< real, 2 > pt

9.26.1 Detailed Description

Unit tests for various normal and pathalogical cases for the pointInRegion function.

9.26.2 Function Documentation

Checks whether the pixels on and around the lower bound calculated by getRegion are in said region.

Test GetRegionLowerBound

Checks whether the pixels on and around the upper bound calculated by getRegion are in said region.

Test GetRegionUpperBound

9.27 test/testRemoveSeedCheckLambda.cpp File Reference

Unit tests for whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the λ matrix.

```
#include <string>
#include "Catch2/catch.hpp"
#include "../addSeed.h"
#include "../removeSeed.h"
#include "../getRegion.h"
#include "../skizException.h"
#include "../typedefs.cpp"
#include "../vd.h"
#include "test-help-fns/loadVD.h"
#include "test-help-fns/loadStruct.h"
#include "test-help-fns/bruteForceCheckLambda.h"
#include <iostream>
```

Functions

TEST_CASE ("Check whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the lambda matrix")
 Remove seeds to VD and check (in a greedy fashion) whether the closest seed to each pixel is the one held in its λ matrix entry.

9.27.1 Detailed Description

Unit tests for whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the λ matrix.

9.27.2 Function Documentation

9.27.2.1 TEST_CASE()

Remove seeds to VD and check (in a greedy fashion) whether the closest seed to each pixel is the one held in its λ matrix entry.

Test RemoveSeedCheckLambda

9.28 test/testRemoveSeedCheckV.cpp File Reference

Unit tests for whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the ν matrix.

```
#include <string>
#include "Catch2/catch.hpp"

#include "../addSeed.h"

#include "../removeSeed.h"

#include "../getRegion.h"

#include "../skizException.h"

#include "../typedefs.cpp"

#include "../vd.h"

#include "test-help-fns/loadVD.h"

#include "test-help-fns/bruteForceCheckV.h"
```

Functions

• TEST_CASE ("Check whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the v matrix")

Remove seeds to VD and check (in a greedy fashion) whether the closest seed to each pixel is the one held in its ν matrix entry.

9.28.1 Detailed Description

Unit tests for whether the removeSeed method correctly recalculates the ν matrix.

9.28.2 Function Documentation

9.28.2.1 TEST_CASE()

```
TEST_CASE ( \label{temperature} \begin{tabular}{ll} "Check whether the $removeSeed$ method correctly recalculates the $v$ matrix" ) \end{tabular}
```

Remove seeds to VD and check (in a greedy fashion) whether the closest seed to each pixel is the one held in its ν matrix entry.

Test RemoveSeedCheckV

9.29 test/testSqDist.cpp File Reference

Unit tests for sqDist function.

```
#include "../aux-functions/sqDist.h"
#include "Catch2/catch.hpp"
```

Functions

• TEST_CASE ("Square distance of identical points")

Test whether squared distance between identical points returns zero.

TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance on vertically aligned points")

Checks squared distance on vertically aligned points.

TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance on horizontally aligned points")

Checks squared distance on horizontally aligned points.

• TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance between points with non-integer coordinates")

Checks squared distance between points with non-integer coordinates.

TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance between points which are neither vertically nor horizontally aligned")

Checks squared distance between points which are neither vertically nor horizontally aligned.

TEST_CASE ("Check squared distance between points, some of which have negative coordinates")

Checks squared distance between points, some of which have negative coordinates.

9.29.1 Detailed Description

Unit tests for sqDist function.

9.29.2 Function Documentation

Test whether squared distance between identical points returns zero.

Test SquaredDistanceIdenticalPoints

Checks squared distance on vertically aligned points.

Test SquaredDistanceVerticalPoints

Checks squared distance on horizontally aligned points.

Test SquaredDistanceHorizontalPoints

Checks squared distance between points with non-integer coordinates.

Test SquaredDistanceNonIntegerPoints

9.29.2.5 TEST_CASE() [5/6]

Checks squared distance between points which are neither vertically nor horizontally aligned.

Test SquaredDistanceNonAlignedPoints

Checks squared distance between points, some of which have negative coordinates.

Test SquaredDistanceNegativePoints

9.30 typedefs.cpp File Reference

Type definitions (all in one place)

```
#include <vector>
#include <eigen3/Eigen/Dense>
```

Typedefs

· typedef double real

All matlab inputs are doubles.

• typedef unsigned int uint32

Used for counters.

typedef std::vector< real > RealVec

std::vector of reals

• typedef Eigen::Array< real, Eigen::Dynamic, Eigen::Dynamic > Mat

Dynamically (determined at runtime) sized Eigen::Array of reals.

9.30.1 Detailed Description

Type definitions (all in one place)

9.31 vd.cpp File Reference

Voronoi diagram class.

```
#include "vd.h"
```

9.31.1 Detailed Description

Voronoi diagram class.

9.32 vd.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <eigen3/Eigen/Dense>
#include "typedefs.cpp"
```

Data Structures

• struct W_struct

as defined in [1], Section 2.2. Only for use with VOISE algorithm matlab interface. Unused but here for consistency.

• struct V_struct

as defined in [1], Section 3 (Vk).

class vd

Contains all information about voronoi diagram needed to perform SKIZ algorithm from [1].

9.32.1 Detailed Description