## housing market

September 5, 2021

#### 1 What are we looking for?

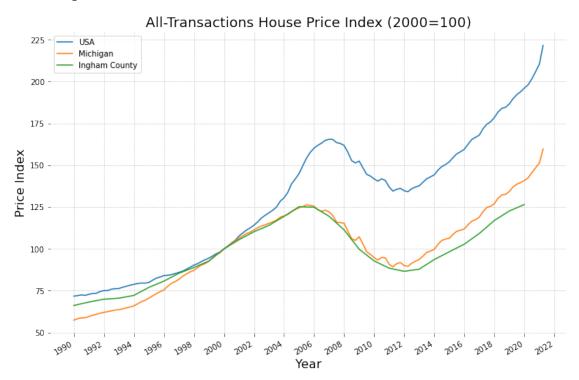
Housing real estate is a market driven by several factors, including supply and demand. High supply and low demand drive market prices lower. Conversely, low supply and high demand drive market prices higher.

The amount of housing available weighs the supply side of the market equation. The following attributes positively impact home prices, or are correlated with high home prices: \* low (< 5%) and/or declining vacancy rates (higher buyer competition for available homes) \* low number of new building permits (less supply in the future) \* low land area available for real estate development \* low inventory of homes for sale \* low amount of time a property stays on the market \* high rental costs compared to home ownership costs

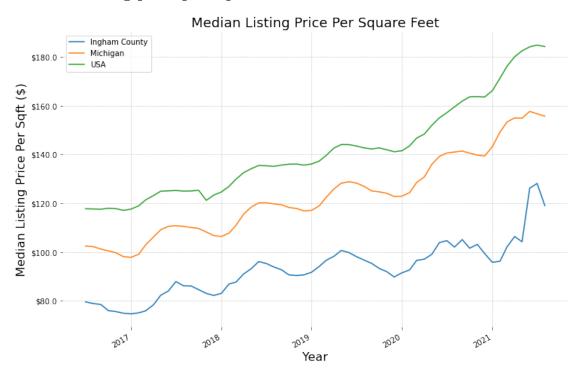
Increasing number of listings (agreement between owner and real estate agent) is a sign for a peak in home prices, as owners and investors seek capital gains. Conversely, decreasing number of listings usually signals higher future home prices.

## 2 Results

### 2.1 House price index



### 2.2 Median listing price per square feet



#### 2.3 Median listing price



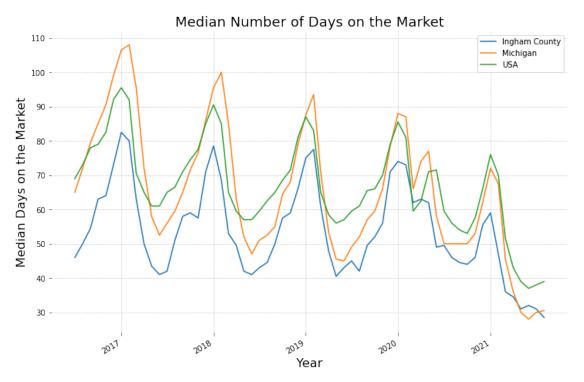
### 2.4 Building permits for new private housing structures



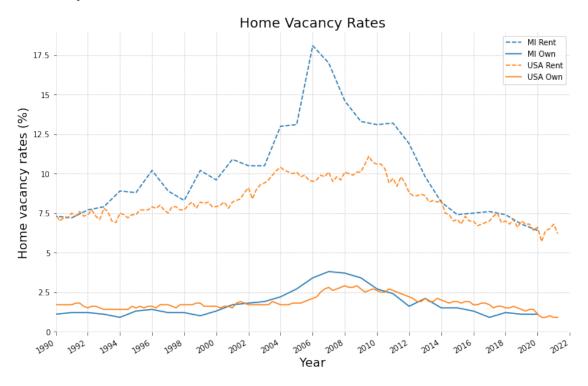
### 2.5 Total listing count



# 2.6 Median days on the market

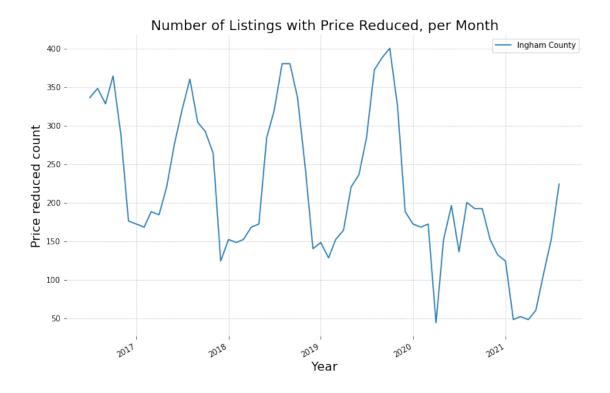


#### 2.7 Vacancy rates



#### 2.8 Price reduced count

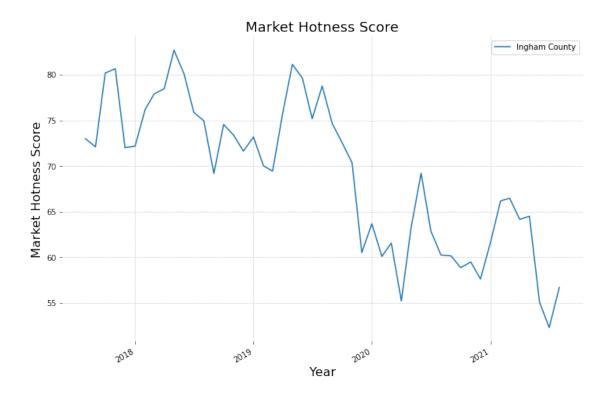
The count of listings which have had their price reduced in a given market during the month.



#### 2.9 Market hotness score

The Hotness score is an equally-weighted composite metric of a market's supply score (based on days on market) and demand score (based on realtor.com listing views).

Hotness: [HOSC-Realtor.com, Market Hotness Score in Ingham County, MICOUNTY26065],  ${\it retrieved}$  ${\rm from}$ FRED,  ${\bf Federal}$ Reserve Bank of St. Louis; https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/HOSCCOUNTY26065, June 19, 2021.



# 2.10 Summary

Data	Value	Evolution	Impact on/correlation with prices
Rental vacancy rate	Low	Decreasing	+
Homeowner vacancy rate	Low	Decreasing	+
Number of new building permits for housing	Medium	Increasing	-
Land area available for real estate development	?	?	?
Inventory of homes for sale	Low	Decreasing	+
Amount of time on the market	Low	Decreasing	+
Rental costs compared to home ownership costs	High	?	+
Number of homes where price was reduced	Low	Decreasing	+