

Node.js 與多方服務串接實務

Server Connect To API / 3rd Service Pattern

Caesar Chi @clonncd



@clonncd



Pantone 2345U



Pantone 2345U

Pantone Bright Red U

Node.js Taiwan 社群協作中文電子書

授權

Node.js 台灣社群協作電子書採用創用CC姓名標示-非商業性授權。您不必為本書付費。

Node.js Wiki Book book is licensed under the Attribution-NonCommercial 3.0 Unported license. **You should not have paid for this book.**

您可以複製、散佈及修改本書內容，但請勿將本書用於商業用途。

您可以在以下網址取得授權條款全文。

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0/legalcode>

作者

本書由 Node.js Taiwan 社群成員協作，以下名單依照字母排序。

- Caesar Chi (clonn)
- Fillano Feng (fillano)
- Kevin Shu (Kevin)
- lyhcode <http://about.me/lyhcode>

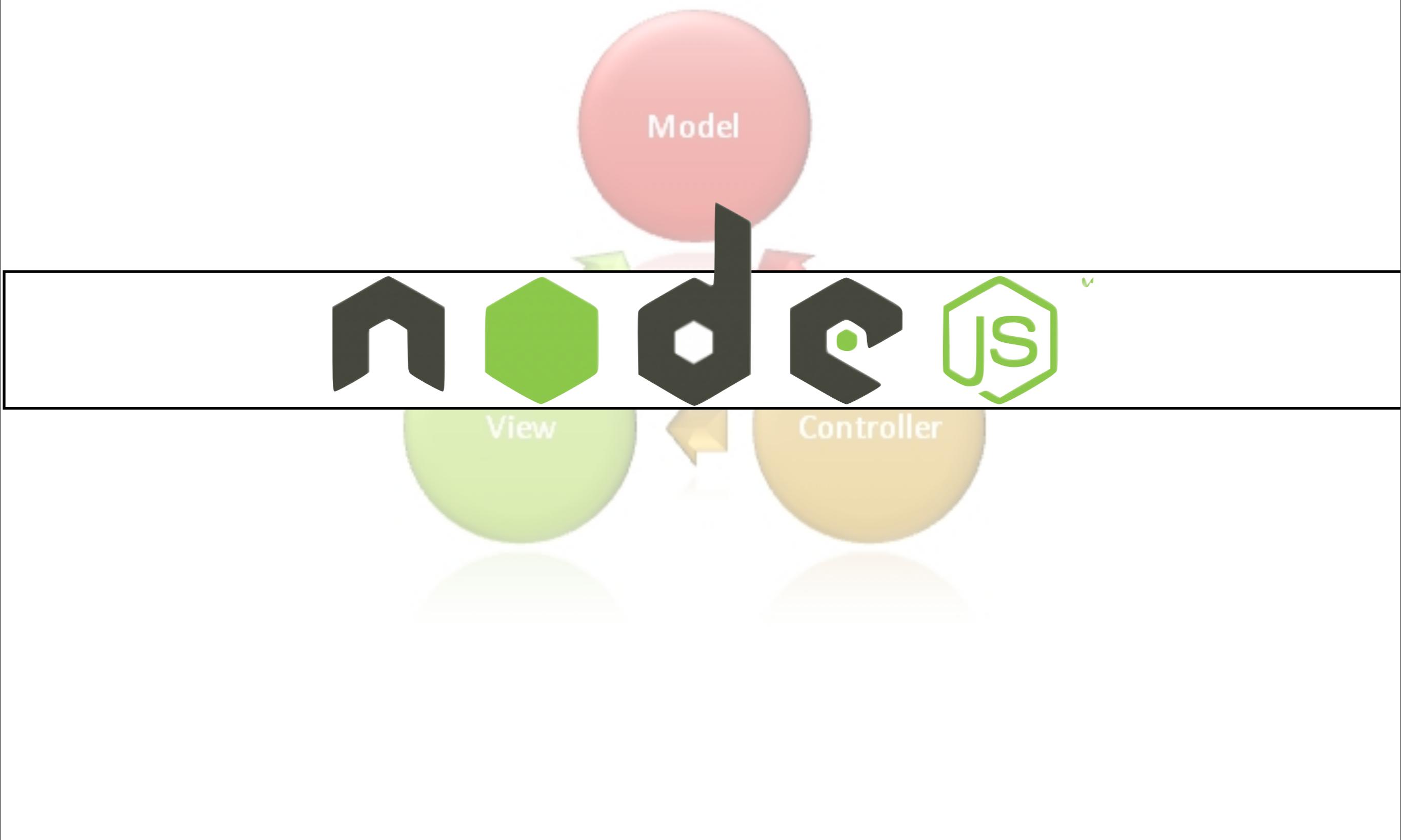
Node.js Taiwan 是一個自由開放的技術學習社群，我們歡迎您加入一起學習、研究及分享。

<https://github.com/nodejs-tw/nodejs-wiki-book>



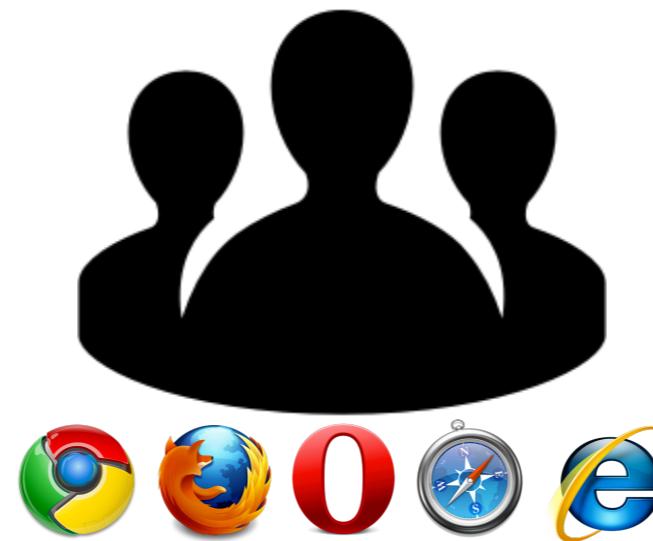
Node.js Taiwan Node.js Taiwan Node.js Taiwan



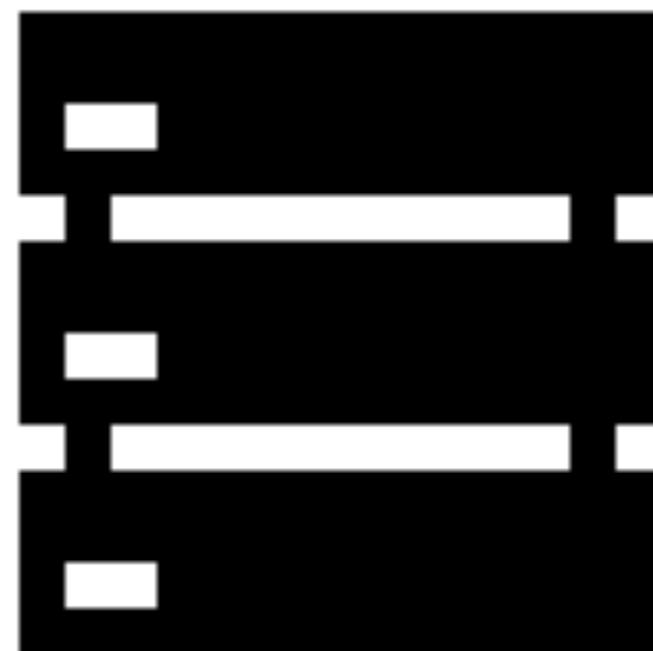


Structure

Clients



Server



That means we thought done with
something in Node.js

But actually we did nothing special.



```
doCallback();
doCallback(function () {
  doCallback(function () {
    doCallback(function () {
      doCallback(function () {
        doCallback(function () {
          doCallback(function () {
            doCallback(function () {
              doCallback(function () {
                doCallback(function () {
                  doCallback(function () {
                    doCallback(function () {
                      doCallback(function () {
                        doCallback(function () {
                          doCallback(function () {
                            doCallback(function () {
                              doCallback(function () {
                                doCallback(function () {
                                  doCallback(function () {
                                    doCallback(function () {
                                      return "I am done";
                                    });
                                  });
                                });
                              });
                            });
                          });
                        });
                      });
                    });
                  });
                });
              });
            });
          });
        });
      });
    });
  });
});
```

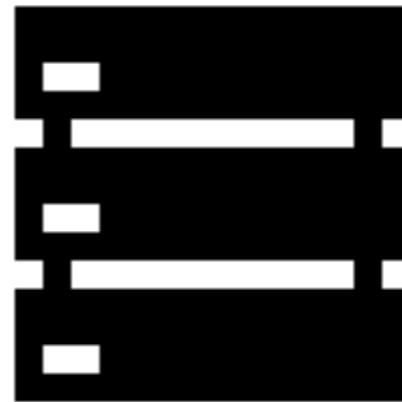
Request of



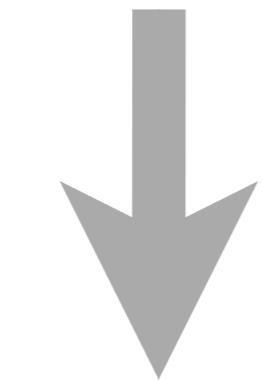
As a Front end Server

Structure

front Server



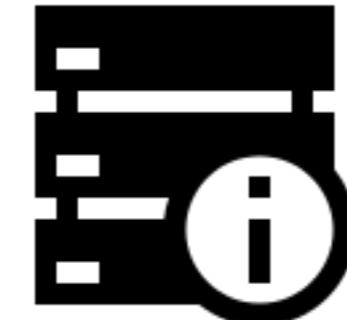
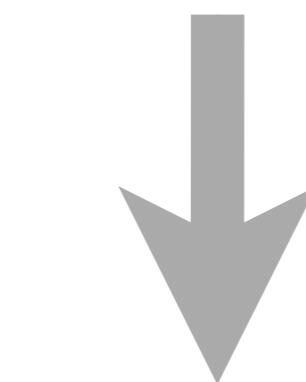
send Request



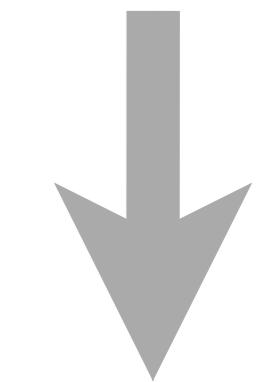
Services



secret



information



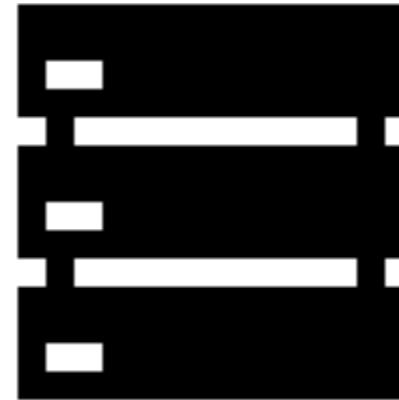
cache

www are APIs

When Node.js has Request

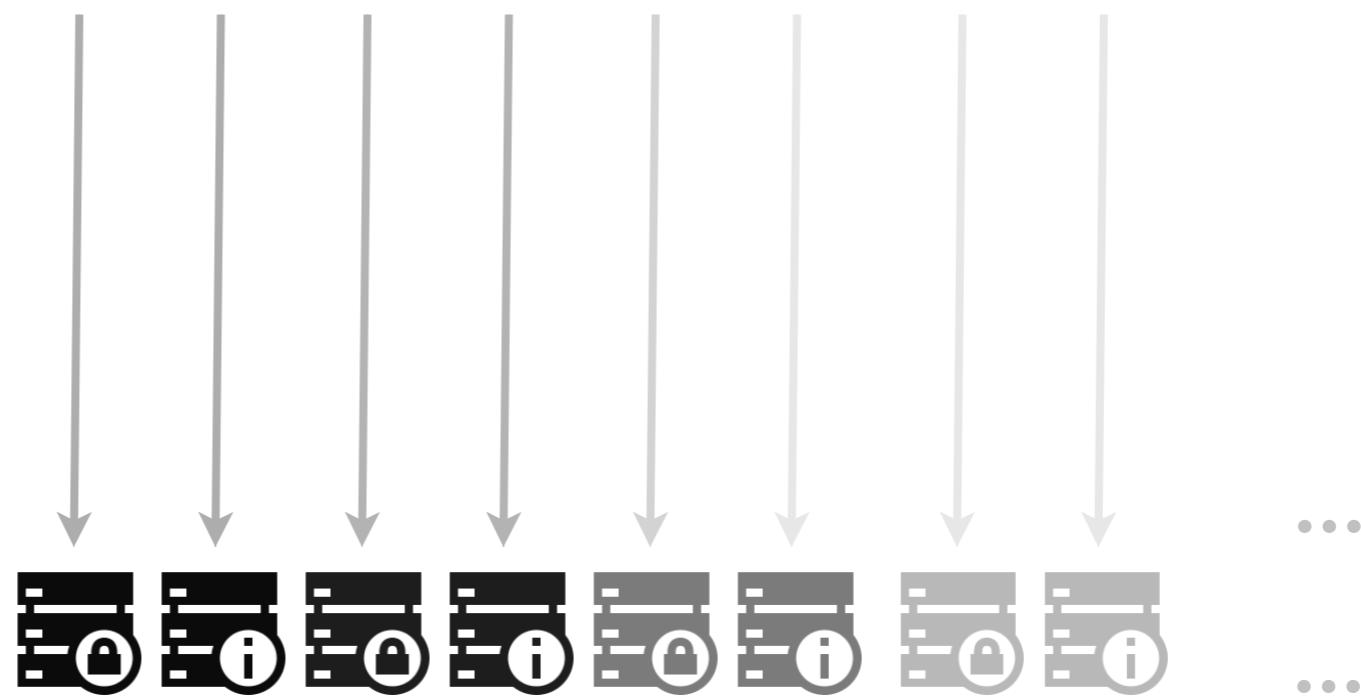
Structure

front Server



send Request

Services



But When
Service requirement
Grows Up

Structure

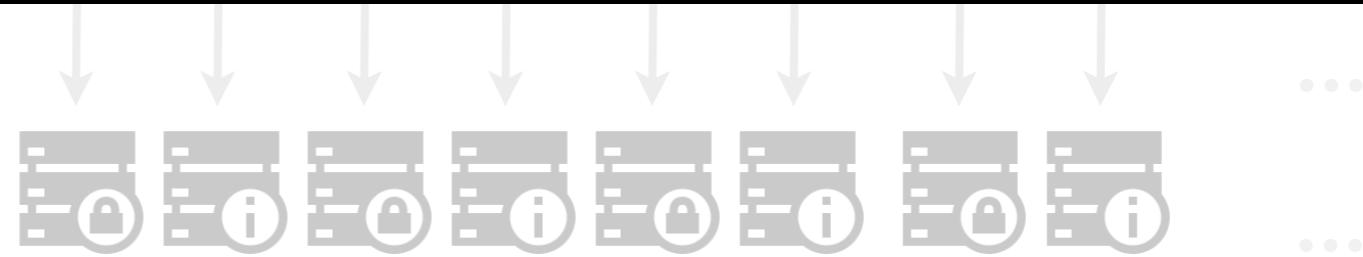
front Server



send Request

Too Much Code To Handle

Internal
server



Service Definition

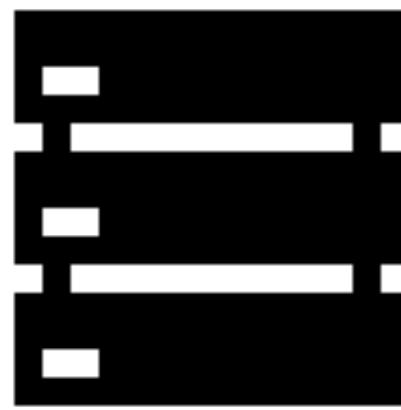
- Front server can be flexible to connect
- Support Restful API for internal connect
- Same Router rule for client
- Modules install / uninstall be easy
- Light way feedback data

Server Definition

Tips

Service as a module,
feature as a apps

- <https://github.com/clonn/module-loader>
- Modules install / uninstall be easy
- Light way feedback data



```
modules
└── app1
    └── index.js
        └── routes
            └── member.js
```



```
modules
└── app2
    ├── index.js
    └── routes
        └── member.js
```

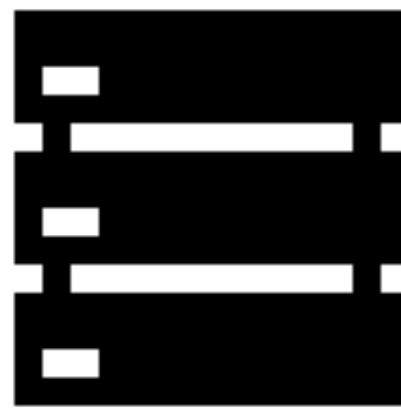


```
modules
└── app3
    ├── index.js
    └── routes
        └── member.js
```



```
modules
└── app4
    ├── index.js
    └── routes
        └── member.js
```

Routers as apps, auto route



```
modules
└── app1
    ├── index.js
    └── routes
        └── member.js
```



```
modules
└── app2
    ├── index.js
    └── routes
        └── member.js
```

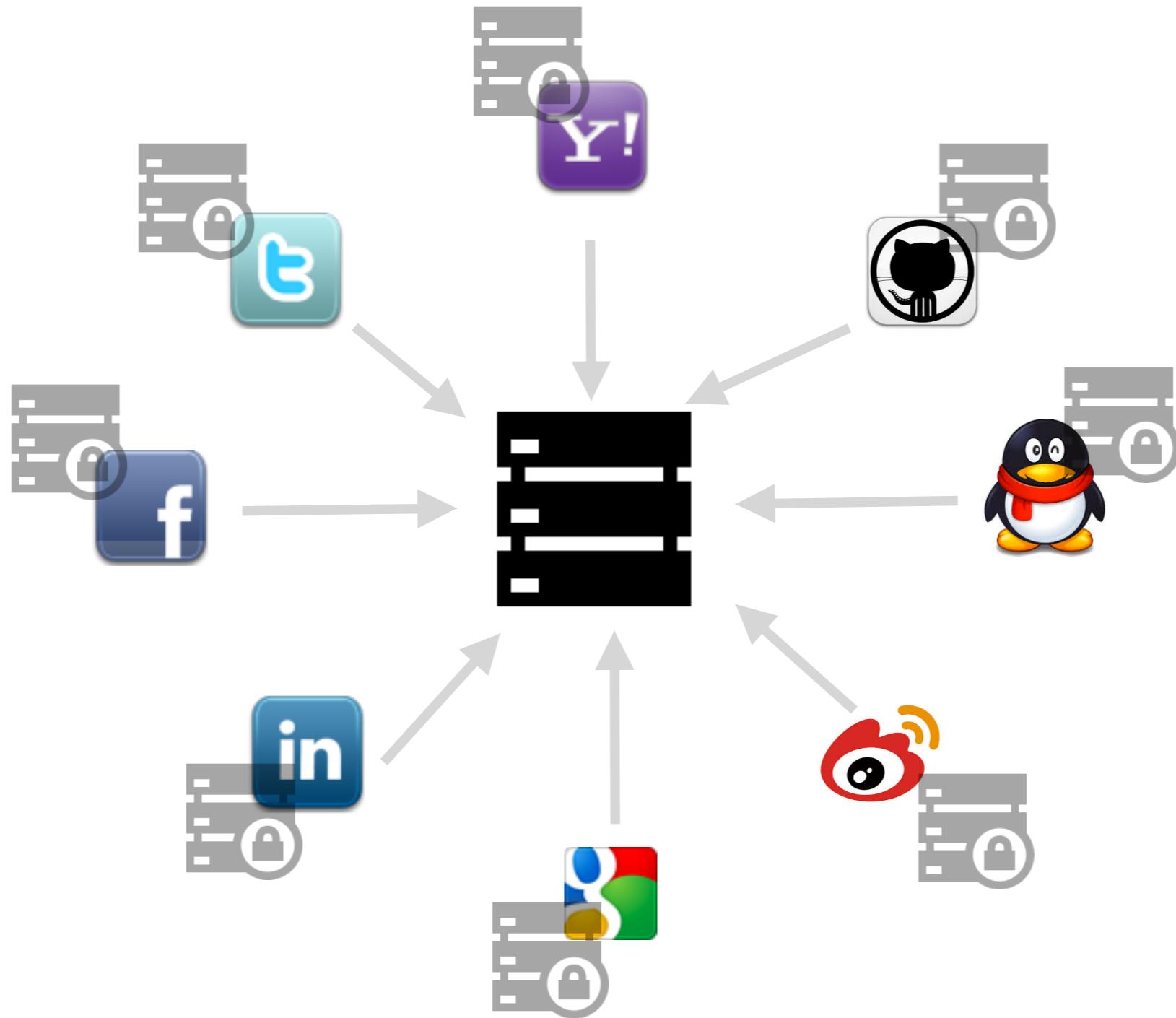


```
modules
└── app3
    ├── index.js
    └── routes
        └── member.js
```

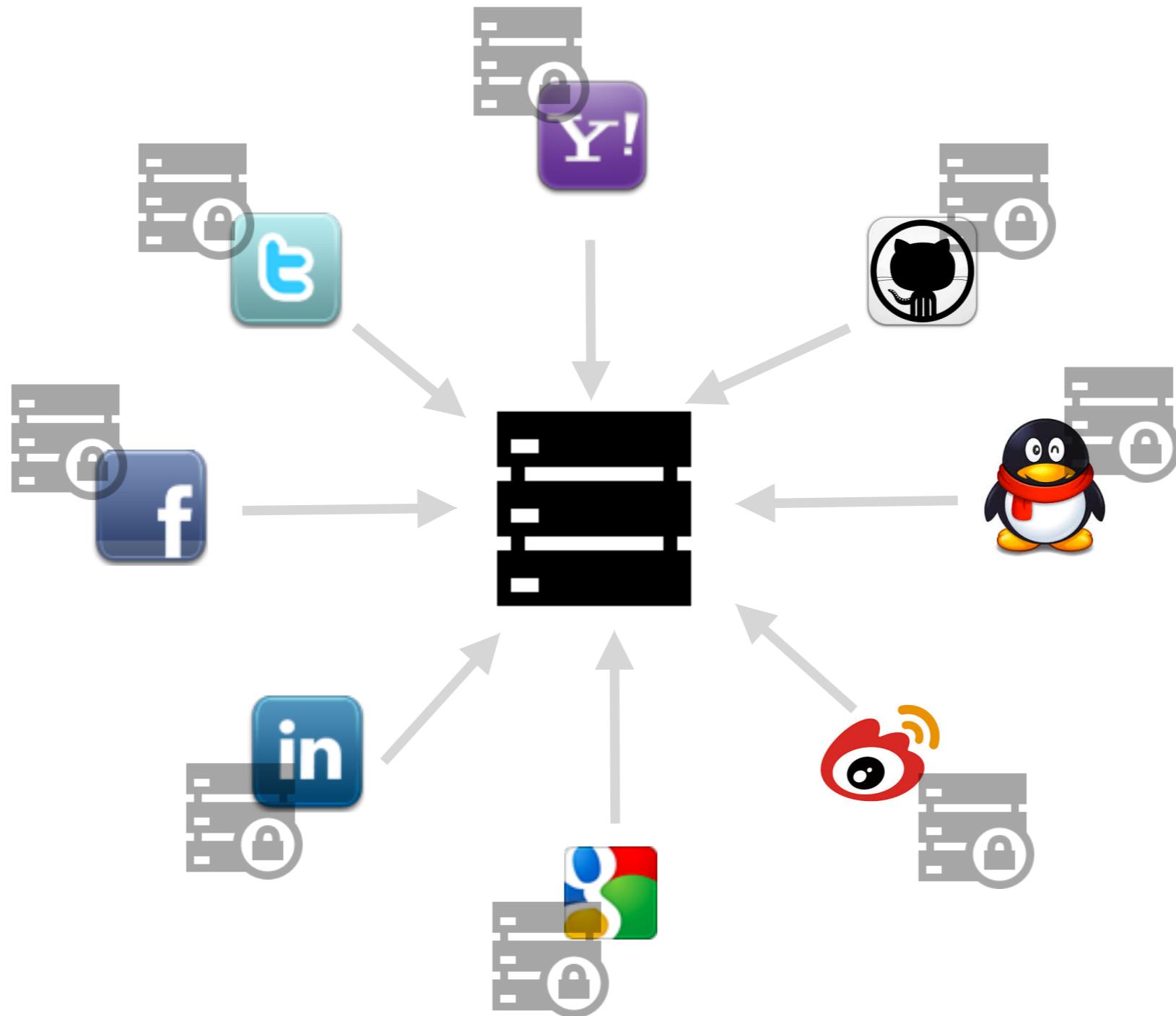


```
modules
└── app4
    ├── index.js
    └── routes
        └── member.js
```

Every developers can handle by themselves



Make connect easy,
A tiny distribution server



Face Response Issue ...



Wait ... Wait ... Wait ...

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/tormodspictures/>

伺服器反應很慢



你現在才發現？

imagegenerator.net

<http://chinese.engadget.com/2014/06/21/facebook-android-update-africa/>



Let's refactoring code

```
exports.jenkins = function(req, res){  
    var body = req.body || {};  
    var redmine = config.redmine;  
    var title = req.query.buildName || "";  
  
    res.send({  
        status: 200,  
        message: "it is webhook"  
    });  
  
    if (!req.query.buildName) {  
        data = {  
            slack.webhook({  
                console.log(response);  
            });  
    };
```

```
exports.jenkins = function(req, res){  
  var body = req.body || {};  
  var redmine = config.redmine;  
  var title = req.query.buildName || "";  
  
  res.send({  
    status: 200,  
    message: "it is webhook"  
  });  
  
  if (!req.query.buildName) {  
    data = {  
      slack.webhook({  
        console.log(response);  
      });  
    };  
  };
```

Response back as soon as possible

```
exports.jenkins = function(req, res){  
    var body = req.body || {};  
    var redmine = config.redmine;  
    var title = req.query.buildName || "";  
  
    res.send({  
        status: 200,  
        message: "it is webhook"  
    });  
  
    if (!req.query.buildName) {  
        data = {  
            slack.webhook({  
                console.log(response);  
            });  
    };  
};
```

Heavy processing or request, put late



Response as short as possible

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/calliope/>

what can NOT be late

- real time date, have to be light (geo, data)
- robust data, we could not avoid (but save in cached, redis and process them later)

What can late

- log data writing
- data saving (not for real time response)
- data caching

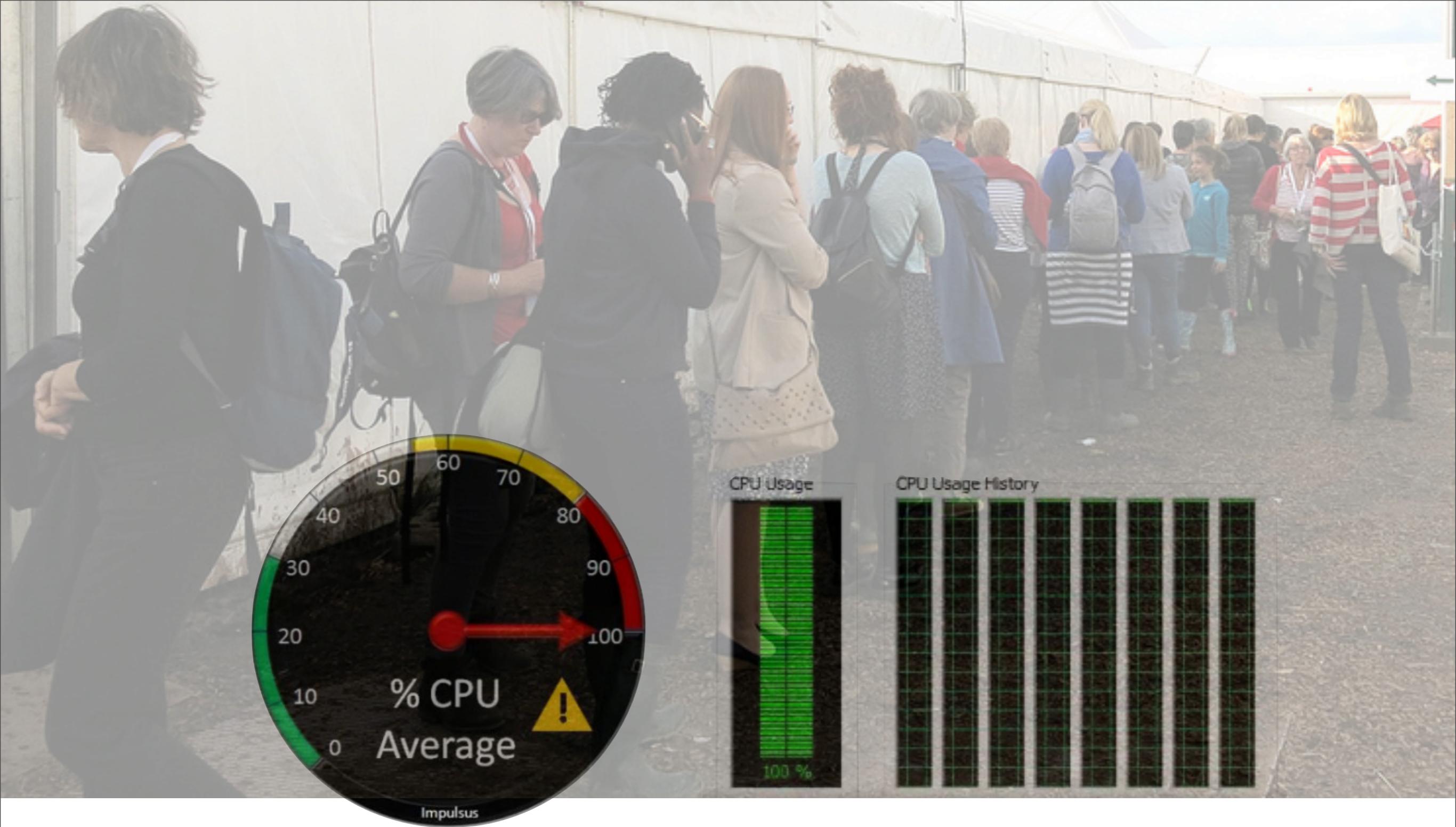
Tips

Response First, Process Later



Too many callback event in waiting queue

https://www.flickr.com/photos/peter_curb/14318113011/sizes/c/in/photostream/



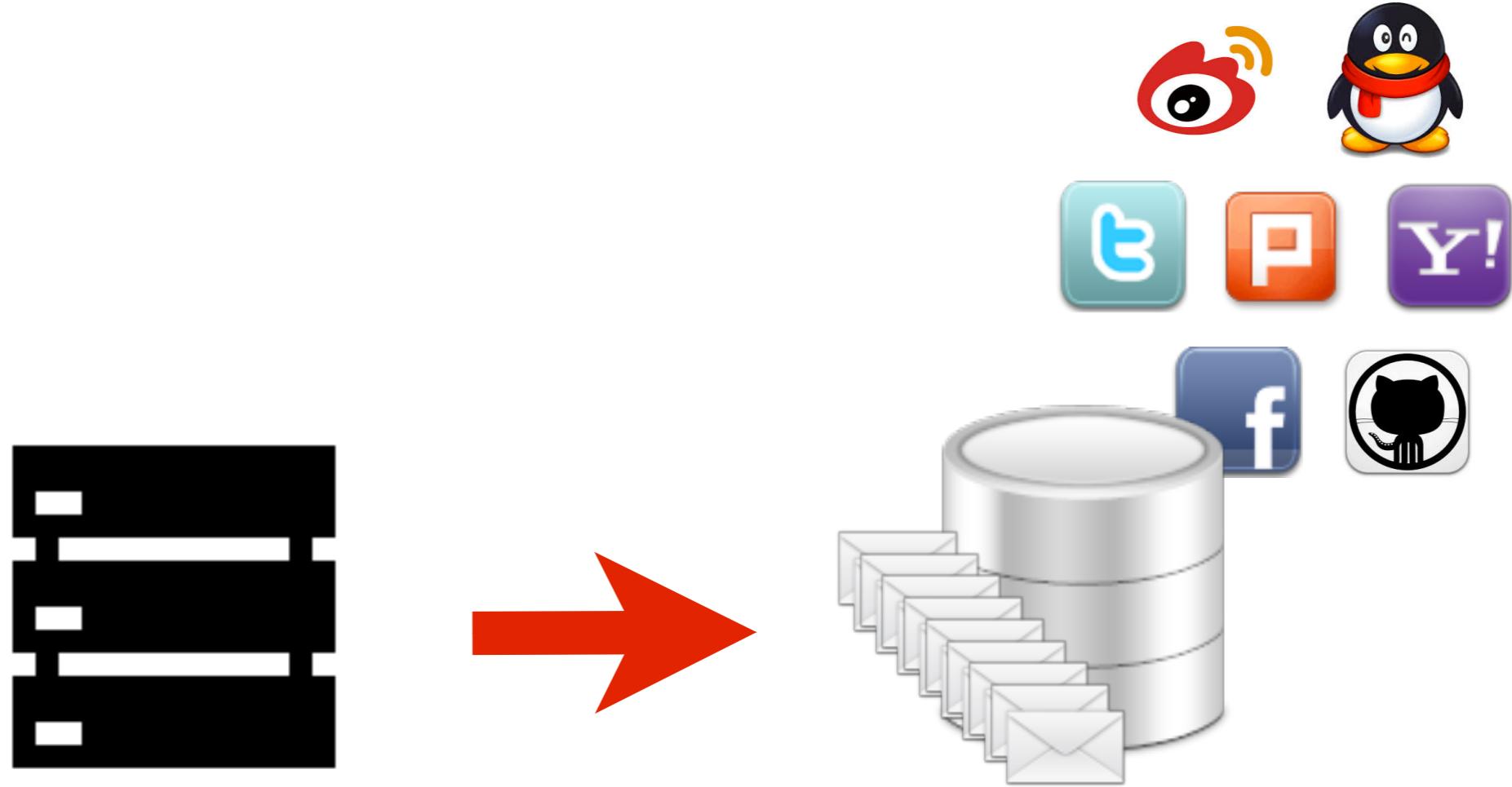
WARNING, It Cause High CPU Usage

https://www.flickr.com/photos/peter_curb/14318113011/sizes/c/in/photostream/



We put process in
Task Queue.

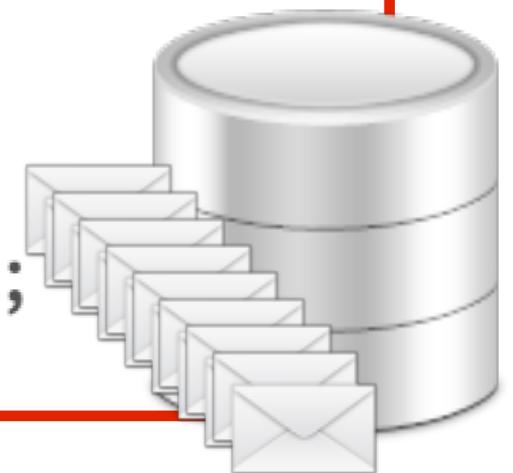
<http://learnboost.github.io/kue/>



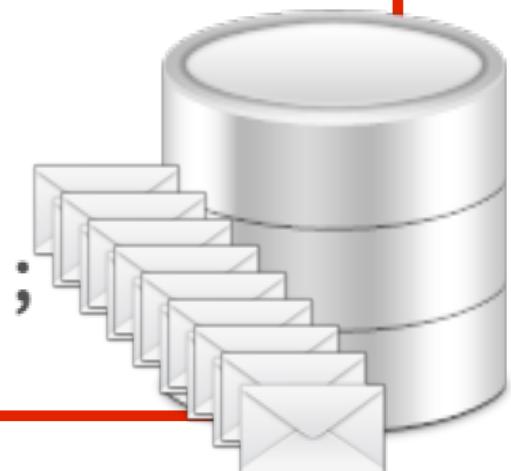
Save process, prarams in Task Queue

```
exports.jenkins = function(req, res){  
  var body = req.body || {};  
  var redmine = config.redmine;  
  var title = req.query.buildName || "";  
  
  res.send({  
    status: 200,  
    message: "it is webhook"  
});
```

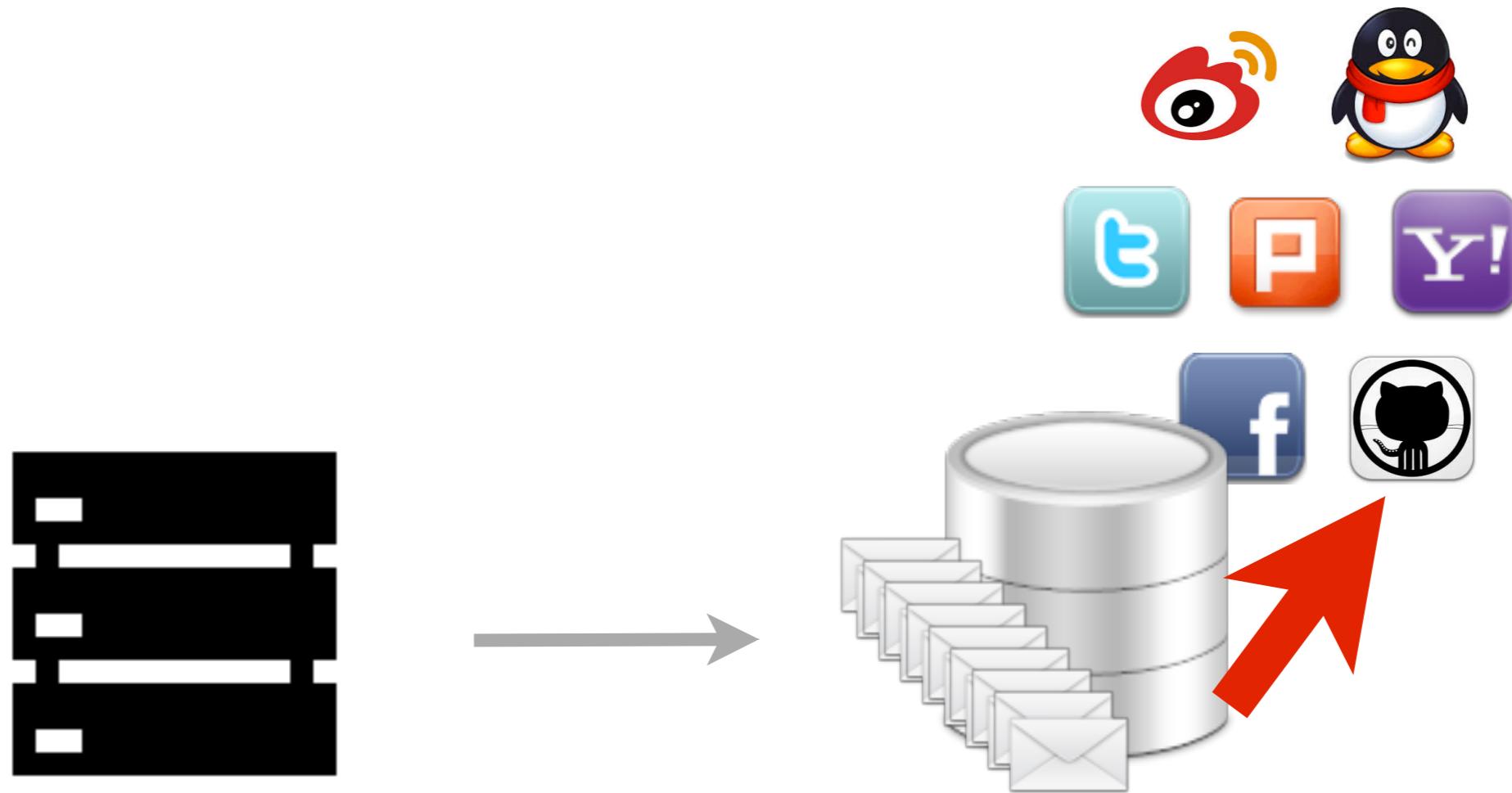
```
};  
  
if ( ! req.query.buildName) {  
  data = {  
    slack.webhook({  
      console.log(response);  
    });  
};
```



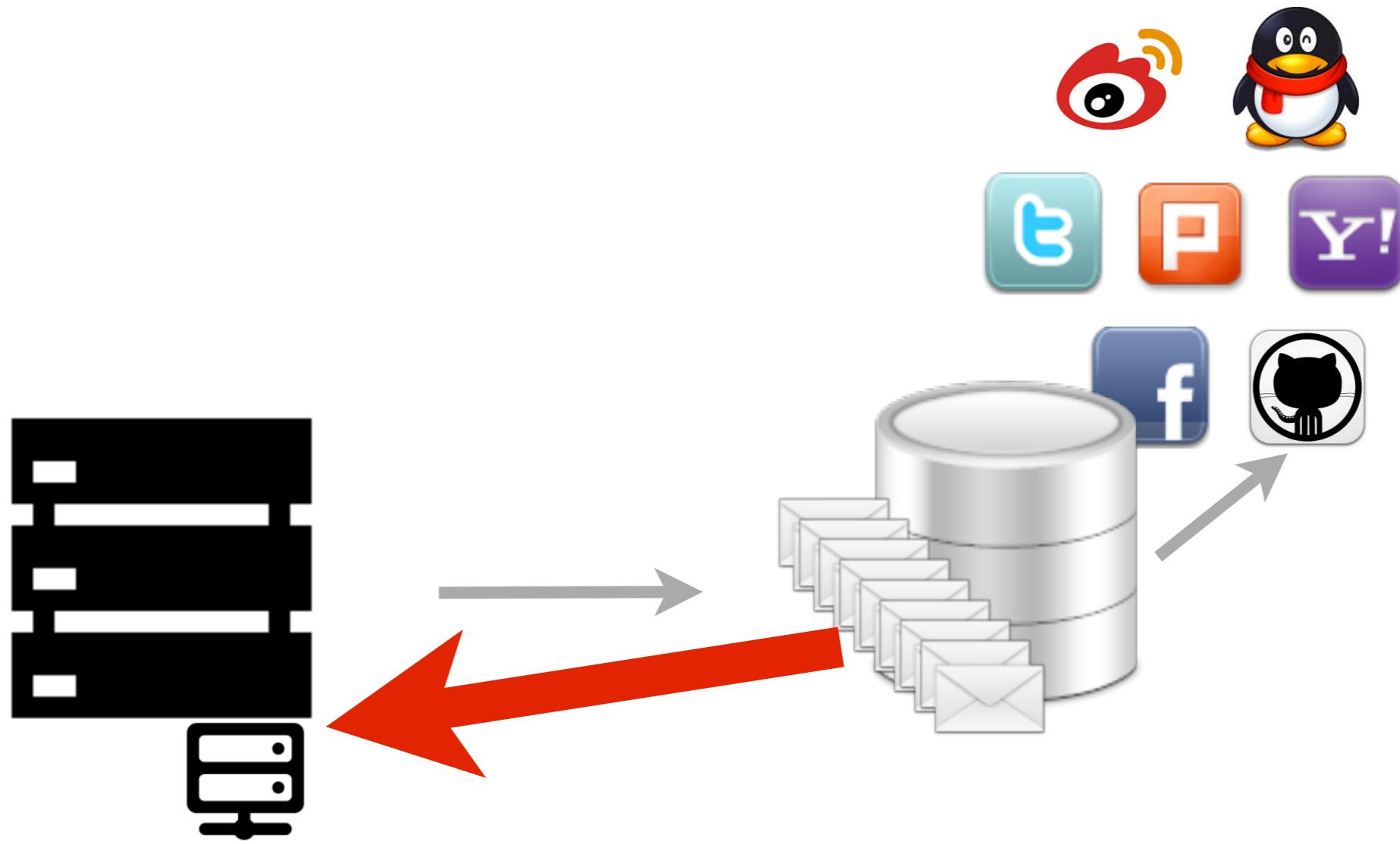
```
exports.jenkins = function(req, res){  
    var body = req.body || {};  
    var redmine = config.redmine;  
    var title = req.query.buildName || "";  
  
    res.send({  
        status: 200,  
        message: "it is webhook"  
    });  
};  
  
if (!req.query.buildName) {  
    data = {  
        slack.webhook({  
            console.log(response);  
        });  
    };  
};
```



Set **callback event when things done**



Send request to 3rd party library / API / URL



Feedback to Server or Storage

trigger callback event to Server

THAT WAS...



AWESOME

memegenerator.net

How about Client?

How feedback to clients, when task queue process task / jobs done, how could we notify clients?

Time meet

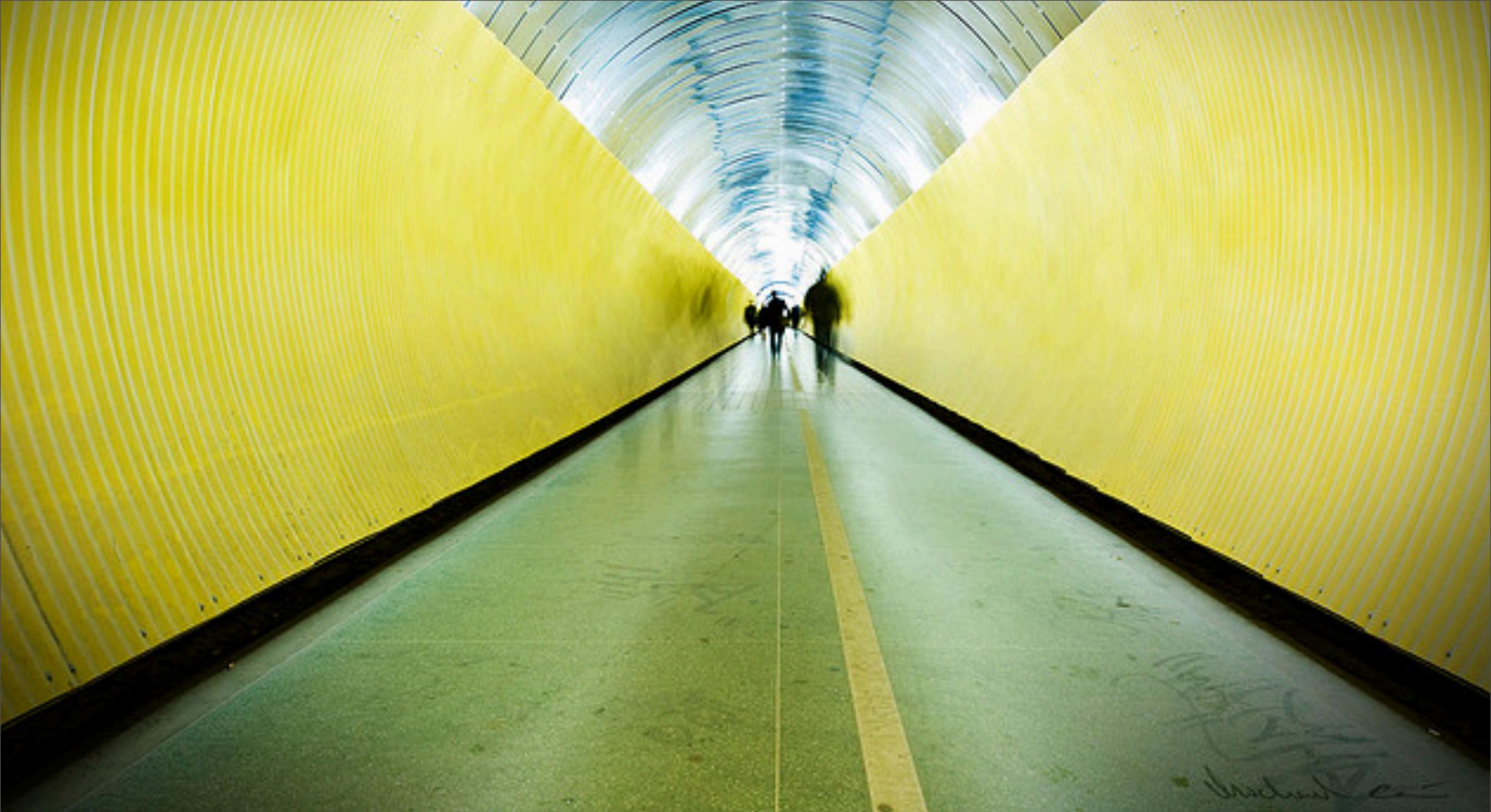


socket.io

<http://socket.io/>

or

Socket



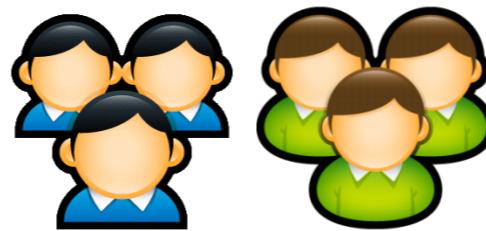
Client and Server connect via a Tunnel



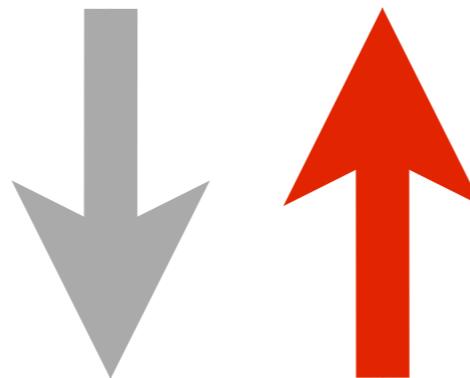
With handshake

Structure

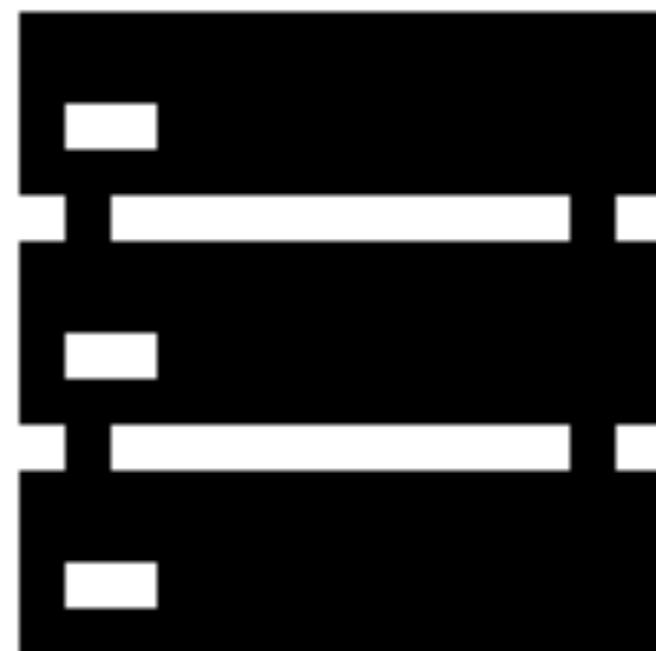
Clients



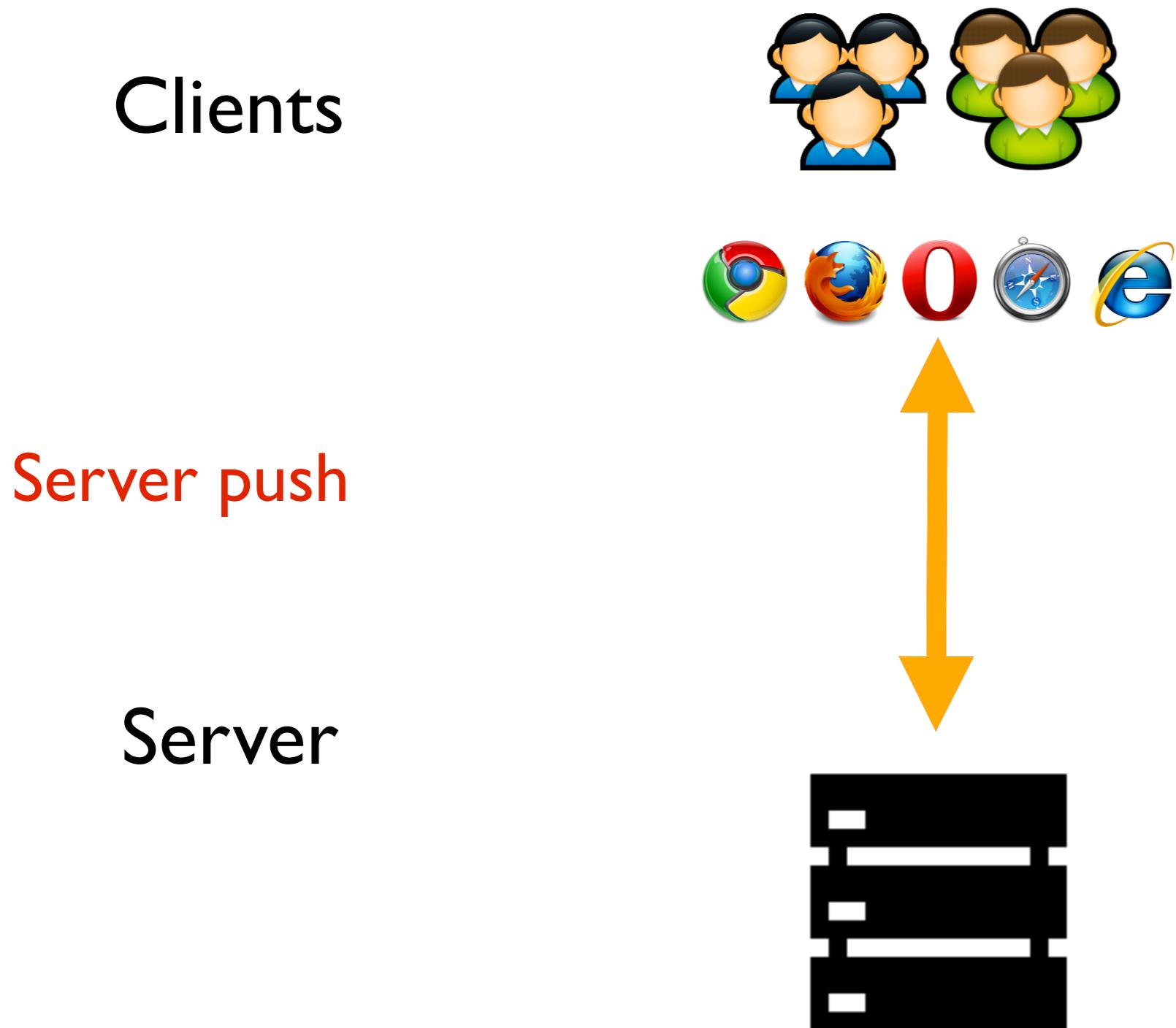
Server push



Server



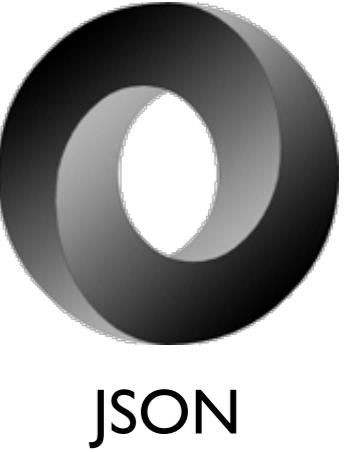
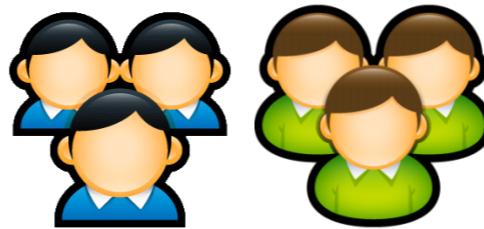
Structure



From single way to double ways

Structure

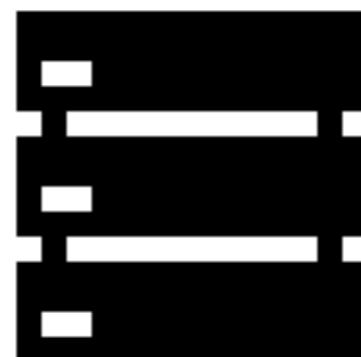
Clients



Server push



Server



Ads



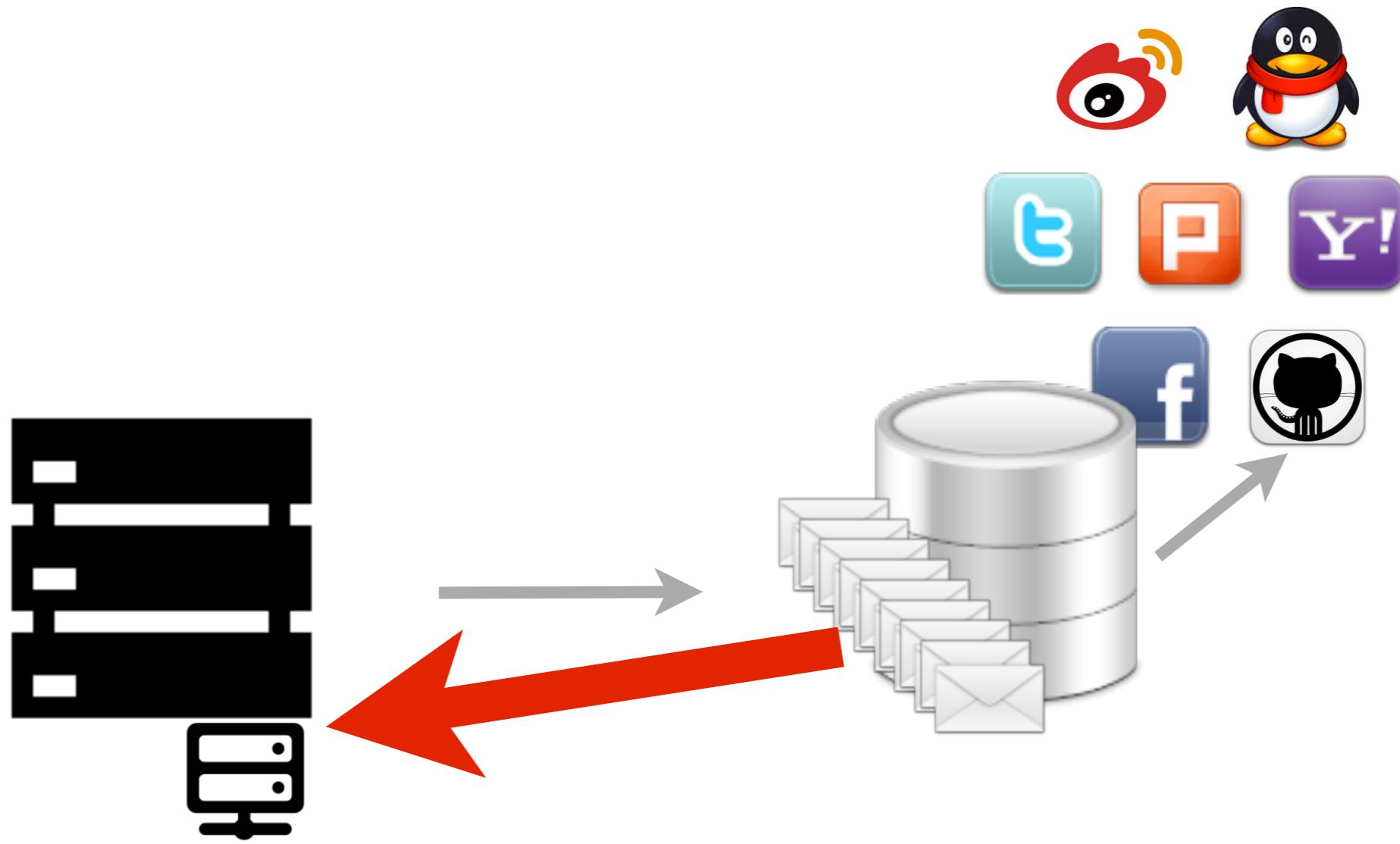
Habit

From single way to double ways

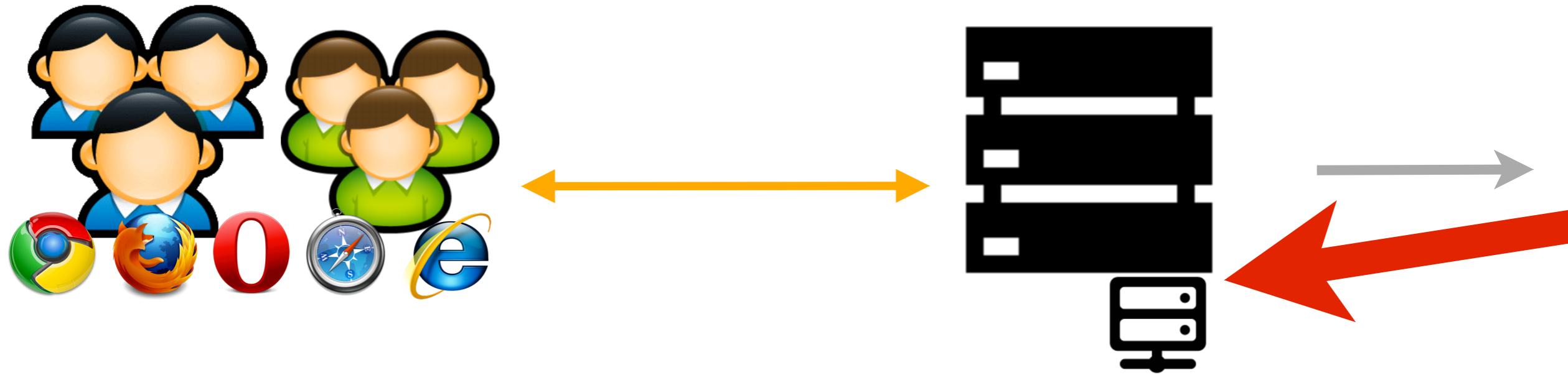
Server push, that means

- Ajax mode changed
- Browser can do more things
- User request is getting more
- Server has to afford more currency
- Server has opportunity feedback data

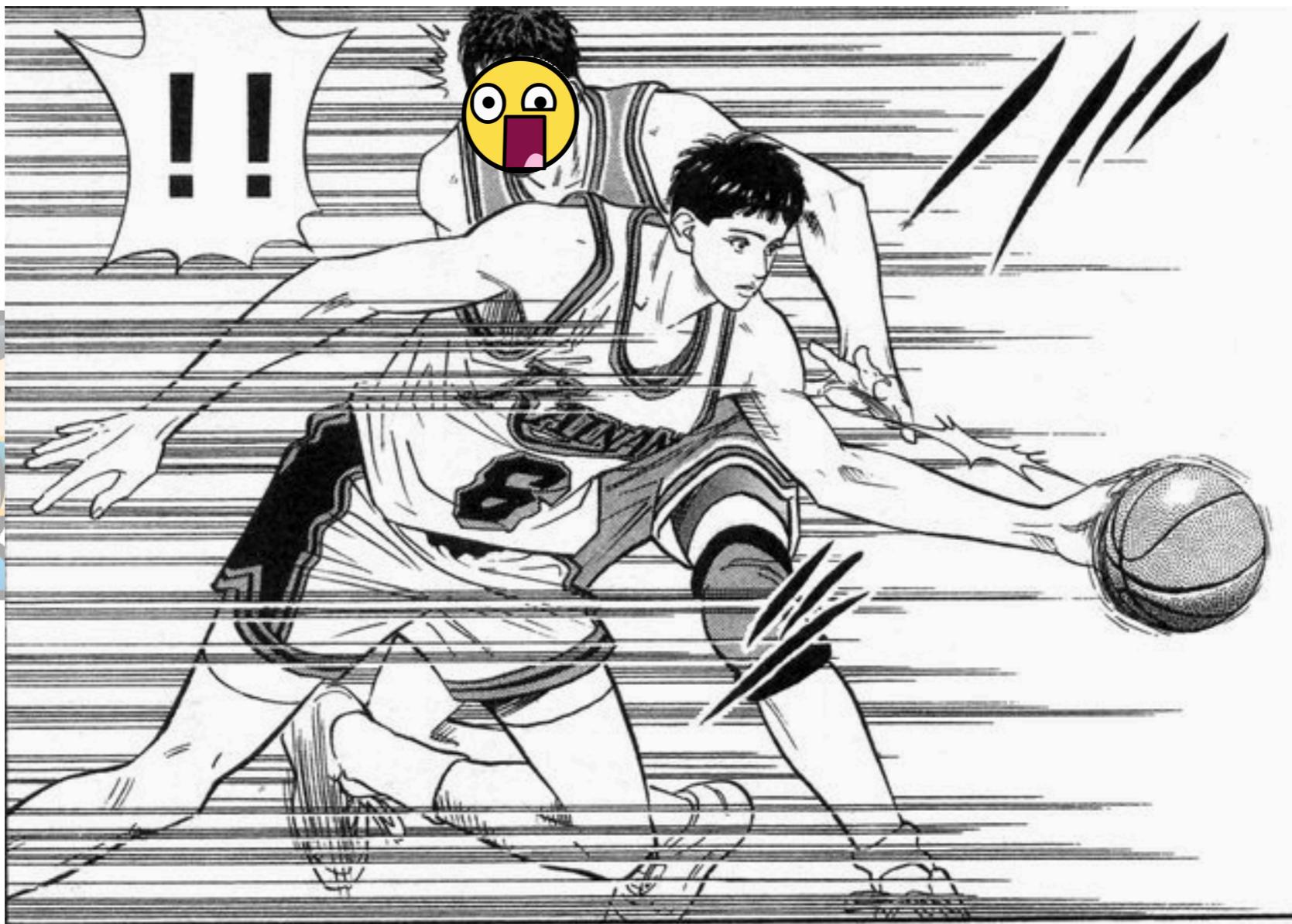
**Let's integrate with
Socket.io / Socket and
Task Queue**



Feedback to Server or Storage



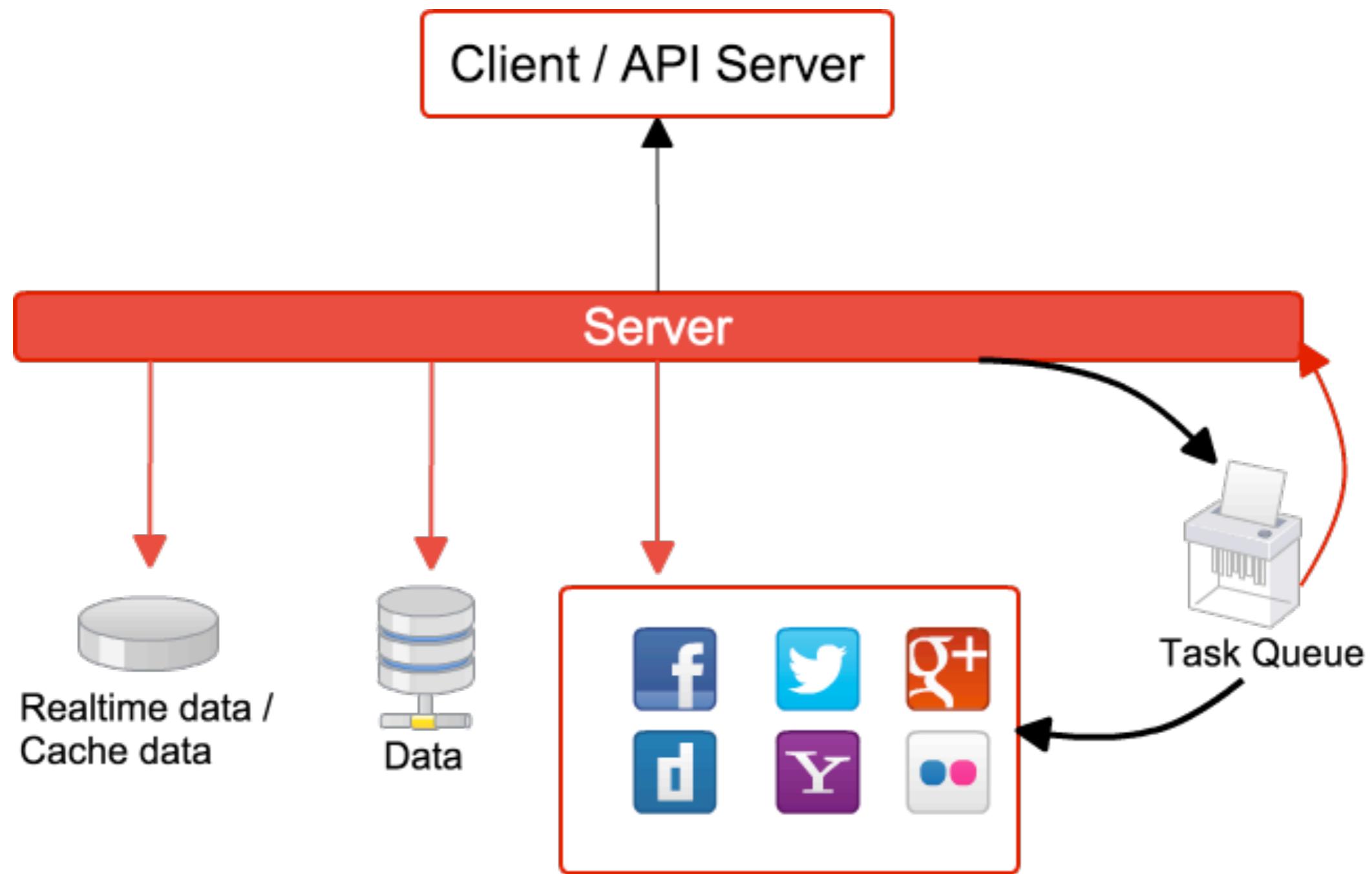
Return data to User in a few minutes

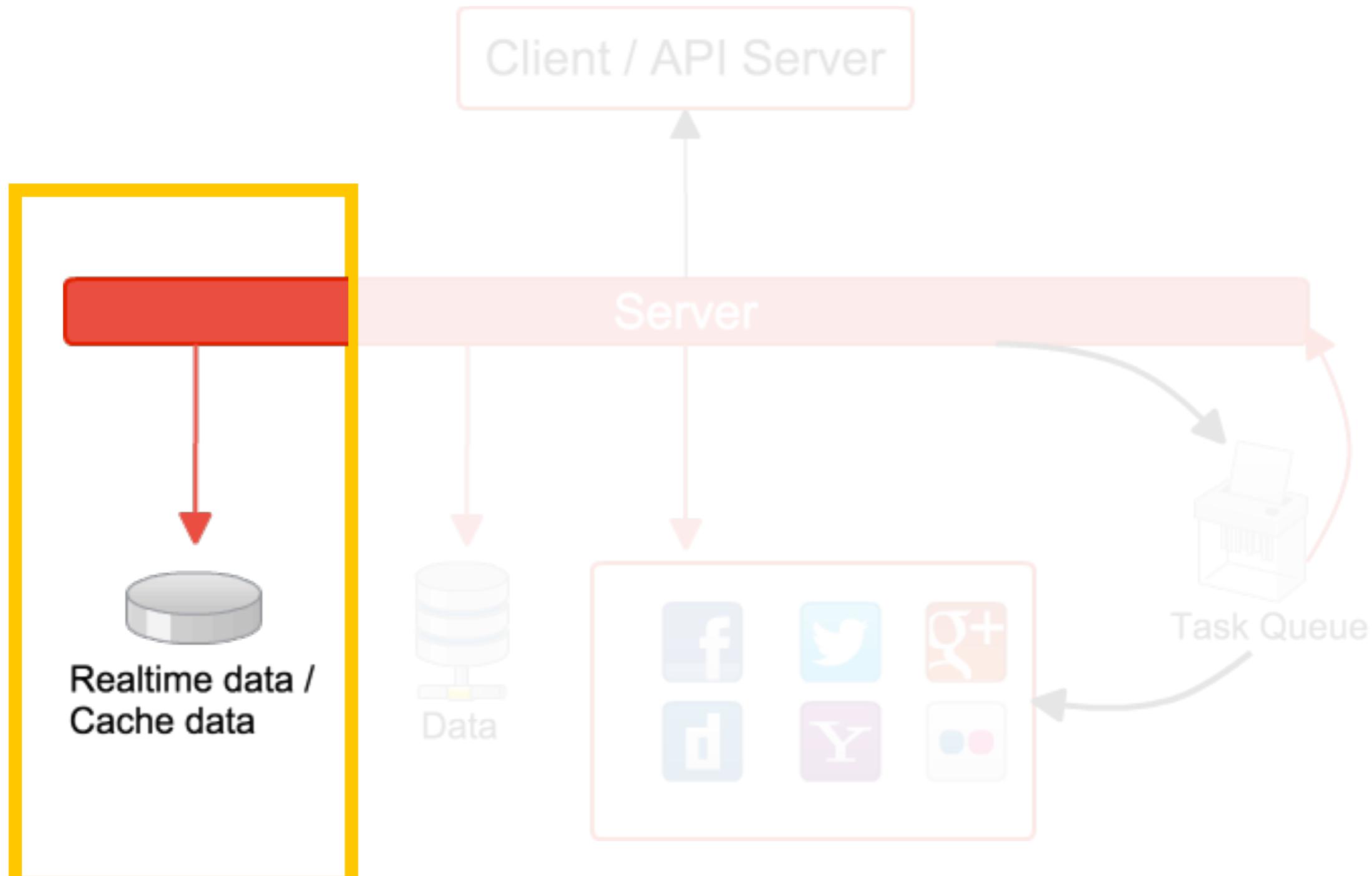


Return data to User in a few seconds

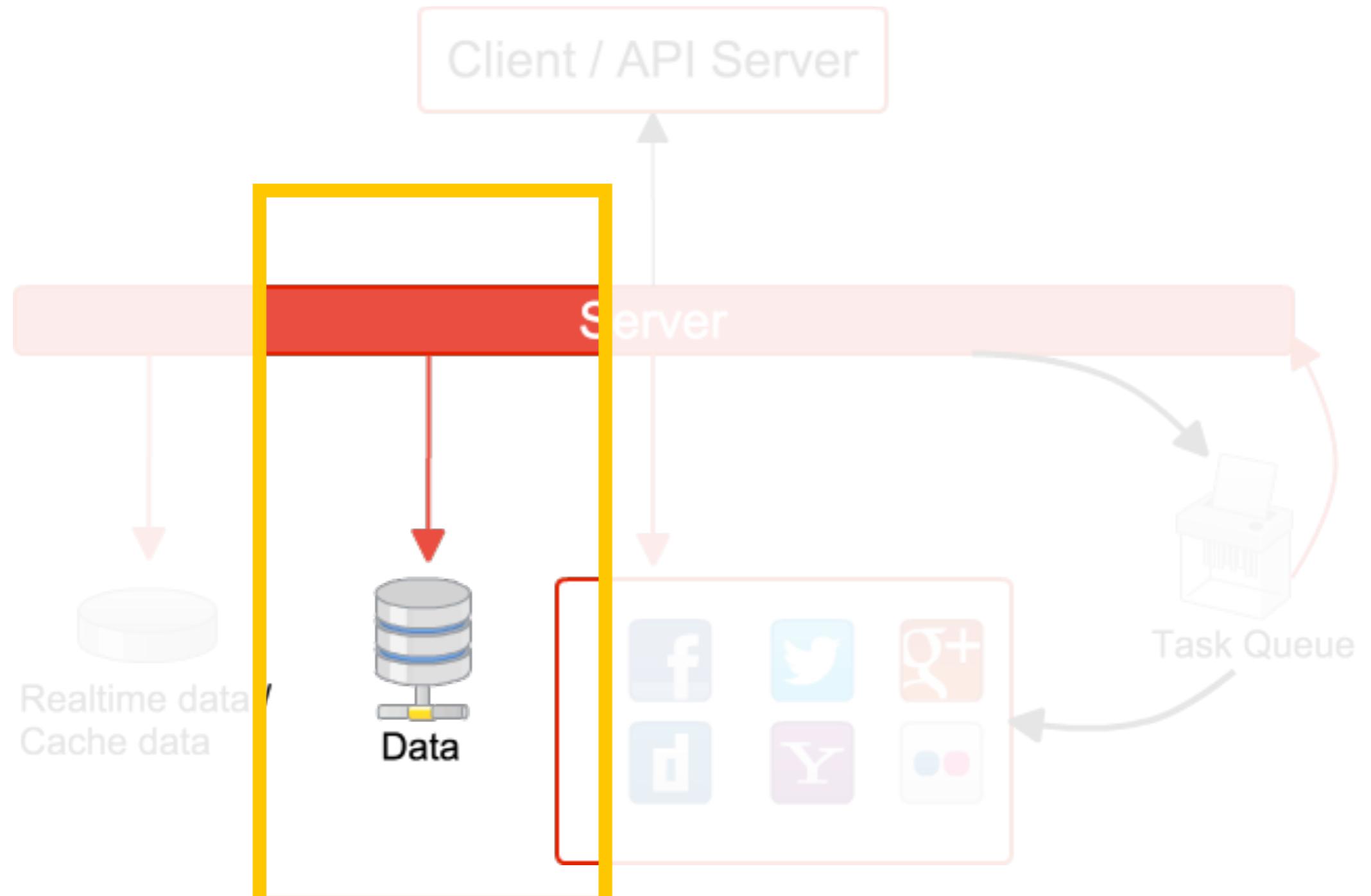


Increase User Experience
Not Make Them Wait

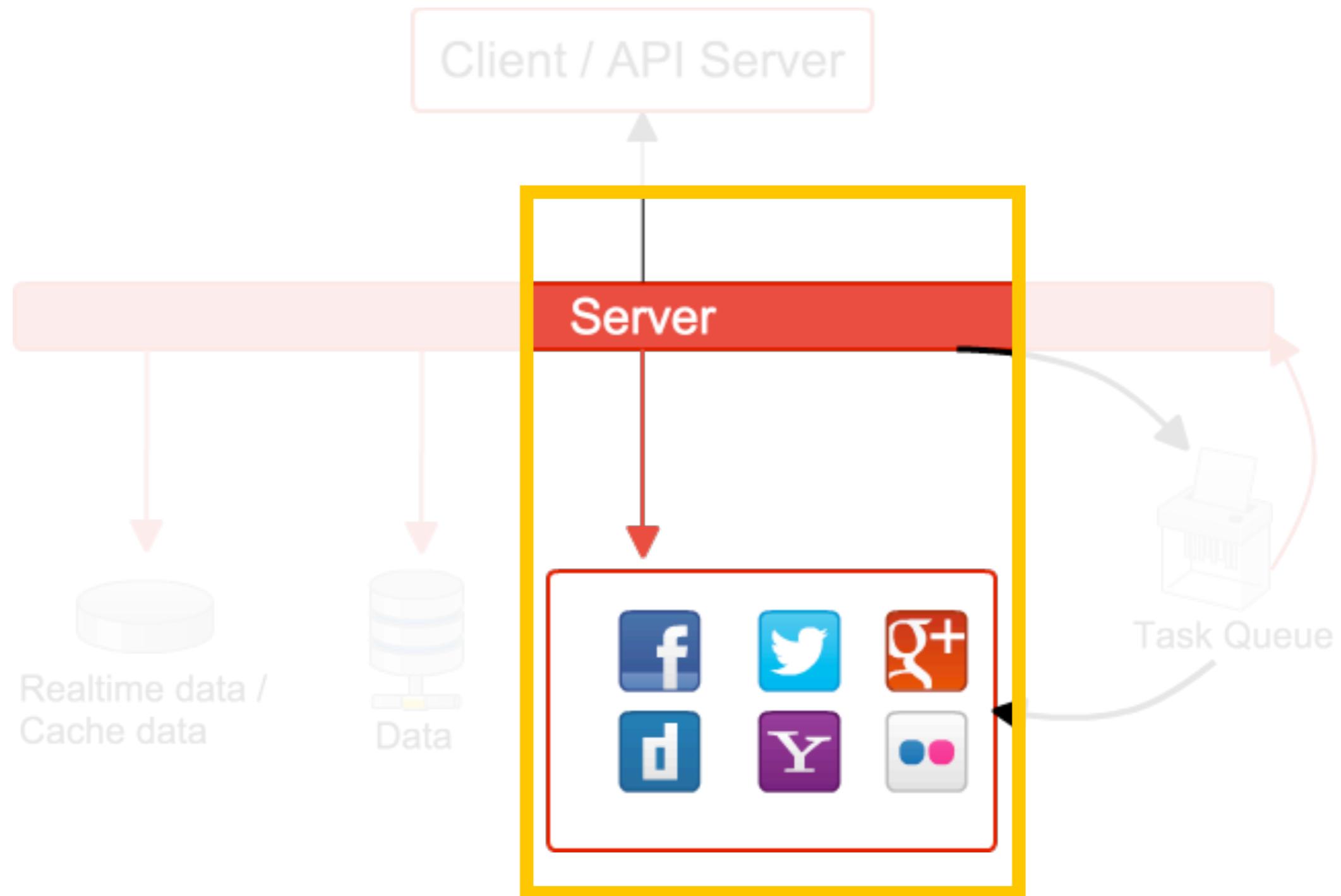




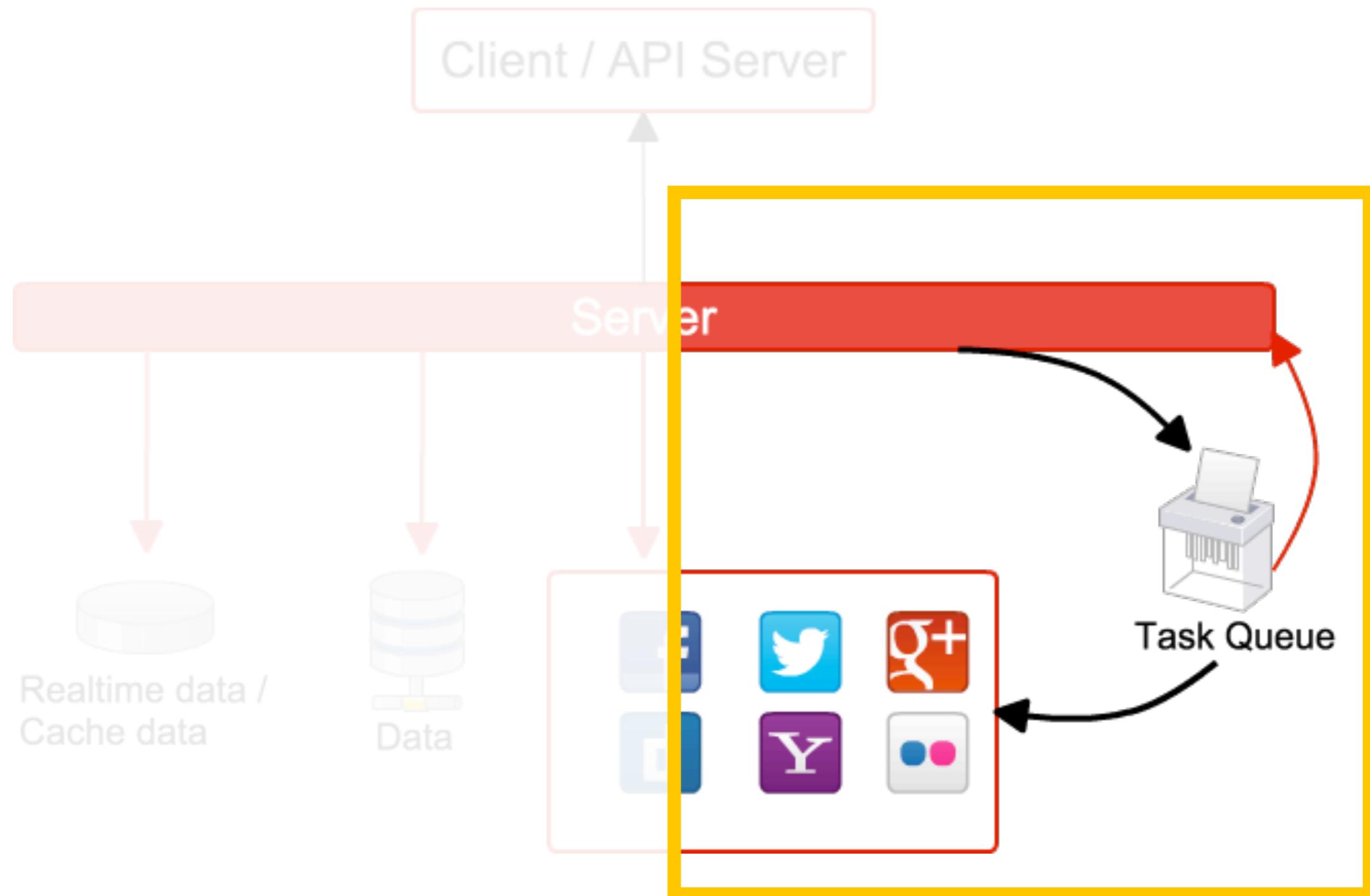
Cache Layer



Storage Layer

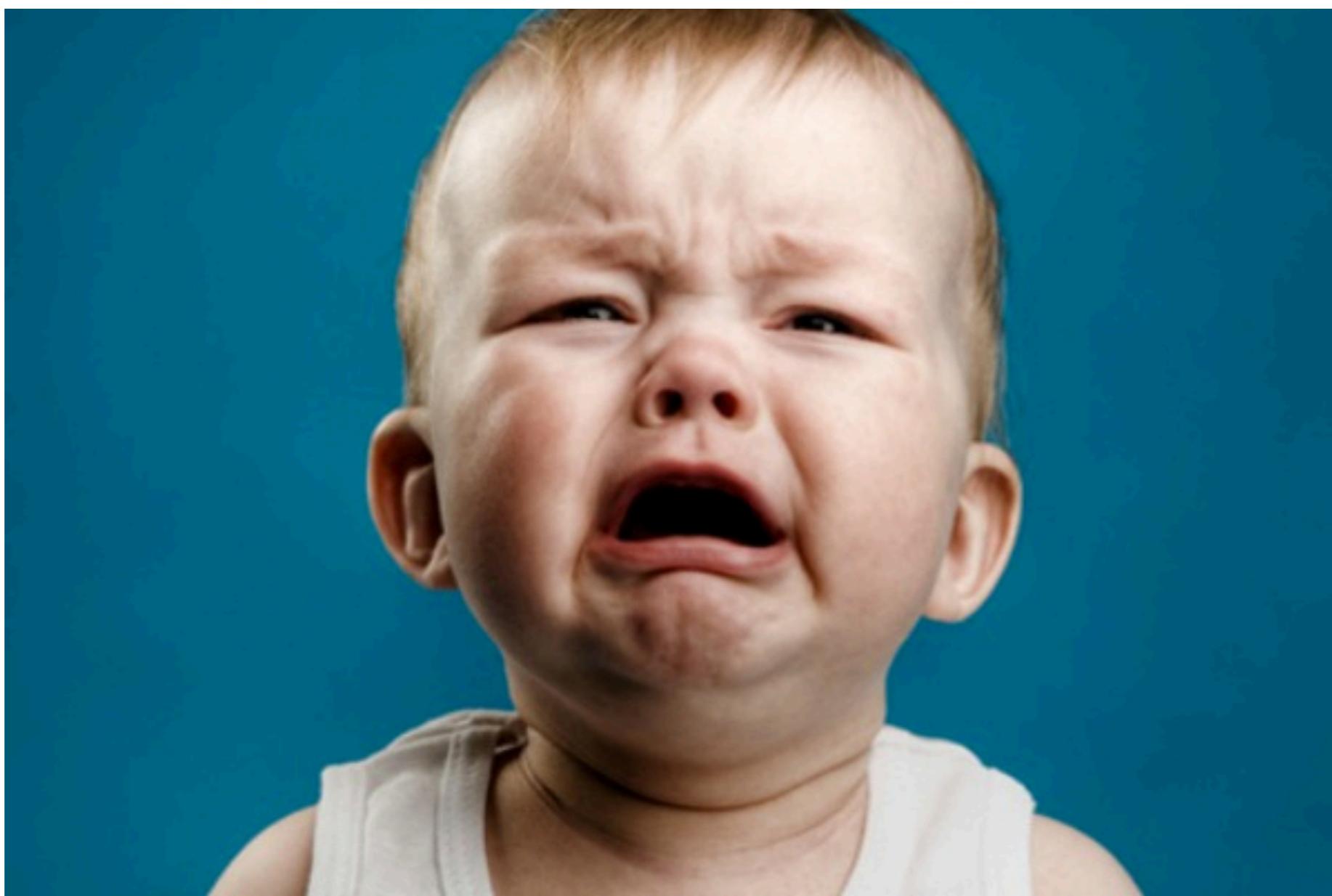


Part of access



Part of heavy access

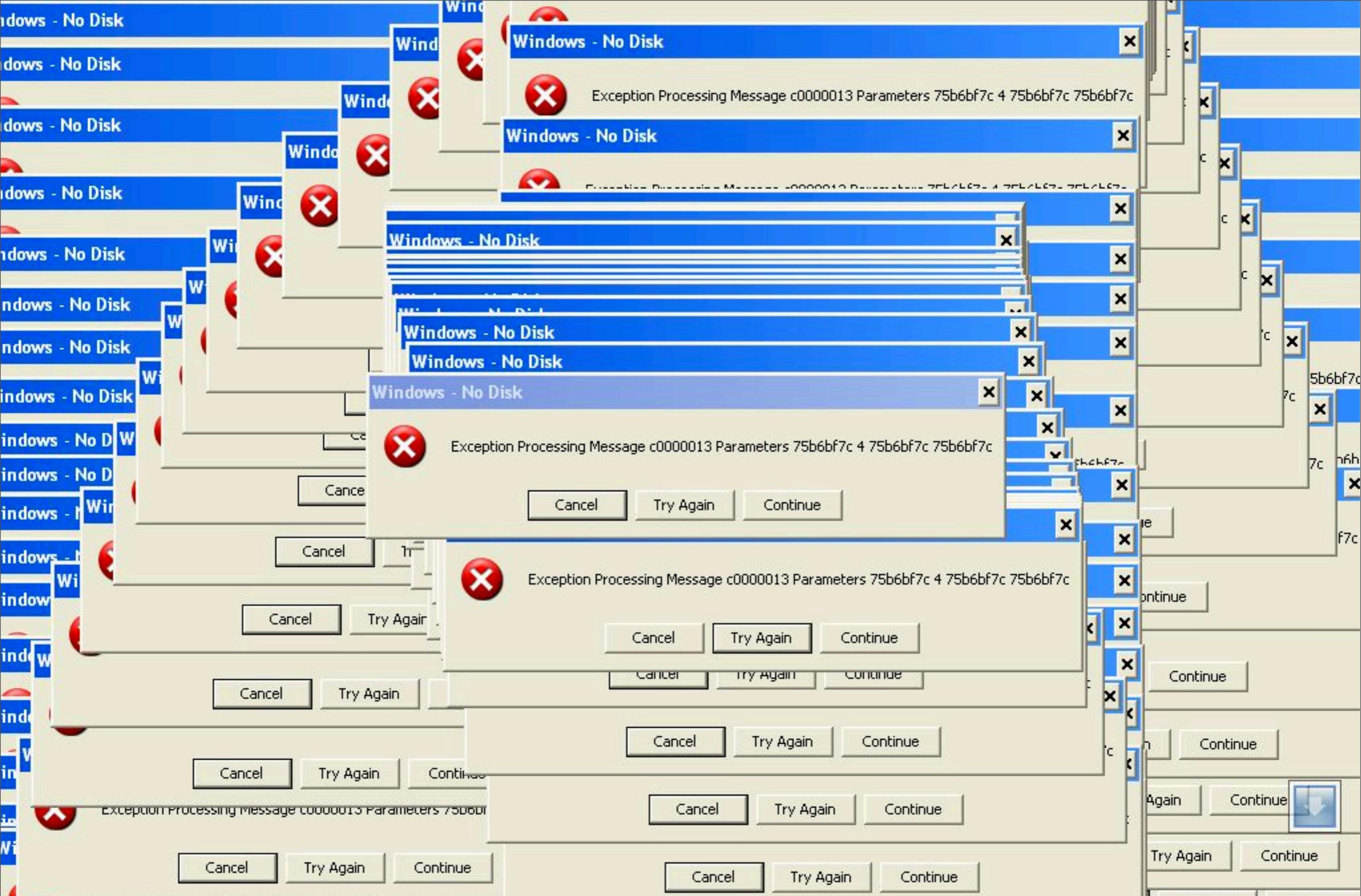
Not finished yet



Sort by host name

Ping type	Service	AVG res. (ms)	outages	last outage	warnings	last warning	uptime
http	express / home	330	65	11:25 2 hours ago			98.376% started 2 hours ago
	20 7616			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	Idibay / home	1727	44	12:17 39 minutes ago	147	11:31 an hour ago	98.758% started 38 minutes ago
	20 4000 7074			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	iloire.com / english version	535	12	07:11 6 hours ago	37	11:31 an hour ago	99.481% started 6 hours ago
	20 1500 7610			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	iloire.com / home	651	11	07:11 6 hours ago	37	11:31 an hour ago	99.443% started 6 hours ago
	20 1500 7580			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	form post test / post	290	6	11:31 an hour ago			99.192% started an hour ago
	20 7631			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	Idibay direct / home	1247	4	12:16 39 minutes ago	8	11:31 an hour ago	99.788% started 38 minutes ago
	20 4000 7318			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	ASP Photo Gallery / demomvc	645	3	03:47 9 hours ago	44	11:31 an hour ago	99.929% started 9 hours ago
	20 1300 7594			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	ASP Photo Gallery / mvcphotogallery	345	2	Aug 21st, 11:27:29 a day ago	38	12:00 an hour ago	99.942% started a day ago
	20 800 7683			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	CachiruloValley / home	274	2	12:17 38 minutes ago	8	12:17 38 minutes ago	99.962% started 37 minutes ago
	20 3000 7688			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	VitaminasDev / home	583	1	Aug 21st, 11:27:06 a day ago	29	11:31 an hour ago	99.942% started a day ago
	20 1500 7637			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail
http	ASP Photo Gallery / home	230	1	Aug 21st, 11:27:28 a day ago	18	11:31 an hour ago	99.962% started a day ago
	20 1300 7720			last check: 12:55 a few seconds ago			detail

<http://letsnode.com/example-of-what-node-is-really-good-at>



<http://mortarnpistol.com/2011/12/16/big-rigs-over-the-road-racing/>

then

Promises/A+

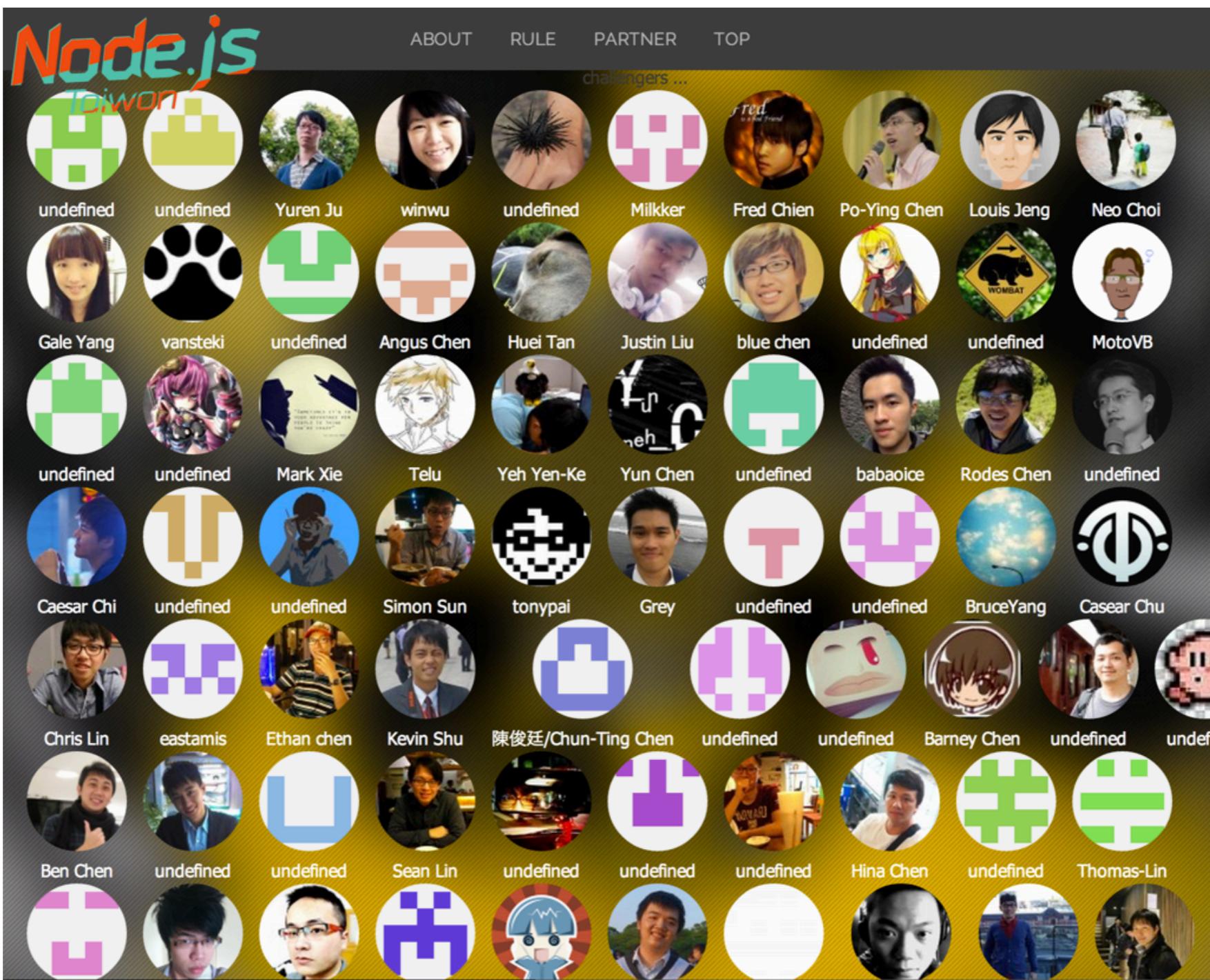
then

Promises/A+

```
ApiData(token, user).then(function(newData) {  
  return that.updateDB(newData.id).then(function(params) {  
    return params;  
  }).fail(function(error) {  
    throw error;  
  });  
}).then(function(result) {  
  return cb(null, result);  
}).fail(function(error) {  
  return cb(error);  
});
```

Rules

- Make events as light as possible
- Divide things to tiny
- Heavy process throw to another way
- Monitor app.js after done
- Figure out bottlenecks
- Decrease users idle / waiting time as possible



<https://www.facebook.com/groups/node.js.tw/>

<https://www.facebook.com/NodeJS.tw>

<https://github.com/nodejs-tw>

<http://nodejs.tw/>

<http://2014.jsdc.tw/>

Node.js Taiwan

目錄 Index

- 導覽
 - i. Node.js 介紹
 - ii. 安裝 Node.js 環境
 - iii. JavaScript 快速入門
 - iv. npm 介紹
- 模組介紹
 - i. Web Framework
 - a. Sails.js
 - b. Koa
 - ii. ECMAScript 6
 - a. Generators
- 實戰
 - i. 如何使用範例程式？
 - ii. 使用 Express 建立網站
 - iii. Routing & Middleware
 - iv. 使用 Mongoose 存取資料
 - v. 獨立出 config.json
 - vi. 建立各個 Model
 - vii. 完成管理者登入
 - viii. 完成簡易文章系統
 - ix. 完成簡易留言系統
 - x. 搞定收工

About the author	
Questions and Issues	
Edit and Contribute	
Introduction	✓
1. Node.js 介紹	✓
2. [Node.js 安裝]	
2.1. Node.js 安裝	✓
2.2. Node.js Windows 安裝	✓
2.3. Node.js MacOS 安裝	✓
2.4. Node.js Linux 安裝	✓
2.5. Node.js NVM 安裝	✓
2.6. Node.js 線上測試環境	✓
3. JavaScript 介紹	
3.1. JavaScript 介紹	✓
3.2. JavaScript 變數型別,宣告	✓

Node.js Book for Beginner

Node.js Book for Beginner

一本屬於繁體中文，從華人自身發起給予『Node.js 新手的學習手冊』實戰範例中使用較新的技術。歡迎從底下列表開始讀取，如果沒有任

實戰範例：[nodejs-tw/nodejs-book-beginner-guide-example](https://github.com/nodejs-tw/nodejs-book-beginner-guide-example)

目錄 Index

- 導覽
 - 1. NodeJS 介紹
 - 2. 安裝 NodeJS 環境
 - 3. JavaScript 快速入門
 - 4. npm 介紹
- 實戰
 - 1. 如何使用範例程式？
 - 2. 使用 Express 建立網站
 - 3. Routing & Middleware
 - 4. 使用 Mongoose 存取資料
 - 5. 獨立出 config.json
 - 6. 建立各個 Model
 - 7. 完成管理者登入
 - 8. 完成簡易文章系統
 - 9. 完成簡易留言系統
 - 10. 搞定收工

安裝 Npm 相關套件



<https://github.com/nodejs-tw/nodejs-book-beginner-guide>



@clonncd