

移动海量服务下基于React的高 性能同构实践

IMWEB-williang

介绍

- 腾讯高级工程师—梁伟盛
(大圣)
- IMWeb团队架构师
- 先后参与花样，交友，
NOW直播等业务的核心开
发和架构设计
- 现在负责互动视频业务前端
架构设计与开发



NOW直播

素人直播

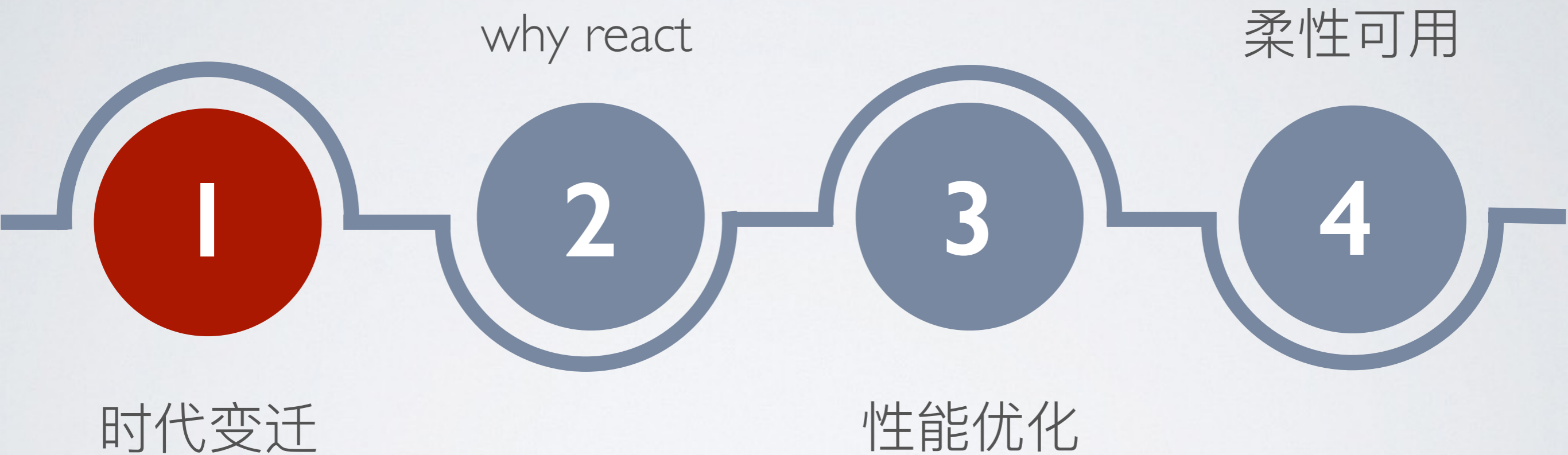


花样直播

秀场直播

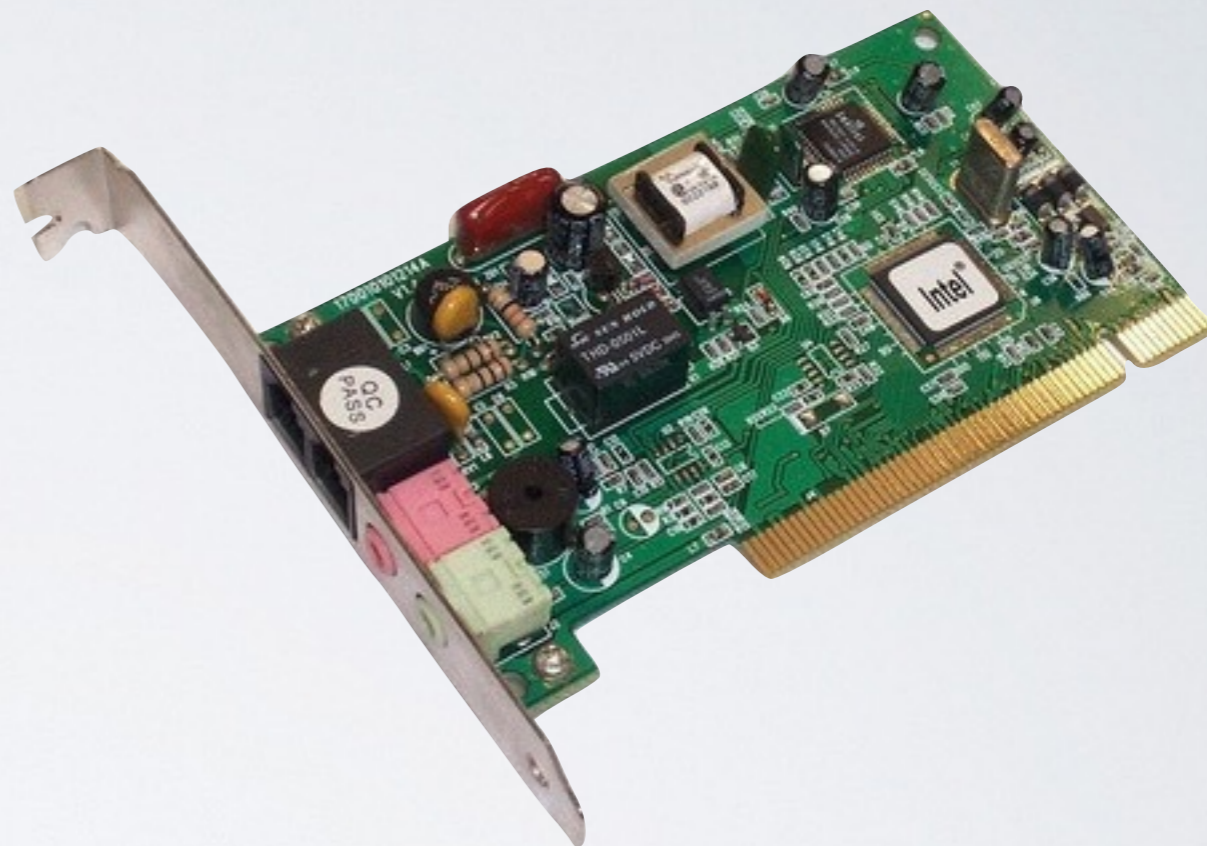


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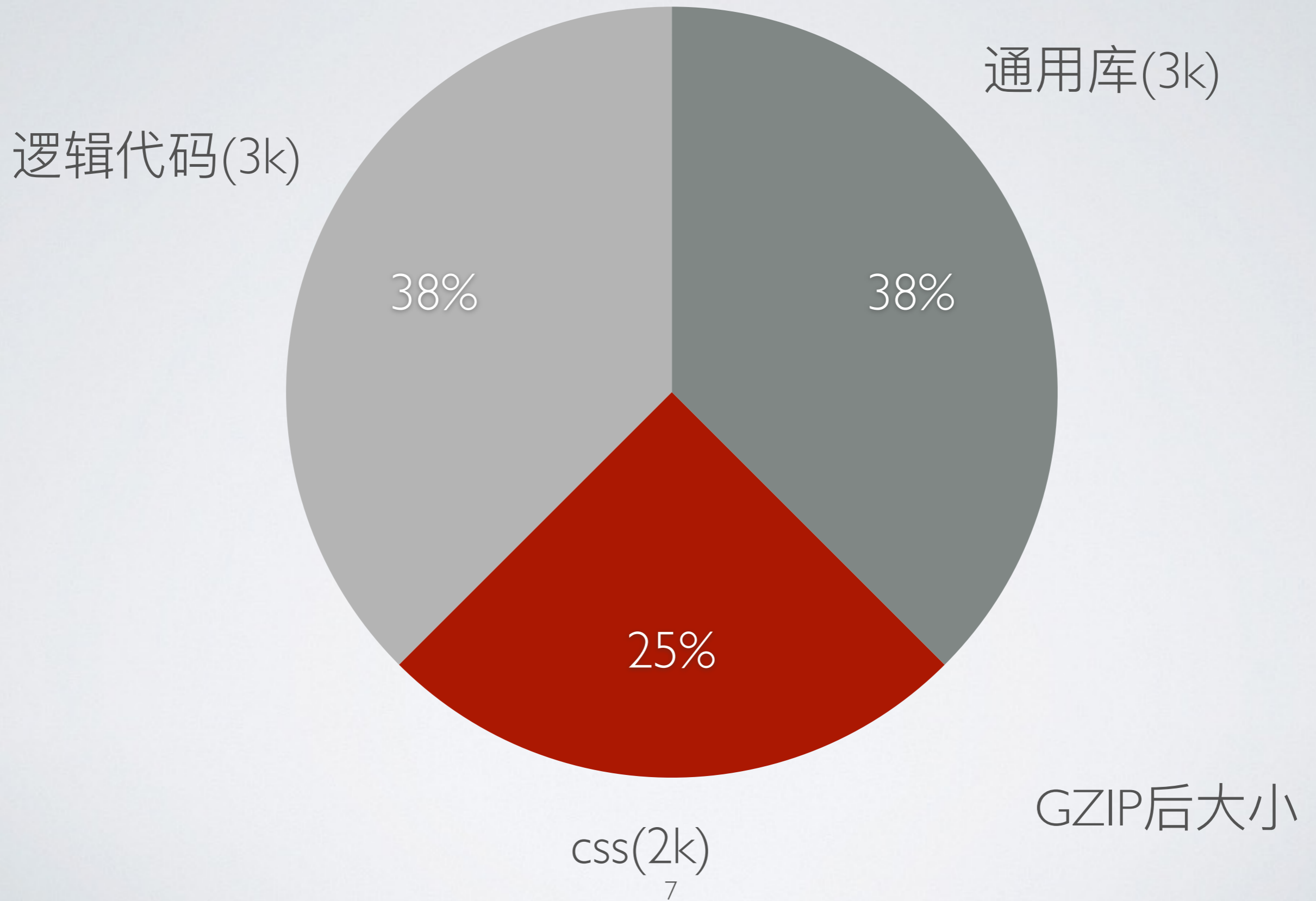


拨号时代

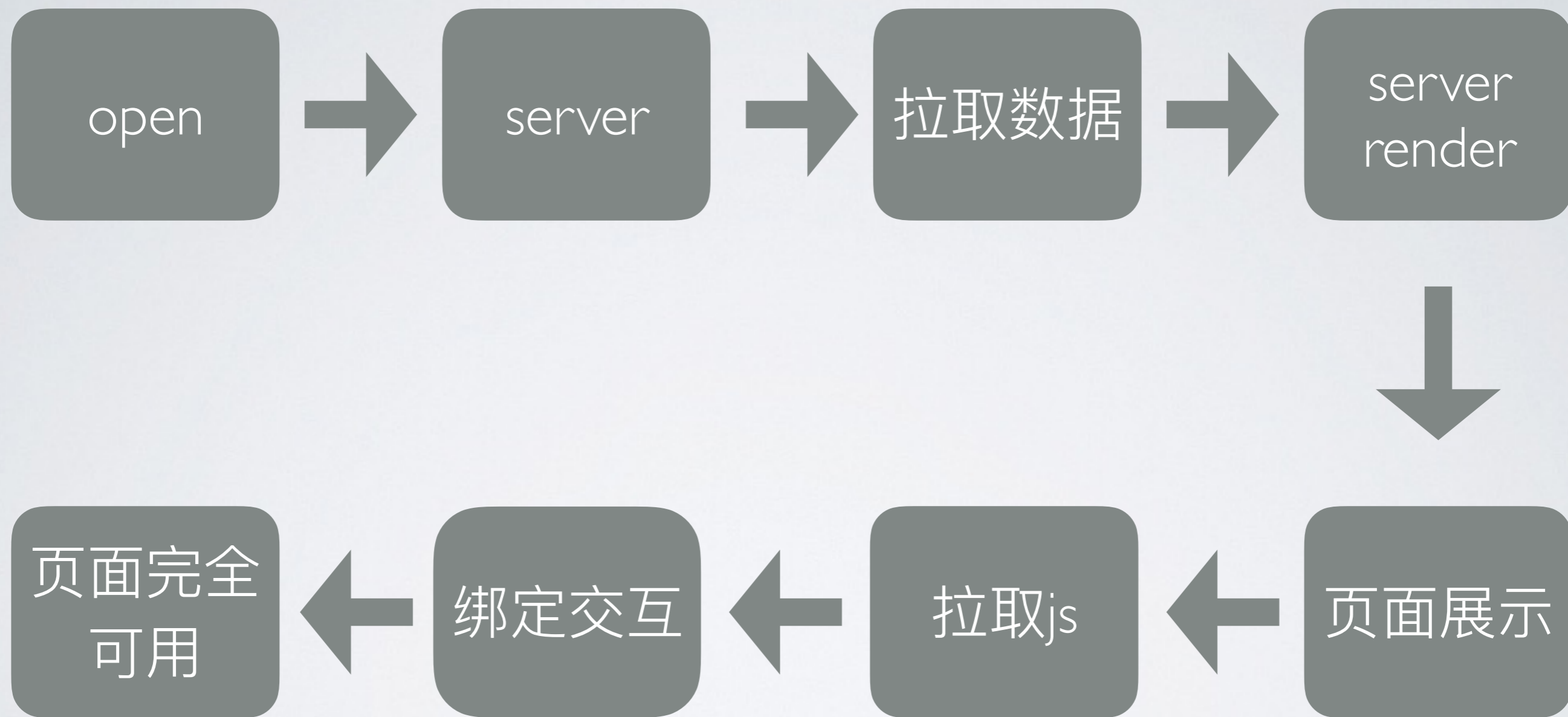
内置56K调制调解器



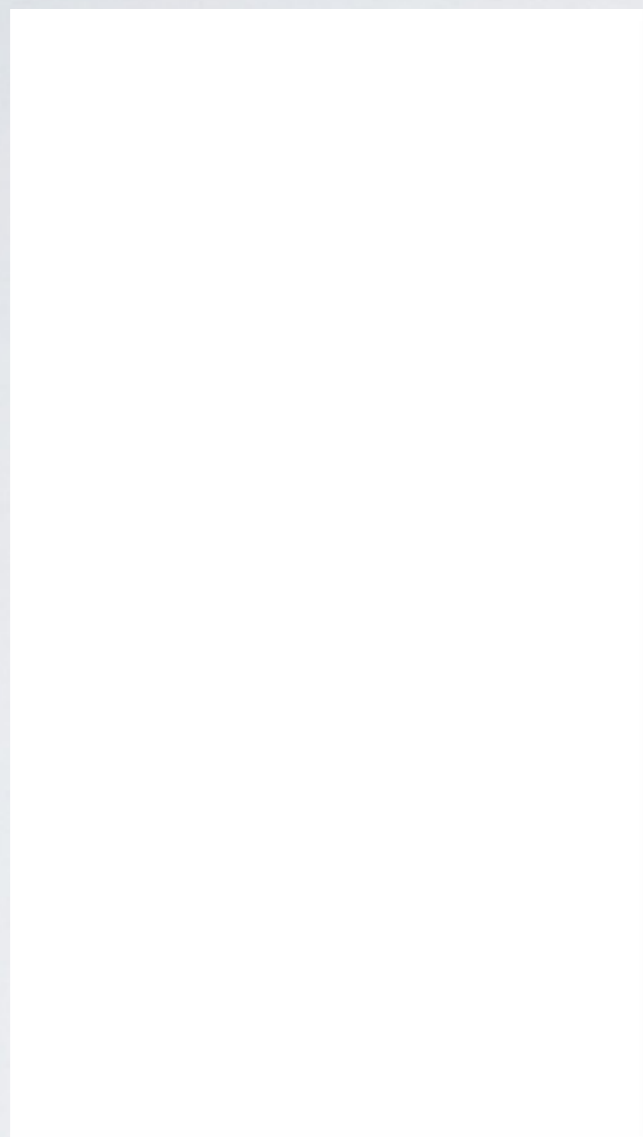
页面交互简单



HTML页面服务器端渲染（直出）



完全展示用时 10s



10s
→

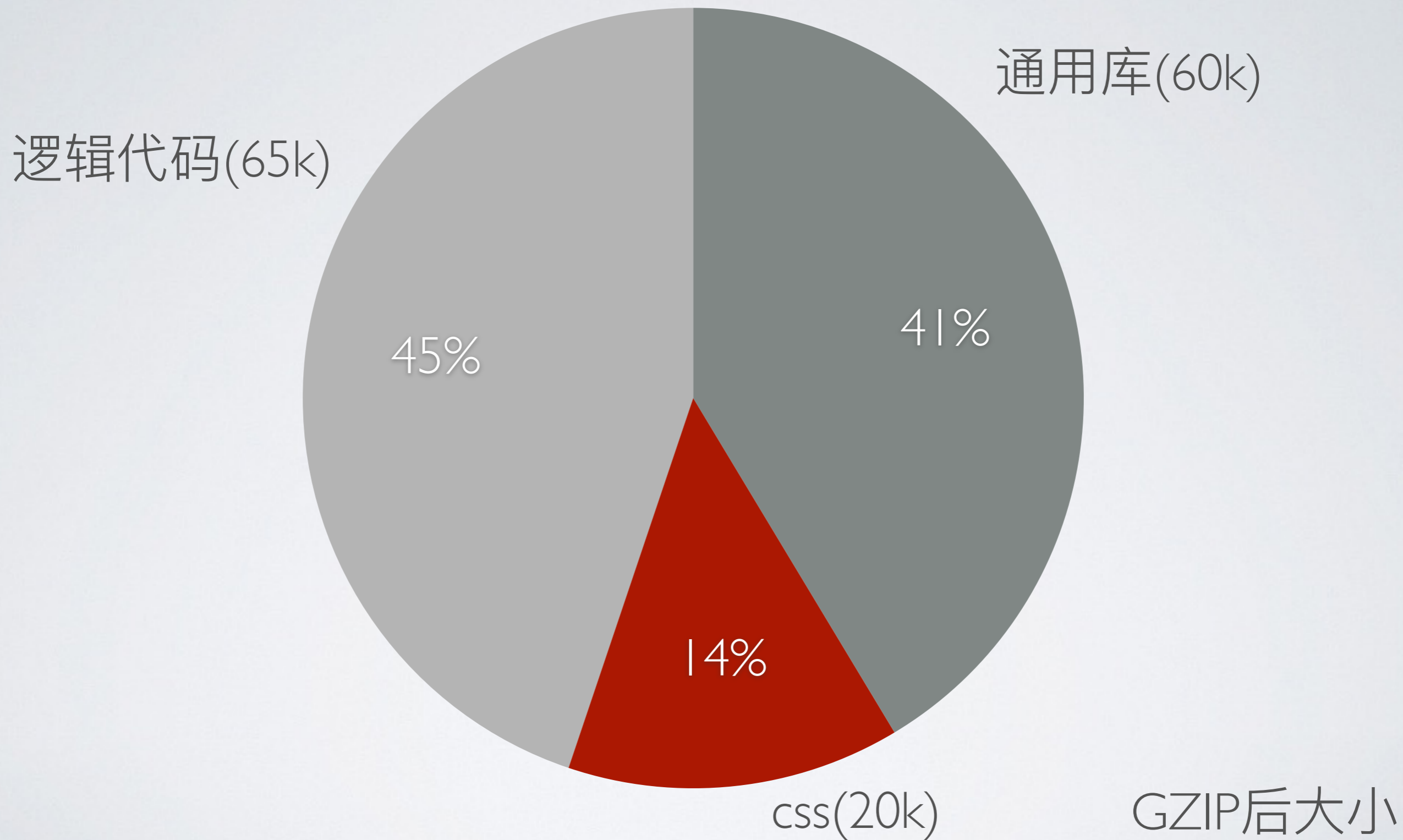


宽带时代

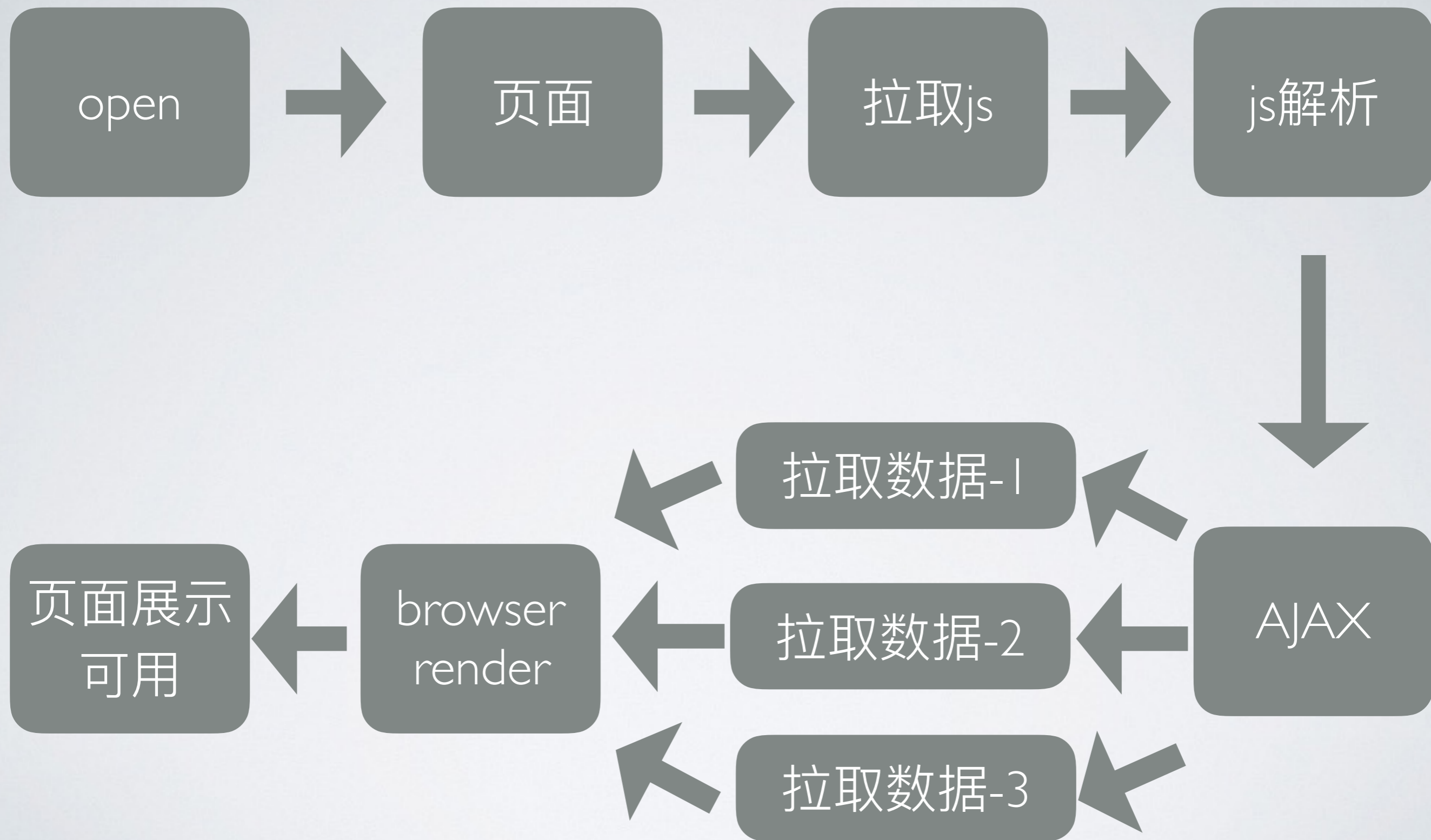
ADSL“猫”(1M/2M)



前端交互开始复杂，js代码越来越大



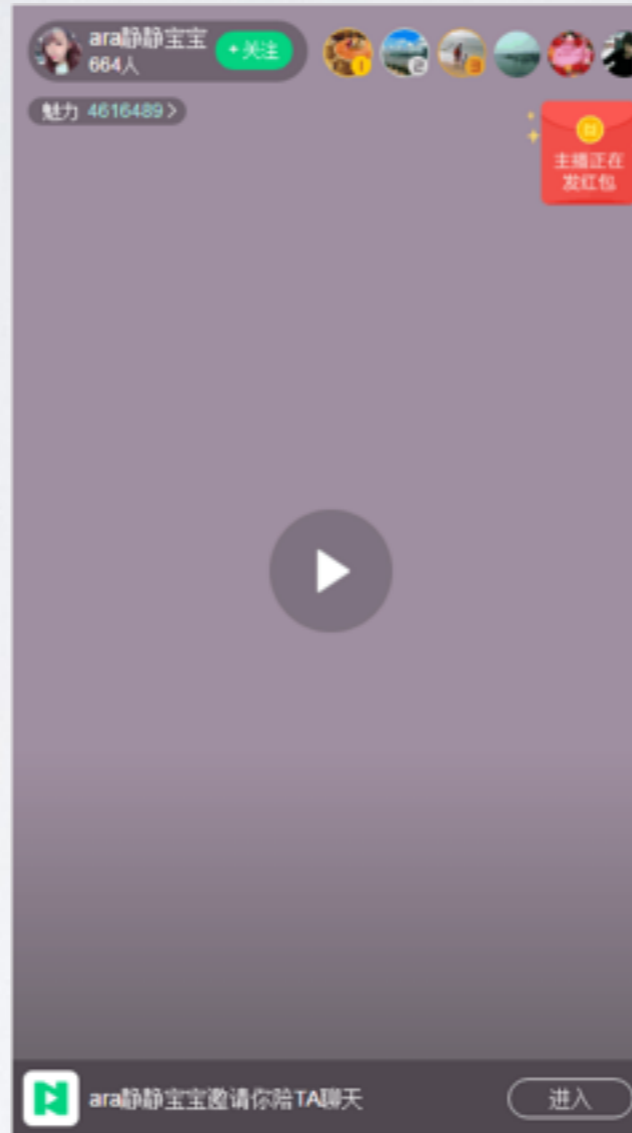
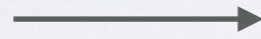
前后端开始分离，异步加载数据



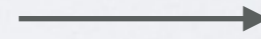
完全展示一共用时4s



2.5s



1.5s

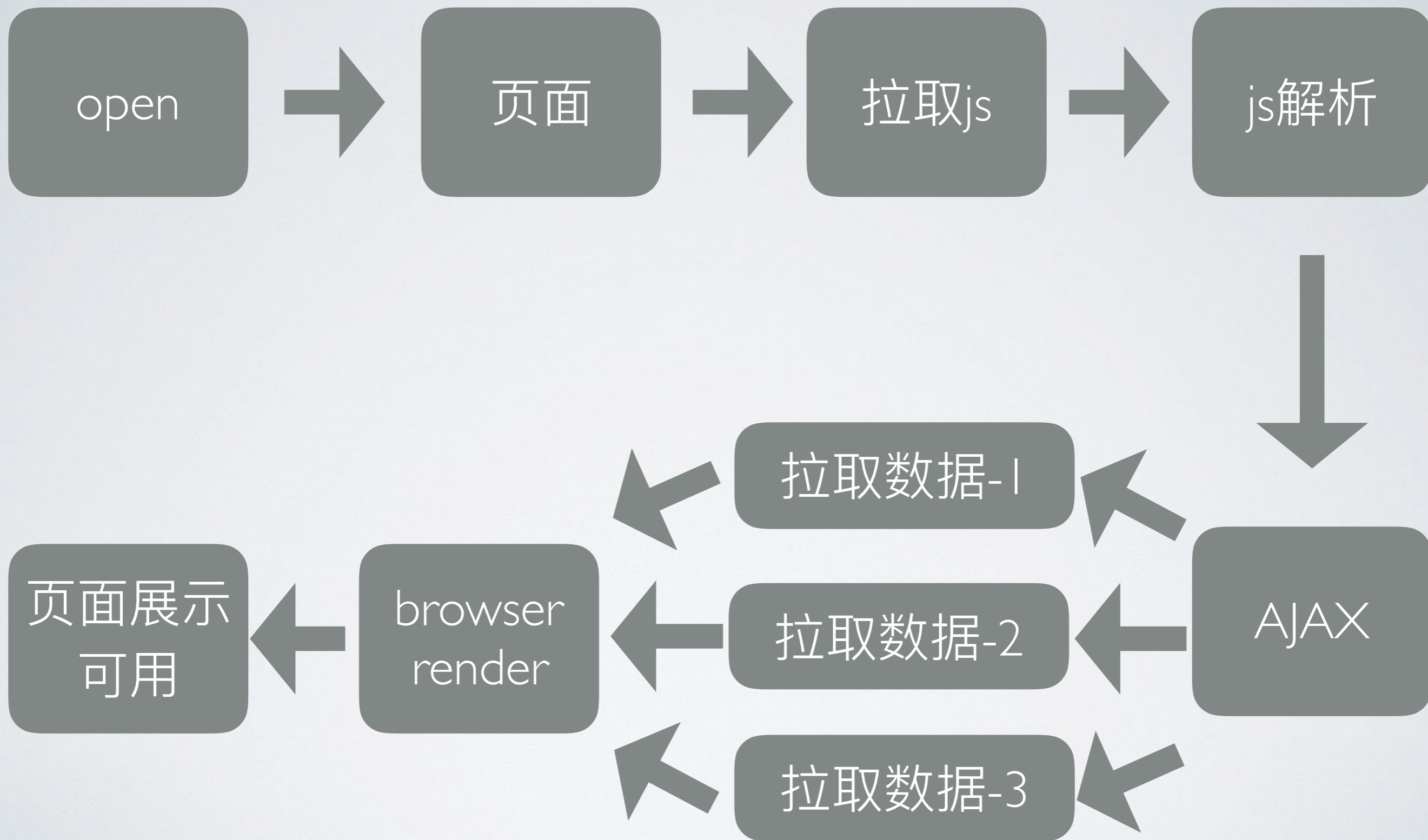


光纤时代

光“猫” (20M/50M/100M)



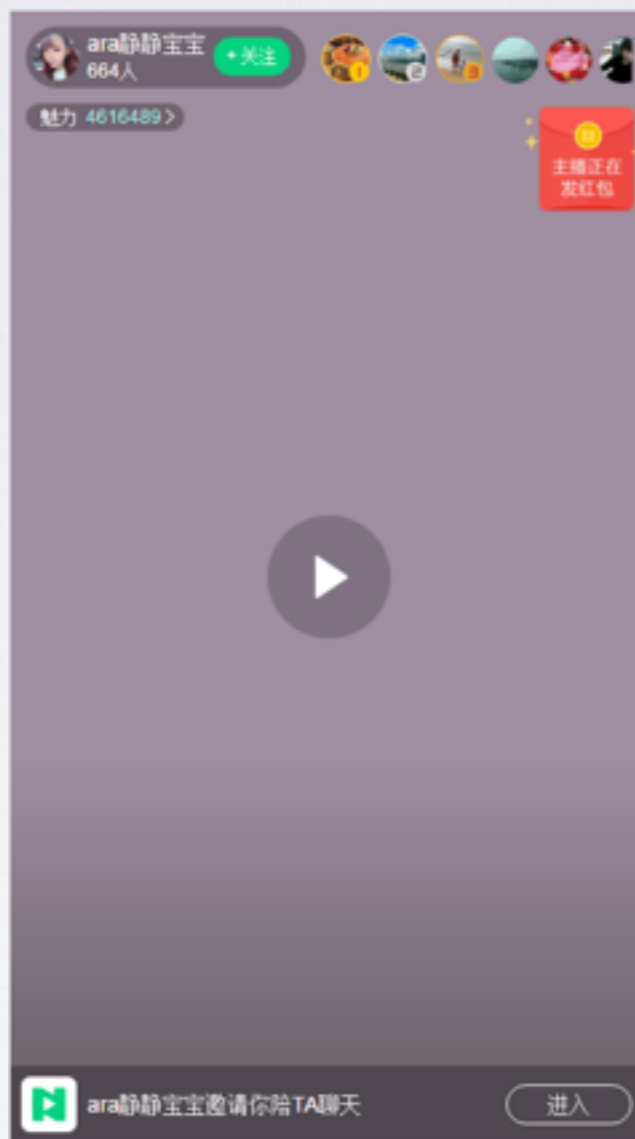
前后端开始分离，异步加载数据



完全展示一共用时2.2s



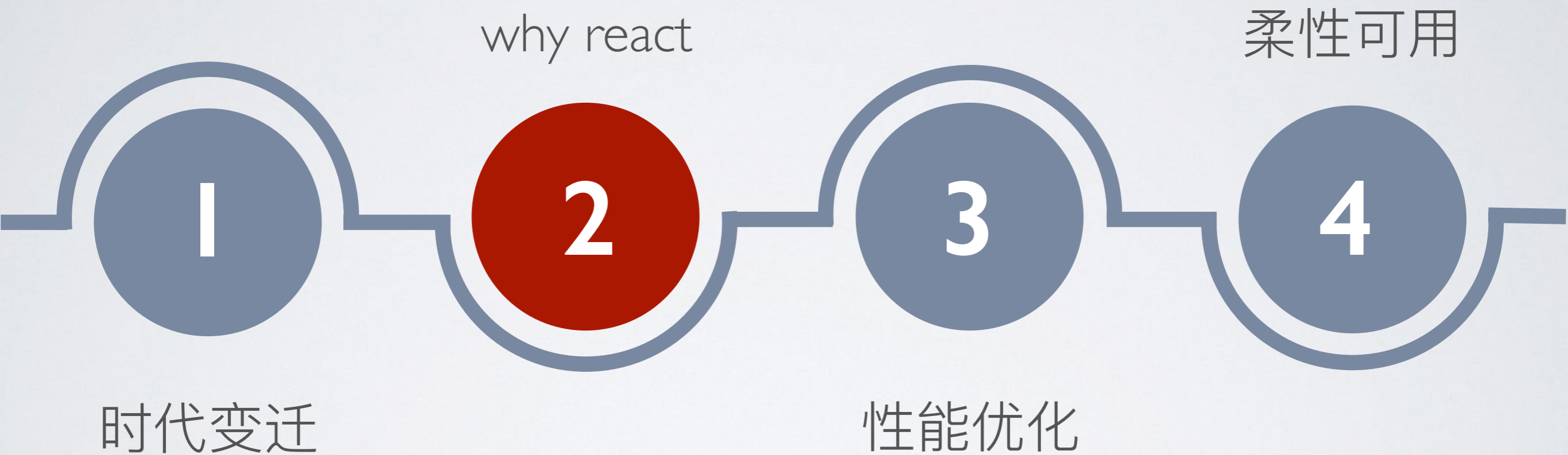
1.2s



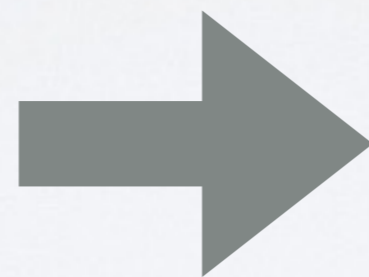
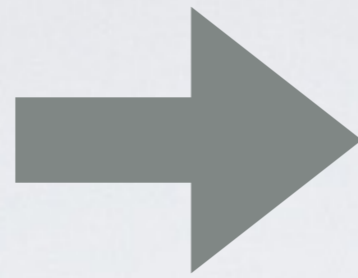
1s



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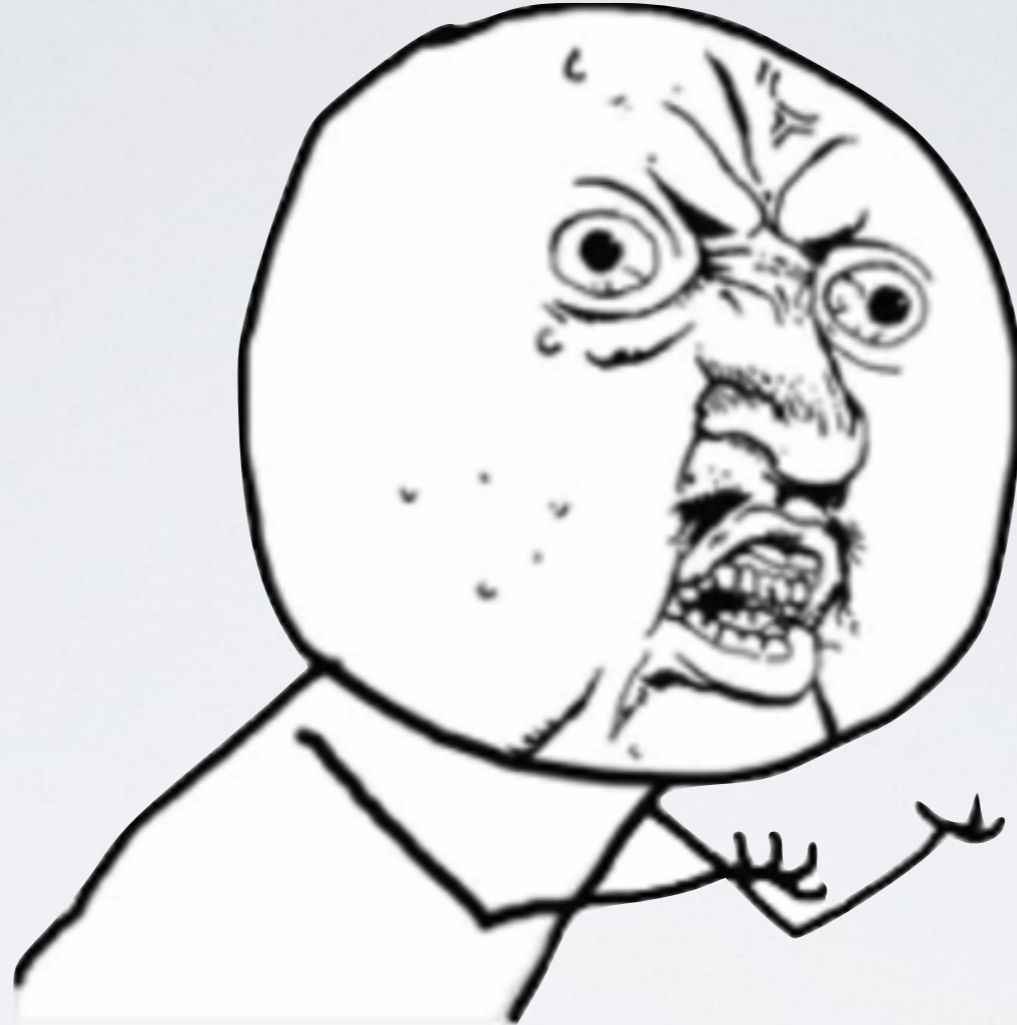




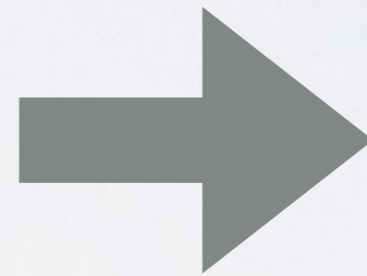


Java™

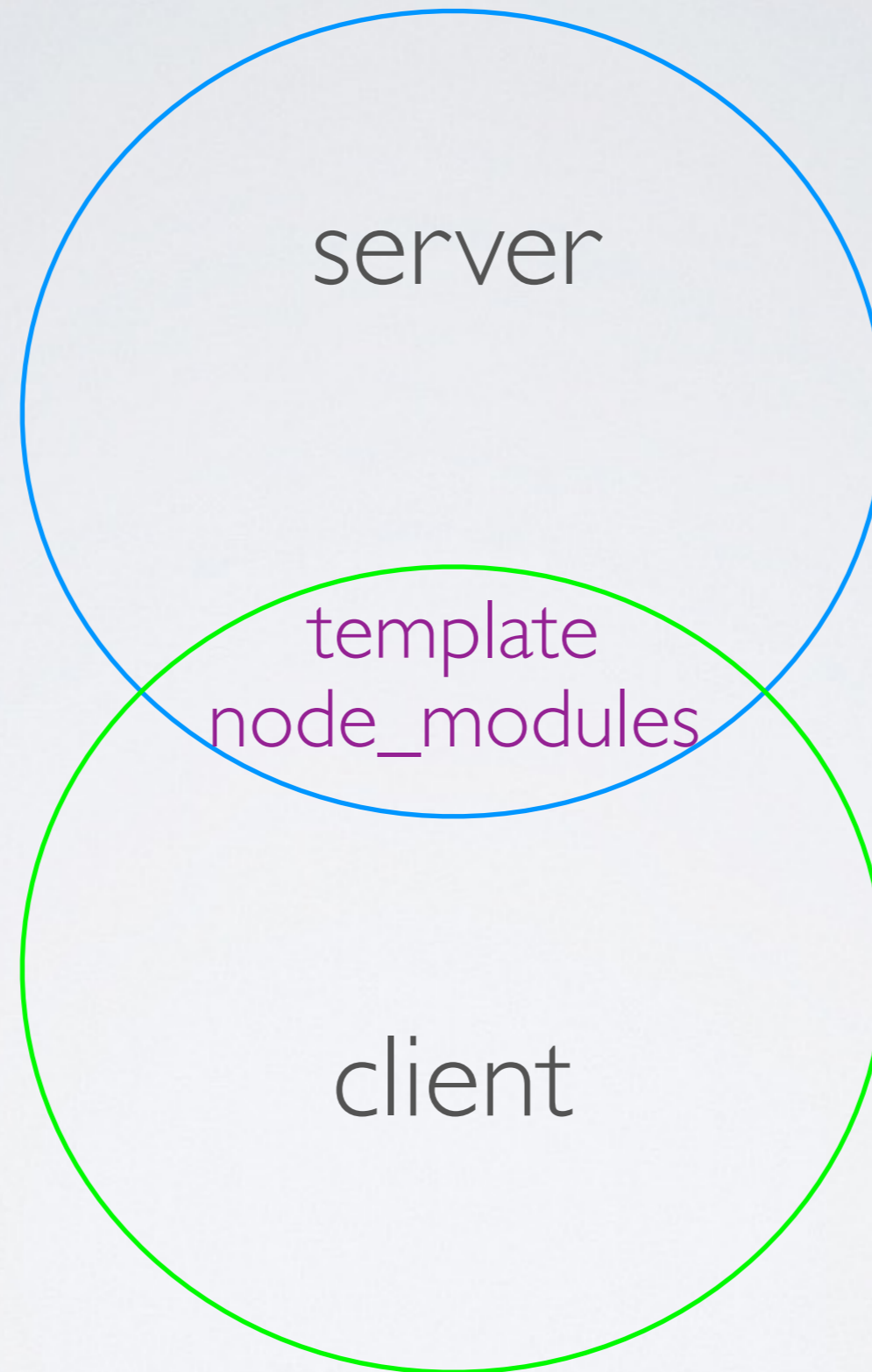
Velocity



我们是javascript程序员啊！



EJS





一处编译，到
处运行

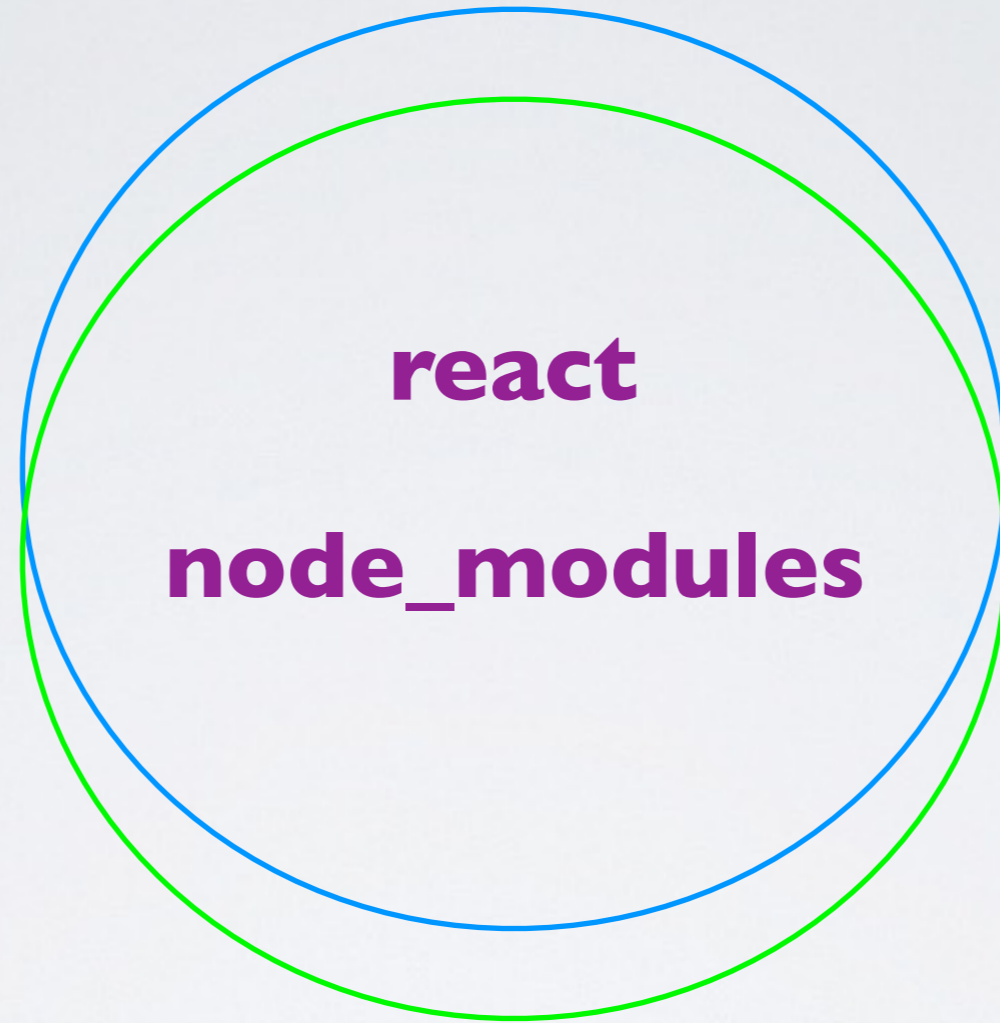




同构(isomorphic)

Node.js+React.js

server



react

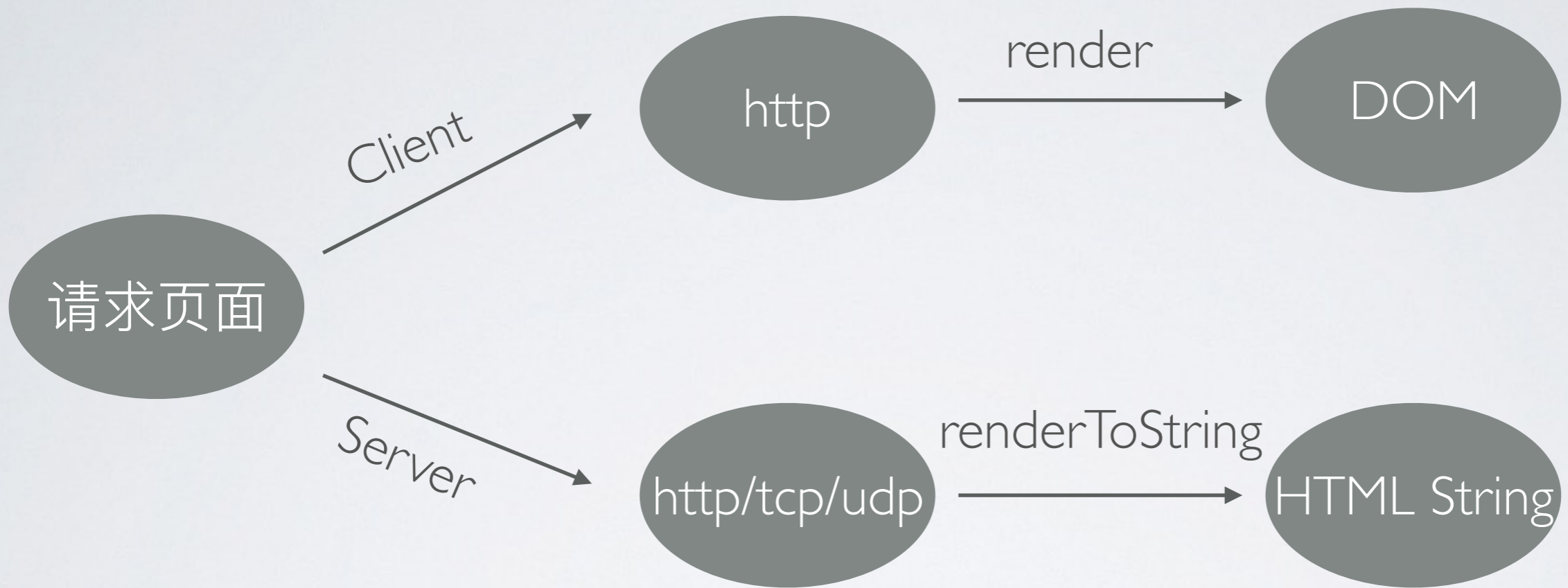
node_modules

client

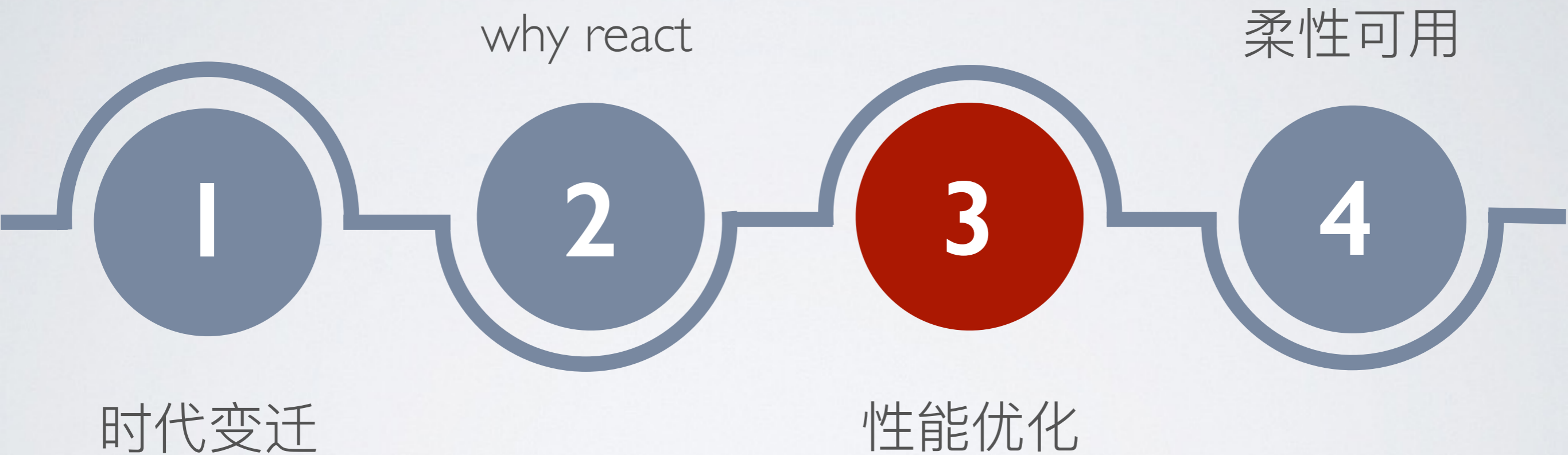
一处编写，到
处运行



JSX



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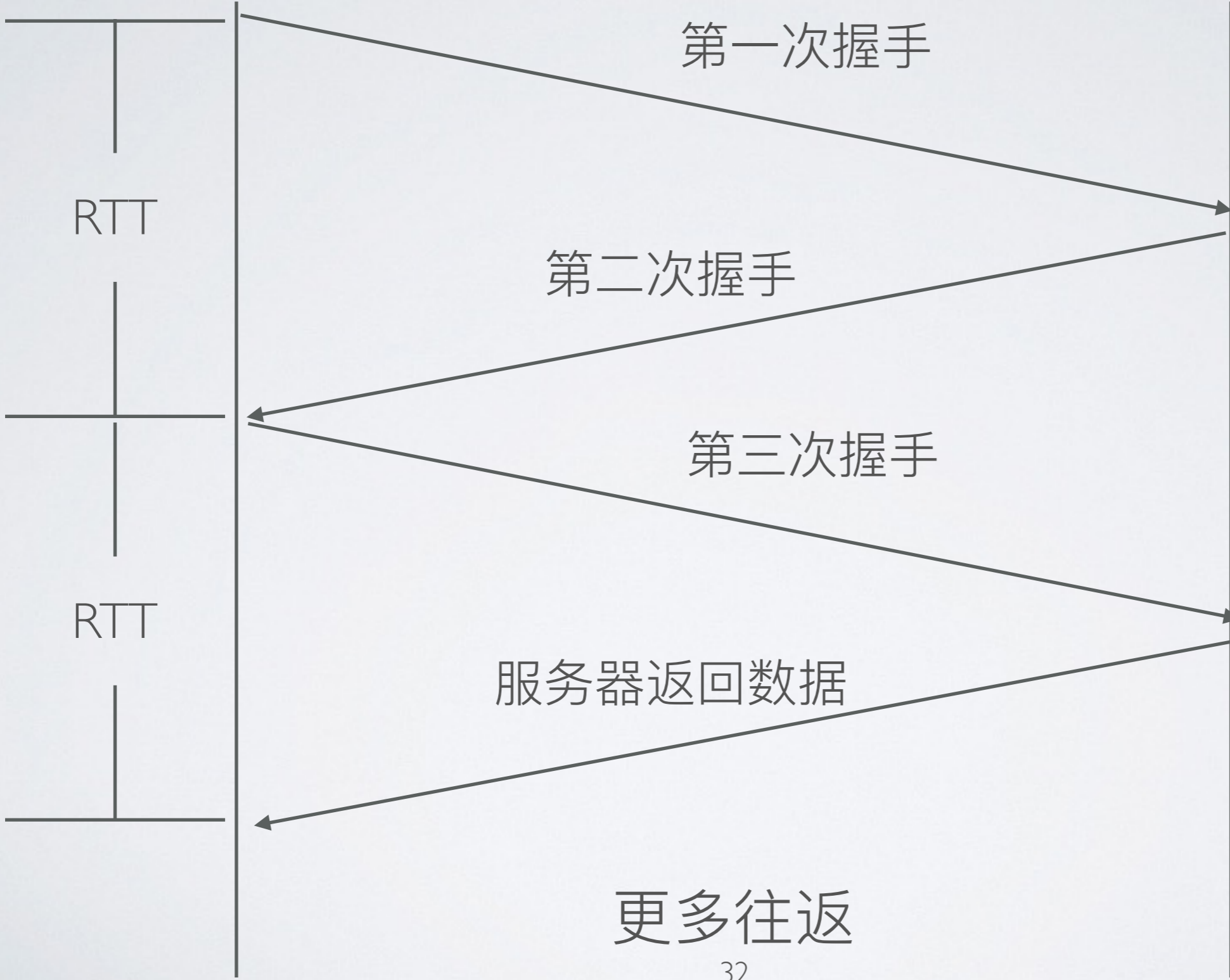
RTT

- RTT 表示 Round-Trip Time, 即“往返时延”, 表示从发送端发送数据开始, 到发送端收到来自接收端的确认 (接收端收到数据后立即发送确认), 总共经历的时延。

request

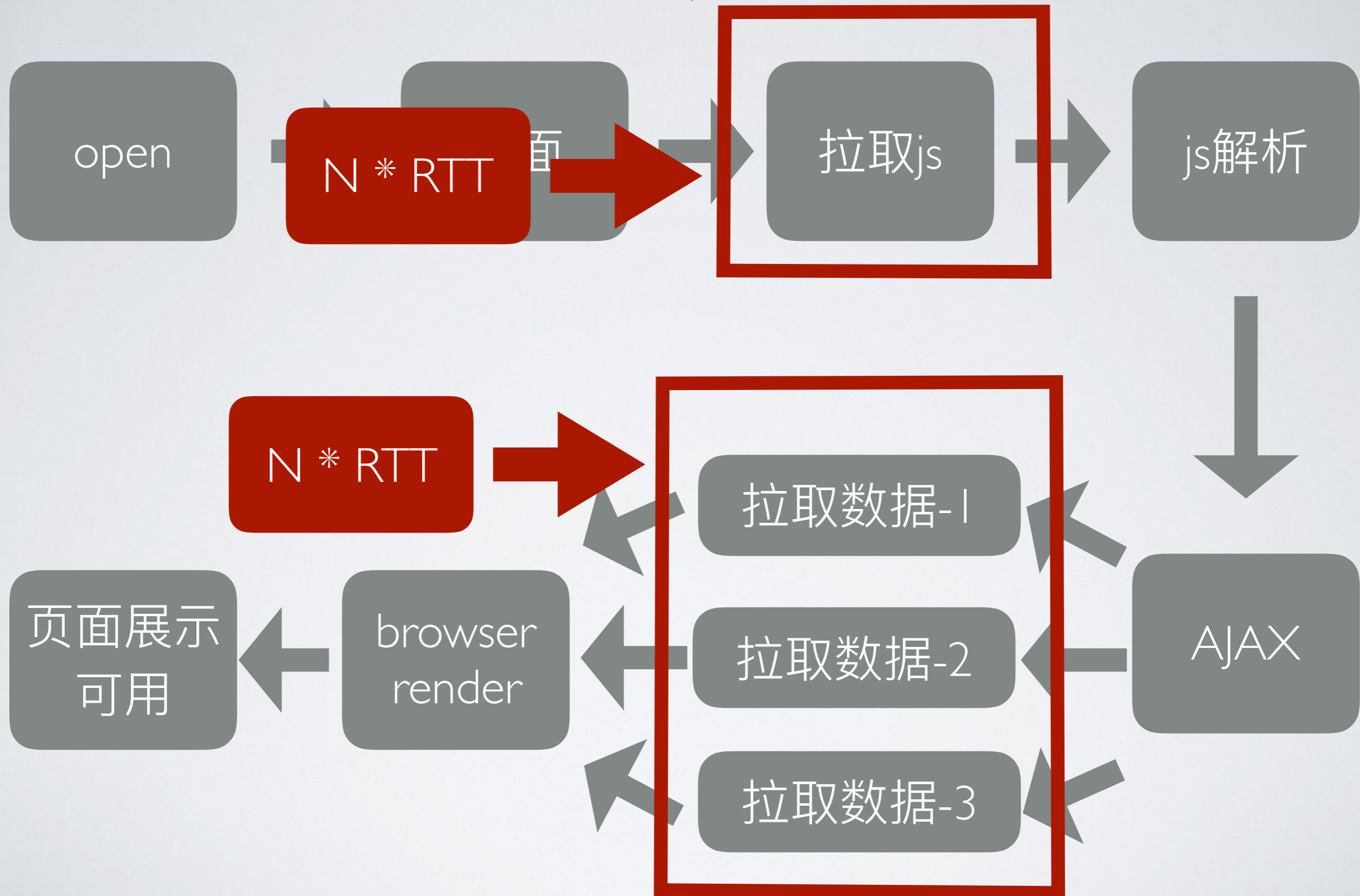
TCP三次握手

response

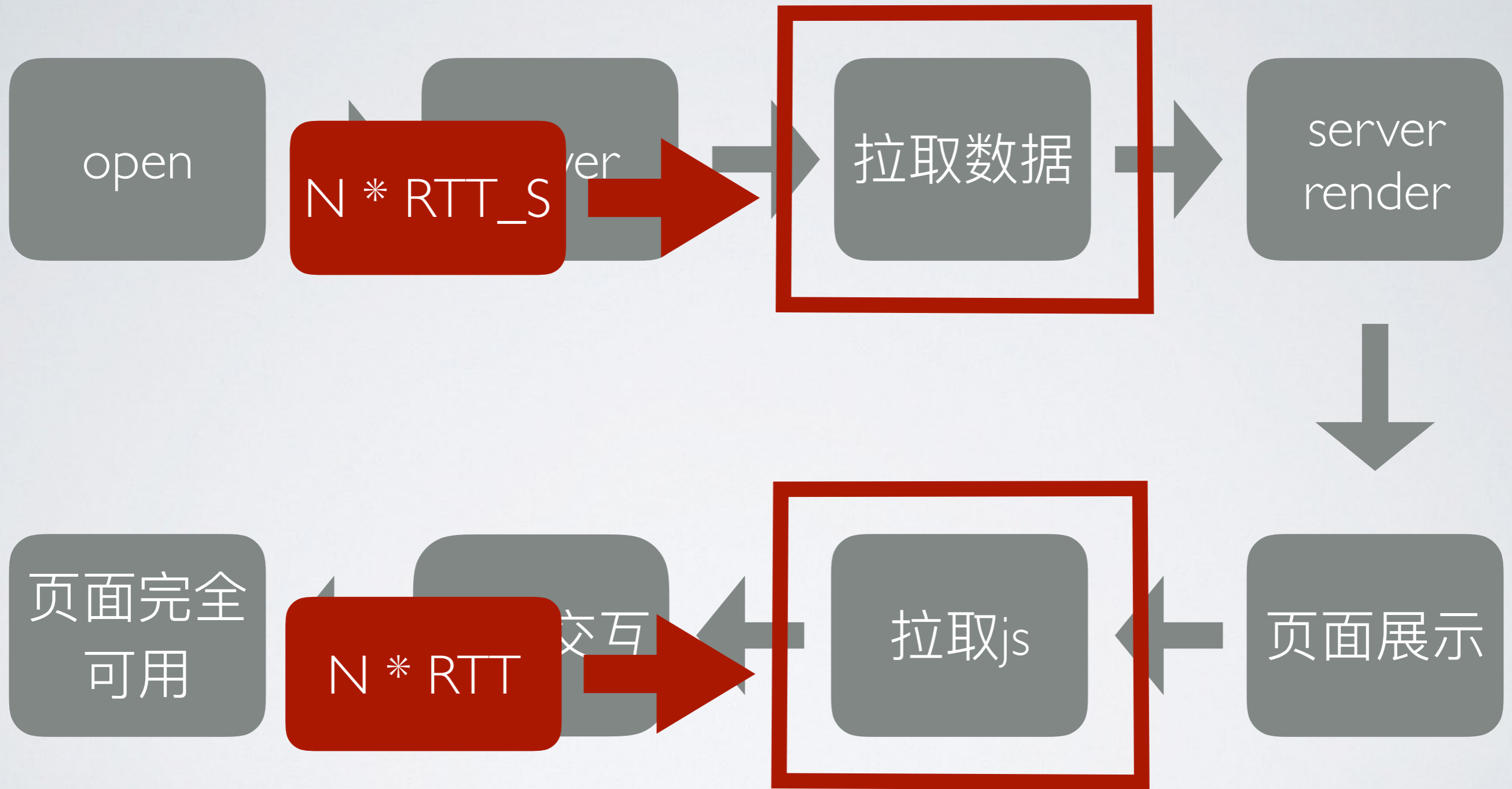


更多往返

前后端开始分离，异步加载数据

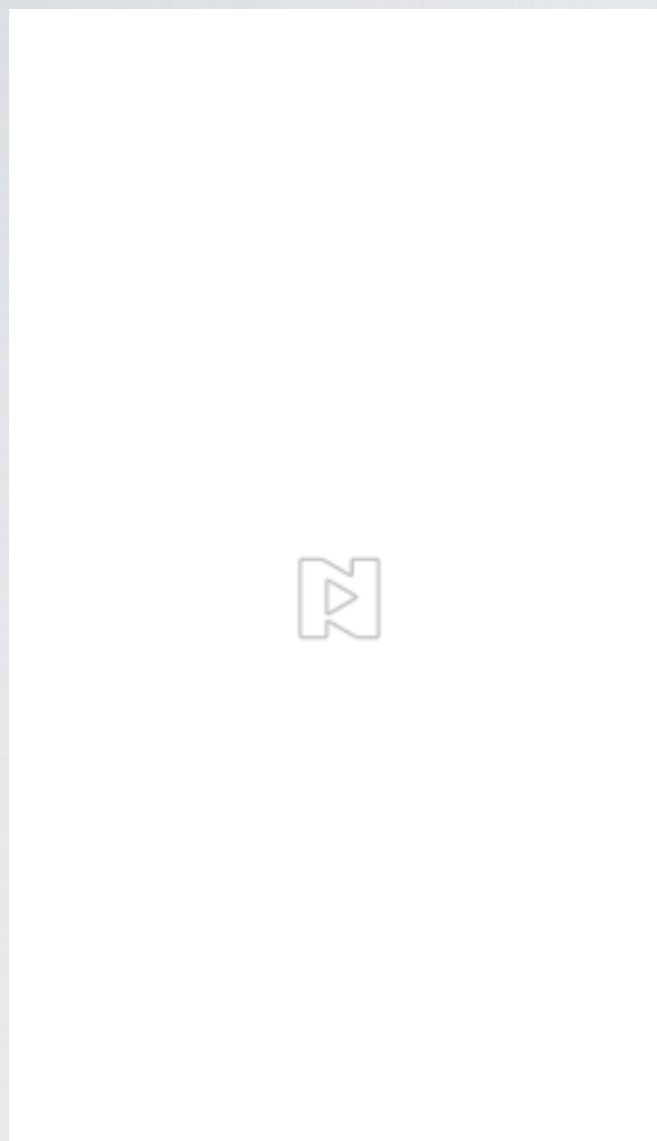


HTML页面服务器端渲染 (直出)

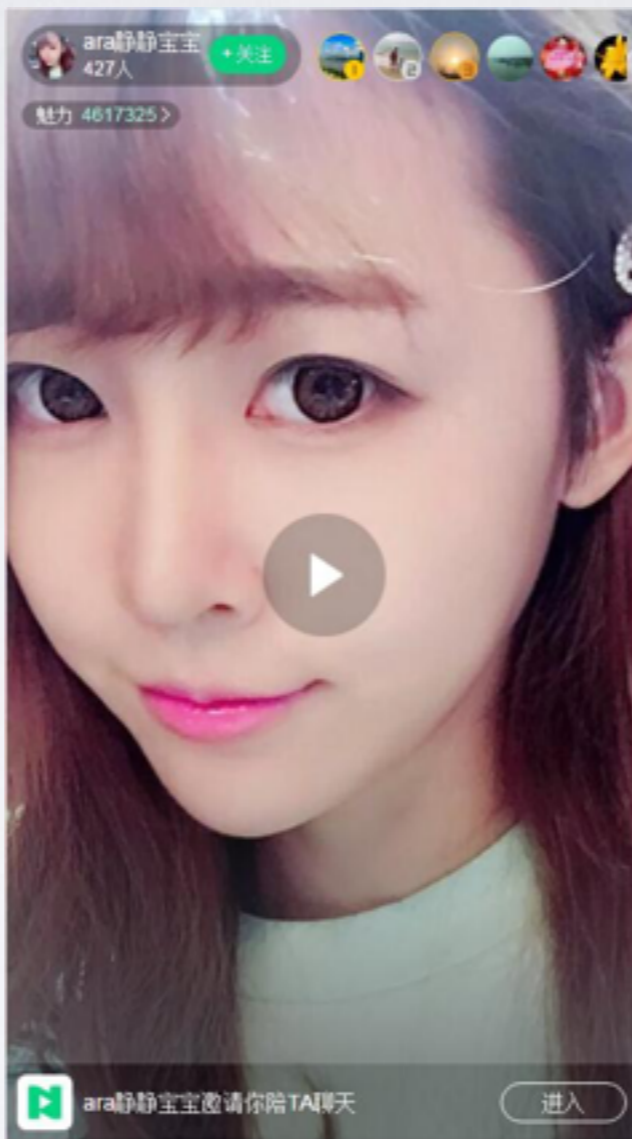


内网链路延迟时间(RTT)
绝对比外网短

完全展示一共用时 1.7s



1.4s

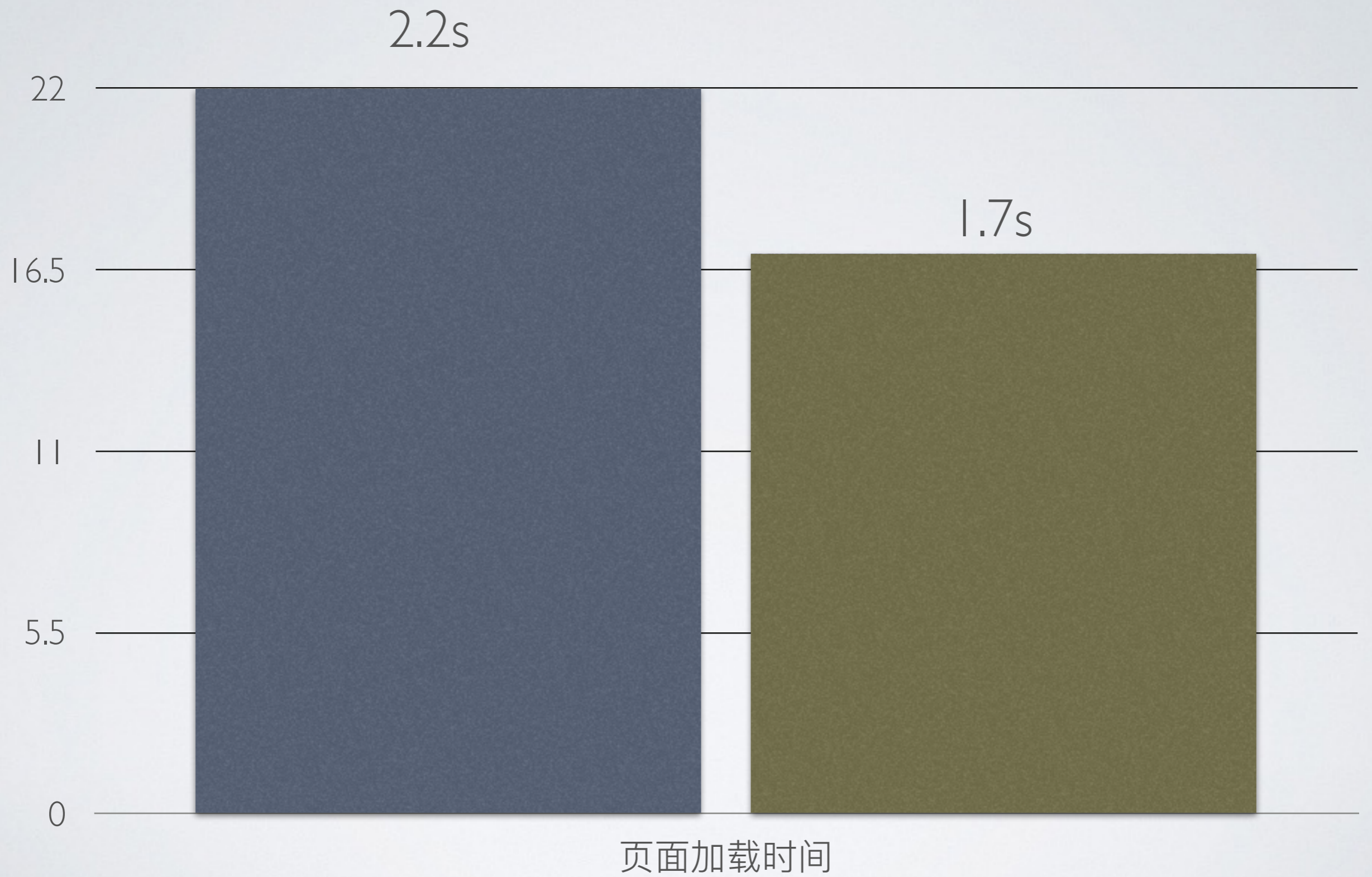


0.3s



■ 异步加载数据

■ 全屏数据直出



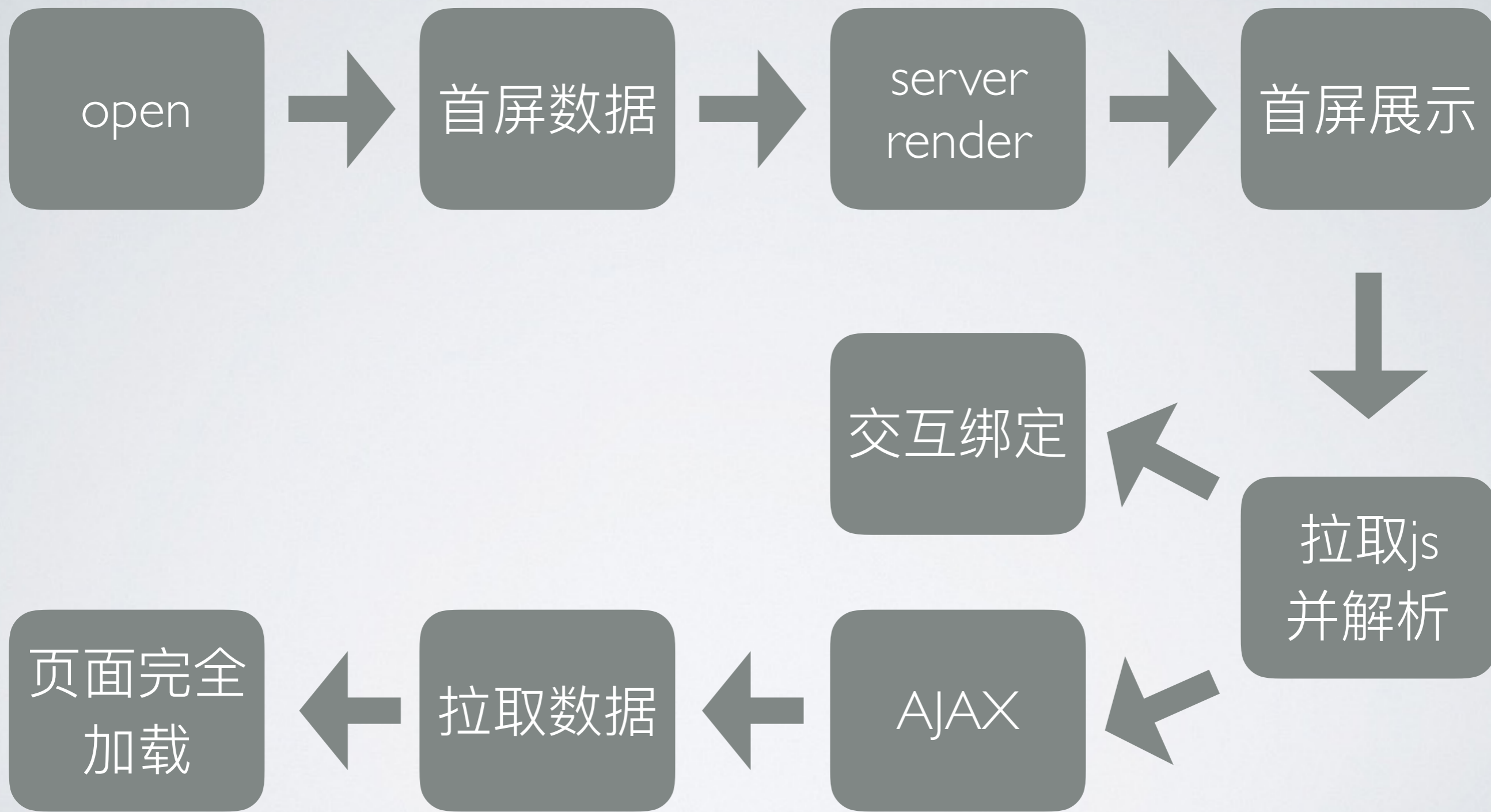


首屏

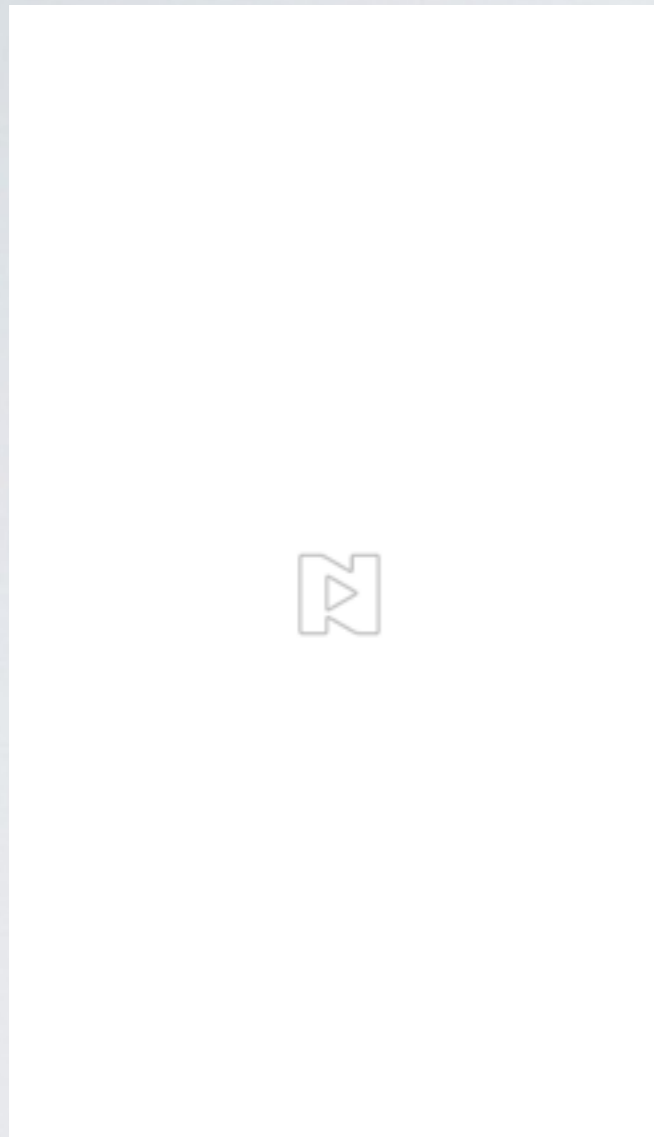
- 浏览器完成页面第一屏渲染的时间，是用户的第一感知，已经成为业界衡量网页速度快慢的首要指标



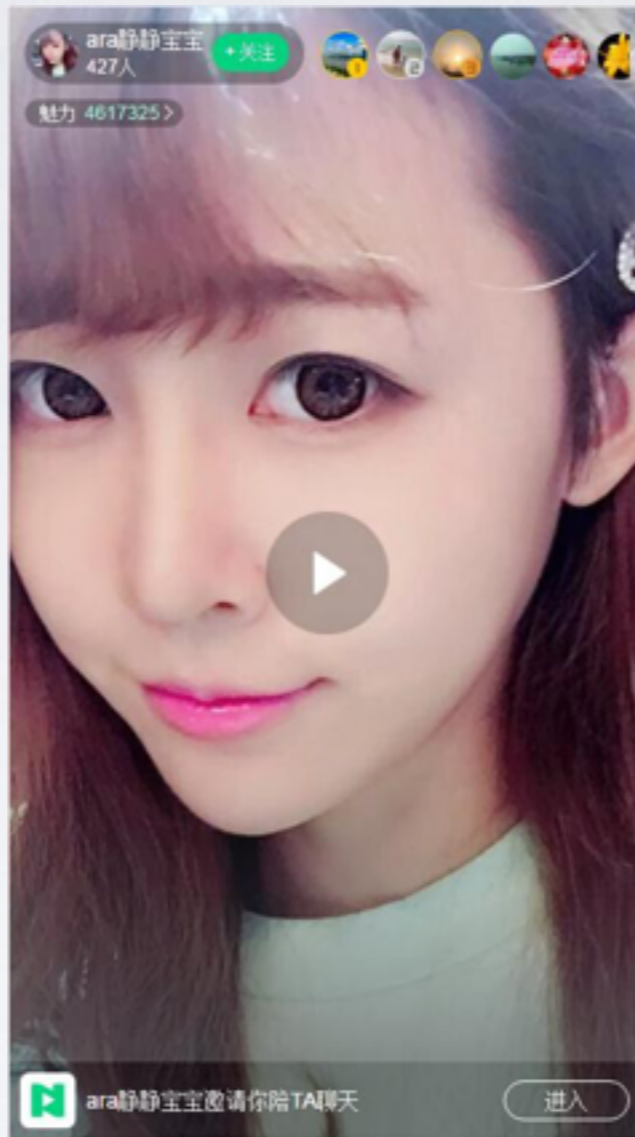
服务器端渲染（直出），首屏概念



首屏用时 1s



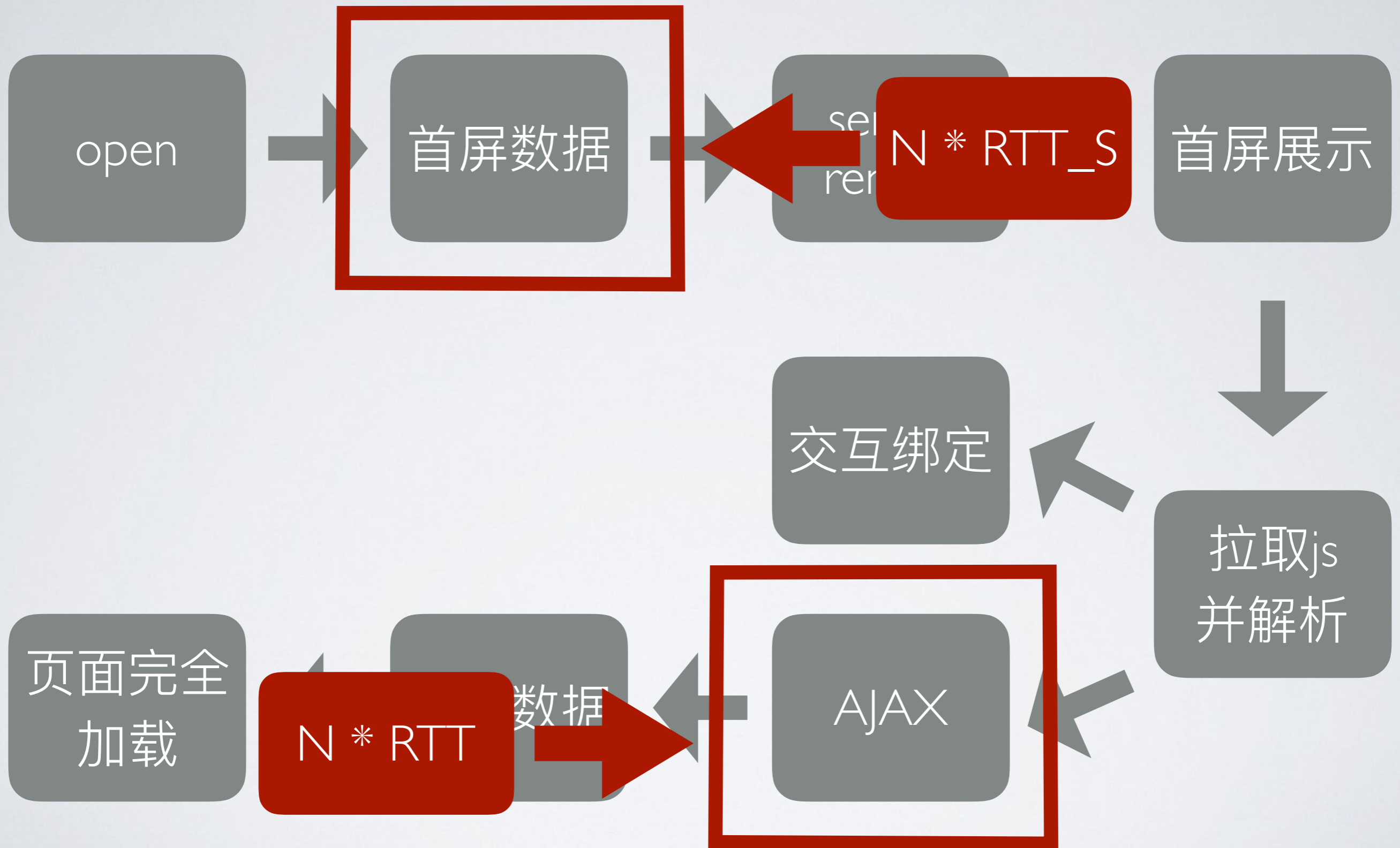
1s



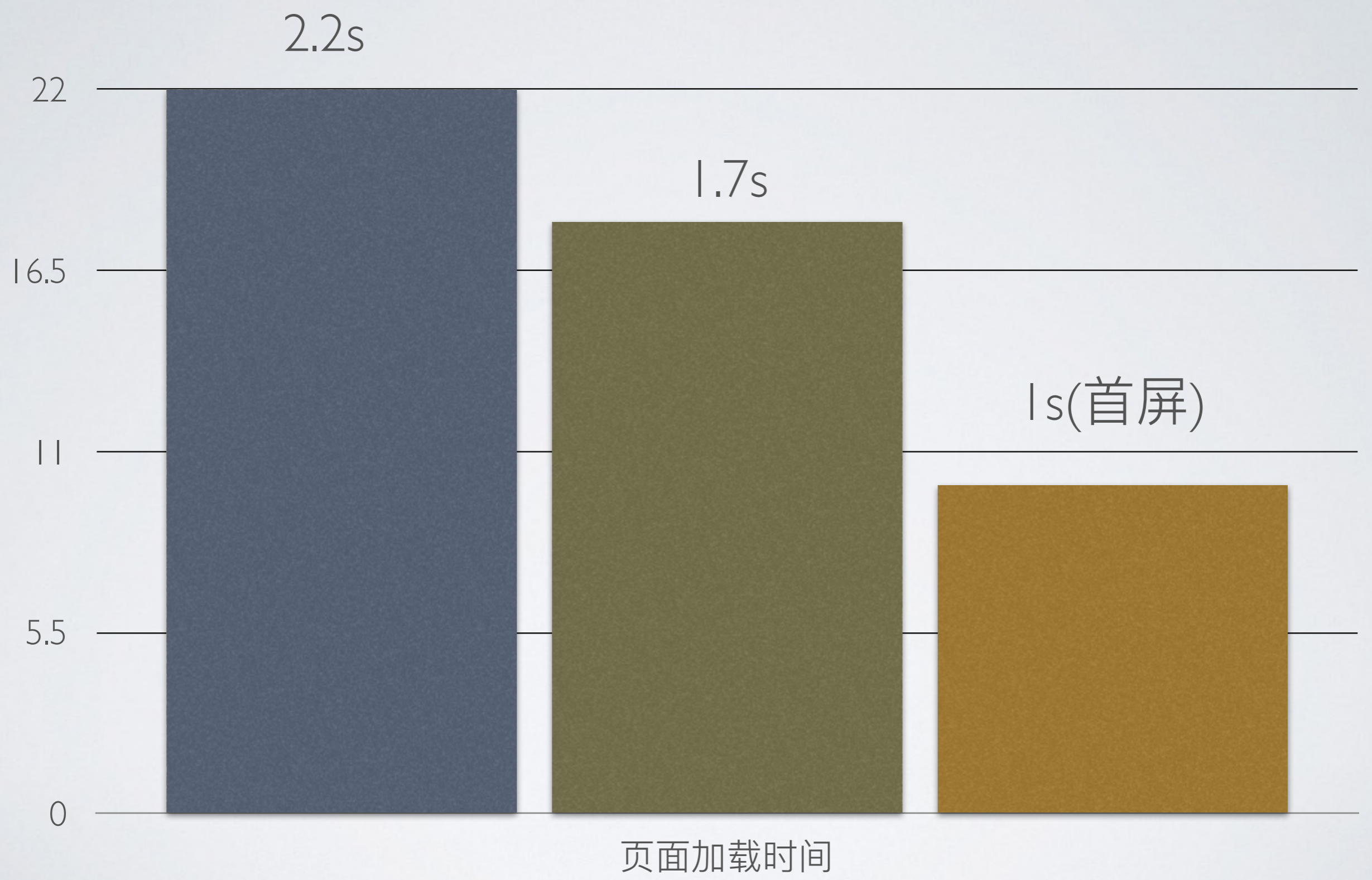
0.3s



首屏概念，减少非首屏的RTT



■ 异步加载数据 ■ 全屏数据直出 ■ 首屏优化直出





減少RTT非常重要？

UDP大法好?



现有方案

http请求数据

$N * RTT_S$

JSON文本协议

改造方案

udp请求数据

$N * RTT_S$

二进制协议

简单的例子

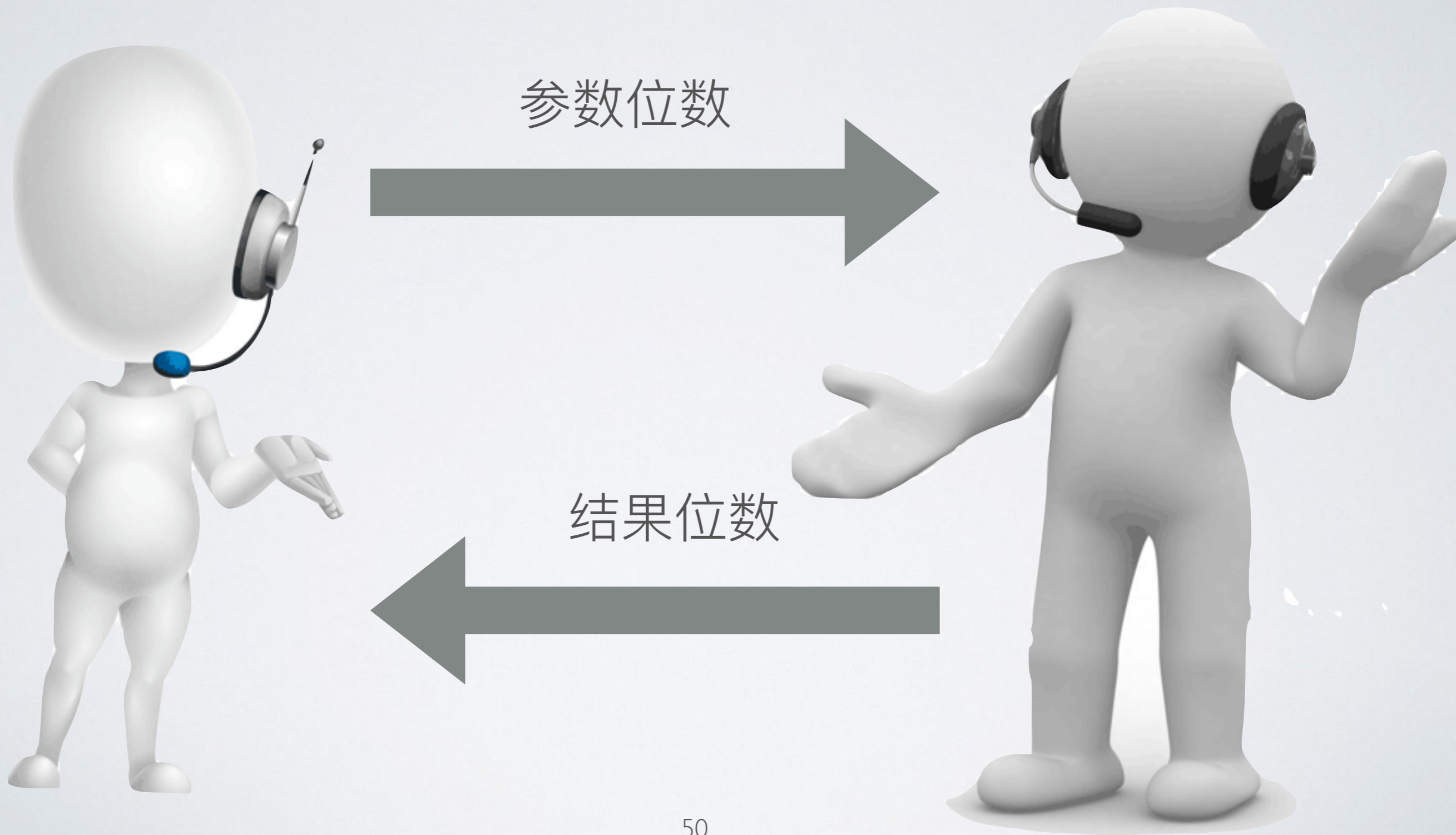
- json: {id: 101, str: 'Hello'}
- {id: 101, str: 'Hello'}: <Buffer 7b 22 69 64 22 3a 31 30 31 2c 22 73 74 72 22 3a 22 48 65 6c 6c 6f 22 7d>
- 101Hello: <Buffer 65 48 65 6c 6c 6f>

24

vs

6

按位截取



```
package test;

message hello {

    message helloReq {
        required int32 id = 1;
        required string str = 2;
    }

    message helloRsp {
        required int32 retcode = 1;
        optional string reply = 2;
    }
}
```

- Good

- Prot

儲格

数据

- [http](#)

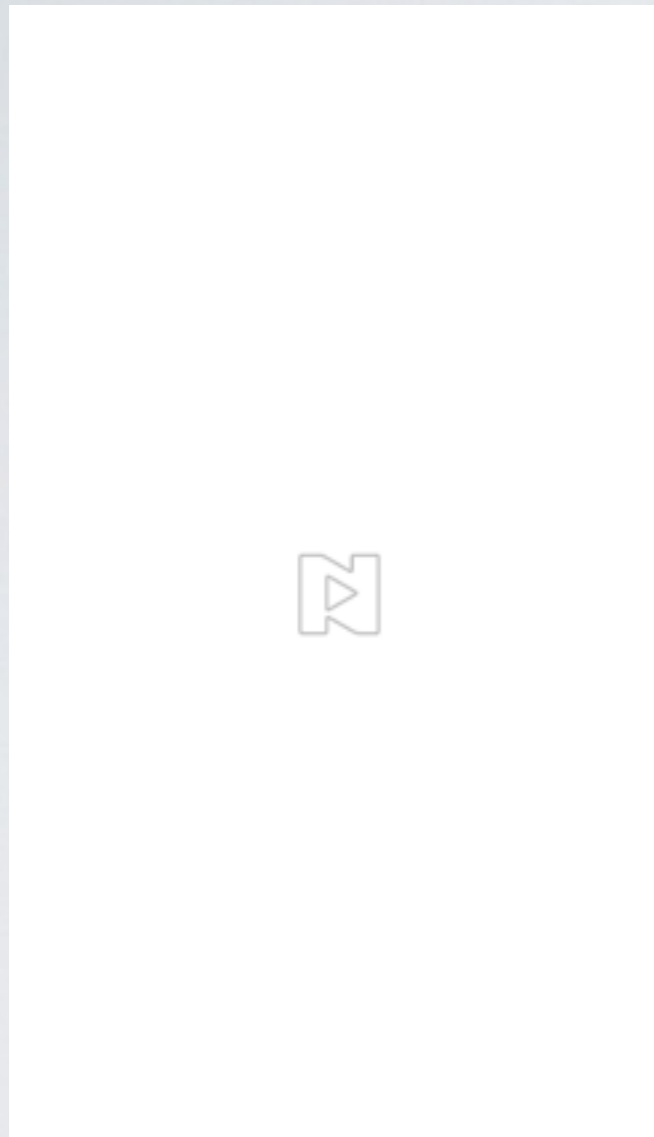
[utm](#)

据存

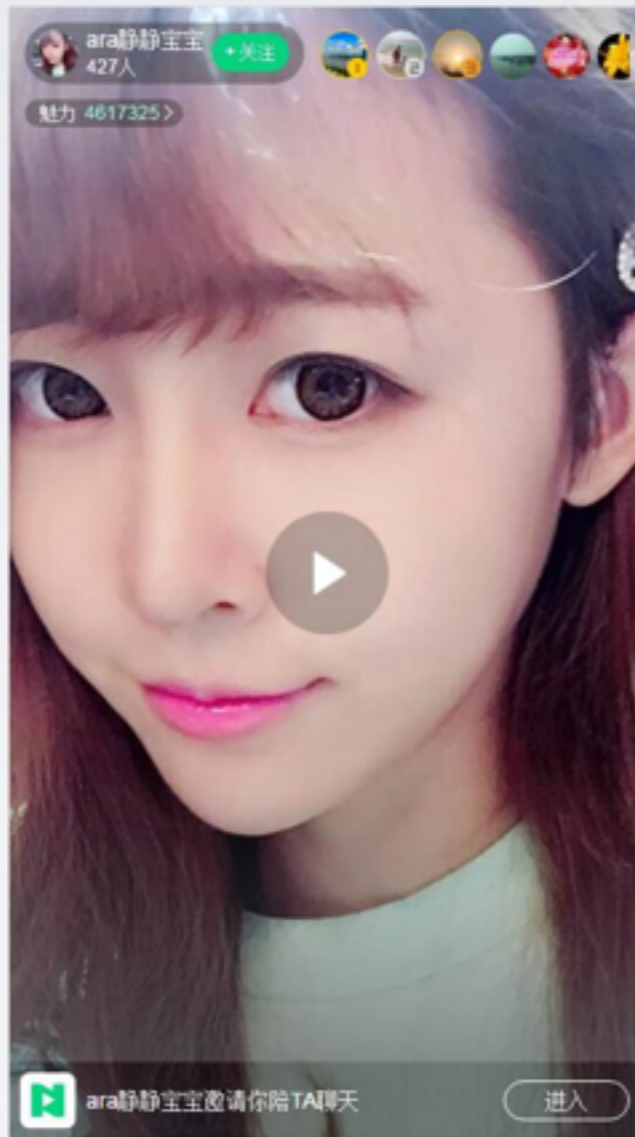
合做

[6c?](#)

首屏用时0.8s



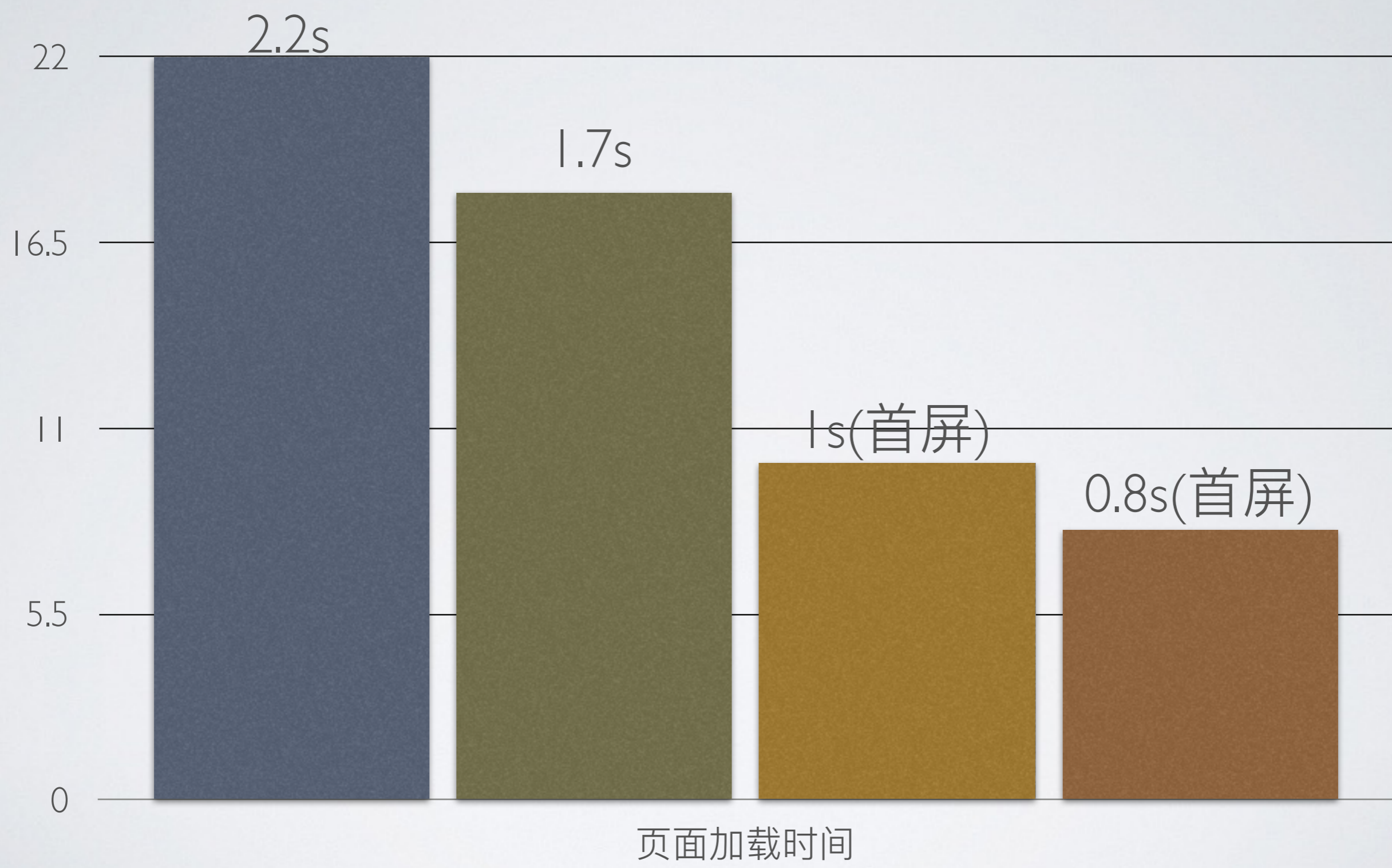
0.8s



0.3s

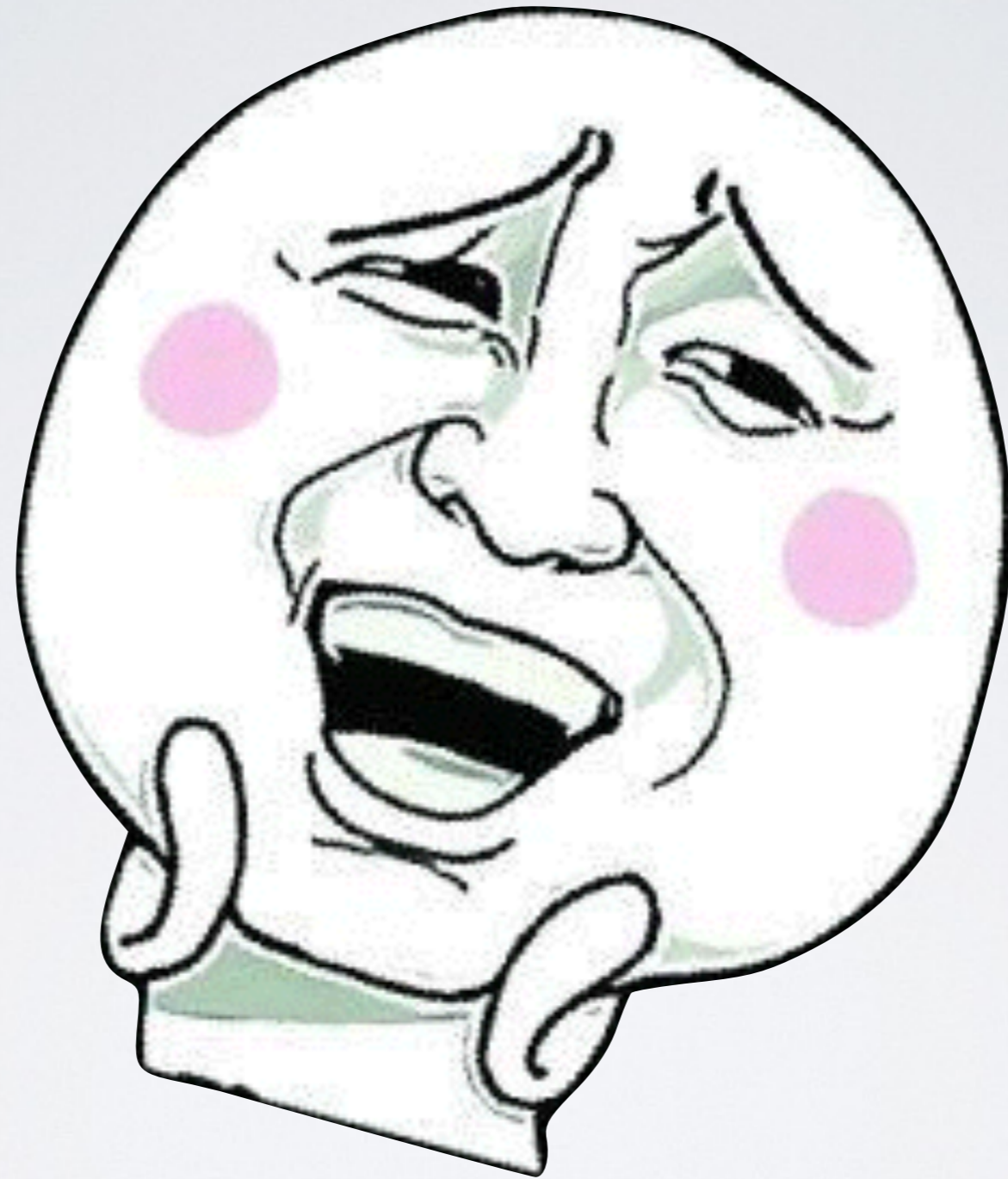


■ 异步加载数据 ■ 全屏数据直出 ■ 首屏优化直出
■ udp优化支出



优化方案

- 页面首屏直出，其他使用异步加载
- 减少RTT请求
- 使用UDP协议，节省字节，加快数据的返回
- 不常变更的数据接入cache

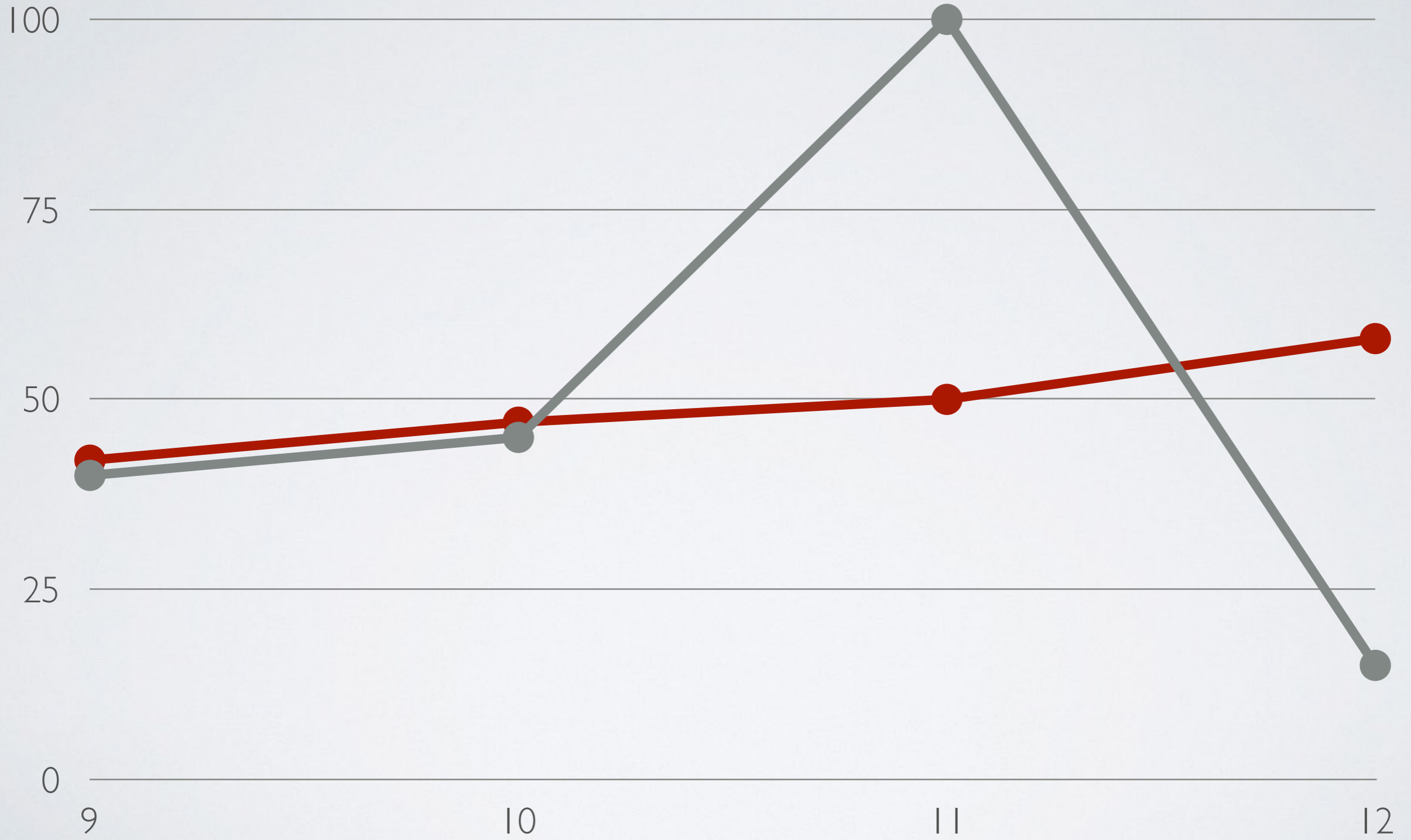




直到活动上线那一天

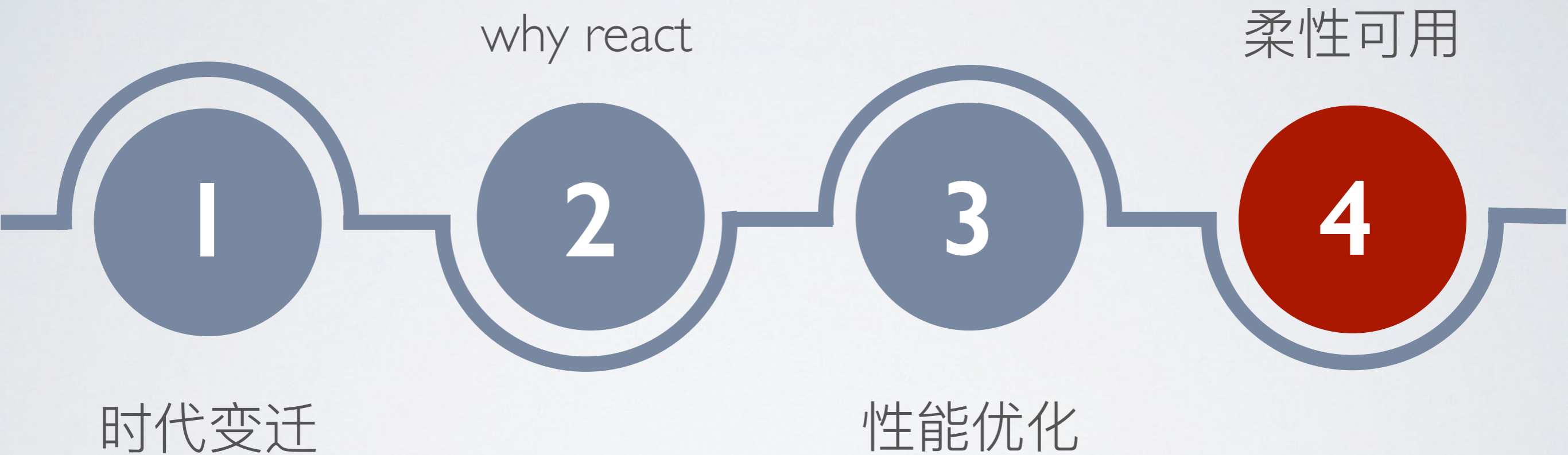


shenmegui





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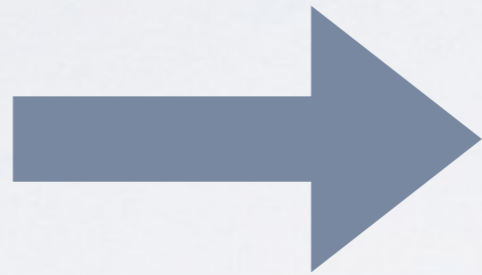


服务器压力

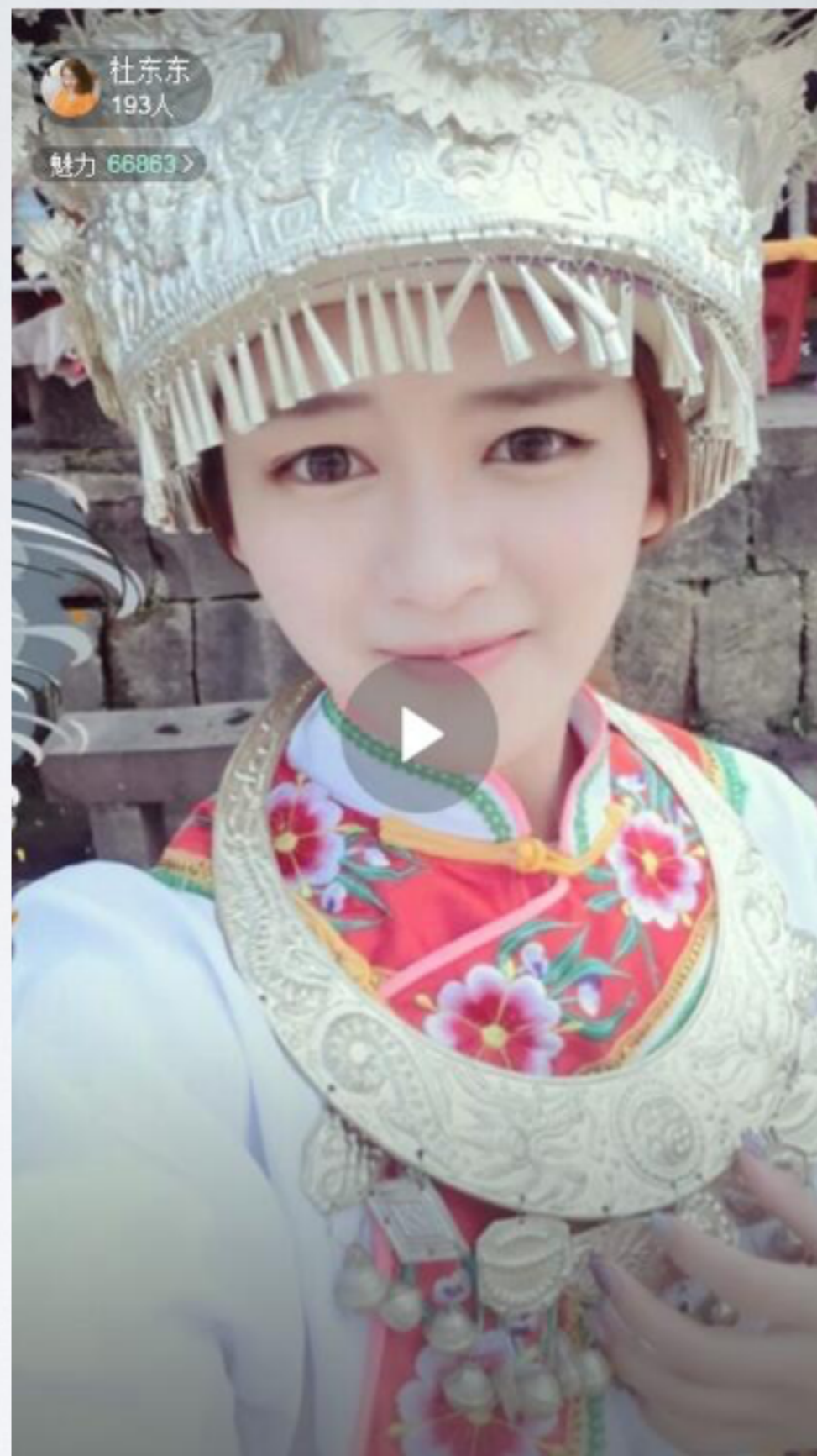
柔性可用



看美女



人肉
非常粗暴

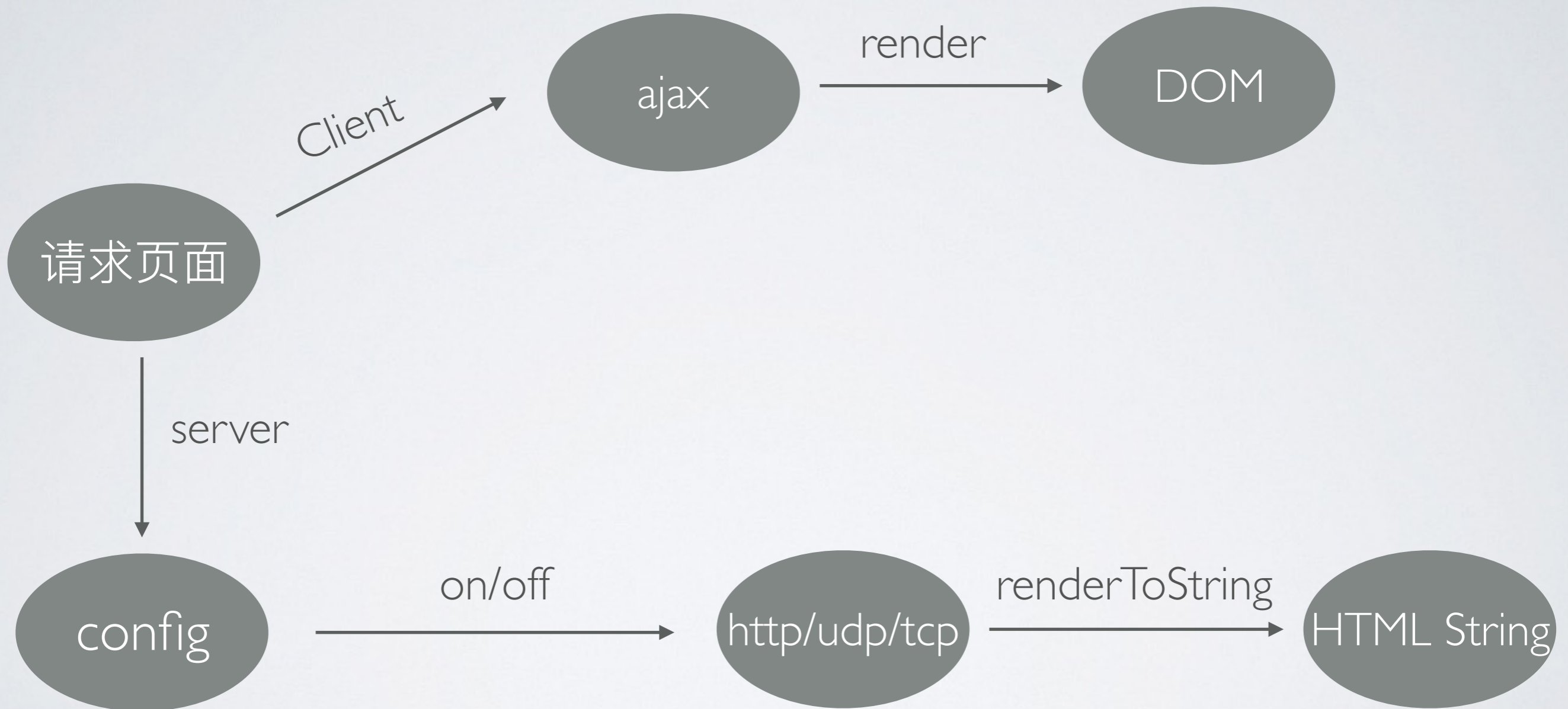


组件划分

- 主播头像
- 用户列表
- 魅力值
- 聊天信息
- ○ ○ ○

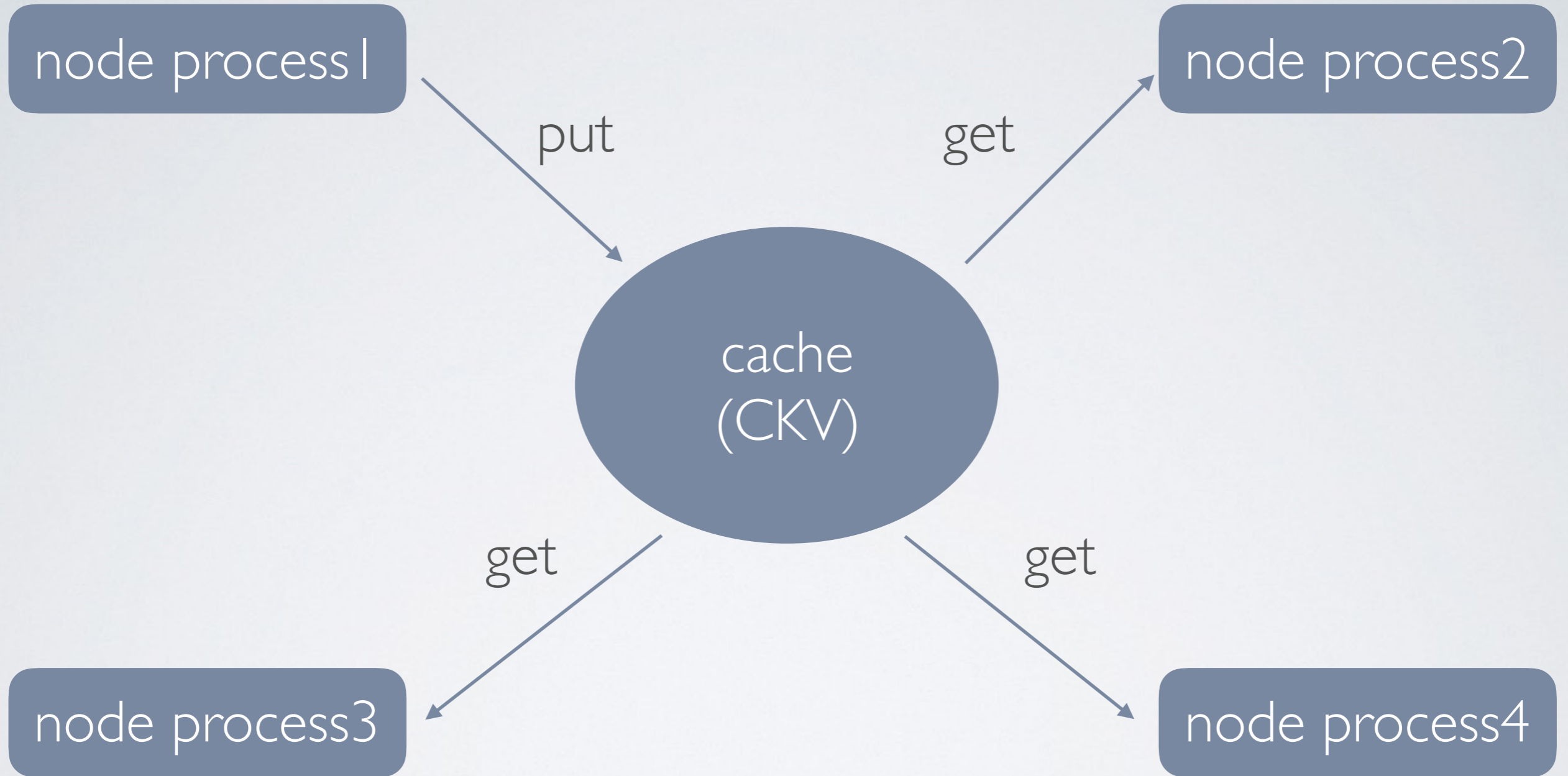


config配置组件开关

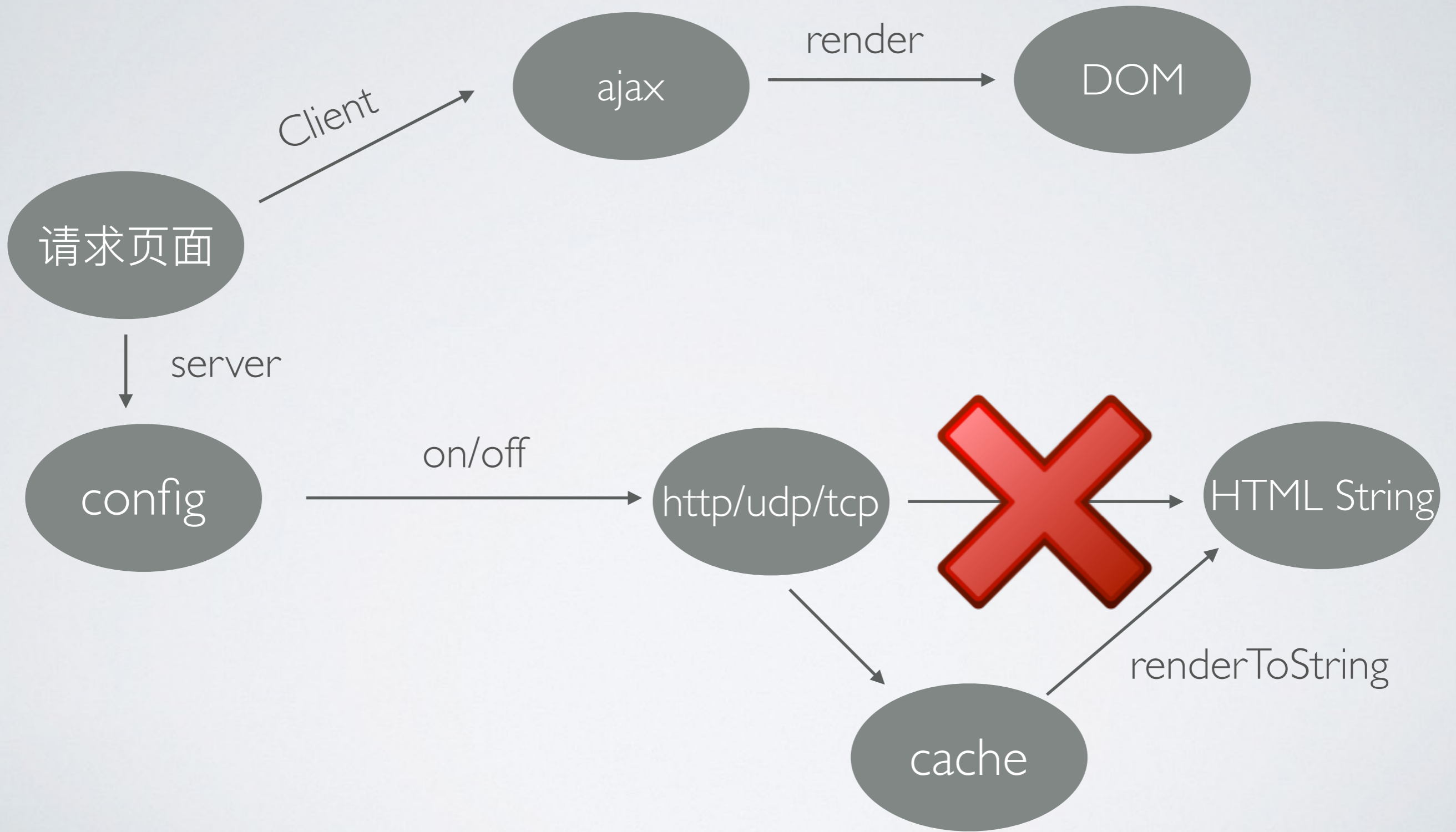


Cache

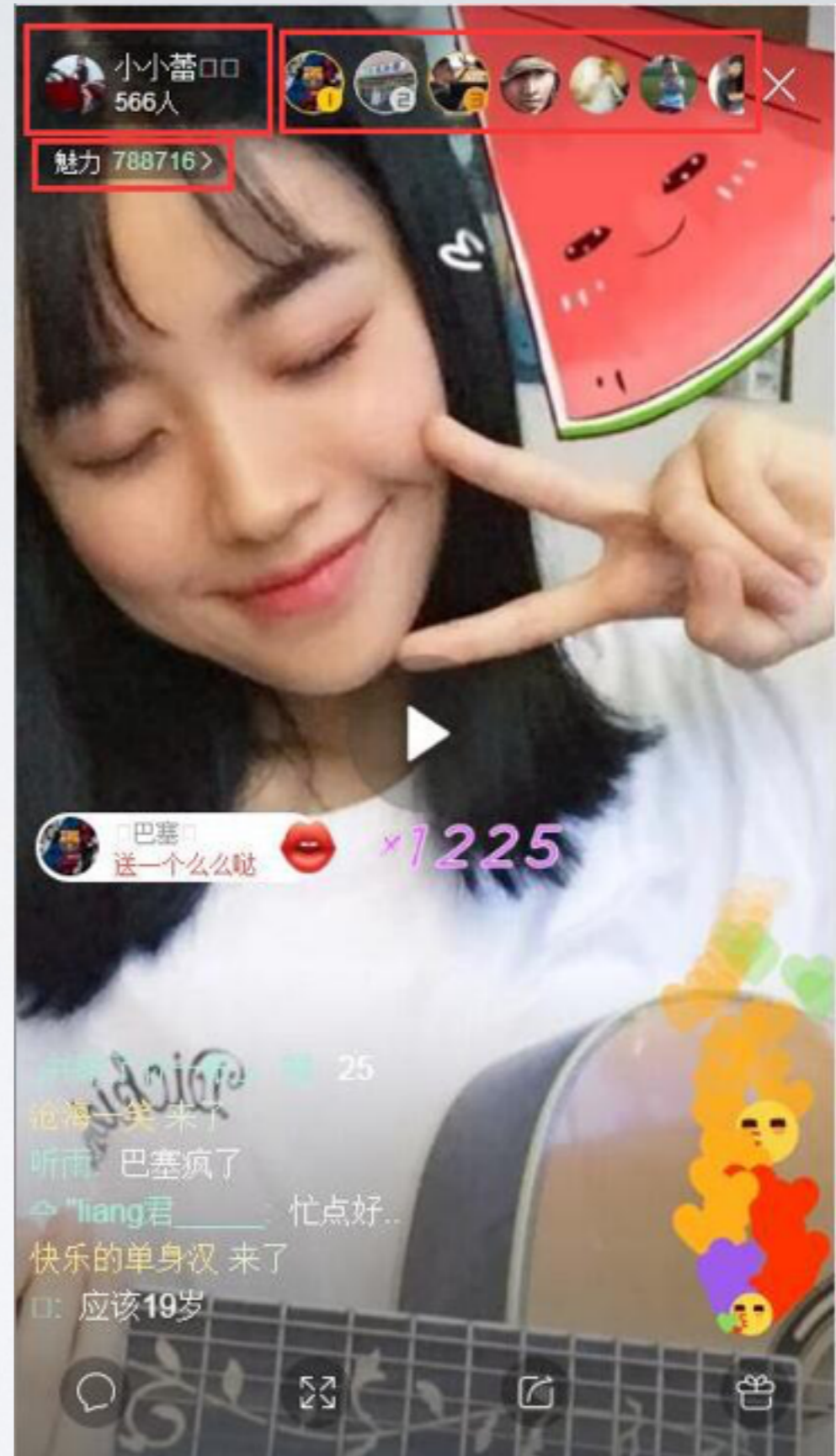
定时服务



一级缓存，首屏数据都接入cache(ckv)

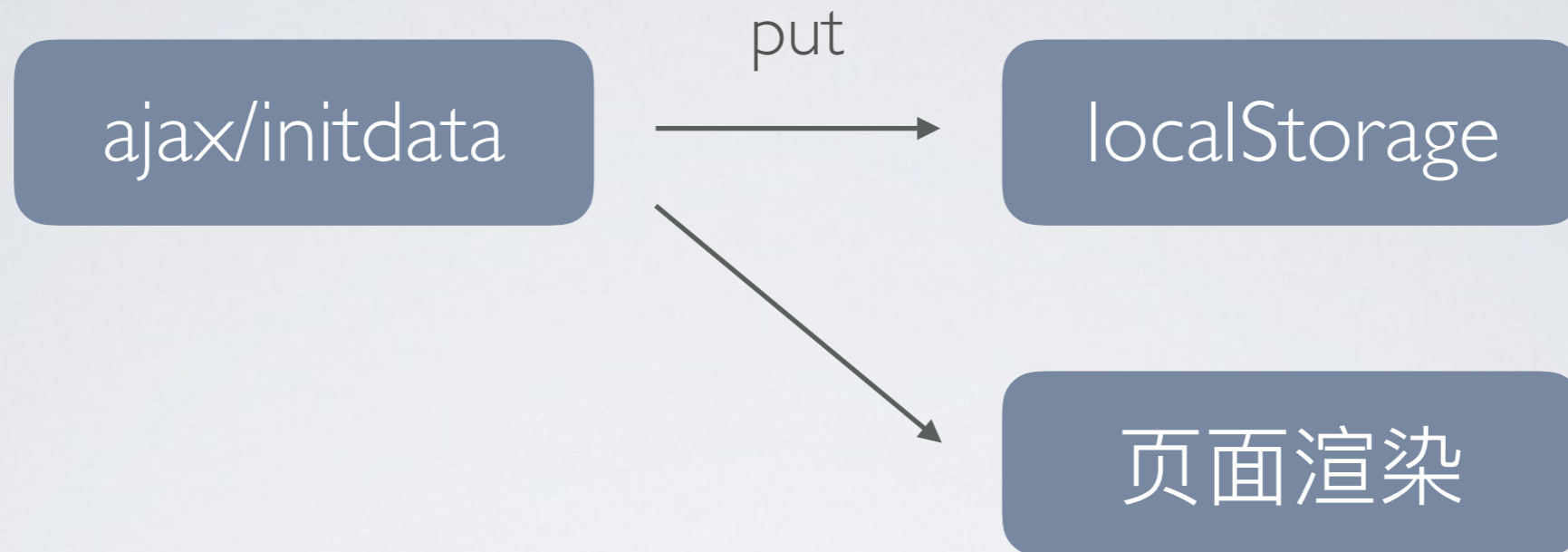


- 头像
- 用户列表
- 魅力值

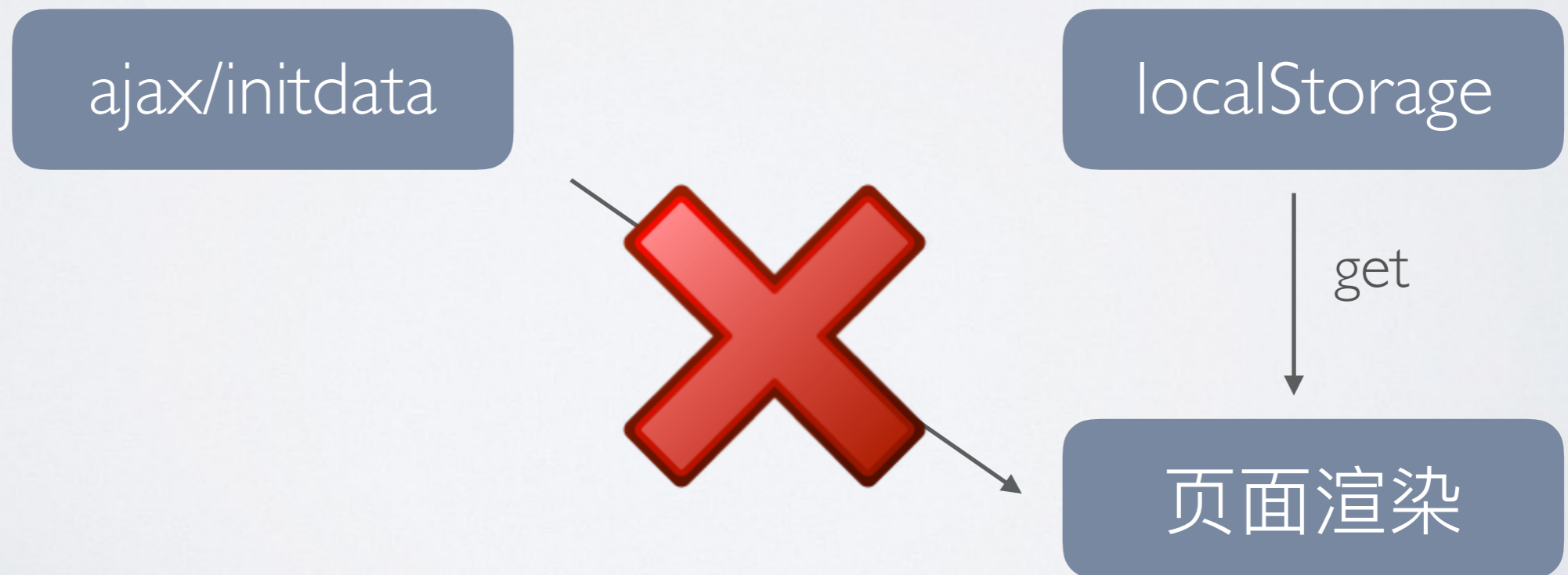


二级缓存，页面接口都缓存到localStorage

场景1



场景2

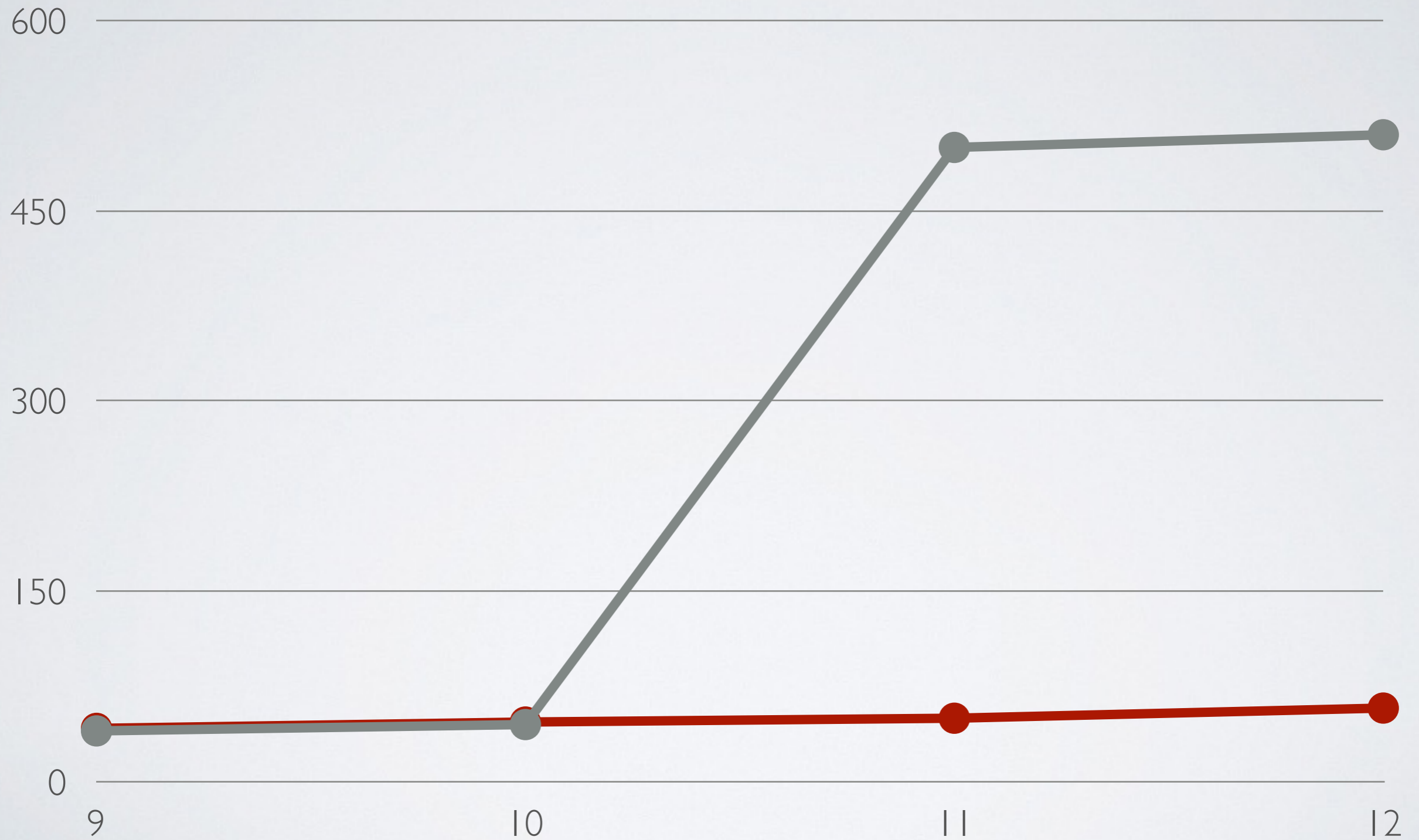


柔性服务

- 组件开关可配置
- 多级缓存，cache(ckv)缓存，本地缓存，默认数据
- ○ ○ ○



完美





**Thank
You**