

QEMU A9 可以跑的软件包

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引言：本文档主要是使用 QEMU A9 环境下，测试 RT-thread 的软件包，并把能够使用此环境运行的软件包进行整理，方便在不具备硬件的条件下开发调试。

（软件包网址参考：

https://github.com/supperthomas/rtthread_software_package_list_show/blob/main/rtthread_softlist.md 在软件包详情页中，都有相关介绍和具体使用、添加方法，本文主要进行实战，列出能够运行的，提供运行截图）

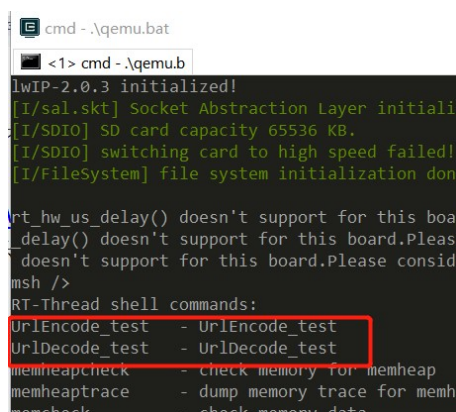
步骤：1.配置 ENV 环境（env1.2.4）。2.下载 rt-thread 源码，进入 BSP 目录，进入 QEMU A9，右键运行 ENV 环境。3.使用 menuconfig 选择软件包，保存并退出，pkgs --update 命令更新包到 BSP 中。4.使用 scons -j4 编译。5.运行.\qemu.bat，调试命令。

tools

1. UriEncode，一个简单易用的 Url 编解码工具。

在进行网络请求时,经常需要对参数进行 UriEncode 编码,本软件包可以比较方便的对参数进行编码以及解码。

URL 编码(URL encoding)，也称作百分号编码(Percent-encoding)，是特定上下文的统一资源定位符 (URL)的编码机制。用于统一资源标识符(URI)的编码，也用于为"application/x-www-form-urlencoded" MIME 准备数据，因为它用于通过 HTTP 的请求操作(request)提交 HTML 表单数据。



```
cmd - \qemu.bat
<1> cmd - \qemu.b
lwIP-2.0.3 initialized!
[I/sal.skt] Socket Abstraction Layer initiali
[I/SDIO] SD card capacity 65536 KB.
[I/SDIO] switching card to high speed failed!
[I/FileSystem] file system initialization don
rt_hw_us_delay() doesn't support for this boar
_delay() doesn't support for this board.Pleas
doesn't support for this board.Please consid
msh />
RT-Thread shell commands:
UriEncode_test - UriEncode_test
UriDecode_test - UriDecode_test
memheapcheck - check memory for memheap
memheaptrace - dump memory trace for memh
memcheck - check memory data
```

```
msh />U
UrlEncode_test
UrlDecode_test
msh />Urlr1D
msh />Urlr1D
msh />UrlD
UrlDecode_test
msh />UrlDecode_test
src: RT-Thread%2C%E5%B0%8F%E8%80%8C%E7%BE%8E%E7%9A%84%E7%89%A9%E8%81%94%E7%BD%91%E6%93%8D%E4%BD%9C%E7%B3%BB%E7%BB%9F
src length: 111
result: RT-Thread,σΆφÇιτΆτÜätë-Φüötμδiζετ|ητηf
result length: 43
msh />U
UrlEncode_test
UrlDecode_test
msh />UrlE
UrlEncode_test
msh />UrlEncode_test
src: RT-Thread,σΆφÇιτΆτÜätë-Φüötμδiζετ|ητηf
src length: 43
result: RT-Thread%2C%E5%B0%8F%E8%80%8C%E7%BE%8E%E7%9A%84%E7%89%A9%E8%81%94%E7%BD%91%E6%93%8D%E4%BD%9C%E7%B3%BB%E7%BB%9F
result length: 111
msh />|
qemu-system-arm.exe*[32]:15316  « 180206[64] 1/1 [+] NUM PRI: 118x31 (7,32766) 25V 9548 100%
```

2.Memory Performance Testing 这是一个运行在 RT-Thread 上的内存性能测试软件包，用于对 ARM CPU 的 内存性能评。

评估不同类型内存的读写性能

对于带有 cache 的 CPU，可用于评估 cache 性能

使用方法:

在 msh 中运行 <memory_perf 0x10100000 0x100000> 命令

注意事项:

检查内存测试地址与长度是否正确

测试内存性能时推荐对比打开 cache 与 关闭 cache 的测试结果

cmd - .\qemu.bat

<1> cmd - .\qemu.b

```
msh />
msh />
msh />
msh />memo
memory_perf
msh />memory_perf 0x10100000 0x100000

MemoryPerf version 1.0.0
Copyright (c) 2022 SummerGift (summergift2019@gmail.com)
Licensed under the MIT License version.

Memory performance testing start...
address: 0x600bf124, length: 0x100000, iterations: 200
Data length : 209 MB.
-----
8-bit write speed test begin.
Spend time : 0.980000 s.
8-bit write speed: 213.995102 M/s.
8-bit read speed test begin.
Spend time : 0.920000 s.
8-bit Read speed: 227.951294 M/s.
-----
16-bit write speed test begin.
Spend time : 0.520000 s.
16-bit write speed: 403.298462 M/s.
16-bit read speed test begin.
Spend time : 1.080000 s.
16-bit Read speed: 194.180740 M/s.
-----
32-bit write speed test begin.
Spend time : 0.290000 s.
32-bit Write speed: 723.155884 M/s.
32-bit read speed test begin.
Spend time : 0.570000 s.
32-bit Read speed: 367.921417 M/s.
64bit not implemented
Memory performance completed.
msh />
msh />
```

3785 chars {1,32734}-{9,32766};{9,32766} stream selection

3.mbedtls_bench 是 mbedtls 加密算法的性能测试工具，mbedtls 性能测试。分数表示可以处理的块数据量，分数越高意味着性能越好。

```
msh />tl
tls_test
msh />tls test
Msh /> test sample!
Memory usage before the handshake connection is established:
total : 7084800
used : 23564
maximum : 23564
available: 7061236
Start handshake tick:1080
Finish handshake tick:1212
MbedTLS connect success...
Memory usage after the handshake connection is established:
total : 7084800
used : 69196
maximum : 74792
available: 7015604
Writing HTTP request success...
Getting HTTP response...
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx/1.10.3 (Ubuntu)
Date: Tue, 02 Aug 2022 04:10:00 GMT
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Length: 267
Last-Modified: Sat, 04 Aug 2018 02:14:51 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
Vary: Accept-Encoding
ETag: "5b650c1b-10b"
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=1800; includeSubdomains; preload
Accept-Ranges: bytes

RT-Thread is an open source IoT operating system from China, which has strong scalability: from a tiny kernel running
on a tiny core, for example ARM Cortex-M0, or Cortex-M3/4/7, to a rich feature system running on MIPS32, ARM Cortex-A8
, ARM Cortex-A9 DualCore etc.

MbedTLS connection close success.
msh />
```

4.lwlog:单文件日志打印库。

```
msh />lw
lwlog_demo
msh />lwlog_demo
[EMERG] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:20) This a emerge log. errno: None
[ALERT] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:21) This a alert log. errno: None
[CRIT] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:22) This a crit log. errno: None
[ERR] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:23) This a err log. errno: None
[WARNING] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:24) This a warning log. errno: None
[NOTICE] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:25) This a notice log. errno: None
[INFO] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:26) This a info log.
[DEBUG] lwlog_demo (packages\lwlog-latest\lwlog_demo.c:27) This a debug log.
msh />
```

qemu-system-arm.exe*[32]:21832 « 180206[64] 1/1 [+] NUM PRI: 118x39 (

5. logmgr: 日志管理系统功能支持。

该软件包主要用于配置和管理系统中日志相关功能，实现功能如下：

- 支持 ulog 文件后端功能启动；
- 重定向系统 hardfault 和 assert 异常错误回调，添加更多系统异常相关日志输出，包括
 - 函数调用栈日志
 - 内核运行日志
 - 系统负荷监视器日志
 - 当前系统 IPC 状态、内存状态、JS 堆等日志信息

- 支持系统异常时日志输出到 Flash，并在重启后导出到文件功能；

```
msh />lo
logmgr_test
msh />logmgr_test INIT
[2651] I/logmgr: logmgr (v1.0.0) initialized success.
msh />lo
logmgr_test
msh />logmgr_test DIVBYZERO
z:2147483647
msh />lo
logmgr_test
msh />logmgr_test
msh />logmgr_test UNALIGNED
data abort:Exception:
r00:0x00000000 r01:0x60101118 r02:0x00000008 r03:0x00000000
r04:0xdeadbeef r05:0xdeadbeef r06:0xdeadbeef r07:0xdeadbeef
r08:0xdeadbeef r09:0xdeadbeef r10:0xdeadbeef
fp :0x60143084 ip :0xffffffff
sp :0x60143058 lr :0x60012790 pc :0x600127c4
cpsr:0x60080013
thread  cpu bind pri  status      sp      stack size max used left tick error
-----
tshell   0   2   20  running  0x00000144  0x00001000    33%  0x00000002 OK
aio      N/A  2   16  suspend  0x0000008c  0x00000800    06%  0x0000000a OK
mmcsd_de N/A  2   22  suspend  0x000000b8  0x00000400    57%  0x00000013 OK
sys work N/A  2   23  suspend  0x00000088  0x00000800    52%  0x0000000a OK
tcpip    N/A  2   10  suspend  0x000000f4  0x00000400    88%  0x00000013 OK
etx      N/A  2   12  suspend  0x000000b4  0x00000400    26%  0x0000000f OK
erx      N/A  2   12  suspend  0x000000b8  0x00000400    60%  0x00000010 OK
tsystem  N/A  2   30  suspend  0x000000a0  0x00000400    19%  0x00000020 OK
tidle1   1   1   31  running  0x00000064  0x00000400    20%  0x00000015 OK
tidle0   N/A  0   31  ready   0x00000068  0x00000400    21%  0x0000000f OK
timer    N/A  2    4  suspend  0x00000084  0x00000400    19%  0x00000009 OK
shutdown...
(0) assertion failed at function:rt_hw_cpu_shutdown, line number:74
]
```

6. Dhrystone 单片机性能测试小工具。

RT-Thread 上的 MCU/CPU 性能测试小工具，在 menuconfig 里选中软件包后，在 msh 中输入：

```
msh> dhrystone_test
```

就可以看到跑分结果了，例如：


```
cmd - .\qemu.bat
<1> cmd - .\qemu.b
dhrystone test
msh />dhrystone_test

Dhrystone Benchmark, Version 2.1 (Language: C)

Program compiled without 'register' attribute

Execution starts, 320000 runs through Dhrystone
Execution ends

Final values of the variables used in the benchmark:

Int_Glob:          5
    should be:     5
Bool_Glob:         1
    should be:     1
Ch_1_Glob:         A
    should be:     A
Ch_2_Glob:         B
    should be:     B
Arr_1_Glob[8]:     7
    should be:     7
Arr_2_Glob[8][7]: 320010
    should be:     Number_Of_Runs + 10
Ptr_Glob->
  Ptr_Comp:        1611943884
    should be:     (implementation-dependent)
  Discr:           0
    should be:     0
  Enum_Comp:       2
    should be:     2
  Int_Comp:        17
    should be:     17
  Str_Comp:        DHRYSTONE PROGRAM, SOME STRING
    should be:     DHRYSTONE PROGRAM, SOME STRING
Next_Ptr_Glob->
  Ptr_Comp:        1611943884
    should be:     (implementation-dependent), same as above
  Discr:           0
    should be:     0
  Enum_Comp:       1
    should be:     1
  Int_Comp:        18

qemu-system-arm.exe*[32]:23884                                     « 180206[64]

Int_3_Loc:         7
    should be:     7
Enum_Loc:          1
    should be:     1
Str_1_Loc:         DHRYSTONE PROGRAM, 1'ST STRING
    should be:     DHRYSTONE PROGRAM, 1'ST STRING
Str_2_Loc:         DHRYSTONE PROGRAM, 2'ND STRING
    should be:     DHRYSTONE PROGRAM, 2'ND STRING

Measured time too small to obtain meaningful results
Please increase number of runs

msh />

qemu-system-arm.exe*[32]:23884                                     « 180206[64]
```

7. devmem 读写内存/寄存器的工具。

在 menuconfig 里选中软件包后，在 msh 上输入 devmem 查看使用说明。

写内存/寄存器

byte 方式写入

devmem 0x600a4000 b 0xa

halfword 方式写入

devmem 0x600a4000 h 0xab

word 方式写入

devmem 0x600a4000 w 0xabcd

读内存/寄存器

byte 方式读取

msh />devmem 0x600a4000 b

0x0a

halfword 方式读取

msh />devmem 0x600a4000 h

0x00ab

word 方式读取

msh />devmem 0x600a4000 w

0x0000abcd

```
msh />devmem

Usage:  devmem address [type [data]]
        address : memory address to act upon
        type    : access operation type : [b]yte, [h]alfword, [w]ord
        data     : data to be written

msh />devmem 0x600a4000 b 0xa
msh />devmem 0x600a4000 b
0x0a
msh />devmem 0x600a4000 w 0xabcd
msh />devmem 0x600a4000 w
0x0000abcd
```

```

msh />devmem

Usage: devmem address [type [data]]
      address : memory address to act upon
      type    : access operation type : [b]yte, [h]alfword, [w]ord
      data    : data to be written

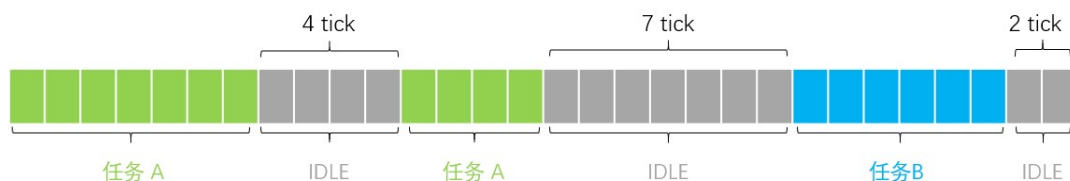
msh />de
devmem
msh />devmem data
data abort:Exception:
r00:0x000000da r01:0x00000000 r02:0x000000da r03:0x000000da
r04:0xdeadbeef r05:0xdeadbeef r06:0xdeadbeef r07:0xdeadbeef
r08:0xdeadbeef r09:0xdeadbeef r10:0xdeadbeef
fp :0x6014888c ip :0x07ffffff
sp :0x60148860 lr :0xffffffff pc :0x6001284c
cpsr:0x60000013
thread  cpu bind pri  status      sp      stack size max used left tick  error
-----
tshell   0   2   20  running 0x00000144 0x00001000    11%  0x00000006 OK
aio      N/A  2   16  suspend 0x0000008c 0x00000800     06%  0x0000000a OK
mmcsd_de N/A  2   22  suspend 0x000000b8 0x00000400    57%  0x00000013 OK
sys work N/A  2   23  suspend 0x00000088 0x00000800    52%  0x00000008 OK
tcpip    N/A  2   10  suspend 0x000000f4 0x00000400    88%  0x00000012 OK
etx      N/A  2   12  suspend 0x000000b0 0x00000400    28%  0x0000000d OK
erx      N/A  2   12  suspend 0x000000bc 0x00000400    60%  0x00000010 OK
tsystem  N/A  2   30  suspend 0x000000a0 0x00000400    19%  0x00000020 OK
tidle1   1   1   31  running 0x00000064 0x00000400    20%  0x00000013 OK
tidle0   N/A  0   31  ready  0x00000068 0x00000400    21%  0x00000015 OK
timer    N/A  2   4   suspend 0x00000080 0x00000400    19%  0x00000009 OK
shutdown...

```

8. CPUU: CPU 使用率统计小工具，目前不支持多核。

每个时间片侦测一次当前线程，如果当前正在运行 idle 线程，空闲计数器自增。一个周期后，计算 IDLE 线程运行时间的占比。

例如：



上图展示一个周期内，某个 CPU 上线程时间片信息。假设一个方格代表一个时间片。

一个周期总时间片数 30 tick

idle 总共运行 13 tick

CPU 使用率 = $13 / 30 * 100$

msh 命令行输入 usage -l 50，调整 CPU 使用率，使其不低于 50%


```

msh />us
usage
msh />usage
cpu: 0
msh />us
usage
msh />usage -l 50
CPU usage adjusted to 50%
msh />us
usage
msh />usage
cpu: 2

```

9.CoreMark: EEMBC 的单片机性能测试小工具。

```

msh />co
core mark
msh />core mark
Benchmark started, please make sure it runs for at least 10s.

2K performance run parameters for coremark.
CoreMark Size      : 666
Total ticks        : 624
Total time (secs): 6
Iterations/Sec     : 600
ERROR! Must execute for at least 10 secs for a valid result!
Iterations         : 3600
Compiler version   : GCC10.2.1 20201103 (release)
Compiler flags     :
Memory location    : STACK
seedcrc           : 0xe9f5
[0]crclist        : 0xe714
[0]crcmatrix       : 0x1fd7
[0]crcstate        : 0x8e3a
[0]crcfinal        : 0x5275
Errors detected

```

10.anv_trace 帮助跟踪代码执行过程。

```

msh />anv
anv_trace_example
msh />anv_trace_example
== [MESSAGE] [                               ] Begin Trace (2018/01/01 - 08:00:53)

-- [Debug ] [packages\anv_trace-latest\anv_trace_example.c: 11 | anv_trace_example ] << entering "anv_trace_example"
-- [Debug ] [packages\anv_trace-latest\anv_trace_example.c: 12 | anv_trace_example ] Hello Debug!
-- [Info ] [packages\anv_trace-latest\anv_trace_example.c: 13 | anv_trace_example ] Hello Info!
-- [Warning] [packages\anv_trace-latest\anv_trace_example.c: 14 | anv_trace_example ] Hello Warning!
-- [Error ] [packages\anv_trace-latest\anv_trace_example.c: 15 | anv_trace_example ] Hello Error!
-- [Fatal ] [packages\anv_trace-latest\anv_trace_example.c: 16 | anv_trace_example ] Hello Fatal!
-- [Debug ] [packages\anv_trace-latest\anv_trace_example.c: 17 | anv_trace_example ] >> leaving "anv_trace_example"

== [MESSAGE] [                               ] End Trace (2018/01/01 - 08:00:53)
msh />[]
gemu-system-arm.exe[32]:13340 < 180206[64] 1/1 [+] NUM PRI: 135x43 (7,32766) 25V

```

11.anv_testsuit 单元测试框架。

```
msh />anv_te
anv_testsuit_example
msh />anv_testsuit example
==== BEGIN RUNNING TESTS ====
---- BEGIN TEST SUITE: test_group_1 ----

[0] test_group_1_fixture_1      => FAILURE(10): 'a == b'
[1] test_group_1_fixture_2      => SUCCESS
[2] test_group_1_fixture_3      => FAILURE(20): '0' (rip)

SUCCESS: 1/3

---- END TEST SUITE: test_group_1 ----
---- BEGIN TEST SUITE: test_group_2 ----

[0] test_group_2_fixture_1      => SUCCESS

SUCCESS: 1/1

---- END TEST SUITE: test_group_2 ----
==== END RUNNING TESTS ====

msh />
qemu-system-arm.exe*[32]:25804
```