### **Teknisk infrastruktur**

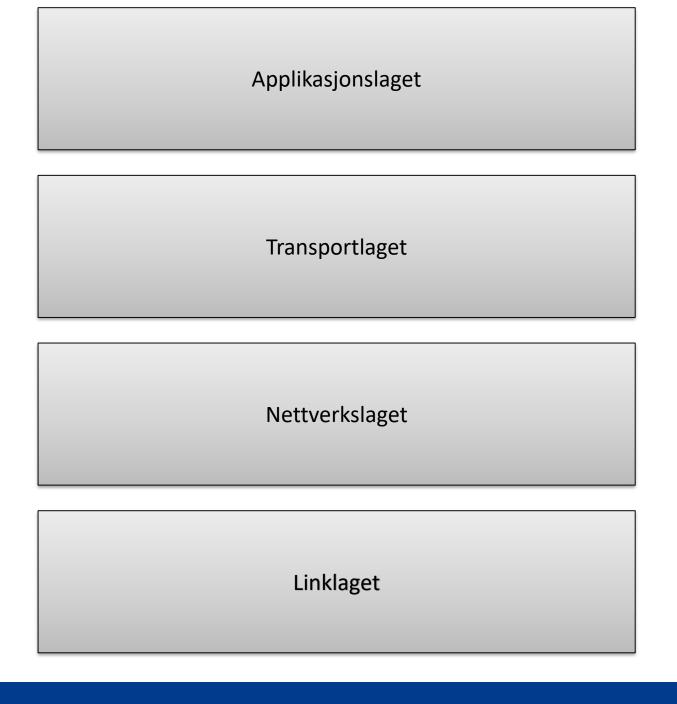
Sverre Stikbakke 2016

### Datakommunikasjon – noen smakebiter

- 1. Internett hva er det?
- 2. 4-lagsmodellen lag for lag

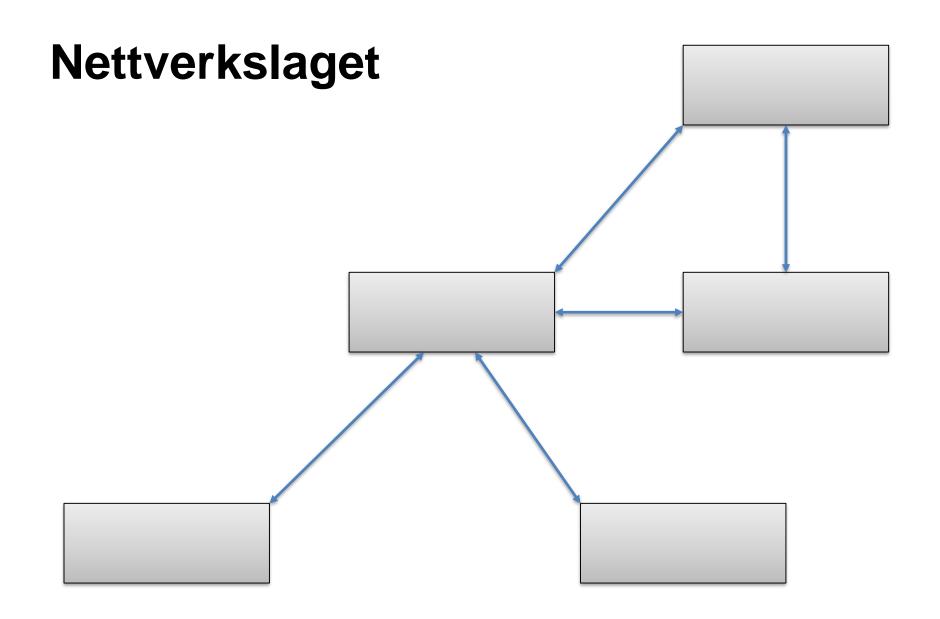
#### Internett

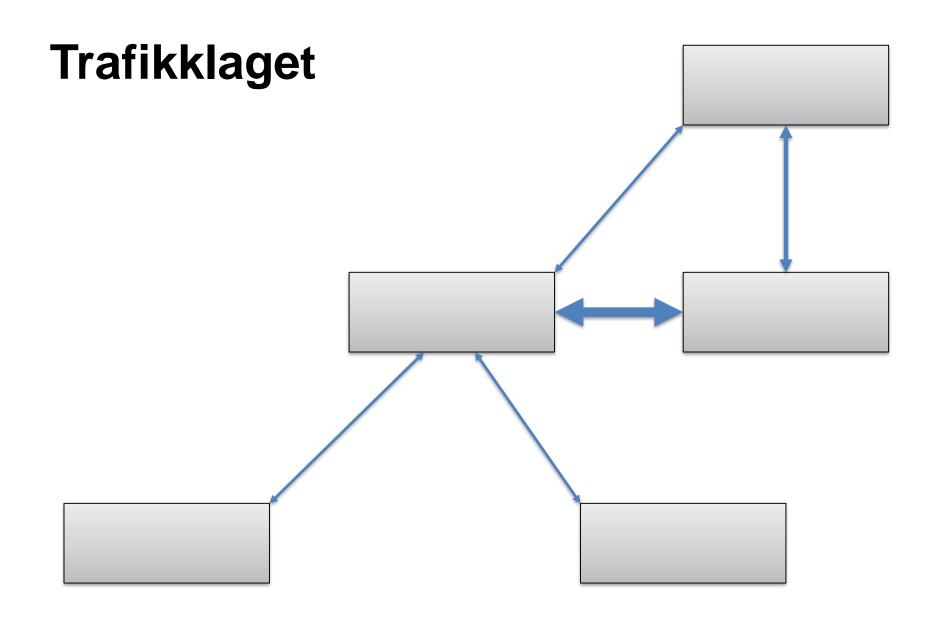
- Utviklet ut fra Arpanet USAs forvarsdepartement (DoD) (1969)
- SATNET (norsk del av internett) ble satt i operativ drift i 1979



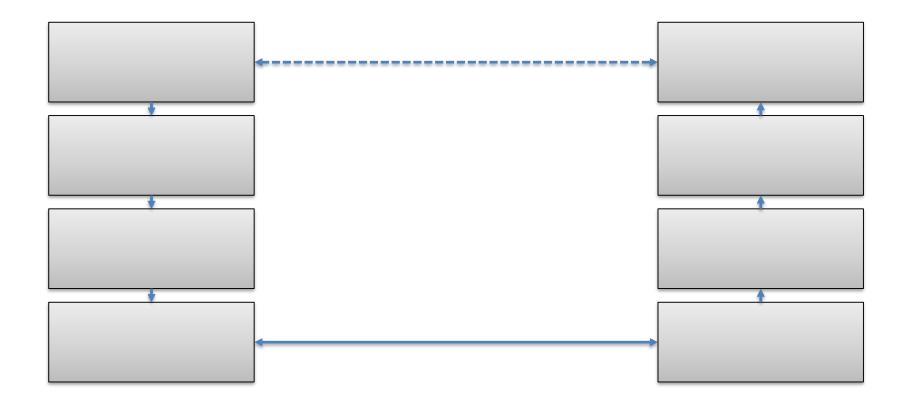
# Linklaget







# **Applikasjonslaget**



## Linklaget

- Benytter fysiske adresser (MAC)
- Pakker data i pakker
- Sende data over link
- Kontrollere datapakker for feil

### Nettverklaget

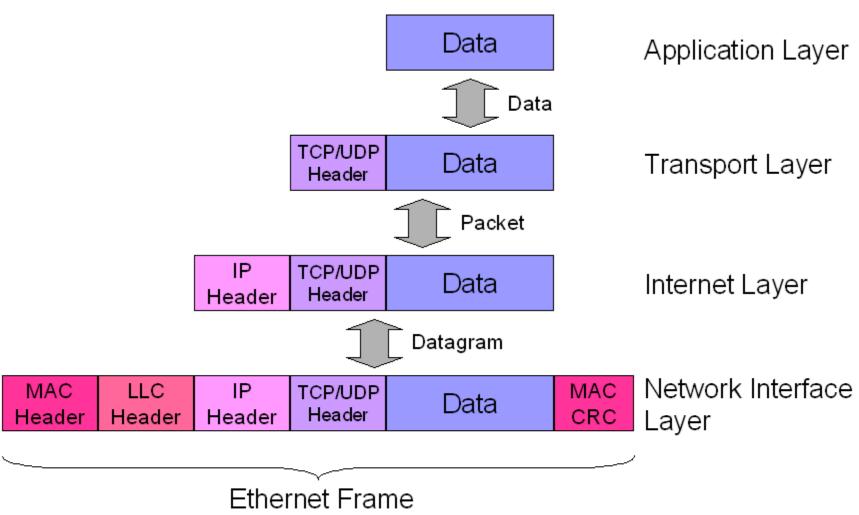
- Benytter IP-adresser (Internet Protocol)
- Knytter sammen flere nettverk
- Finner veien fra avsender til mottager

## **Trafikklaget**

- Oppretter forbindelse mellom sender og mottager
- Kontrollerer at alle pakker kommer fram
- Sørger for at hverken mottager eller linker blir overbelastet

## **Applikasjonslaget**

- Sørger for kommunikasjonen mellom applikasjoner
  - SMTP
  - POP3
  - IMAP4
  - DNS
  - FTP
  - HTTP
  - Dette er kommunikasjonsprotokoller som applikasjonene bruker seg imellom



Ethernet Frame (up to 1,526 bytes)

#### Outgoing E-mail Frame

Destination MAC Address	Source MAC Address	Destination IP Address	Source IP Address	Destination TCP Port	Source TCP Port			
00:0C:78:52:F3:A5	0E:11:81:F2:C3:98	216.93.82.9	172.16.20.57	25	58631	Нi	Mom	101101
MAC address f default gateway router's interface	Your NIC's MAC address	IP address of the SMTP server at your mom's ISP	IP address of your PC	Standard port number for SMTP	Randomly generated by your PC's TCP/IP stack			

## Adresser: Transportlaget

- Portnummer
  - Fra-port
  - Til-port
- Bestemmes av applikasjonen
  - F.eks.: webservere: vanligvis port 80
  - ArcGIS Server manager: port 6080
- Kan tildeles tilfeldig
  - Weblesere kan ha mange forbindelser samtidig
    - hver forbindelse har sitt eget portnummer

## Adresser: Nettverkslaget

- IP-adresse
  - Kan settes fast, vanlig på servere og routere
  - Kan tildeles midlertidig vanlig for PC'er, mobiltelefoner m.m.
    - DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
- Hvordan finne IP-adresser?
  - Gjør oppslag på DNS (Domain Name Server)
  - Spør: Hvilken adresse har vg.no
    - Kommando: nslookup vg.no
  - Svar: 195.88.55.16, 195.88.54.16

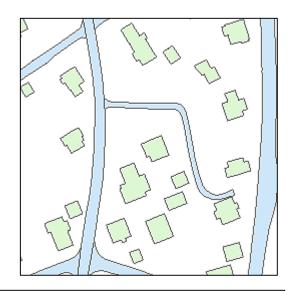
### Adresser: Linklaget

- MAC-adresse (Media Access Control Adress)
  - Ligger fast i maskinvaren (nettverkskort)
- Hvordan finne egen MAC-adresse?
  - Kommando: getmac
  - Eksempel: AC-7B-A1-89-01-ED
- Hvordan finne andre adresser i samme nettverk?
  - Kommando: arp –a
  - Viser også IP-adresse

### HTTP-protokollen

- HyperText Transfer Protocol
- Kall
  - GET
  - HEAD
  - POST
  - PUT
  - DELETE
  - TRACE
  - OPTIONS
  - CONNECT

### **GET**



Request URL:http://copernicus.hig.no:6080/arcgis/rest/services/ svst02/svst02c/MapServer/WMTS?layer=svst02\_svst02c&style=default& tilematrixset=default028mm&Service=WMTS&Request=GetTile&Version=1.0.0& Format=image%2Fpng&TileMatrix=1&TileCol=15&TileRow=11

Request Method:GET Status Code:200 OK

Remote Address:128.39.41.138:6080

#### ▼ General

Request URL: http://copernicus.hig.no:6080/arcgis/rest/services/svst02/svst02c/MapServervice=WMTS&Request=GetTile&Version=1.0.0&Format=image%2Fpng&TileMatrix=2&TileCol=167

Request Method: GET

Status Code: • 304 Not Modified

Remote Address: 128.39.41.138:6080

#### ▼ Response Headers view source

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate

Date: Wed, 27 Jan 2016 20:04:39 GMT

Server:

X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block

#### ▼ Request Headers view source

Accept: image/webp,image/\*,\*/\*;q=0.8
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, sdch

**Accept-Language:** en-US,en;q=0.8,da;q=0.6,nb;q=0.4,sv;q=0.2,de;q=0.2

Connection: keep-alive

Host: copernicus.hig.no:6080 If-None-Match: 1527d79f5d3

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)



Headers Preview Response Cookies Timing

#### **▼** General

Request URL: http://gatekeeper2.geonorge.no/BaatGatekeeper/gk/gk.cache\_wmts?gkt=AFC113B57E5BAA3F284CBC8633929A70B5118D018F0853CD0DA1&SERVICE=WMTS&REQUEST=GetTile

EMATRIX=EPSG%3A32633%3A5&TILEROW=11&TILECOL=15&FORMAT=image%2Fpng

Request Method: GET
Status Code: 9 200 OK

Remote Address: 159.162.103.242:80

#### ▼ Response Headers view source

Access-Control-Allow-Headers: DNT, X-Mx-ReqToken, Keep-Alive, User-Agent,

Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET, POST, OPTIONS

Access-Control-Allow-Origin: \*

Cache-Control: max-age=604800, must-revalidate

Connection: keep-alive Content-Length: 23219 Content-Type: image/png

Date: Wed, 27 Jan 2016 19:43:54 GMT Expires: Wed, 03 Feb 2016 19:43:55 GMT

geowebcache-cache-result: HIT geowebcache-crs: EPSG:32633

geowebcache-gridset: EPSG:32633

geowebcache-tile-bounds: 99680.0,6966240.0,272992.0,7139552.0

geowebcache-tile-index: [15, 20, 5]

Last-Modified: Wed, 27 Jan 2016 08:12:08 GMT

Server: nginx

▼ Request Headers view source

> Accept: image/webp,image/\*,\*/\*;q=0.8 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, sdch

Accept-Language: en-US, en; q=0.8, da; q=0.6, nb; q=0.4, sv; q=0.2, de; q=0.2

Connection: keep-alive

Cookie: ga=GA1.2.608195937.1453717476; orderitems=0

Host: gatekeeper2.geonorge.no **Referer:** http://norgeskart.no/

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)

#### ▼ Query String Parameters view source view URL encoded

gkt: A18B9C26757343D6AE5C790FC9CBC8B1774B4AD70DB980778DF

SERVICE: WMTS

**REQUEST:** GetTile **VERSION: 1.0.0** 

LAYER: topo2 dybde

STYLE: default

TILEMATRIXSET: EPSG: 32633 TILEMATRIX: EPSG: 32633:5

TILFROW: 11 TILECOL: 15

FORMAT: image/png