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/* Implement a directed graph using linked list, and
 * compute the page rank after k iterations.
 *
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 */

import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.LinkedList;

class Pair implements Comparable<Pair>{
    private int index;
    private double value;

    public Pair(int i, double v){
        index = i;
        value = v;
    }

    @Override
    public int compareTo(Pair other) {
        return Double.valueOf(other.value).compareTo(this.value);
    }

    public String toString(){
        return index + " " + value;
    }
}

public class DirectedGraph {
    //array of a linkedlist that stores edge(v->u)
    private LinkedList<Integer>[] nodeList;

    // constructor initialize an directed graph, n is the number of nodes
    public DirectedGraph(int n){
        nodeList = (LinkedList<Integer>[]) new LinkedList[n];

        //initialize each node linkedlist to null
        for(int i = 0; i < nodeList.length; i++){
            nodeList[i] = new LinkedList<>();
        }

        // check if the given node id is out of bounds
        private boolean outOfBounds(int nidx){
            return (nidx < 0 || nidx >= nodeList.length);
        }

        // set an edge (n1,n2)
        // beware of repeatingly setting a same edge and out-of-bound node ids
        public void setEdge(int n1, int n2){
            if(outOfBounds(n1) || outOfBounds(n2)) return;
            //Check if there's a repeating edge. If not, add it to the list.
            if(nodeList[n1].contains(n2))
                return;
            else
                nodeList[n1].add(n2);
        }
}

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// compute page rank after num_iters iterations
// then print them in a monotonically decreasing order
void computePageRank(int num_iters){
    double[] oldPR = new double[nodeList.length];    //values of old PageRank
    double[] newPR = new double[nodeList.length];    //values of new(updated) PageRank

    //array of outdegree of each node
    int[] outDegree = new int[nodeList.length];
    for(int i=0; i<outDegree.length; i++){
        outDegree[i] = nodeList[i].size();

    //set initial pagerank of each node to 1.
    for(int i = 0; i<oldPR.length; i++){
        oldPR[i] = 1;
    }

    //calculate k number of pagerank
    for(int k = 0; k < num_iters; k++){
        //nodes to be calculated for pagerank (i.e. old pagerank[] index)
        for(int p = 0; p < oldPR.length; p++){
            //nodes from 1 to n-1
            for(int n = 0; n < nodeList.length; n++){
                //iterating element of each index(i.e. linkedlist)
                for(int i = 0; i < nodeList[n].size(); i++){
                    if(nodeList[n].get(i) == p)
                        newPR[p] += oldPR[n]/outDegree[n];
                }
            }
        }

        oldPR = newPR;
        newPR = new double[nodeList.length];
    }

    //sort pagerank in descending order
    Pair[] sortedPR = new Pair[oldPR.length];
    for(int i = 0; i < oldPR.length; i++){
        sortedPR[i] = new Pair(i, oldPR[i]);
    }

    Arrays.sort(sortedPR);
    for(int i = 0; i < sortedPR.length; i++)
        System.out.println(sortedPR[i]);

} //computePR

} //end

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